## MAINE STATE LEGISLATURE

The following document is provided by the

LAW AND LEGISLATIVE DIGITAL LIBRARY

at the Maine State Law and Legislative Reference Library

http://legislature.maine.gov/lawlib



Reproduced from scanned originals with text recognition applied (searchable text may contain some errors and/or omissions)

	SECOND	REGULAR S	SESSION	
ONE	HUNDRED A	ND ELEVEN	TH LEGISLA	ATURE
Legislative Doc	cument			No. 2127
H.P. 1602		House of F	Representative	es, February 24, 1984
	or introduction	by the Legisl	ative Council	pursuant to Joint
Rule 26. Referred to ordered printed.		on Judiciary	. Sent up for	concurrence and
ordered printed.			EDW	VIN H. PERT, Clerk
Presented by Re Cosponsors: Westport and Re	: Representativ	e Foster of El	lsworth, Repi	resentative Soule of
	ST	ATE OF MAI	INE	
	IN THE	YEAR OF (	OUR LORD	
N	INETEEN HU	NDRED AND	EIGHTY-FO	OUR
Between	ACT to Am Recording Receipt of	Intention	ns of Mari	riage and
Be it enacte follows:	ed by the	People of	the State	e of Maine as
<b>Sec. 1.</b> 173, is fur	19 MRSA ther amend	• .		ру PL 1973, с.
§61. Record	ding of in	tentions		
				be joined in
				tentions to be
recorded in which each :				of the town in day before a
				ed. If one on-
ly of the				te, they shall
cause notice	e of their	intention	is to be	recorded in
the office				in which such
party reside	es, at lea	st 5 days	one day	before such

certificate is granted. If there is no such clerk in the place of their residence, the like entry shall be made with the clerk of an adjoining town. If both parties reside out of the State, they shall cause notice of their intentions to be recorded in the office of the clerk of the town in which such parties propose to have the marriage solemnized, at least 5 days one day before such certificate is granted. The book in which such record is made shall be labeled on the outside of its cover, "Record of Intentions of Marriage," and be kept open to public inspection in the office of the clerk.

Upon application by both of the parties to an intended marriage, when both parties are residents State or both parties are nonresidents, or upon application of the party residing within the State when one of the parties is a resident and the other a and upon the payment of a fee of \$10, nonresident, payable to the Probate, Superior or District Court, a judge of probate, a Justice of the Superior Court a Judge of the District Court may, after hearing such evidence as is presented, grant a certificate stating that in his opinion it is expedient that the intended marriage be solemnized without delay. Upon the presentation of such a certificate or a CODY thereof certified by the clerk of the court by which the certificate was issued, or in extraordinary or emergency the death of either party is imminent, cases when upon the authoritative request of a minister, clergyman, priest, rabbi or attending physician, the or registrar of the city or town in which the intention to be joined in marriage has been filed shall at once issue the certificate as prescribed in this section.

The 5 days' one day's notice required by this section shall not apply to cases in which either of the parties to an intended marriage has arrived as an immigrant from a foreign country within 5 days one day.

- 40 Sec. 2. 19 MRSA §62, as amended by PL 1977, c. 41 11, is further amended to read:
- 42 §62. Certificate

1

2

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19 20

21 22

23

24

25

26

27

28

29

30

31

32 33

34

35

36 37

38

39

On and after the 5th first day from the filing of 1 2 notice of intentions of marriage, except as otherwise 3 provided, the clerk shall deliver to the parties specifying the time when such intentions 4 certificate 5 were entered with him. It shall be delivered 6 or magistrate before he begins to solemnize minister 7 the marriage, which shall be performed in the 8 ence of at least 2 witnesses besides the clergyman or 9 officiating. such certificate shall magistrate No 10 may be issued to a male under 18 or to a female under 11 18 years of age, without the written consent of their 12 parents, guardians or persons to whom a court has given custody of such minors first presented, if they 13 14 have any living. In the absence of persons qualified 15 to give consent, the Judge of Probate in the county 16 where such minors reside may, after notice and hear-17 ing, grant consent. When 2 licenses are required 18 when either or both applicants for a marriage license 19 under the ages specified in this section, the 20 written consent shall be given for the issuance 21 both licenses and such written consent shall be given 22 presence of the clerk issuing the license or the 23 by acknowledgment under seal filed with such 24 certificate shall may be issued to a person under 25 16 years of age without the written consent οf 26 guardians, minor's parents, or persons to whom a 27 court has given custody of that minor first pre-28 sented, if the minor has any living, and without that 29 clerk, having notified the Judge of Probate in the 30 county in which the minor resides of the filing 31 intentions, and having received in writing the 32 consent from the judge to issue the certificate. 33 no written consent from the judge has been received 34 by the 10th day from the filing of notice of 35 of marriage, consent shall be deemed to have tions 36 been received, and the clerk shall issue the certificate. The Judge of Probate may, in the 37 interest 38 welfare, order that no such certificate shall public 39 be issued. Any certificate is void if not used with-40 in 60 days from the day the intentions are filed 41 office of the municipal clerks. Whoever con-42 tracts a marriage or makes false representations 43 procure the certificate provided for above or the 44 solemnization of marriage contrary to this chapter 45 shall forfeit \$100. The clerk of any town or his deputy who intentionally violates this section or falsely states the residence of either party named in the certificate shall forfeit \$20 for each offense.

## STATEMENT OF FACT

Current law requires persons intending to be married in Maine to file their intentions with the clerk of the town where each resides, or, if only one party is a Maine resident, in the town where that person if neither is a resident, in the town resides. or, where the marriage will occur. The clerk must wait 5 days before issuing a certificate of marriage intentions, a marriage license, to the people. purpose of a waiting period such as this, present in the law of Maine and other states for most of their histories, is to prevent hidden, hasty or ill-advised marriages and to give those who might oppose a marriage a chance to object.

The 5-day waiting period in Maine has caused problems for some couples. Unaware of the length of the waiting period, persons not residing in Maine but wishing to be married in Maine, persons leaving the State on military assignment and others have made wedding plans that were hindered by the 5-day delay before issuance of their marriage license. Current law does permit a waiver of the waiting period by a District Court Judge or Probate Court Judge, but it is at times difficult or impossible to arrange for a waiver hearing in time for a scheduled wedding.

This bill proposes to shorten the waiting period between filing of intentions to marry and issuance of a marriage license to one day. The shorter period will help those with serious wedding plans to proceed more easily, will still provide time for those who need to reexamine their intentions to do so and will not eliminate any greater protection for minors. Whatever the length of the waiting period, persons under 18 years of age may not marry, under current law, without written parental consent.

The bill also proposes to permit Superior Court Justices, along with District Court and Probate Court Judges as provided in current law to waive the wait-

1	ing period for a couple planning marriage. This addi-
2	tion provides these couples with another option for
3	seeking a waiver that may be helpful in situations
4	where a District Court or Probate Court Judge is not
5	available.

6 4827020784