MAINE STATE LEGISLATURE

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Legislativ	e Document						No. 84
H.P. 665]	House of	Repres	entatives	, Februar	y 23, 198
	red to the Compete and ordered		Business	Legisla	tion. Se	nt up for	
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Cospo	by Representationsors: Representative	ntative M	lichael of	Auburi		er Martin	of Eagle
		STAT	E OF M	AINE			
	IN NINETEE	THE YINDI				REE	
	AN ACT to	Create	e the l	Maine	Lemon	Law.	
Be it e follows	nacted by	the Pe	ople o	f the	State	of Mai	ine as
10	MRSA c. 20	3-A is	enact	ed to	read:		
		CHA	PTER 2	03-A			
	WARRANT	IES ON	NEW M	OTOR V	/EHICL	ES	
§1161.	Definition	ns					
As	used in the	is cha	pter,	unless	the	context	: indi-
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- ferred during the duration of an express warranty applicable to the motor vehicle and any other person entitled by the terms of the warranty to enforce the obligations of the warranty.
 - 2. Motor vehicle. "Motor vehicle" means any motor driven vehicle, designed for the conveyance of passengers or property on the public highways, which is sold in this State.

§1162. Scope; construction

- 1. Consumer rights. Nothing in this chapter in any way limits the rights or remedies which are otherwise available to a consumer under any other law.
- 2. Manufacturers, distributors, agents and dealers. Nothing in this chapter in any way limits the rights or remedies of franchisees under chapter 204 or other applicable law.

18 §1163. Rights and duties

- l. Repair of nonconformities. If a new motor vehicle does not conform to all applicable express warranties, and the consumer reports the nonconformity to the manufacturer, its agent or its authorized dealer during the term of the express warranties or within a period of one year following the date of original delivery of the motor vehicle to a consumer, whichever is the earlier date, the manufacturer, its agent or its authorized dealer shall make those repairs necessary to conform the vehicle to the express warranties, notwithstanding the fact that the repairs are made after the expiration of that term or that one-year period.
- 2. Failure to make effective repair. If the manufacturer or its agents or authorized dealers are unable to conform the motor vehicle to any applicable express warranty by repairing or correcting any defect or condition which substantially impairs the use and value of the motor vehicle after a reasonable number of attempts, the manufacturer shall replace the motor vehicle with a comparable new motor vehicle or accept return of the vehicle from the consumer and

- refund to the consumer the full purchase price, including all collateral charges, less a reasonable allowance for the consumer's use of the vehicle. Refunds shall be made to the consumer and lienholder, if any, as their interests may appear. A reasonable allowance for use is that amount directly attributable to use by the consumer prior to his first report of the nonconformity to the manufacturer, agent or dealer, and during any subsequent period when the vehicle is not out of service by reason of repair. In determining the reasonable allowance, the parties may take into account the rate of mileage reimburse-ment paid to state employees pursuant to Title 5, section 8.
 - 3. Reasonable number of attempts; presumption. It is presumed that a reasonable number of attempts have been undertaken to conform a motor vehicle to the applicable express warranties, if:

- A. The same nonconformity has been subject to repair 4 or more times by the manufacturer or its agents or authorized dealers within the express warranty term or during the period of one year following the date of original delivery of the motor vehicle to a consumer, whichever is the earlier date, and at least 2 of those times to the same agent or dealer, but the nonconformity continues to exist; or
- B. The vehicle is out of service by reason of repair, by the manufacturer, its agents or authorized dealer, of a nonconformity covered under subsection 2 for a cumulative total of 30 or more business days during that warranty term or that one-year period, whichever is the earlier date.
- 4. Time limit; extension. The term of an express warranty, the one-year period following delivery and the 30-day period provided in subsection 3, paragraph B, shall be extended by any period of time during which repair services are not available to the consumer because of a war, invasion, strike or fire, flood or other natural disaster.

- 5. Dealer liability. Nothing in this chapter 1 2 may be construed as imposing any liability on a 3 dealer or creating a cause of action by a consumer 4 against a dealer under this section, except regarding 5 any written express warranties made by the dealer apart from the manufacturer's own warranties. 6
- 7 §1164. Affirmative defense

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- It is an affirmative defense to any claim under this chapter that:
- 1. Lack of impairment. An alleged nonconformity 10 11 does not substantially impair the use and value of 12 the motor vehicle; or
- 13 2. Abuse. A nonconformity is the result of 14 abuse, neglect or unauthorized modifications or 15 alterations of a motor vehicle by anyone other than 16 the manufacturer, its agents or authorized dealers 17 since delivery to the consumer.
- 18 §1165. Informal dispute settlement
- If a manufacturer has established an informal 20 dispute settlement procedure which complies in all respects with the provisions of 16 Code of Federal 21 22 Regulations, Part 703, as from time to time amended, 23 the provisions of section 1163, subsection 2, con-24 cerning refunds or replacement shall not apply to any consumer who has not first resorted to that proce-26 dure.

27 STATEMENT OF FACT

This bill provides for an automobile "lemon law," similar to those enacted in Connecticut and other This bill provides specific rights to purchasers of new cars upon violation of the terms of express warranties, or upon failure of the manufacturer, its agent or the authorized dealer to remedy nonconformities.

1	The language here parallels that enacted in Con-
2	necticut, except that Title 10, section 1162, subsec-
3	tion 2, makes clear that the rights of dealers with
4	respect to their manufacturers are reserved.

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