

	SECO	(EMERGENCY) ND REGULAR SE	
	ONE HUNDREI	D AND TWELFTH	H LEGISLATURE
Legislative	Document		No. 202
H.P. 1434		House of Re	presentatives, February 13, 198
			ons pursuant to Joint Rule 24. suggested and ordered printed. EDWIN H. PERT, Clerk
Cospon	sored by Senator	Manning of Portl r Chalmers of Kno eau of Androscogg	ox, Representative Paradis of
		STATE OF MAIN	1E
		HE YEAR OF OU HUNDRED AND	
AN AG	CT to Author	rize the Crea Districts.	tion of Detention
lature d	do not bea	come effectiv	s, Acts of the Legis - ve until 90 days after mergencies; and
permits	counties		cory authority which jointly operate cor- es; and
ties and efficiend alone ma tain cour	d services o cies at a t: ake it incre nty correct:	can promote e ime when cor easingly diff	correctional facili- affectiveness and cost isiderations of cost ficult to operate cer- s in a manner which rds; and
Where sire to 1	eas, certa realize the	in counties h se economies	nave expressed the de- and efficiencies by

1 joint efforts to serve certain classes of offenders; 2 and

3 Whereas, in the judgment of the Legislature, 4 these facts create an emergency within the meaning of 5 the Constitution of Maine and require the following 6 legislation as immediately necessary for the preser-7 vation of the public peace, health and safety; now, 8 therefore,

- 9 Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine as 10 follows:
- 11 30 MRSA §1124-A is enacted to read:
- 12 §1124-A. Detention district

13 <u>1. Authority. Two or more counties may create a</u> 14 <u>detention district.</u>

Definition. "Detention district" means an in dependent governmental entity which exists for the
 purpose of providing care and custody for persons
 lawfully detained.

19 3. Powers of detention district. A detention 20 district shall possess all of the powers and have all 21 of the duties and obligations of a county with re-22 spect to the operation of a county jail and the de-23 tention of persons detained there.

24 4. Formation. The counties which create a deten-25 tion district shall jointly issue a charter to the 26 district. The charter shall be approved by a majority 27 of the commissioners of each county creating the districts. The charter shall specify the governance 28 29 mechanism for the detention district and shall pro-30 vide for the manner in which property may be ac-quired, held and disposed of. The charter shall spec-31 32 ify the manner in which income may be received and disbursements made and shall specify the pro rata 33 34 share of each member county if the detention district 35 is unable to meet its duties and obligations.

36 <u>5. Use of facilities. A detention district may</u> 37 <u>own, rent, lease or accept use without charge of fa-</u>

1	cilities. It may accept funding from any source not
2	otherwise prohibited by law. The facilities shall be
3	used to provide for the detention of persons lawfully
4	detained. A facility operated by a detention district
5	shall be subject to all of the requirements of a
6	county jail and a person detained at such a facility
7	shall be deemed to be detained at a county jail.

8 6. Employment and training. A detention district 9 may employ such persons as it requires to operate in a safe and efficient manner. To the extent that these employees provide for the direct care and custody of 10 11 persons detained in a facility of the district, these 12 persons shall be subject to the training requirements 13 of a full-time corrections officer. The employees of 14 a detention district shall, while in the performance 15 of their duties, possess all of the powers of a depu-ty sheriff and shall possess the title of "detention 16 17 18 officer."

19 7. Agreements. A detention district may enter 20 into agreements with any sheriff or with the Depart-21 ment of Corrections to provide for the detention of 22 persons lawfully detained, in the same manner as 23 might a sheriff.

24 8. Credit. A person detained by a detention dis-25 trict shall be deemed to have been detained at the 26 county jail in the county where the facility in which he was detained is located. For purposes of calculat-27 ing credit pursuant to Title 17-A, section 1253, as 28 well as any deductions from sentence, that person shall be deemed to have been detained at the county 29 30 jail in the county where the facility in which he was 31 32 detained is located.

9. Authority to detain. To the extent that any
facility of a detention district may otherwise lawfully detain a person, that person may be detained by
the sheriff or the Commissioner of Corrections having
lawful authority to detain that person.

38 <u>10. Rules. The department shall promulgate rules</u> 39 <u>for the creation, operation and dissolution of deten-</u> 40 <u>tion districts.</u> Emergency clause. In view of the emergency cited in the preamble, this Act shall take effect when approved.

STATEMENT OF FACT

5 The purpose of this bill is to provide counties 6 the authority to form detention districts. Detention districts will be autonomous governmental entities, 7 8 similar to school administrative districts, which are 9 created to hold prisoners awaiting court action or after court action. While it is anticipated that the 10 11 initial use of this provision will be to provide deservices for juveniles, this bill provides 12 tention 13 for a broader concept, thus allowing counties which 14 cannot economically operate a jail to form detention districts with other counties to detain all prisoners 15 16 of that county.

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