MAINE STATE LEGISLATURE

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ONE HUNDRED AND EIGHTH LEGISLATURE

Legislative Document

No. 1212

H. P. 1009

House of Representatives, March 23, 1977
On Motion of Mr. Curran of South Portland referred to the Committee on State Government. Sent up for concurrence and ordered printed.

EDWIN H. PERT. Clerk

Presented by Mr. Brenerman of Portland.

STATE OF MAINE

IN THE YEAR OF OUR LORD NINETEEN HUNDRED SEVENTY-SEVEN

RESOLUTION, Proposing an Amendment to the Constitution Allowing the Legislature to Impose a Different Rate of Taxation Upon Properties Outside of Incorporated Municipalities and Plantations.

Constitutional amendment. RESOLVED: Two-thirds of each branch of the Legislature concurring, that the following amendment to the Constitution of this State be proposed:

Constitution, Art. IX, § 8, 1st sentence is amended to read:

All taxes upon real and personal estate, assessed by authority of this State, shall be apportioned and assessed equally, according to the just value thereof, except that the Legislature, in levying a state tax may fix a different rate of taxation upon properties outside of incorporated municipalities and plantations than the rate within these localities; but the Legislature shall have power to levy a tax upon intangible personal property at such rate as it deems wise and equitable without regard to the rate applied to other classes of property.

Constitutional referendum procedure; form of question; effective date. Resolved: That the city aldermen, town selectmen and plantation assessors of this State shall notify the inhabitants of their respective cities, towns and plantations to meet, in the manner prescribed by law for holding a statewide election, at the next general election in the month of November or special statewide election on the Tuesday following the first Monday of November following the passage of this resolution, to vote upon the ratification of the amendment proposed in this resolution by voting upon the following question:

"Shall the Constitution be amended as proposed by a resolution of the Legislature allowing the Legislature to impose a different rate of taxation upon properties outside of incorporated municipalities and plantations?"

The legal voters of each city, town and plantation shall vote by ballot on this question, and shall designate their choice by a cross or check mark placed within the corresponding square below the words "Yes" or "No." The ballots shall be received, sorted, counted and declared in open ward, town and plantation meetings and returns made to the Secretary of State in the same manner as votes for members of the Legislature. The Governor shall review the returns, and, if it appears that a majority of the legal votes are in favor of the amendment, the Governor shall proclaim that fact without delay and the amendment shall become part of the Constitution on the date of the proclamation.

Secretary of State shall prepare ballots. Resolved: That the Secretary of State shall prepare and furnish to each city, town and plantation all ballots, returns and copies of this resolution necessary to carry out the purpose of this referendum.

STATEMENT OF FACT

In addition to the Uniform Property Tax, there is another state property tax, the Local and State Government Tax. This tax is currently at 10¾ mills and is a device which allows the State to tax the unorganized territory at a rate sufficient to provide for their municipal services. However, the Constitution requires uniform property taxation so that these mills must also be assessed against municipalities in the organized territory. Currently, many organized towns are not raising this amount and thus creating a potential problem of illegal assessments.

This proposed amendment to the Constitution would solve this problem by allowing the Legislature to set different state tax rates for the unorganized territory.