

1	(EMERGENCY)
2 3	SECOND REGULAR SESSION
4 5	ONE HUNDRED AND ELEVENTH LEGISLATURE
6 7	Legislative Document No. 2431
8	H.P. 1838 House of Representatives, April 3, 1984
9	Referred to the Committee on Judiciary. Sent up for concurrence and ordered printed.
10	EDWIN H. PERT, Clerk
11	Presented by Representative Hayden of Durham. Cosponsors: Representative Foster of Ellsworth, Senator Trafton of Androscoggin and Representative Davis of Monmouth.
12	
13 14	STATE OF MAINE
15 16 17	IN THE YEAR OF OUR LORD NINETEEN HUNDRED AND EIGHTY-FOUR
18 19 20 21 22	AN ACT to Amend the Law Concerning Suspensions of Drivers' Licenses on Administrative Determination of Blood-alcohol Content.
23 24 25	Emergency preamble. Whereas, Acts of the Legis- lature do not become effective until 90 days after adjournment unless enacted as emergencies; and
26 27	Whereas, the 90-day period may not terminate un- til the summer of 1984; and
28 29 30 31 32 33 34	Whereas, pursuant to the Revised Statutes, Title 29, sections 1311-A and 2241-G, the Secretary of State is expected to process a substantial number of administrative suspensions of drivers' licenses of teenagers and adults based on blood-alcohol determi- nations prior to termination of the 90-day period; and

1 Whereas, persons whose drivers' licenses are sus-2 pended are presently afforded an opportunity for a 3 hearing before the Secretary of State pursuant to the 4 Revised Statutes, Title 29, section 1311-A, subsec-5 tion 8 and section 2241-G, subsection 2, paragraph B; 6 and

7 Whereas, in the judgment of the Legislature, the 8 statutes governing the scope of administrative hear-9 ings by the Secretary of State should be amended to 10 make it clear that the Secretary of State may consid-11 er at the hearing all the elements of the proscribed 12 conduct; and

Whereas, in the judgment of the Legislature, additional amendments to the statutes are necessary to insure a speedy, efficient and fair administrative suspension procedure; and

Whereas, in the judgment of the Legislature, these facts create an emergency within the meaning of the Constitution of Maine and require the following legislation as immediately necessary for the preservation of the public peace, health and safety; now, therefore,

23 Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine as 24 follows:

25 Sec. 1. 29 MRSA §2241-G, sub-§2, ¶¶B, C, D, E
 26 and F, as enacted by PL 1983, c. 478, are repealed
 27 and the following enacted in their place:

28	B. Except where a longer period of suspension is
29	otherwise provided by law, the Secretary of State
30	shall suspend for a period of 90 days, without pre-
31	liminary hearing, the provisional license of any per-
32	son who has not attained his 20th birthday:
~~	

33	(1) As to whom there is received a record
34	of conviction or adjudication for violation
35	of section 1312-B or 1312-C or Title 15,
36	section 3103, subsection 1, paragraph F; or
37	(2) As to whom he determines has operated
38	or attempted to operate a motor vehicle

Page 2-L.D. 2431

1while having 0.02% or more by weight of al-2cohol in his blood.

3

4

5 6

7

8 9

10

11 12

13 14

15

16

17

18

C. Any person not having attained his 20th birthday who operates or attempts to operate a motor vehicle within this State shall have the duty to submit to a test to determine his blood-alcohol level by analysis of his blood or breath, if there is probable cause to believe he has operated or attempted to operate a motor vehicle while having 0.02% or more by weight of alcohol in his blood. The provisions of section 1312 shall apply, except that in all cases probable cause shall be to believe that the person was operating or attempting to operate a motor vehicle while having 0.02% or more by weight of alcohol in his blood.

D. The Secretary of State shall make the determination of suspension as follows:

19 (1) The Secretary of State shall suspend 20 the provisional license of any person who has not attained his 20th birthday, and the 21 22 right to apply for or obtain a license of 23 any such person upon his determination that 24 the person operated or attempted to operate 25 a motor vehicle with 0.02% or more by weight 26 of alcohol in the blood. The suspension 27 shall be for a minimum period of 90 days and shall continue until satisfaction of any 28 29 conditions imposed pursuant to paragraph I 30 and section 1312-D, subsection 1-A.

31 (2) The Secretary of State shall make a determination on the basis of the information 32 33 required in paragraph E and this determina-34 tion shall be final unless a hearing is re-35 quested and held. If a hearing is held, the 36 Secretary of State shall review the matter 37 and make a final determination on the basis 38 of evidence received at the hearing.

39	(3) The determination of	these facts by the
40	Secretary of State is ind	lependent of the de-
41	termination of the same	or similar facts in
42	the adjudication of any	civil or criminal

Page 3-L.D. 2431

charges arising out of the same occurrence. The disposition of those civil or criminal charges shall not affect any suspension under this section. Statements made by the licensee at the hearing before the Secretary of State shall not be introduced by the State in its case in chief in any prosecu-tion for violation of section 1312-B, 1312-C or Title 15, section 3103, subsection 1, paragraph F, arising out of the same occurrence. E. A law enforcement officer shall forward a re-13 port to the Secretary of State as follows. (1) A law enforcement officer who had prob-15 able cause to believe any person who had not attained his 20th birthday was operating or 16 attempting to operate a motor vehicle with 0.02% or more by weight of alcohol in the 18 blood shall immediately forward to the Sec-20 retary of State a report, under oath of all information relevant to the enforcement action, including information which adequately identifies the person, a statement of the 24 officer's grounds for belief that the person committed the offense of operating or at-26 tempting to operate a motor vehicle while having 0.02% or more by weight of alcohol in 28 the blood, and a certificate under section 29 1312, subsection 8, of the result of any blood-alcohol test by a self-contained 30 31 breath-alcohol testing apparatus which was conducted and which shows the presence of 0.02% or more by weight of alcohol in the 34 blood. (2) The report required in this subsection 36 shall be made on forms supplied by or approved by the Secretary of State. 38 (3) If the blood-alcohol test was not analyzed by a law enforcement officer, the per-39

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8 9

10 11

12

14

17

19

21

22

23

25

27

32 33

35

37

40

41

42 43 son who analyzed the results shall cause a copy of his certificate under section 1312, subsection 8, to be sent to the Secretary of State.

_	
1	F. The notice of suspension by the Secretary of
2	State shall be made as follows.
_	
2	
3	(1) Upon receipt of the information re-
4	(1) Upon receipt of the information re- quired in paragraph E, the Secretary of
5	State shall make the determination described
6	in paragraph D. If the Secretary of State
7	determines that the person is subject to li-
8	cense suspension, he shall immediately issue
9	a notice of suspension.
10	
10	(2) The notice of suspension shall be sent
11	by regular mail to the person at the last
12	known address on record at the Division of
13	Motor Vehicles, or to the address provided
14	in the report of the law enforcement officer
	in the report of the faw enforcement officer
15	if that address differs from the address of
16	record.
17	(3) The notice of suspension shall clearly
18	specify the reason and statutory grounds for
19	the suspension. The effective date of the
20	suspension, the right of the person to re-
21	quest a hearing, the procedure for request-
	dust a nearing, the procedure for reduest-
22	ing a hearing and the date by which that re-
23	quest for a hearing shall be made.
24	G. Effective date and period of suspension.
	of Altoostto gave and portog of puppendion
05	
25	(1) Any suspension imposed shall be effec-
26	tive on a specified date not less than 10
27	days after the mailing of the notification
28	of suspension by the Secretary of State. If
29	a person whose license is suspended desires
	a person whose ficense is suspended destres
30	to have a hearing, he shall so notify the
31	Secretary of State, in writing, within 10
32	days from the effective date of the suspen-
33	sion. The suspension shall be stayed for 10
34	days from the effective date of the suspen-
	days from the effective date of the suspen-
35	sion. If, within 10 days from the effective
36	sion. If, within 10 days from the effective date of the suspension, the Secretary of
37	State is notified, in writing, of a request
38	for a hearing, the suspension shall be
39	
	stayed until a hearing is held and a deci-
40	sion is issued. The Secretary of State shall
41	conduct a hearing and issue a decision with-
42	in 30 days from the date of receipt of a

Page 5-L.D. 2431

written request for hearing. Failure by the Secretary of State to conduct a hearing and issue a decision within the 30-day period shall result in an extension of the stay of the Secretary of State's suspension order until such time as a hearing is conducted and a decision issued. Notwithstanding this subsection, there shall be no stay of suspension during the period of any delay of hearing which is caused or requested by the petitioner.

1

2

3 4

5 6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17 18

19

20 21

22

23

24

25 26

27

28

29 30

31 32

33 34 35

36 37

38

39 40

41 42

43 44

45

(2) When a person's license is suspended under this section and is also suspended after having been adjudicated or convicted on charges arising out of the same occurrence for a violation of section 1312-B or 1312-C or Title 15, section 3103, subsection 1, paragraph F, the period of time his license has been suspended under this section prior to the adjudication or conviction shall be deducted from the period of time of any court-imposed suspension ordered pursuant to section 1312-B or 1312-C or Title 15, section 3103, subsection 1, paragraph F. The periods of suspension are intended to be minimum periods of suspension and the Secretary of State may suspend the license for the additional periods as provided in section 1312-D, subsection 1-A and may extend any period of suspension until satisfaction of any conditions imposed pursuant to paragraph I.

H. Upon receipt by the Secretary of State of a petition for a work-restricted license by any person whose license or right to operate a motor vehicle has been suspended pursuant to paragraph B, subparagraph (2), the Secretary of State may stay the suspension during the statutory period and issue a work-restricted license. The issuance of such a license shall be conditioned upon a showing by the petitioner by clear and convincing evidence that such a license is necessary to operate a motor vehicle between the residence and a place of employment or to operate a motor vehicle in the scope of employment, or both, as deter-

1 2	mined by the Secretary of State and that no al- ternative means of transportation is available.
3	I. The Secretary of State may issue a license or
4	permit following the expiration of the total pe-
5	riod of suspension imposed pursuant to this sec-
6	tion, subject to conditions, restrictions or
7	terms he deems advisable, if he receives written
8	notice that the person has satisfactorily com-
9	pleted the alcohol education program of the De-
10	partment of Human Services and, when required,
11	has satisfactorily completed an alcohol treatment
12	or rehabilitation program approved or licensed by
13	the department.
14	J. A person who has received notice of suspen-
15	sion may request a hearing as follows.
16	Any person who has received a notice of
17	suspension under this section may make a
18	written request for a review of the determi-
19	nation of the Secretary of State at a hear-
20	
20	ing.
21	(2) The request for hearing shall be made
22	within 10 days from the effective date of
23	the suspension. If a written request for a
24	hearing is made after such date and the Sec-
25	retary of State finds that the person was
26	unable to make a timely request due to lack
27	of actual notice of the suspension or due to
28	factors of physical incapacity, the Secre-
29	tary of State shall waive the period of lim-
30	itation, reopen the matter and grant the
31	hearing request, except, in such a case, a
32	stay of suspension pending the hearing shall
33	not be granted.
34	K. The hearing and notice shall be as follows.
35	(1) The hearing and notice shall be as pro-
36	
30	vided in section 2241, subsection 3.
37	(2) The scope of the hearing shall include:
38	(a) Whether there was probable cause
39	to believe that the person had not at-

Page 7-L.D. 2431

1 2 3	tained his 20th birthday and that the person was operating or attempting to
	operate a motor vehicle while having
4 5	0.02% or more by weight of alcohol in his blood;
6	(b) Whether the person operated or at-
7	tempted to operate a motor vehicle;
8	(c) Whether at such time the person
9 10	had 0.02% or more by weight of alcohol in his blood; and
11	(d) Whether at such time the person
12	had not attained his 20th birthday.
13	(3) A certificate duly signed and sworn to
14	pursuant to section 1312, subsection 8,
15	shall be prima facie proof of facts stated
16	therein and that the person taking a speci-
17	men of blood or breath was authorized by
18	section 1312, subsection 6, that the equip-
19	ment, chemicals and other materials used in
20	the taking of the blood specimen or a breath
21	sample were of a quality appropriate for the
22	purpose of producing reliable test results,
23	that any equipment, chemicals or materials
24	required by section 1312, subsection 6, to
25	be approved by the Department of Human Ser-
26	vices were in fact approved, that the sample
27	tested by the person certified under section
28	1312, subsection 6, was in fact the same
29	sample taken and that the percentage by
30	weight of alcohol in the blood was, at the
31	time the blood or breath sample was taken,
32	as stated in the certificate.
33	(4) If it is determined after hearing that
34	there was not the requisite probable cause
35	for blood-alcohol test administration or
36	that the person had attained his 20th birth-
37	day at the time of operation or attempted
38	operation or that the person did not operate
39	or attempt to operate a motor vehicle while
40	having 0.02% or more by weight of alcohol in
41	his blood, the suspension shall be removed
42	immediately and the Secretary of State shall
43	delete any record of the suspension.

.

,

•

.

1	(5) Any person whose license is suspended
2	under this section on the basis of a
3	blood-alcohol test may, within 30 days after
4	receipt of the decision, appeal to the Supe-
5	rior Court for judicial review as provided
6	in Title 5, sections 11001 to 11008. If the
7	court rescinds the suspension, it shall also
8	order the Secretary of State to delete any
9	record of the suspension.
10	L. Any suspension pursuant to this section or
11	license reissued after suspension pursuant to
12	paragraph I may extend beyond the person's 20th
13	birthday to allow for completion of the total
14	suspension period or to continue the period of
15	conditions, restrictions or terms imposed on a
16	license reissued pursuant to paragraph I.
17	M. The Secretary of State may promulgate whatev-
18	er rules are necessary to carry out the purposes
19	of this section.
20	N. In the event that a person who has not at-
21	tained his 20th birthday is determined to have
22	operated or attempted to operate a motor vehicle
23	while having 0.10% or more of alcohol in the
24	blood such that both this subsection and section
25	1311-A apply, this section shall govern to the
26	exclusion of section 1311-A, except that section
27	1311-A shall apply to any person who has not at-
28	tained his 20th birthday who has 6 years prior to
29	the alleged violation of this section been adju-
30	dicated or convicted on charges for violation of
31	section 1312-B, 1312-C or Title 15, section 3103,
32	subsection 1, paragraph F or former section 1312,
33	subsection 10.
34	Sec. 2. 29 MRSA §1311-A, as enacted by PL 1983,
35	c. 505, §1, is repealed and the following enacted in
36	its place:
37	§1311-A. Suspension on administrative determination
38	for operating with an excessive
39	blood-alcohol level
40	1. Purpose. The purpose of this section is:

1	A. To provide maximum safety for all persons who
2	travel or otherwise use the public highways of
3	the State; and
4	B. To remove quickly from the public highways of
5	this State those persons who have shown them-
6	selves to be a safety hazard by operating or at-
7	tempting to operate a motor vehicle with an ex-
8	cessive blood-alcohol level.
9	1-A. Definition. For the purposes of this sec-
10	tion, "operating or attempting to operate a motor ve-
11	hicle with an excessive blood-alcohol level" means
12	operating or attempting to operate a motor vehicle
13	while having 0.10% or more by weight of alcohol in
14	the blood.
15 16	2. Suspension. The Secretary of State shall make the determination of suspension as follows.
17	A. The Secretary of State shall suspend the li-
18	cense or permit to operate, right to operate a
19	motor vehicle and right to apply for or obtain a
20	license of any person upon his determination that
21	the person operated or attempted to operate a mo-
22	tor vehicle with an excessive blood-alcohol lev-
23	el.
24	B. The Secretary of State shall make a determi-
25	nation on the basis of the information required
26	in subsection 3, and this determination shall be
27	final unless a hearing is requested and held. If
28	a hearing is held, the Secretary of State shall
29	review the matter and make a final determination
30	on the basis of evidence received at the hearing.
31	C. Except as provided in paragraph D, the de-
32	termination of these facts by the Secretary of
33	State is independent of the determination of the
34	same or similar facts in the adjudication of any
35	civil or criminal charges arising out of the same
36	occurrence. The disposition of those civil or
37	criminal charges shall not affect any suspension
38	under this section. Statements made by the li-
39	censee at the hearing before the Secretary of
40	State shall not be introduced by the State in its
41	case in chief in any prosecution for violation of

Page 10-L.D. 2431

1 2 3	section 1312-B, 1312-C or Title 15, section 3103, subsection 1, paragraph F, arising out of the same occurrence.
5	bane occarrence.
4 5	D. Upon receipt of notice from the court, pursu- ant to section 1312-C, subsection 4-A, the Secre-
6	
7	tary of State shall immediately remove the sus-
	pension of any person who is adjudicated not to
8	have committed under section 1312-C, subsection
9	2, paragraph B, the traffic infraction of operat-
10	ing or attempting to operate a motor vehicle
11	while having 0.10% or more by weight of alcohol
12	in his blood.
13 14	3. Report by law enforcement officer. A law en- forcement officer shall forward a report to the Sec-
15	retary of State as follows.
16	A. A law enforcement officer who arrests or sum-
17	mons any person for operating or attempting to
18	operate a motor vehicle with an excessive
19	blood-alcohol level shall immediately forward to
20	the Secretary of State a report, under oath of
21	all information relevant to the enforcement ac-
22	tion, including information which adequately
23	identifies the person arrested or summonsed, a
24	statement of the officer's grounds for belief
25	that the person committed the offense of operat-
26	ing or attempting to operate a motor vehicle with
27	an excessive blood-alcohol level, and a certifi-
28	cate under section 1312, subsection 8, of the re-
20 29	sults of any blood-alcohol tests by a
30	self-contained breath-alcohol testing apparatus
31	which were conducted.
01	HIIOI WEIC COMMUCICA.
32	B. The report required in this subsection shall
33	be made on forms supplied by or approved by the
34	Secretary of State.
35	C. If the blood-alcohol test was not analyzed by
36	a law enforcement officer, the person who ana-
37	lyzed the results shall cause a copy of his cer-
38	tificate under section 1312, subsection 8, to be
39	sent to the Secretary of State.
40	4. Notice of suspension. The notice of suspen-
41	sion by the Secretary of State shall be made as fol-
42	lows.

A. Upon receipt of the information required in subsection 3, the Secretary of State shall make the determination described in subsection 2. If the Secretary of State determines that the person is subject to license suspension, he shall immediately issue a notice of suspension.

1

2

3 4

5

6

7

8 9

10

11

12

13

14

15 16

17

18 19

20

21

22

23

24

25

26

27

28

29

30 31

32

33

34

35

36 37

38 39

40

41 42

43

B. The notice of suspension shall be sent by regular mail to the person at the last known address on record at the Division of Motor Vehicles, or to the address provided in the report of the law enforcement officer if that address differs from the address of record. The notice is deemed received 3 days after mailing, unless returned by postal authorities.

C. The notice of suspension shall clearly specify the reason and statutory grounds for the suspension, the effective date of the suspension, the right of the person to request a hearing, the procedure for requesting a hearing and the date by which that request for a hearing shall be made.

5. Effective date and period of suspension. The effective date and period of suspension are determined as follows.

A. Any suspension imposed shall be effective on a specified date not less than 10 days after the mailing of the notification of suspension by the Secretary of State. If a person whose license is suspended desires to have a hearing, he shall so notify the Secretary of State, in writing, within 10 days from the effective date of the suspension. The suspension shall be stayed for 10 days the effective date of the suspension. If, from within 10 days from the effective date of the suspension, the Secretary of State is notified, in writing, of a request for a hearing, the suspension shall be stayed until a hearing is held and a decision is issued. The Secretary of State shall conduct a hearing and issue a decision within 30 days from the date of receipt of a written request for hearing. Failure by the Secretary of State to conduct a hearing and issue а decision within such 30-day period shall result

Page 12-L.D. 2431

1	in an extension of the stay of the Secretary of
2	State's suspension order until such time as a
3	hearing is conducted and a decision issued. Not-
4	withstanding this subsection, there shall be no
5	stay of suspension during the period of any delay
6	in hearing which is caused or requested by the
7	petitioner.
8	B. The period of license suspension for a person
9	the Secretary of State has determined to have op-
10	erated or attempted to operate a motor vehicle
11	with an excessive blood-alcohol level for a first
12	or subsequent offense shall be not less than 45
13	days.
14 15 16 17 18 20 21 22 23 4 25 26 27 8 29	C. When a person's license is suspended under this section and is also suspended after having been adjudicated or convicted on charges arising out of the same occurrence for a violation of section 1312-B, 1312-C, or Title 15, section 3103, subsection 1, paragraph F, the period of time his license has been suspended under this section prior to the adjudication or conviction shall be deducted from the period of time any court-imposed suspension ordered pursuant to sec- tion 1312-B, 1312-C, or Title 15, section 3103, subsection 1, paragraph F. The periods of sus- pension are intended to be minimum periods of suspension and the Secretary of State may suspend the license for the additional periods as pro- vided in section 1312-D, subsection 1-A.
30	5-A. Work-restricted license. Upon receipt by
31	the Secretary of State of a petition for a
32	work-restricted license by any person whose license
33	or right to operate a motor vehicle has been sus-
34	pended pursuant to this section, the Secretary of
35	State may stay the suspension during a statutory sus-
36	pension period and issue a work-restricted license.
37	The issuance of such a license shall be conditioned
38	upon a showing by the petitioner by clear and con-
39	vincing evidence that such a license is necessary to
40	operate a motor vehicle between the residence and a
41	place of employment or to operate a motor vehicle in
42	the scope of employment, or both, as determined by
43	the Secretary of State and that no alternative means
44	of transportation is available.

Page 13-L.D. 2431

1 2	6. Restoration of license. The Secretary of State may issue a license or permit as follows.
3	A. Restoration of any license or permit to oper-
4	ate, right to operate a motor vehicle and right
5	to apply for or obtain a license suspended under
6	this section shall be in accordance with section
7	1312-D, subsections 2 to 4.
8	7. Request for hearing. A person who has re-
9	ceived notice of suspension may request a hearing as
10	follows.
11	A. Any person who has received a notice of sus-
12	pension under this section may make a written re-
13	quest for a review of the determination of the
14	Secretary of State at a hearing.
15	B. The request for a hearing shall be made with-
16	in 10 days from the effective date of the suspen-
17	sion. If a written request for a hearing is made
18	after the 10-day period and the Secretary of
19	State finds that the person was unable to make a
20	timely request due to lack of actual notice of
21	the suspension or due to factors of physical in-
22	capacity, the Secretary of State shall waive the
23	period of limitation, reopen the matter and grant
24	the hearing request, except, in such a case, a
25	stay of the suspension pending the hearing shall
26	not be granted.
27 28	8. Hearing. The hearing and notice shall be as follows.
29 30	A. The hearing and notice shall be as provided in section 2241, subsection 3.
31	B. The scope of the hearing shall include:
32	(1) Whether there was probable cause to be-
33	lieve that the person was operating or at-
34	tempting to operate a motor vehicle while
35	having 0.10% or more by weight of alcohol in
36	his blood;
37	(2) Whether the person operated or at-
38	tempted to operate a motor vehicle; and

Page 14-L.D. 2431

1(3) Whether at the time the person had20.10% or more by weight of alcohol in his3blood.

4

5 6

7

8 9

10 11

12

13

14

15

16

17 18

19

20 21

22

23 24

25

26 27

28

29

C. A certificate duly signed and sworn to pursuant to section 1312, subsection 8, shall be prima facie proof of facts stated therein and that the person taking a specimen of blood or breath was authorized by section 1312, subsection 6, that the equipment, chemicals and other materials used in the taking of the blood specimen or breath sample were of a quality appropriate for the purpose of producing reliable test results that any equipment, chemicals or materials required by section 1312, subsection 6, to be approved by the Department of Human Services were in fact approved, that the sample tested by the person certified under section 1312, subsection 6, was in fact the same sample taken and that the percentage by weight of alcohol in the blood was, at the time the blood or breath sample was taken, as stated in the certificate.

D. If it is determined after hearing that there was not the requisite probable cause for blood-alcohol test administration or that the person did not operate or attempt to operate a motor vehicle while having 0.10% or more by weight of alcohol in his blood, the suspension shall be removed immediately and the Secretary of State shall delete any record of the suspension.

30 E. Any person whose license is suspended under this section on the basis of blood-alcohol test 31 32 may, within 30 days after receipt of the deci-33 sion, appeal to the Superior Court for judicial review, as provided in Title 5, sections 11001 to 34 35 11008. If the court rescinds the suspension, it 36 shall also order the Secretary of State to delete 37 any record of the suspension.

38 Sec. 3. 29 MRSA §1312-C, sub-§4-A is enacted to 39 read:

40	4-A.	Notice	of	adjudi	cation.	The cou	rt shall
41	give not	ice to t	he Se	cretary	of Sta	te of any	adjudi-
42	cation	finding	the p	erson d	id not	commit the	traffic

Page 15-L.D. 2431

1 infraction of operating or attempting to operate a 2 motor vehicle while having 0.10% or more by weight of 3 alcohol in his blood.

4 **Emergency clause**. In view of the emergency cited 5 in the preamble, this Act shall take effect when ap-6 proved.

7

STATEMENT OF FACT

8 Section 1 - The Revised Statutes, Title 29, section 2241-G, presently allows for suspension of a 9 10 teenager's driver's license by the Secretary of 11 State, upon receipt of a law enforcement officer's 12 probable cause statement and blood-alcohol test results showing 0.02% or more by weight in the blood, 13 14 0.02% being the scientific standard chosen to indi-15 cate consumption. The requirement for probable cause 16 to believe operation or attempted operation of a mo-17 tor vehicle while having 0.02% or more by weight of 18 alcohol in the blood is equivalent to a requirement 19 for probable cause to believe operation or attempted 20 operation of a motor vehicle after consumption of in-21 toxicating liquor. One purpose of this bill is to 22 clarify the legislative intent regarding the issues 23 to be considered at a hearing reviewing an initial 24 suspension order, so as to make clear that the Secretary of State may consider at the hearing evidence 25 26 relevant to:

27 1. Probable cause;

282. Whether the person operated or attempted to29 operate a motor vehicle;

30 3. Whether at such time the person had 0.02% or 31 more by weight of alcohol in his blood; and

32 4. Whether at such time the person had not at-33 tained his 20th birthday.

Blood-alcohol test results used by the Secretary of State when acting pursuant to the Revised Statutes, Title 29, section 2241-G, are certified pursuant to the Revised Statutes, Title 29, section 1312, subsection 8. This bill makes clear legislative in1 tent that, considering the established reliability of 2 blood-alcohol testing procedures used by law enforce-3 ment officials in Maine, the facts stated in certifi-4 cates prepared pursuant to the Revised Statutes, Ti-5 tle 29, section 1312, subsection 8, are to be given 6 prima facie weight in hearings before the Secretary 7 of State.

8 The Revised Statutes, Title 29, section 2241-G, 9 presently does not permit the Secretary of State to 10 issue restricted licenses even where the loss of li-11 cense . would mean severe and unavoidable hardship to 12 the licensee. This bill gives the Secretary of State 13 the discretion to issue restricted licenses for the 14 limited purposes of travel in connection with work 15 where the licensee shows by clear and convincing evi-16 dence that such a license is necessary.

17 The Revised Statutes, Title 29, section 2241-G, 18 presently requires a minimum suspension period of one 19 year. This bill reduces the suspension period to 90 20 days to bring the suspension period more in line with 21 the suspension period for drivers over 20.

22 The bill also:

Provides an automatic stay of the suspension
 upon written request for hearing pending hearing and
 decision after hearing;

26 2. Makes statements made by a licensee at the 27 administrative hearing inadmissible in the state's 28 case in the chief in a subsequent civil or criminal 29 prosecution for operating under the influence based 30 on the same occurrence;

31 3. Provides for a credit of the time of adminis-32 trative suspension against a court imposed suspension 33 for criminal or civil OUI based upon the same occur-34 rence; and

4. Provides that teenage drivers whose
blood-alcohol content is determined to be in excess
of 0.10% will receive at least the mandatory minimum
90-day suspensions applicable to teenage licensees.

1 Section 2 - This bill clarifies legislative in-2 tent regarding the scope of the adult administrative 3 hearing pursuant to the Revised Statutes, Title 29, 4 section 1311-A, so as to make clear that the Secre-5 tary State may consider at the administrative hearing 6 all of the elements of the proscribed conduct. These 7 elements include:

8 1.

Probable cause;

9

2. Operation or attempted operation; and

- 10
- 3. Blood-alcohol in excess of 0.10%.

Blood-alcohol test results used by the Secretary 11 12 of State when acting pursuant to the Revised Stat-13 utes, Title 29, section 1311-A, are certified pursu-14 ant to the Revised Statutes, Title 29, section 1312, subsection 8. This bill makes clear legislative in-15 16 tent that, considering the established reliability of blood-alcohol testing procedures used by law enforce-ment officers in Maine, the facts stated in certifi-17 18 cates prepared pursuant to the Revised Statutes, Ti-19 20 tle 29, section 1312, subsection 8, are to be given prima facie weight in hearings before the Secretary 21 2.2 of State.

23 This bill requires the removal of any administra-24 tive suspension upon receipt of notification by the 25 Secretary of State that the person has been adjudi-26 cated innocent of the traffic infraction of operation or attempted operations of a motor vehicle while hav-27 28 ing 0.10% or more by weight of alcohol in the blood 29 pursuant to the Revised Statutes, Title 29, section 30 1312-C, subsection 2, paragraph B.

Following the amendments to the Revised Statutes, 31 32 Title 29, section 2241-G, this bill also makes statements made by a licensee at the administrative hear-33 ing inadmissible in the state's case in chief in a 34 35 subsequent civil or criminal prosecution for operat-36 ing under the influence based upon the same occur-37 rence. In addition, the bill provides a credit of the time of administrative suspension against a court 38 39 imposed suspension based upon the same occurrence.

Section 3 - This bill requires the court to notify the Secretary of State in the event a person is adjudicated not to have committed the infraction of operation or attempted operation of a motor vehicle while having 0.10% or more by weight of alcohol in the blood. That notification is necessary to enable the Secretary of State to remove any administrative suspension in effect based upon the same occurrence.

9

6642040384