MAINE STATE LEGISLATURE

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(EMERGENCY)
FIRST REGULAR SESSION
ONE HUNDRED AND ELEVENTH LEGISLATURE
Legislative Document No. 1105
H.P. 855 House of Representatives, March 8, 1983
Submitted by the Department of Educational and Cultural Services pursuant to Joint Rule 24. On Motion of Representative Locke of Sebec referred to the Committee on Education. Sent up for concurrence and ordered printed. EDWIN H. PERT, Clerk
Presented by Representative Crouse of Washburn. Cosponsor: Representative Locke of Sebec.
STATE OF MAINE
IN THE YEAR OF OUR LORD NINETEEN HUNDRED AND EIGHTY-THREE
AN ACT to Clarify the Education Laws.
Emergency preamble. Whereas, Acts of the Legislature do not become effective until 90 days after adjournment unless enacted as emergencies; and
Whereas, existing ambiguities in the education laws create confusion and uncertainty regarding the operation of school administrative units; and
Whereas, in the judgment of the Legislature, these facts create an emergency within the meaning of the Constitution of Maine and require the following legislation as immediately necessary for the preservation of the public peace, health and safety; now, therefore,
Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine as follows:

Sec. 1. 20 MRSA §161, sub-§2, ¶¶A and B, as repealed and replaced by PL 1981, c. 658, §1, are amended to read:

- A. The municipal officers in an incorporated school district a municipal corporation responsible for operating public schools, unless it has been approved in accordance with section 853; or
- B. The treasurer of a school administrative district quasi-municipal corporation responsible for operating public schools, unless it has been approved by a majority vote of the full membership of the beard of directors or its governing body or, in the case of of a school administrative district, a finance committee elected in accordance with section 306.
- 16 Sec. 2. 20 MRSA §226-A, sub-§2, ¶B, as amended 17 by PL 1979, c. 356, §2, is further amended to read:
 - B. The municipal officers of each municipality within the district shall then cause the article set out in subsection 1 to be placed on the ballots for that municipality for the next general er statewide special election occurring at least 45 days after the date on which the municipal officers received the notice required under paragraph A.
- 26 Sec. 3. 20 MRSA §379, sub-§9, ¶¶A and B, as 27 enacted by PL 1979, c. 482, §3, are amended to read:
 - A. The format of the school budget may be determined by the voters of a community school district by adoption of an appropriate warrant article at a properly called meeting election held in accordance with the procedure set forth in section 4755, subsection 6.
 - B. An article dealing with the budget format may be placed upon the next warrant before voters at a properly called election if authorized by a majority vote of the school committee or if a written petition of a number of voters equal to at least 10% of the number of votes cast in the last gubernatorial election in each town compris-

- ing the district has been presented to the school 2 committee.
- 3 Sec. 4. 20 MRSA §4751, sub-§3, ¶J, as repealed 4 and replaced by PL 1981, c. 464, §27, is amended to 5 read:
- J. An article in substantially the following 6 7 form is to be used when any municipality, Administrative District or community school dis-8 trict is considering the appropriation of additional local funds under this subsection: Arti-9 10 11 cle : To see what sum the municipality or 12 district shall appropriate from local leeway for school purposes (recommended total \$ lecal share \$ 7 state share \$ 13 14 and to see if the municipality or district shall 15 raise the local share ef \$ (recommended total \$, local share \$, state 16 17 18 share \$
 - Sec. 5. 20-A MRSA §1055, sub-§1, \PD , as enacted by PL 1981, c. 693, §§5 and 8, is repealed and the following enacted in its place:

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- 22 Issue vouchers showing the correctness of 23 bills contracted on account of school appropriations. A bill may not be allowed for payment by 24 25 the municipal officers, unless:
 - (1) They have been approved by the municipal officers in a municipal corporation responsible for operating public schools, or have been approved in accordance with section 2352; or
- 31 (2) In a quasi-municipal corporation responsible for operating public schools, it 32 has been approved by a majority vote of the full membership of its governing body or, in 33 34 the case of a school administrative dis-35 trict, a finance committee elected in accor-36 37 dance with section 1256.
- Sec. 6. 20-A MRSA §1305, sub-§1, ¶B, as enacted 39 by PL 1981, c. 693, §§5 and 8, is amended to read:

- B. The municipal officers of each municipality within the district shall then cause the article to be placed on the ballots for that municipality for the next general or statewide special election occurring at least 45 days after the date on which the municipal officers received the notice.
- 7 Sec. 7. 20-A MRSA §1701, sub-§9, ¶¶A and B, as
 8 enacted by PL 1983, c. 693, §§5 and 8, are amended to
 9 read:

- A. The budget format may be determined by the voters of a community school district by adoption of an appropriate warrant article at a properly called meeting election held in accordance with the procedure set forth in section 15515, subsection 6.
- B. An article dealing with the budget format may be placed on the next warrant before voters at a properly called election if authorized by a majority vote of the district school committee or if a written petition of at least 10% of the number of voters voting in the last gubernatorial election of each municipality comprising the community school district has been presented to the district school committee.
- Sec. 8. 20-A MRSA §15511, sub-§3, ¶J, as enacted
 by PL 1981, c. 693, §§5 and 8, is amended to read:
 - J. An article in substantially the following form shall be used when a municipality, school administrative district or community school district is considering the appropriation of local leeway funds:
 - "Article: To see what sum the municipality or district shall appropriate from local leeway for school purposes (Recommended total \$, local share \$, state share \$), and to see if the municipality or district shall raise the local share of \$. (Recommended total \$, local share \$, state share \$)."

Emergency clause. In view of the emergency cited in the preamble, sections 1, 2, 3 and 4 of this Act shall take effect when approved. Sections 5, 6, 7 and 8 of this Act shall take effect on July 2, 1983.

STATEMENT OF FACT

Sections 1 and 5 conform Title 20-A, section 1055 to legislation passed in 1982. It also eliminates the term "an incorporated school district" which is undefined in the education laws. The new language in Title 20-A, section 1055, paragraph D, subparagraphs (1) and (2), referring to municipal and quasi-municipal corporations responsible for operating public schools is consistent with the definition of a school administrative unit. Also, the change in subparagraph (2) makes it clear that this requirement applies to all types of school administrative units.

In sections 2 and 6, the term "general or state-wide special election" is undefined and has caused confusion as to when such an election is being held. The term "statewide election" is defined in the Constitution of Maine, Article IV, Part 3, section 20. Statewide election is also in other sections of Title 20-A; to wit: Title 20-A, section 1403, subsection 5.

Sections 3 and 7 conform Title 20-A, section 1701, subsection 9, to the requirement set forth in Title 20-A, section 15515, subsection 6, that the adoption of a budget format is subject to a referendum.

In sections 4 and 8, the existing article contains the recommended dollar amount in the middle of it, but contains a specific local dollar amount at the end. This change clarifies that only one local dollar amount will be set forth in the article by including it only in the recommended figures contained at the end of the article. Placing the recommended dollar amounts at the end is also preferable to placing them in the middle of the article.