## MAINE STATE LEGISLATURE

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| 1<br>2   | SECOND REGULAR SESSION   |
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| 3<br>4   | ONE HUNDRED AND ELEVENTH LEGISLATURE   |
| 5<br><b>6</b>  | Legislative Document No. 2224  |
| 7<br>8   | H.P. 1678 House of Representatives, March 12, 1984 Approved for introduction by the Legislative Council pursuant to Joint Rule 26.   |
| 9<br>10  | Referred to the Committee on Energy and Natural Resources. Sent up for concurrence and ordered printed.  EDWIN H. PERT, Clerk  |
| 11   | Presented by Representative Holloway of Edgecomb. Cosponsor: Senator Sewall of Lincoln.  |
| 11<br>12<br>13   | STATE OF MAINE   |
| 14<br>15<br>16   | IN THE YEAR OF OUR LORD NINETEEN HUNDRED AND EIGHTY-FOUR   |
| 17<br>18<br>19   | AN ACT to Provide for a Surety Bond for Soil Analysts.   |
| 20<br>21   | Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine as follows:  |
| 22<br>23<br>24   | 22 MRSA §42, sub-§3, as amended by PL 1981, c. 376, §§1, 2 and 3, is further amended by adding at the end a new paragraph to read:   |
| 25<br>26<br>27<br>28<br>29<br>30<br>31<br>32<br>33<br>34<br>35                                     | The rules shall provide that, before a permit is issued for installation of a subsurface sewage disposal system for use by a commercial or institutional establishment, the person or firm responsible for the design of the system shall furnish proof to the issuing authority of a bond covering that person or firm and conditioned on the proper design of the system for its intended use. The rules shall specify the form of the bond required and shall require the bond to be in an amount reasonably calculated to cover the costs of determining the existence of the defect and   |
| 18<br>19<br>20<br>21<br>22<br>23<br>24<br>25<br>26<br>27<br>28<br>29<br>30<br>31<br>32<br>33<br>34 | Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine a follows:  22 MRSA §42, sub-§3, as amended by PL 1981, c 376, §§1, 2 and 3, is further amended by adding a the end a new paragraph to read:  The rules shall provide that, before a permit is is sued for installation of a subsurface sewage disposa system for use by a commercial or institutional establishment, the person or firm responsible for the design of the system shall furnish proof to the issuing authority of a bond covering that person or firmand conditioned on the proper design of the system for its intended use. The rules shall specify the form of the bond required and shall require the bont to be in an amount reasonably calculated to cover the |

correcting it. In any action, other than an action seeking only injunctive relief, brought for violation of this subsection or of a municipal ordinance adopted pursuant to Title 30, section 3221, if it appears that the alleged violation is the result of a defect in design of the system, the action shall be taken against the bond or the person or firm responsible for the design of the system.

## STATEMENT OF FACT

 The purpose of this bill is to require designers of subsurface sewage disposal systems to provide a bond covering designs of systems made for commercial or institutional establishments. Design flaws may be the source of very expensive evaluation and reconstruction costs, especially for the owner of a commercial enterprise or an institution such as a nursing or boarding home. Since designers and their proposed designs are subject to governmental approval, owners tend to rely on their expertise. Unfortunately, when their confidence turns out to be unfounded, it is the same government regulators who enforce the law against the owners, rather than the designers. The intent of this measure is to place primary responsibility for design errors on those who make them.

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