# MAINE STATE LEGISLATURE

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§781.	Defi	nitic	ns											

1. Terms defined. As used in this subchapter chapter, the following words shall have the following meanings.

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Α. "Certificate" means the certificate of insurance company authorized to transact the business specified in Title 24-A, that it issued to or for the benefit of any person a motor vehicle liability policy covering the motor vehicle, trailer or semitrailer involved in the a result of which the action at law accident as to recover damages referred to in section subsection 2 was commenced as respects such accident; or the certificate of an insurance company authorized to transact the business specified in Title 24-A, that it is issued to or for the benefit of any person a motor vehicle liability policy covering any motor vehicle, trailer semitrailer owned by such person pursuant to section 792; or the certificate of a surety company authorized to transact business under Title 24-A that it has issued to or for the benefit any person a motor vehicle liability bond covering the motor vehicle, trailer or semitrailer involved in the accident as a result of which the action at law to recover damages referred to in section 783, subsection 2 was commenced respects such accident; or the certificate of a surety company authorized to transact business under Title 24-A that it has issued to or for the benefit of any person a motor vehicle liability bond covering any motor vehicle, trailer or semitrailer owned by such person pursuant to section 792. The insurance company or surety company may, at its election, specify on such certificate the expiration date of the motor vehicle liability policy or bond and, if such company elects to so provide, the policy or bond shall, on and after such date, be deemed terminated for purposes of this subchapter chapter, unless such policy or bond is previously canceled or superseded in accordance with section 787, subsection 6. Where no expiration date is specified on certificate, the policy or bond shall be deemed, for the purposes of this subchapter chapter continue in effect until it is canceled or superseded in accordance with section 787, subsection 6.

B. "Judgment" means any judgment which shall have become final by expiration without appeal of the time within which appeal might have been perfected, or by final affirmance on appeal, rendered by a court of competent jurisdiction of any state or of the United States.

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- C. "Motor vehicle liability bond" means a bond certified as proof of financial responsibility in accordance with section 787, or a bond required under section 792, and conforming to section 786, subsection 3, and conditioned that the obligor shall within 30 days after the rendition thereof satisfy all judgments rendered against him or against any person responsible to him for the operation of the obligor's motor vehicle, trailer or semitrailer who has obtained possession or control thereof with his express or implied consent, in actions to recover damages for damage to property of others or bodily injuries, including death at any time resulting therefrom, accidentally sustained during the term of said bond by any person other than the insured employees of the obligor actually operating the motor vehicle or of such other person responsible who are entitled to payments or benefits under any Werkmen's Workers' Compensation Act, arising out of the ownership, operation, maintenance, control or use within the limits of the United States of America or the Dominion of Canada of such motor vehicle, trailer or semitrailer, to the amount or limit of at least \$10,000 on account of damage to property and at least \$20,000 on account of injury to or death of any one person, and subject to such limits as respects injury to or death of one person, at least \$40,000 on account of any one accident resulting in injury to or death of more than one person.
- D. "Motor vehicle liability policy" means a policy of liability insurance certified as proof of financial responsibility in accordance with section 787, or a policy of liability insurance issued pursuant to section 792, and which provides indemnity for or protection to the insured and any person responsible to him for the operation of the insured's motor vehicle, trailer or

semitrailer who has obtained possession or control thereof with his express or implied consent, against loss by reason of the liability to pay damages to others for damage to property, except property of others in charge of the insured or employees, or bodily injuries, including death at any time resulting therefrom, accidentally sustained during the term of said policy by any person other than the insured, or employees of the insured actually operating the motor vehior of such other person responsible who are entitled to payments or benefits under Werkmen's Workers' Compensation Act, arising out of the ownership, operation, maintenance, control or use within the limits of the United States of America or the Dominion of Canada of such motor vehicle, trailer or semitrailer, to the amount or limit of at least \$20,000 on account of injury to or death of any one person, and subject to such limits as respects injury to or death of one person, of at least \$40,000 on account of any one accident resulting in injury to or death of more than one person, and of at least \$10,000 for damage to property of others, or a binder pending the issue of such policy.

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- E. "Owner" means a person who holds the legal title to a motor vehicle, trailer or semitrailer, or in the event a motor vehicle, trailer or semitrailer is the subject of an agreement for the conditional sale or lease thereof with the right of purchase upon performance of the conditions stated in the agreement and with an immediate right of possession vested in the conditional vendee or lessee, or in the event a mortgagor of motor vehicle, trailer or semitrailer is entitled to possession, then such conditional vendee or lessee or mortgagor shall be deemed the owner for the purposes of this subchapter chapter.
- F. "Person" means every person, firm, copartnership, association or corporation, but not the State or any political subdivision thereof.
- G. "Secretary of State" shall mean means the Secretary of State or any of his deputies.

- H. "State" means any state of the United States,
   the District of Columbia or any province of the
   Dominion of Canada.
- 2. Secretary of State to administer rules and regulations. The Secretary of State shall administer and enforce this subchapter chapter, and he is authorized to adopt and enforce such regulations as may be necessary for that administration.
- 9 Sec. 3. 29 MRSA §782, as amended by PL 1977, c. 10 694, §509, is further amended to read:

### §782. Proof required on conviction for violation

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- 12 1. Suspension of licenses. Upon receipt of an 13 abstract of the record in cases of conviction or ad-14 judication of any person for a violation of any state 15 law relative to motor vehicles, the Secretary of State, in his discretion, may forthwith, pursuant and 16 17 subject to chapter 17, suspend the license of the person so convicted or adjudicated and the registra-18 19 tion certificates and registration plates issued for 20 any motor vehicle, trailer or semitrailer registered 21 in the name of such person unless and until such 22 person gives and thereafter maintains for a period of 3 years proof of his financial responsibility in the 23 24 limits of \$20,000 each individual, \$40,000 any one accident resulting in injury or death to one or more 25 26 persons and \$10,000 for damage to property of others. 27 The Secretary of State shall take action as required 28 in this section upon receiving proper evidence of any 29 such conviction or adjudication of any person 30 another state. The Secretary of State may waive the requirement of filing proof of financial responsibil-31 32 ity at any time after 3 years from the date of 33 request for compliance.
  - 2. <u>Definition of term "conviction"</u>. For purposes of this <u>subchapter chapter</u>, the term "conviction" shall include a forfeiture of bail or collateral deposited to secure a defendant's appearance in court, which forfeiture has not been vacated, upon a charge of violating any motor vehicle law.
- 40 Sec. 4. 29 MRSA §783, sub-§2, ¶A, as repealed 41 and replaced by PL 1979, c. 430, §2, is amended to 42 read:

- Upon receipt by the Secretary of State of the 2 report of an accident on a public way, or in any 3 place where public traffic may reasonably be anticipated, which has resulted in death, bodily 4 5 injury or property damage to an apparent extent 6 of \$300 or more, the Secretary of State, pursuant 7 and subject to chapter 17, shall, 30 days follow-8 ing the date of request for compliance with the 9 following requirement, suspend the license, right to obtain a license, or the right to oper-10 11 ate of any person operating, and the registration 12 certificates and registration plates or the right 13 to register of any person owning a motor vehicle, 14 trailer or semitrailer in any manner involved in 15 the accident, unless the operator and owner shall 16 immediately give and maintain proof of financial 17 responsibility as provided under section 18 Secretary of State may waive subsection 2. The 19 the requirement of filing proof of financial 20 responsibility at any time after 3 years from the 21 date of request for compliance, provided no fur-22 ther filing is required under section 7827 sub-23 section 1-
- 24 Sec. 5. 29 MRSA §784, as amended by PL 1969, c. 363, §4, is further amended to read:

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- §784. Payments sufficient to satisfy requirements
- Every judgment shall, for the purposes of this subchapter chapter be deemed satisfied:
  - 1. \$20,000 credited. When \$20,000 has been credited upon any judgment or judgments rendered in excess of that amount because of bodily injury to or death of one person as the result of any one accident; or
  - 2. \$40,000 credited. When, subject to such limit of \$20,000 because of bodily injury to or death of one person, the sum of \$40,000 has been credited upon any judgment or judgments rendered in excess of that amount because of bodily injury to or death of 2 or more persons as the result of any one accident; or
- 40 3. \$10,000 credited. When \$10,000 has been cred-41 ited upon any judgment or judgments rendered in

excess of that amount because of injury to or destruction of property of others as a result of any one accident.

Credit for such amounts shall be deemed a satisfaction of any such judgment or judgments in excess of said those amounts only for the purposes of this subchapter chapter.

Payments made in settlement of any claims because of bodily injury, death or property damage arising from a motor vehicle accident shall be credited in reduction of the amounts provided for in this section.

- Sec. 6. 29 MRSA §785, sub-§1, as amended by PL 1979, c. 430, §8, is further amended to read:
- 15 Nonresidents. This subchapter chapter shall apply to any person who is not a resident of this 16 17 State, and if such that nonresident has failed to give proof of his financial responsibility, then and 18 19 such event that nonresident shall not operate any 20 motor vehicle, trailer or semitrailer in this State 21 may any motor vehicle, trailer or seminor shall trailer owned by him be operated within this State by 22 23 any person. The Secretary of State shall may not issue to such that nonresident any operator's license 24 25 or register any motor vehicle, trailer or semitrailer 26 owned by such that nonresident in the same manner as 27 required with respect to a resident of this 28 The operation by a nonresident, or with his express 29 or implied consent if an owner, of a motor vehicle, 30 trailer or semitrailer on a public way of the State 31 shall be deemed equivalent to an appointment by such that nonresident of the Secretary of State or his 32 33 successor in office to be his true and lawful attor-34 ney, upon whom may be served all lawful processes in 35 any action against him, growing out of any accident in which said that nonresident may be involved while 36 37 so operating or so permitting to be operated a motor 38 vehicle on such a public way.
- 39 Sec. 7. 29 MRSA §786, as amended by PL 1977, c. 40 694, §513, is further amended to read:
- 41 §786. Bonds

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1. Policy form. No motor vehicle liability policy, as defined in section 781, shall be certified as proof of financial responsibility in accordance with section 787, or as proof of insurance in dance with section 792, until a copy of the form of the policy has been on file with the Insurance Superintendent for at least 30 days, unless, before the expiration of said period, said Insurance Superintendent shall have approved the form of the policy in writing, nor if said Insurance Superintendent notifies the company in writing that, in his opinion, the form of said policy does not comply with the laws of the State, provided he shall notify the company writing within said period of his approval or disapproval thereof. Said Insurance Superintendent shall approve a form of policy which contains the name and address of the insured, a description of the motor vehicles and trailers or semitrailers covered, with the premium charges therefor, the policy period, the limits of liability and an agreement that insurance is provided in accordance with and subject to this subehapter chapter.

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- 2. Required provisions. A motor vehicle liability policy certified as proof of financial responsibility in accordance with section 787, or certified as proof of insurance in accordance with section 792, shall be subject to the following provisions which need not be contained therein:
  - The liability of any company under a motor vehicle liability policy shall become absolute whenever loss or damage covered by said policy occurs, and the satisfaction by the insured of a final judgment for such loss or damage shall not be a condition precedent to the right or duty of the company to make payment on account of said loss or damage. No such contract of insurance shall be canceled or annulled by any agreement between the company and the insured after the said insured has become responsible for such loss or damage, and any such cancellation or annulment shall be void. Upon the recovery of a final judgment against any person for any loss or damage specified in this section, if the judgment debtor was, at the accrual of the cause of tion, insured against liability therefor under a

motor vehicle liability policy, the judgment creditor shall be entitled to have the insurance money applied to the satisfaction of the judgment.

- B. The policy, the written application therefor, if any, and any rider or endorsement, which shall not conflict with this subchapter chapter, shall constitute the entire contract between the parties.
  - C. No statement made by the insured or on his behalf, and no violation of the terms of the policy, shall operate to defeat or avoid the policy so as to bar recovery within the limit provided in the policy.
    - D. If the death, insolvency or bankruptcy of the insured shall occur within the policy period, the policy during the unexpired portion of such period shall cover the legal representatives of the insured. Such policy shall contain such provisions, as are not inconsistent with this subchapter chapter as shall be required by the Insurance Superintendent.
    - E. Damages shall not be assessed except by special order of the court in a civil action, payment of the judgment wherein is secured by a motor vehicle liability policy or a motor vehicle liability bond, as defined in section 781, and wherein the defendant has been defaulted for failure to enter an appearance until the expiration of 30 days after the plaintiff has given notice of such default to the company issuing or executing such policy or bond and has filed an affidavit thereof. Such notice may be given by mailing the same, postage prepaid, to the said company or to its agent who issued or executed such policy or bond. Upon receipt of information and having become satisfied that the insured has failed to comply with the terms of his policy in regard to notice to the company of an accident, the Secretary of State, pursuant and subject to chapter 17, shall revoke his license and registration for such period as the Secretary of State shall determine.

- 3. Liability bonds. Subsections 1 and 2, except subsection 2, paragraphs A, B and C, shall apply to motor vehicle liability bonds, as defined in section 781, and every such bond of that type shall be subject to, although it need not be contained therein, the provision that no statement made by the principal on such that bond or on his behalf, and no violation of the terms of such that bond, shall may operate to defeat or avoid such the bond as against the judgment creditor of such that principal.
- 4. Prohibition. No motor vehicle liability policy other than that defined in section 781 shall be certified as proof of financial responsibility in accordance with section 787, or as proof of insurance in accordance with section 792, by any authorized insurance company, except that such an authorized insurance company may certify what is known as a standard automobile liability policy containing an agreement that insurance is provided in accordance with and subject to this subchapter chapter which agreement has been approved by the Insurance Superintendent.
- 23 Sec. 8. 29 MRSA §787, as amended by PL 1981, c. 475, §1, is further amended to read:

## 25 §787. Proof of financial responsibility

Amount of proof required. Proof of financial responsibility shall mean means proof of ability to respond in damages for any liability thereafter incurred, arising out of the ownership, maintenance, control or use of a motor vehicle, trailer or semitrailer in the amount of \$20,000 because of bodily injury or death to any one person, and subject to said the limit respecting one person, in the amount \$40,000 because of bodily injury to or death to 2 or more persons in any one accident, and in the amount of \$10,000 because of injury to and destruction of property in any one accident. Whenever required under this subehapter chapter, such proof in such amounts shall be furnished for each motor vehitrailer or semitrailer registered by such cle, person, except that any trailer, semitrailer, camp trailer or mobile home, registered in the name of any person required to file proof of financial responsibility, which is automatically covered by a policy on any motor vehicle registered by such person, which also provides the coverage required for a motor vehicle liability policy, shall not be subject to this section.

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- 2. Methods of giving proof. Proof of financial responsibility when required under this subehapter chapter may be given by any of the following methods:
  - A. By filing with the Secretary of State a certificate, as defined in section 781, of an insurance company or of a surety company; or
    - B. By the deposit of money or securities as provided in subsection 3; or
      - C. By satisfying the Secretary of State that any corporation has financial ability to comply with the requirements of this subchapter chapter.
    - 3. Money or securities deposited as proof. A person may give proof of financial responsibility by delivering to the Secretary of State a receipt of the Treasurer of State showing the deposit with said the Treasurer of State of money in an amount, or securities approved by said the Treasurer of State and of a market value in a total amount, as would be required for coverage in a motor vehicle liability policy furnished by the person giving such that proof under this subchapter chapter. Such The securities shall be of a type which may legally be purchased by savings banks or for trust funds. All money or securities so deposited shall be subject to execution to satisfy any judgment mentioned in this subchapter chapter, but shall not otherwise be subject to attachment or execution.
    - 4. <u>Limitation</u>. The Treasurer of State shall may not accept any such deposit of that type or issue a certificate therefor and the Secretary of State shall may not accept such that certificate, unless accompanied by evidence that there are no unsatisfied judgments against the depositor registered in the office of the clerk of the Superior Court for the county where the depositor resides.

5. May substitute other proof. The Secretary of State shall cancel any bond or return any certificate of insurance, or the Secretary of State shall direct and the Treasurer of State shall return any money or securities, to the person entitled thereto upon the substitution and acceptance of other adequate proof of financial responsibility pursuant to this subchapter chapter.

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- 6. Cancellation of policy or bond. No motor vehicle liability policy or bond certified as proof of financial responsibility pursuant to subsection 2, paragraph A shall be canceled until at least 10 days after notice of cancellation of the insurance or bond so certified shall be filed in the office of the Secretary of State, except that such a policy or bond subsequently procured and certified shall, on the effective date of its certification, terminate the insurance or bond previously certified with respect to any motor vehicle designated in both certificates.
- Operating without giving proof. Any person whose operator's license or registration certificates or other privilege to operate a motor vehicle, trailer or semitrailer has been suspended or revoked, restoration thereof or the issuance of a new or registration being contingent upon the furnishing of security or proof of financial responsibility, and who during such suspension or revocation or in the absence of full authorization from the Secretary of State shall drive any motor vehicle, trailer or semitrailer upon any highway or knowingly permits motor vehicle, trailer or semitrailer owned by such person to be operated by another upon any highway, except as permitted under this subchapter chapter, shall be punished as provided in section 2184. any person is required under this subehapter chapter to maintain proof of financial responsibility, the Secretary of State may issue a restricted license to such person, authorizing the operation of any motor vehicle, trailer or semitrailer so long as the owner thereof shall maintain proof of financial responsibility.
  - Sec. 9. 29 MRSA §788 is amended to read:
- §788. Limitation and saving clause

1 This subchapter chapter shall not be construed to 2 prevent the plaintiff in any civil action from 3 relying upon the other processes provided by law.

4 Sec. 10. 29 MRSA §789, as enacted by PL 1977, c. 694, §514, is amended to read:

### §789. Opportunity for hearing

- 1. Desire for hearing. As provided in section 53, any person aggrieved by the decision of the Secretary of State in applying or invoking the requirements of this subchapter chapter may, within 10 days after receipt of the requirement, notify the Secretary of State in writing of his desire for a hearing. Pending the hearing, the requirement of the subchapter chapter shall not be invoked.
- 2. Determination of issuance. If the Secretary of State, in carrying out his responsibilities to administer and enforce this subchapter chapter, shall hold a hearing as provided in section 53 to determine whether or not a motor vehicle operator's license or certificate of registration should be issued to a person against whom the motor vehicle financial responsibility law has been invoked, he shall provide notice of the hearing to the other party or parties involved in the accident which gave rise to that law being invoked.

#### Sec. 11. 29 MRSA §792 is enacted to read:

#### 27 §792. Insurance required

The Secretary of State may not register any motor vehicle until the owner or owners have procured and filed with the Secretary of State a certificate showing that they are covered by an automobile bodily injury and property damage liability insurance policy providing coverage as set forth in this chapter, with respect to that motor vehicle, approved by the Insurance Superintendent, insuring against any legal liability in accordance with the terms of the policy for personal injury or death of any one person in the sum of \$20,000, and for any number of persons in the sum of \$40,000, and against property damage in the sum of \$10,000, which injury, death or damage may result

from or have been caused by the operation of that 1 motor vehicle. In lieu of this insurance, the appli-2 3 cant may file with the Secretary of State a bond or 4 bonds issued by a surety company authorized to do 5 business in the State, in the amount of at least 6 \$20,000 on account of injury to or death of any one person, and subject to the limits as respects injury to or death of any one person, of at least \$40,000 on 7 8 9 account of any one accident resulting in injury to or death of more than one person, and of at 10 least \$10,000 for the damage to property of others. 11

The Insurance Superintendent may not approve of the policy unless it provides coverage for the operator, as well as the owner, but, if the operator is a person other than the named insured, his agent or employee, the policy may provide that coverage for that operator may not apply except to the extent that the limits of liability of any other valid and collectible insurance available to that operator are not equal to the limits of liability specified in this section, in which event any other valid and collectible insurance available to the operator shall be primary insurance as to the operator, notwithstanding anything to the contrary in that other policy.

The Secretary of State may suspend the operator's license of any owner of a motor vehicle upon that owner's failure to maintain insurance as required by this section.

The operation of any motor vehicle not in compli-29 ance with this section is a Class E crime. 30

29 MRSA c. 9, sub-c. II, first and 2nd 31 Sec. 12. 32 lines are repealed as follows:

33 SUBCHAPTER II

34 INSURANCE

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35 Sec. 13. 29 MRSA §831, as amended by PL 1973, c. 36

469, §8, is reallocated to be §790.

Sec. 14. 29 MRSA §832, as amended by PL 1981, c. 37 437, §16, is reallocated to be §791. 38

1	STATEMENT OF FACT
2 3 4 5	The purpose of this bill is to require motor vehicle owners to have minimum liability insurance before being permitted to register a motor vehicle in Maine.
6	0197120882