

1	(EMERGENCY)
2 3	FIRST REGULAR SESSION
4 5	ONE HUNDRED AND ELEVENTH LEGISLATURE
6 7	Legislative Document No. 1697
8	H.P. 1280 House of Representatives, May 26, 1983
	Reference to the Committee on Judiciary is suggested. Ordered printed and sent up for concurrence.
	EDWIN H. PERT, Clerk
11	Presented by Representative Hayden of Durham. Cosponsors: Representative Joyce of Portland, Representative Foster of Ellsworth and Senator Violette of Aroostook.
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13	STATE OF MAINE
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15	IN THE YEAR OF OUR LORD
16	NINETEEN HUNDRED AND EIGHTY-THREE
17	
18	AN ACT to Deter Drinking and Driving by
19	Teenagers.
20	
21	Emergency preamble. Whereas, Acts of the Legis-
22 23	lature do not become effective until 90 days after
. 23	adjournment unless enacted as emergencies; and
24 25	Whereas, the 90-day period may not terminate until the fall of 1983; and
26	Whereas, the lives of several teenagers have
27 28	already been lost this year in alcohol-related accidents; and
29 30 31 32 33	Whereas, the combination of drinking and driving by underaged individuals inexperienced in both activ- ities constitutes a real and immediate danger to the lives and safety of themselves and others on the Maine highways; and

1 Whereas, in the judgment of the Legislature, 2 these facts create an emergency within the meaning of 3 the Constitution of Maine and require the following 4 legislation as immediately necessary for the preser-5 vation of the public peace, health and safety; now, 6 therefore,

7 Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine as 8 follows:

9 29 MRSA §2241-G, as enacted by PL 1977, c. 694,
10 §526, is repealed and the following enacted in its
11 place:

12 §2241-G. Provisional license

13 <u>1. Provisional license defined. The original</u> 14 <u>state license or any renewal license issued by the</u> 15 <u>Secretary of State to any applicant shall be a provi-</u> 16 <u>sional license until the licensee reaches 20 years of</u> 17 <u>age.</u>

18 2. Mandatory suspension. The Secretary of State shall suspend without preliminary hearing the provi-19 sional license of any person who is convicted or 20 ad-21 judicated of a moving motor vehicle violation or who operates or attempts to operate a motor vehicle after 22 having consumed any amount of intoxicating liquor 23 as 24 follows.

25	A. If a person is convicted of or adjudicated to
26	have committed a moving motor vehicle violation,
27	except as provided in paragraph B, during the
28	first year of a provisional license and for a
29	first offense, the license shall be suspended for
30	30 days. If he is convicted of or adjudicated to
31	have committed a 2nd moving violation, the li-
32	cense shall be suspended for 60 days. If he is
33	convicted of or adjudicated to have committed a
34	3rd offense, the license shall be suspended to
35	the 2nd birthday next following the date of issue
36	or for 90 days, whichever shall be the longer
37	period of time. This paragraph shall not prevail
38	when a person is convicted of or adjudicated to
39	have committed an offense which carries a suspen-
40	sion or revocation period greater than that pre-

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1	scribed in this paragraph. The hearing procedure
2	shall be as provided in section 2241, subsection
3	3.
4 5 6	B. The Secretary of State shall suspend for a minimum period of one year the provisional li- cense of any person:
7	(1) As to whom there is received a record
8	of conviction or adjudication for violation
9	of section 1312-B or 1312-C; or
10	(2) As to whom there is received the result
11	of a test to determine his blood-alcohol
12	level which shows the presence of any alco-
13	hol in his blood.
14	Any person not having attained the age of 20
15	years who operates or attempts to operate a motor
16	vehicle within this State shall, in addition to
17	the requirements of section 1312, have the duty
18	to submit to a test to determine his
19	blood-alcohol level by analysis of his blood or
20	breath, if there is probable cause to believe he
21	has operated or attempted to operate a motor
22	vehicle after having consumed any amount of
23	intoxicating liquor. The provisions of section
24	1312 shall apply, except that in all cases prob-
25	able cause shall be to believe that the person
26	was operating or attempting to operate a motor
27	vehicle after having consumed any amount of
28	intoxicating liquor, and that the suspension for
29	refusal to take the test shall be for a period of
30	one year.
31	The provisions of section 1312, subsection 6,
32	shall apply, except that probable cause shall be
33	to believe that the person was operating or
34	attempting to operate a motor vehicle after hav-
35	ing consumed any amount of intoxicating liquor.
36	The Secretary of State, upon receipt of both a
37	written statement under oath from a law enforce-
38	ment officer that the officer had probable cause
39	to believe that a person was operating or
40	attempting to operate a motor vehicle after hav-
41	ing consumed any amount of intoxicating liquor

1	and the result of a blood-alcohol test taken
2	under this section which shows the presence of
3	and look in high and and in it presence of
	any alcohol in his blood, and which is certified
4	pursuant to section 1312, subsection 8, shall
5	immediately notify the person, in writing, as
6	provided in section 2241, that his provisional
	provided in section 2241, that his provisional
7	license has been suspended. The suspension shall
8	be for a period of one year. The written state-
9	ment shall be sent to the Secretary of State,
10	within 72 hours of receipt by the officer, of the
11	regulta of the test evaluating Seturdant Surday
	results of the test, excluding Saturdays, Sundays
12	and holidays. If a person whose license is so
13	suspended desires to have a hearing, he shall so
14	notify the Secretary of State in writing within
15	10 days. The suspension shall remain in effect
	in days. The suspension shart femali in effect
16	pending the hearing.
17	The scope of the hearing shall cover whether
18	there was probable cause to believe that the
19	person was operating or attempting to operate a
20	motor vehicle after having consumed any amount of
21	intoxicating liquor. If it is determined after
22	the hearing that there was not probable cause to
23	believe that the person was operating or attempt-
24	ing to operate a motor vehicle after having con-
	ing to operate a motor venicie after naving con-
25	sumed any amount of intoxicating liquor, the sus-
26	pension shall be removed immediately and the
27	Secretary of State shall delete any record of the
28	suspension.
29	Internance these provisional license is suggested
	Any person whose provisional license is suspended
30	under this section on the basis of a
31	blood-alcohol test shall have the right to file a
32	petition in the Superior Court in the county
33	where he resides, or in Kennebec County to
34	where he resides, or in Kennebec County, to review the order of suspension by the Secretary
35	review the order of suspension by the secretary
	of State by the same procedure as is provided in
36	section 2242. If the court rescinds the suspen-
37	sion, it shall also order the Secretary of State
38	to delete any record of the suspension.
	to derete any receile or one subpension.
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39	C. Any suspension issued under this section
40	shall run concurrently with any suspension
41	ordered by a court upon conviction or adjudica-
42	tion of any violation of section 1312-B or 1312-C
43	or Title 15, section 3103, subsection 1, para-
	or riche 15, section 5103, subsection 1, para-
44	graph F.

D. Following the expiration of 1/2 of the total 1 2 period of suspension imposed pursuant to this 3 section, the Secretary of State may issue a 4 provisional license, subject to the conditions, 5 restrictions or terms he deems advisable, to the 6 person if he receives written notice that the person has satisfactorily completed the alcohol 7 8 education program of the Department of Human 9 Services and, when required, has satisfactorily completed an alcohol treatment or rehabilitation 10 11 program approved or licensed by the department.

12 E. The Secretary of State may promulgate what-13 ever rules are necessary to carry out the pur-14 poses of this section. The rules shall include, 15 but not be limited to, provisions to ensure that 16 all blood-alcohol test results, upon which sus-17 pensions of provisional licenses are based, are 18 reliable.

19 Emergency clause. In view of the emergency 20 cited in the preamble, this Act shall take effect 21 when approved.

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STATEMENT OF FACT

The purchase and transportation of alcoholic beverages by individuals below the age of 20 years is illegal in this State. Nonetheless, 934 cases of operating under the influence by teenagers were recorded in 1982, and at least 22 fatalities for that age group in alcohol-related accidents were recorded in the same period.

30 The purpose of this bill is to reduce the inci-31 dence of drinking and driving in this vulnerable age group by entending the concept of a provisional li-32 33 cense to apply for the entire period an individual is 34 the of 20 years with respect to below age 35 alcohol-related offenses.

36 Upon apprehension of any individual in that age 37 group who has consumed any measurable amount of alco-38 hol, the officer is required to take the license and 39 forward it, with a statement of the circumstances, to 40 the Secretary of State. 1 The Secretary of State shall suspend the license 2 for a period of one year, unless, after hearing, he 3 determines that the driver had not consumed alcohol 4 or that the apprehending officer did not have prob-5 able cause.

6 Another section provides that if the teenager 7 successfully completes the Driver Education and 8 Evaluation Program (DEEP), the Secretary of State may 9 issue a restricted license for the last 6 months of 10 the term of his suspension.

11 This bill is another element in the state's 12 efforts to reduce the number of alcohol-related acci-13 dents. It should be noted that there are no criminal 14 or civil penalties under this bill, but rather strict 15 license suspension for the prohibited activity.

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