

(New Draft of H.P. 318 (New Title) FIRST REGULAR SE	
ONE HUNDRED AND TWELFTH	LEGISLATURE
Legislative Document	No. 1576
H.P. 1085 House of Reported by Representative Higgins from t and printed under Joint Rule 2. Original bill pr Swazey of Bucksport. Cosponsored by Senator	esented by Representative
	EDWIN H. PERT, Clerk
STATE OF MAIN	 E
IN THE YEAR OF OU NINETEEN HUNDRED AND E	
AN ACT to Change the Sales Property Used in the Pro Tangible Personal P	oduction of
Be it enacted by the People of the follows:	he State of Maine as
Sec. 1. 36 MRSA §1752, sul PL 1977, c. 477, §6, is repealed enacted in its place:	<pre>b-§7-B, as enacted by and the following</pre>
7-B. Machinery and equipm equipment" means machinery, equip attachments for machinery and equipment for machinery and equipment buildings used to house and equipment.	pment and parts and uipment, but excludes equipment and special
Sec. 2. 36 MRSA §1752, sub- 1983, c. 859, Pt. M, §§2 and 1. to read:	

11. Retail sale or sale at retail. "Retail sale" 1 or "sale at retail" means any sale of tangible per-2 3 sonal property, in the ordinary course of business, 4 for consumption or use, or for any purpose other than 5 for resale, except resale as a casual sale, in the form of tangible personal property, any rental of 6 7 living quarters in any hotel, rooming house, tourist 8 trailer camp, any rental of automobiles on a or short-term basis, other than rental to a person 9 en-10 gaged in the business of renting automobiles, the 11 sale of telephone or telegraph service and the sale extended cable television service. The term "re-12 of tail sale" or "sale at retail" includes conditional 13 installment lease sales, and any other trans-14 sales. 15 fer of tangible personal property when the title is 16 retained as security for the payment of the purchase price and is intended to be transferred later. 17 The term "retail sale" or "sale at retail" also means 18 19 sale of products for internal human consumption to а 20 person for resale through coin-operated vending machines when sold to a retailer whose gross receipts 21 22 from the retail sale of tangible personal property 23 derived through sales from vending machines are more 24 than 50% of his gross receipts, which tax shall be paid by the retailer to the State. The term "retail sale" or "sale at retail" does not include any sale 25 26 27 by an executor or administrator in the settlement of 28 an estate, unless such sale is made through a retail-29 er, or unless such sale is made in the continuation 30 or operation of a business; nor does the term include 31 any other isolated transaction in which any tangible personal property is sold, transferred, offered for 32 sale or delivered by the owner thereof of the property, such sale, transfer, offer for sale, or de-33 34 35 livery not being made in the ordinary course of re-36 peated and successive transactions of a like character by such owner, such transactions being elsewhere 37 "casual sales." "Casual 38 sometimes referred to as 39 sales" includes transactions by a civic, religious or 40 fraternal organization, which is not a registered retailer, at bazaars, fairs, rummage sales, picnics or 41 42 similar events but not exceeding 8 days in a calendar year. The sale by a registered retailer of tangible 43 44 personal property, which that retailer has used in the course of his or its business, is not a 45 casual 46 sale and is a retail sale subject to taxation under 47 this Part, if that property is of a like character to

that sold in the ordinary course of repeated and suc-1 2 cessive transactions. "Casual sale" shall not in-3 clude any transaction in which tangible personal 4 property is sold, transferred or offered for sale by 5 for the owner's account when such representative а 6 representative is a registered retailer, in which 7 event such registered retailer shall have the same duties respecting such sale as if he had sold on his 8 9 "Retail sale" and "sale at retail" do own account. 10 not include the sale of tangible personal property 11 which becomes an ingredient or component part of, or 12 which is consumed or destroyed or loses its identity 13 the manufacture directly and primarily in the ±η 14 production of, tangible personal property for later 15 sale or lease, other than lease for use in this 16 State, but shall include fuel and electricity but 17 shall not include electricity separately metered and 18 consumed in any electrolytic process for the manufac-19 ture of tangible personal property for later sale. 20 nor any fuel oil or coal, the by-products from the 21 burning of which become an ingredient or component 22 part of tangible personal property for later sale. "Retail sale" and "sale at retail" do not include the 23 24 sale, to a person engaged in the business of renting 25 automobiles, automobiles, or of integral parts 26 thereof of automobiles or accessories therete to 27 automobiles, for rental or for use in an automobile 28 rented, on a short-term basis. It shall be consid-29 ered that tangible personal property is "consumed or destroyed" or "loses its identity" in such manufac-30 if it has a normal physical life expectancy of 31 ture. 32 less than one year as a usable item in the use to which it is applied. "Retail sale" or "sale at re-33 tail" do not include the sale of containers, boxes, 34 twines, tapes, bindings, 35 crates, bags, cores, 36 wrappings, labels and other packing, packaging and 37 shipping materials when sold to persons for use in 38 packing, packaging or shipping tangible personal 39 property sold by them or upon which they have per-40 formed the service of cleaning, pressing, dyeing, 41 washing, repairing or reconditioning in their regular 42 course of business and which are transferred to the 43 possession of the purchaser of such tangible personal 44 property.

45 Sec. 3. 36 MRSA §1760, sub-§31, as repealed and 46 replaced by PL 1977, c. 477, §11, is amended to 47 read: 1 31. <u>Machinery and equipment</u>. Sales of **new** machinery and equipment for use by the purchaser directly and primarily in the production of tangible personal property, which property is intended to be sold or leased ultimately for final use or consumption.

7 Sec. 4. 36 MRSA §1760, sub-§32, as enacted by PL 8 1973, c. 580, §1, is amended to read:

9 Machinery and equipment for research. Sales 32. of new machinery and equipment for use by the 10 purchaser directly and exclusively in research and de-11 velopment in the experimental and laboratory sense. 12 Such The research and development shall not be deemed 13 14 include the ordinary testing or inspecting of mato 15 terials or products for quality control, efficiency surveys, management studies, consumer surveys, adver-16 17 tising, promotions or research in connection with literary, historical or similar projects. 18

19 FISCAL NOTE

20 Under this new draft some property used in pro-21 duction which was formerly exempt from sales tax will 22 be subject to tax. Other property used in production 23 which was formerly taxed will be exempt. There will 24 be no net change in sales tax revenues.

25 STATEMENT OF FACT

This new draft extends the exemptions for machin-26 27 ery and equipment used directly and primarily in the production of tangible personal property or research 28 29 to include all parts, including repair and replace-30 ment parts and used machinery and equipment. Additionally, the exclusion for tangible personal proper-31 ty consumed or destroyed in manufacture is narrowed 32 include only that used directly and primarily in 33 to 34 production.

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