MAINE STATE LEGISLATURE

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| 1 2 | (New Draft of H.P. 1384, L.D. 1953) (New Title) |
|----------------|--|
| 3 4 | SECOND REGULAR SESSION |
| 5 6 | ONE HUNDRED AND TWELFTH LEGISLATURE |
| 7 8 | Legislative Document No. 2210 |
| 9 | H.P. 1565 House of Representatives, March 18, 1986 |
| 10 | Reported by the Minority from the Committee on Labor and printed under Joint Rule 2. Original bill sponsored by Representative Ruhlin of |
| 11 | Brewer. Cosponsored by Senator Tuttle of York, Representative Tammaro of Baileyville and Representative Hale of Sanford. |
| 12 | EDWIN H. PERT, Clerk |
| 13 | |
| 14 15 | STATE OF MAINE |
| 16 17 18 | IN THE YEAR OF OUR LORD NINETEEN HUNDRED AND EIGHTY-SIX |
| 19 | AN ACT to Require Employers to Notify |
| 20 | Employees of the Termination or |
| 21 22 | Substantial Modification of Group Insurance. |
| 23 | |
| 24 25 | Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine as follows: |
| 26 | 26 MRSA §629-B is enacted to read: |
| 27 | §629-B. Employee health benefit plans |
| 28 | 1. Application. This section applies to health |
| 29 | benefit plans which an employer provides or agrees to |
| 30 | provide to his employees. It does not apply to em- |
| 31 | ployee health benefit plans separately provided by |
| 32 | any employee organization or bargaining agent, re- |
| 33 | gardless of any financial contribution to that plan |
| 34 | by the employer. |

- 2. Failure to implement a health benefit plan. an employer fails to implement a health benefit plan which the employer had agreed to provide to his employees, the employer shall notify the employees of the failure to implement the plan as soon as possible after he knows that he will not implement the plan. The employer is liable for benefits which would have been payable to a covered employee had the health benefit plan been in force during the period of time from the date which the employer had agreed to implement the health benefit plan until the employer gives the employee notice of his failure or inability to provide the health benefit plan.
- Termination or substantial modification of a health benefit plan. If an employer terminates or substantially modifies a health benefit plan for employees, or if a health benefit plan for employees is terminated for failure to pay premium or for any other reason, the employer shall notify the covered employees of the termination or substantial modification of their coverage at least 10 days before that termination or substantial modification takes effect. The employer is liable for benefits which would have been payable to a covered employee had the health benefit plan remained in force and not been terminated or substantially modified during the period of time following the termination or substantial modification of the health benefit plan until the employee is given notice of the termination or modification.
 - A. As used in this section, "substantial modification" means any change in the level of benefits provided under an employee health benefit plan or a change in the insurance carrier administering the plan.
- Notice. Wherever notice to an employee is 36 required under this section, the notice must:
 - A. Be in writing; and
 - В. Be delivered:

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- (1) In person to the employee;
- 40 (2) To the employee by the same means and along with wages due the employee; or 41

1 (3) By mailing the notice to the employee's last known address.

- 5. Wage withholdings. When an employer makes withholdings from employees' wages for contributions to health benefit plans, the employer shall be the trustee of the funds until they are paid to the health carrier. The employer is liable to an employee for any wages withheld for the purpose of financing an employee health benefit plan and which are not actually used for that purpose.
- 11 <u>6. Action; parties. An action for benefits un-</u> 12 der this section may be brought by:
 - A. The affected employee or employees; or
- B. The Department of Labor on behalf of the employees.
 - 7. Lien. Whoever loses wages or medical benefits due to an employer's violation of this section shall have a lien against the employer's property or assets in any bankruptcy proceeding for the full amount of the wages wrongfully withheld and the medical benefits for which the employer is liable under this section. The lien shall be automatically perfected retroactive to the date wages are wrongfully withheld or medical expenses incurred which otherwise would have been covered by a health benefit plan. The lien shall be prior to all other liens.
 - 8. Exceptions. The following exceptions apply.
 - A. An employer is not liable under this section for benefits which would have been payable under an employee health benefit plan if the failure to provide the notice required by subsection 2 or 3 is due to circumstances beyond the control of the employer.
 - B. This section does not apply to any termination of or failure to implement an employee health benefit plan which results from or occurs during a strike or lockout. Section 634 applies to the termination of any employee health benefit plan during a strike.

2 This new draft requires employers to notify em-3 ployees of the termination or failure to implement an 4 employee health benefit plan. The lack of any noti-5 fication requirement for termination has resulted 6 individual workers being uninsured when they believed 7 that they were covered under a group policy provided 8 by their employer. This new draft also retains the 9 original requirement for notice of any substantial "Substantial modi-10 modification in an existing plan. fication" is defined to include any change in the 11 level of benefits provided under a plan, or a change 12 13 in the insurance carrier administering the plan. 14 quiring notice for these changes as well as in the event of wholesale termination is desirable in order 15 16 to protect a worker from obtaining certain medical 17 treatment, believing that his health benefit plan provides coverage for that treatment, only to later 18 19 discover that his benefits have been changed and that the treatment is no longer covered. This new draft also imposes liability on the employer for any bene-20 This new draft 21 22 fits which would have been payable to a covered em-23 ployee had the health benefit plan been in force, un-24 til the employer notifies the employee of the termi-25 nation, failure to implement or substantial modifica-26 tion.

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