## MAINE STATE LEGISLATURE

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(EMERGENCY)
FIRST REGULAR SESSION
ONE HUNDRED AND ELEVENTH LEGISLATURE
Legislative Document No. 1699
H.P. 1282 House of Representatives, May 26, 1983
Reference to the Committee on Taxation is suggested. Ordered printed and sent up for concurrence.
EDWIN H. PERT, Clerk Presented by Representative Higgins of Portland. Cosponsors: Senator Wood of York, Speaker Martin of Eagle Lake and Senator Conley of Cumberland.
STATE OF MAINE
IN THE YEAR OF OUR LORD NINETEEN HUNDRED AND EIGHTY-THREE
AN ACT Relating to Ethanol Production in the State.
Emergency preamble. Whereas, Acts of the Legis- lature do not become effective until 90 days after adjournment unless enacted as emergencies; and
Whereas, the State is heavily dependent on for- eign oil and the state's energy policy stresses the need to decrease our dependence on imported oil and to improve the security of energy supplies; and
Whereas, ethanol is a renewable source of energy that extends the available supply of gasoline and adds to the state's gasoline supply security; and
Whereas, the production of ethanol provides other economic benefits, especially through the creation of new jobs; and

Whereas, an ethanol production facility is currently being proposed by the New England ethanol project and the project will produce 25 million gallons of ethanol; and

Whereas, the economic feasibility of ethanol production in Maine without an exemption from the excise tax on internal combustion engine fuel is uncertain; and

9 Whereas, in the judgment of the Legislature, 10 these facts create an emergency within the meaning of 11 the Constitution of Maine and require the following 12 legislation as immediately necessary for the preser-13 vation of the public peace, health and safety; now, 14 therefore,

Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine as follows:

Sec. 1. Evaluation of excise tax exemption on ethanol fuels. An evaluation of an excise tax exemption on ethanol fuels shall be made to determine the economic feasibility of ethanol fuel production in the State, with and without an exemption, the benefits of ethanol production and use to the State and other related issues.

The evaluation shall be conducted within the oversight of a steering committee of 7 members. Two legislative members shall be appointed by the President of the Senate; 2 legislative members by the Speaker of the House of Representatives; and 3 public members by the Governor. The Office of Energy Resources shall provide or retain staff support for the steering committee. The steering committee shall prepare a final report and recommendations by September 1, 1983.

The evaluation shall address at least the following questions.

- Would the New England ethanol project be economically feasible without an excise tax exemption?
  - 2. If the project is not feasible without an exemption, what is the optimum level of exemption?

1	3. Is an exemption untail to competitors:
2 3	4. Which fund should bear the cost of an exemption, the General Fund or the Highway Fund?
<b>4</b> 5	5. Do the benefits to the State of allowing an exemption outweigh the loss of revenues?
6 7 8	The Office of Energy Resources shall prepare legislation to implement the majority recommendations of the steering committee.
9 10 11	Sec. 2. Appropriation. The following funds are appropriated from the General Fund to carry out the purposes of this Act.
12	<u>1983-84</u>
13	EXECUTIVE
14	Office of Energy Resources \$30,000
15 16 17	Emergency clause. In view of the emergency cited in the preamble, this Act shall take effect when approved.
18	STATEMENT OF FACT
19 20	The purpose of this bill is reflected in the emergency preamble.
21	4077052483