## MAINE STATE LEGISLATURE

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1 2	FIRST REGULAR SESSION				
3 4	ONE HUNDRED AND TWELFTH LEGISLATURE				
5 <b>6</b>	Legislative Document No. 819				
7 8 9	S.P. 331 In Senate, February 28, 1985 Referred to the Committee on Legal Affairs. Sent down for concurrence and ordered printed.  JOY J. O'BRIEN, Secretary of the Senate				
10	Presented by Senator Trafton of Androscoggin.  Cosponsored by Representative Gwadosky of Fairfield, Senator Pearson of Penobscot and Senator Najarian of Cumberland.				
12 13	STATE OF MAINE				
14 15 16	IN THE YEAR OF OUR LORD NINETEEN HUNDRED AND EIGHTY-FIVE				
17 <b>18</b>	AN ACT to Amend the Concealed Weapons Law.				
19 20	Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine as follows:				
21 22	Sec. 1. 15 MRSA §393, sub-§2, as amended by PL 1977, c. 564, §73, is further amended to read:				
23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31	2. Application after 5 years. Any person subject to the provisions of subsection 1 may, after the expiration of 5 years from the date that the person is finally discharged from any and all sentences imposed as a result of the conviction, apply to the Commissioner of Public Safety for a permit to carry a firearm. Such a person shall not be issued a license to carry a concealed firearm or other weapon pursuant to Title 25, section 2031 chapter 253-A.				
32	Sec. 2. 25 MRSA c. 253, as amended, is repealed.				
33	Sec. 3. 25 MRSA c. 253-A is enacted to read:				

1	CHAPTER 253-A
2	PERMITS TO CARRY CONCEALED FIREARMS
3 4	§2031-A. Threatening display of or carrying a concealed weapon
5 6 7 8 9	No person may display in a threatening manner, or wear under his clothes or conceal about his person, any firearm, slung shot, knuckles, bowie knife, dirk, stiletto or other dangerous or deadly weapons usually employed in the attack on or defense of a person, unless excepted by a provision of law.
11 12	The provisions of this section concerning the carrying of concealed weapons do not apply to:
13 14 15	1. Permit issued. Persons to whom a permit to carry a concealed firearm has been issued as provided in this chapter;
16 17	2. Disabling chemicals. Disabling chemicals as described in Title 17-A, section 1002, subsection 1;
18 19 20	3. Law enforcement officers and corrections officers. Law enforcement officers and corrections officers as permitted in writing by their employer; or
21 22	4. Private investigators. Private investigators licensed under the laws of this State.
23	§2032-A. Definitions
24 25 26	As used in this chapter, unless the context otherwise indicates, the following terms have the following meanings.
27 28	1. Alcoholic. "Alcoholic" has the same meaning as set forth in Title 22, section 7103, subsection 3.
29 30 31 32	2. Corrections officer. "Corrections officer" has the same meaning as set forth in Title 25, section 2805, subsection 2, paragraph C, subparagraph (1).

33 3. Dependency related drug. "Dependency related drug" has the same meaning as set forth in Title 22, section 7103, subsection 7.

- 1 4. Drug abuser. "Drug abuser" has the same meaning as set forth in Title 22, section 7103, subsection 9.
  - 5. Drug addict. "Drug addict" has the same meaning as set forth in Title 22, section 7103, subsection 11.

- 6. Drug dependent person. "Drug dependent person" has the same meaning as set forth in Title 22, section 7103, subsection 12.
- 7. Firearm. "Firearm" has the same meaning as set forth in Title 17-A, section 2, subsection 12-A.
- 8. Formal charging instrument. "Formal charging instrument" means a complaint, indictment, information, juvenile petition or other formal written accusation against a person for some criminal or juvenile offense.
- 9. Fugitive from justice. "Fugitive from justice" has the same meaning as set forth in Title 15, section 201, subsection 4.
- 20 10. Issuing authority. "Issuing authority"
  21 means the mayor and aldermen or councilors of a city,
  22 the selectmen or councilors of a town or the asses23 sors of a plantation or, if they so choose, their
  24 full-time chief of police as their designee.
  - 11. Law enforcement officer. "Law enforcement officer" has the same meaning as set forth in Title 17-A, section 2, subsection 17.
    - 12. Reckless or negligent conduct. "Reckless or negligent conduct" means that the applicant, either consciously disregarding or failing to be aware of a risk that his conduct would cause such a result, engaged in conduct which in fact created a substantial risk of death, serious bodily injury or bodily injury to another human being and the applicant's disregard or failure to be aware of that risk, when viewed in light of the nature and purpose of the applicant's conduct and the circumstances known to him, involved a deviation from the standard of conduct that a reasonable and prudent person would observe in the same situation.

1 <u>§2</u>	033-A. Permits to carry concealed firearms
4 <u>mi</u> 5 of	1. Criteria for issuing permit. The issuing autority shall, upon written application, issue a pert to carry concealed firearm to any legal resident that municipality who has demonstrated good moral aracter and who meets the following requirements:
7	A. Is 18 years of age or older;
8 9 10	B. Is not disqualified as a permit holder pursuant to Title 15, section 393, subsections 1 and 2;
11 12 13 14 15	C. Has not been adjudicated as having committed a juvenile offense involving conduct which, if committed by an adult, would disqualify such adult as a permit holder pursuant to Title 15, section 393, subsections 1 and 2;
16 17	D. Submits an application which contains the following:
18	(1) Full name;
19 20	(2) Full current address and addresses for the prior 5 years;
21 22	(3) The date and place of birth, height, weight and color of eyes;
23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30	(4) A record of previous issuances of, refusals to issue and revocations of a permit to carry concealed firearms by any issuing authority. The record of previous refusals alone does not constitute cause for refusal and the record of previous revocations alone constitutes cause for refusal only as provided in section 2035-A; and
31	(5) Answers to the following questions:
32 33 34 35	(a) Is there a formal charging instru- ment now pending against you in this or any other jurisdiction for a crime which is punishable by one year or more imprisonment or for any other crime al-

1 2 3 4 5	leged to have been committed by you with the use of a dangerous weapon, as defined in Title 17-A, section 2, subsection 9, or of a firearm against another person?
6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16	ment now pending against you in this or any other jurisdiction for a juvenile offense which involves conduct which, if committed by an adult, would be punishable by one year or more imprisonment or for any other juvenile offense alleged to have been committed by you with the use of a dangerous weapon, as defined in Title 17-A, section 2, subsection 9, or of a firearm against another person?
18 19 20 21 22	(c) Have you ever been convicted of a crime described in division (a) or adjudicated as having committed a juvenile offense as described in division (b)?
23 24	<ul><li>(d) Are you a fugitive from justice?</li><li>(e) Are you an alcoholic, drug abuser,</li></ul>
25 26 27 28	drug addict, drug dependent person?  (f) Do you have a mental disorder which causes you to be potentially dangerous to yourself or others?
29 30 31 32 33 34	(g) Have you been adjudicated to be an incapacitated person pursuant to Title 18-A, Article V, Parts 3 and 4, and not had that designation removed by an order under Title 18-A, section 5-307, subsection (b)?
35 36 37	(h) Have you been dishonorably discharged from the military forces within the past 5 years?
38	(i) Are you an illegal alien?

1	E. Does the following:
2 3 4 5 6 7	(1) At the request of the issuing authority, takes whatever action is required of him, either by law or by practical necessity, to allow the issuing authority to obtain from governmental entities information relevant to the following:
8 9 10 11	(a) The ascertainment of whether the information supplied on the application or any documents made a part of the applicant is true and correct;
12 13 14	(b) The ascertainment of whether each of the additional requirements of this section has been met; and
15	(c) Section 2035-A;
16 17 18	(2) If discharged from the military forces within the past 5 years, submits with the application a copy of his discharge order;
19 20 21 22	(3) If a photograph is an integral part of the permit to carry concealed firearms adopted by an issuing authority, submits to being photographed for that purpose;
23 24 25 26	(4) If it becomes necessary to resolve any questions as to his identity, submits to having his fingerprints taken by the issuing authority; and
27 28 29 30 31 32	(5) Submits an application fee not to exceed \$50 for a resident of the State. The fee shall cover both the cost of processing the application by the issuing authority and the cost of the permit to carry concealed firearms issued by the issuing authority.
33 34 35 36 37	2. Complete application; certification by applicant. The requirements set out in subsection 1, constitute a complete application. By affixing his signature to the application, the applicant certifies the following:

- A. That the statements he makes in the application and any documents he makes a part of the application, are true and correct;
- B. That he understands an affirmative answer to any of the questions in subsection 1, paragraph D, subparagraph (5), is cause for refusal; and
- 7 C. That he understands any false statements made 8 in the application or any document made a part of the application may result in prosecution as provided in section 2034-A.
- 3. Copy of chapter furnished to applicant. A copy of this chapter shall be provided to every applicant.
- 4. Good moral character. The issuing authority in judging good moral character shall make its determination in writing based solely upon information recorded by governmental entities within 5 years of receipt of the application, including, but not limited to, the following matters:
- A. Information of record relative of incidents of abuse by the applicant of family or household members, provided pursuant to Title 19, section 770, subsection 1;
- B. Information of record retained at and by the
  Department of Human Services regarding the failure of the applicant to meet child or family support obligations;
- C. Information of record relative to 3 or more convictions of the applicant for crimes punishable by less than one year imprisonment or one or more adjudications of the applicant for juvenile offenses involving conduct which, if committed by an adult, is punishable by less than one year imprisonment;
- 35 D. Information of record relative to 3 or more 36 adjudications of the applicant for civil violations; or

E. Information of record indicating that the applicant has engaged in reckless or negligent conduct.

- 5. Access to confidential records. Notwithstanding that certain records retained by governmental entities are by law made confidential, the records which are necessary to the issuing authority's determination of the applicant's good moral character and compliance with the additional requirements of this section and of section 2035-A shall, at the request of the issuing authority, be made available for inspection by and dissemination to the issuing authority.
- 6. Unorganized territory. Any resident of an unorganized territory shall make written application to the appropriate issuing authority in any municipality nearest the unorganized territory and the application, fee and permit provisions of this section shall apply.
- 7. Nonresident. Any nonresident who meets the requirements of this section may make an application to the Chief of the State Police and the application, fee and permit provisions of this section shall apply, except that a nonresident applicant shall submit an application fee not to exceed \$100. The fee required under this subsection shall be applied to the expenses of administering this subsection.
- 8. Term of permit. All concealed firearm permits are valid for 2 years from the date of issue, unless sooner revoked for cause by the issuing authority.
- 9. Information contained in permit. Each permit to carry concealed firearms issued shall contain the following: The name, address and physical description of the permit holder; the holder's signature; the date of issuance; and the date of expiration. A permit to carry concealed firearms may additionally contain a photograph of the permit holder if the issuing authority makes a photograph an integral part of the permit to carry concealed firearms.

- 1 10. Validity of permit throughout the State.
  2 Permits issued authorize the person to carry those
  3 concealed firearms throughout the State.
- 4 <u>11. Permit to be in permit holder's immediate</u> 5 possession. Every permit holder shall have his per-6 mit in his immediate possession at all times when 7 carrying a concealed firearm and shall display the 8 same on demand of any law enforcement officer.
  - 12. Permit for a resident of 5 or more years to be issued or denied within 30 days; permit for a non-resident and residents of less than 5 years to be issued or denied within 90 days. The issuing authority, as set forth in this section, shall issue or deny, and reply in writing as to the reason for any refusal, within 30 days of the application date in the case of a resident of 5 or more years and within 90 days of the application date in the case of a nonresident and residents of less than 5 years.

## 19 §2034-A. Penalty

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- Whoever intentionally or knowingly makes any false statements in the written application or any documents made a part of the application or violates any provisions of section 2031-A is guilty of a Class D crime.
- Whoever fails to comply with section 2033-A, subsection 11, commits a civil violation for which a forfeiture of not more than \$100 may be adjudged.
- Whoever intentionally or knowingly violates the confidentiality provisions of section 2036-A is guilty of a Class E crime.
- 31 §2035-A. Revocation; change of residence
- 1. Revocation. The issuing authority shall revoke a permit on the basis of one or more of the following determinations:
- A. The application or any documents made part of the application contained a material misstatement;

B. The permit holder has been convicted of a violation of section 2031-A; or

- C. The permit holder becomes ineligible to possess a permit under this chapter.
- 2. Change of residence. Change of legal residence during the term of the permit renders the permit invalid. An invalid permit is not considered revoked for the purposes of subsection 3.
- 3. Reapplication. No person, otherwise eligible, who has had a permit revoked, is eligible for reapplication until the expiration of 5 years from the date of revocation.

## §2036-A. Confidentiality of application; penalty

Notwithstanding Title 1, sections 401 to 410, all applications, for a permit to carry concealed firearms and documents made a part of the application, refusals and any information of record collected by the issuing agency during the process of ascertaining whether an applicant is of good moral character and meets the additional requirements of sections 2033-A and 2035-A, are confidential and may not be made available for public inspection or copying. The applicant may waive this confidentiality by written notice to the issuing authority. All proceedings relating to the issuance, refusal or revocation of a permit to carry concealed firearms are not public proceedings under Title 1, chapter 13, unless otherwise requested by the applicant.

Notwithstanding any other provision of this section, the name and address of all applicants for a permit are public information.

The issuing authority shall make a permanent record of each permit to carry concealed firearms in a suitable book or file kept for that purpose. The record shall include the information contained in the permit itself and shall be available for public inspection.

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This bill effects a number of changes in the law governing concealed firearms. These changes are meant to clarify the law to facilitate its prompt and equitable administration. This bill makes the following changes to the concealed weapons law:

- States that only dangerous weapons which can be concealed, only with a permit, are firearms. Mace can be concealed without a permit;
- Enacts a definitional section that sets out 10 2. 11 the actual meaning of terms used throughout the law. 12 These definitions originate in other parts of the law, such as the Maine Revised Statutes, 13 Title 17-A and Title 22. Since the applicant for a permit, un-14 15 der the Maine Revised Statutes. Title 25, section 2033-A, subsection 3, is provided a copy of the law, this information will be available to him; 16 17
- 3. Refers to a provision in the Maine Revised Statutes, Title 15, which governs possession of firearms by persons convicted of certain crimes;
  - Allows consideration of certain particularly serious juvenile offenses in the permit issuance process;
- 24 Provides the issuing authority with pertinent 25 information concerning prior permit issuances 26 revocations, as well as denials. Although Maine au-27 thorities may issue permits for concealed firearms 28 only, other states may issue permits which also cover 29 other concealed weapons. These permits, whether issued, refused or revoked, shall be disclosed 30 31 application even if they do not deal specifically 32 with firearms;
- 33 6. Revises the questions to be asked of an ap-34 plicant for a permit. The questions are rewritten to 35 cure certain ambiguities in their legal implications 36 and to include certain juvenile offenses;
- 37 7. Outlines the duties of the applicant aside 38 from completing the application. These include tak-39 ing reasonable measures to assist the issuing author-

1 ity in verifying the accuracy of his answers and sub-2 mitting the application fee;

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- 8. Assures that issuing authorities have access to the information they require in order to decide on an application;
- 9. Requires the permit to show the holder's signature and the dates of issuance and expiration, in addition to present requirements;
- 9 10. Repeals a provision of the law which
  10 exculpates a person for failing to present his permit
  11 to a law enforcement officer if he presents the val12 id permit to the court or to the law enforcement of13 ficer before trial. Instead, under section 2034-A,
  14 contained in this bill, this would simply be a civil
  15 violation:
  - 11. Extends the time for consideration of applications made by residents of less than 5 years because of special problems encountered in investigations;
- 20 12. Clarifies the revocation procedure and the 21 effect of a change of residence; and
- 22 13. Clarifies the confidentiality provisions of 23 the law.

## APPLICATION FOR A PERMIT TO CARRY CONCEALED FIREARMS

FULL NAME	LAST	FI	RST		MIDDLE
FULL CURRENT	STREET OR RFD				
	CITY OR TOWN	i T	STATE		ZIP CODE
BIRTHDATE	BIRTHPLACE	CITIZEN	HEIGHT	METCHL	COLOR OF EYES
LIST ADDRESS	ES FOR THE PA	ST FIVE Y	EARS		
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LIST OF PREV	IOUS ISSUANCE	S OF PERM	NIT TO CA	RRY CONC	EALED FIREARMS
LIST OF PREU			PERMIT	TO CARRY	CONCEALED
LIST OF REVO	CATIONS OF PE	ERMIT TO C	CARRY CON	ICEALED F	IREARMS

ARE	YOU MAKING APPLICATION AS A RESIDENT OF MAIN	E OR AS A
NON	RESIDENT (CHECK ONE) Resident 1	Vonresident
CHEC	K APPROPRIATE BOX AFTER EACH QUESTION	
1.	Are you less than 18 years of age?	☐ Yes ☐ No
2.	Is there a formal charging instrument now per you in this or any other jurisdiction for a punishable by one year or more imprisonment other crime alleged to have been committed b use of a dangerous weapon or of a firearm ag- person?	crime which is or for any y you with the
3.	Is there a formal charging instrument now pe you in this or any other jurisdiction for a offense which involves conduct which, if com adult, would be punishable by one year or mo or for any other juvenile offense alleged to committed by you with the use of a dangerous firearm against another person?	juvenile mitted by an re imprisonment have been
4.	Have you ever been convicted of a crime desc adjudicated as having committed a juvenile o described in 3?	
5.	Are you a fugitive from justice?	☐ Yes ☐ No
6.	Are you an alcoholic, drug abuser, drug addi dependent person?	ct or drug
<b>7</b> .	Do you have a mental disorder which causes y potentially dangerous to yourself or others?	ou to be
8.	Have you been adjudicated to be an incapacit pursuant to Title $18-A$ , Article V, Parts 3 a had that designation removed by an order und section $5-307$ , subsection (b)?	nd 4, and not
9,	Have you been dishonorably discharged from t forces within the past 5 years?	he military Yes   No
10.	Are you an illegal alien?	☐ Yes ☐ No
11.	Within the past 5 years have you been the su investigation by any law enforcement agency alleged abuse by you of family or household	regarding the

12.	Within the past 5 years have you been the suinvestigation by the Department of Human Sert the alleged failure by you to meet child or to	vices regarding				
	obligations?	Yes No				
13.	Within the past 5 years have you been convictor more crimes punishable by less than one year	ted of 3 or imprisonment? ☐ Yes ☐ No				
14.	Within the past 5 years have you been adjudge committed 3 or more juvenile offenses involve which, if committed by an adult, would be purless than one year imprisonment?	ing conduct				
15.	Within the past 5 years have you been adjudge committed 3 or more civil violations?	ed to have Yes No				
16.	Within the past 5 years have you engaged in a negligent conduct which has been the subject investigation by a governmental entity?					
IF DISCHARGED FROM THE MILITARY FORCES WITHIN THE PAST 5 YEARS, YOU MUST SUBMIT WITH THIS APPLICATION A COPY OF YOUR DISCHARGE ORDER.						
	MUST SUBMIT WITH THIS APPLICATION THE PROPER AS REFERRED TO IN THE FOLLOWING APPLICATION (					
	APPLICATION FEE SCHEDULE					
MAIN	NE RESIDENT					
	APPLICATION	\$50				
NONRESIDENT						
	APPLICATION	\$100				
BY A	BY AFFIXING YOUR SIGNATURE BELOW AS THE APPLICANT YOU:					

- A. Certify that the statements you have made thereon, and any documents you make a part thereof, are true and correct.
- B. Certify that you understand that an affirmative answer to any of the questions numbered 1 through 10 above is cause for refusal.
- C. Certify that you understand that any false statements made in this application or any documents you make a part thereof may result in criminal prosecution.

- D. Certify that you understand that, at the request of the issuing authority, you will take whatever action is required of you, either by law or by practical necessity, to allow such issuing authority to obtain from governmental entities information relevant to the following:
  - (1) The ascertainment of whether the information supplied on the application or any documents made a part thereof is true and correct; and
  - (2) The ascertainment of whether each of the requirements of sections 2033 and 2035 have been met.
- E. Certify that you understand that if a photograph is an integral part of the permit to carry concealed firearms adopted by the issuing authority, you will submit to being photographed for that purpose.
- F. Certify that you have received a copy of the laws governing the carrying of concealed firearms.

Under penalties of perjury, I believe that the statements in this written application and any documents made a part thereof are, to the best of my knowledge and belief, true, correct and complete.

Your Signature

Date

ALL QUESTIONS MUST BE ANSWERED COMPLETELY OR APPLICATION WILL BE RETURNED