# MAINE STATE LEGISLATURE

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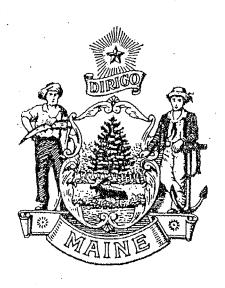


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## STATE LAW LEWARY AUGUSTA, MAINE

Report to the

# 116th Maine State Legislature of the Maine Apportionment Commission



Augusta, Maine April 1, 1993

## APPORTIONMENT COMMISSION MEMBERSHIP

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Justice Jack O. Smith, Retired (public member, Ellsworth)

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Honorable Joseph A. Garland (Republican Public Member)

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#### REPORT TO THE

## 116TH MAINE STATE LEGISLATURE

#### OF THE

#### APPORTIONMENT COMMISSION

**APRIL 1, 1993** 

This report contains the results of the 1993 apportionment of Maine's Legislative and Congressional districts which was undertaken by the Apportionment Commission to reflect population changes documented by the 1990 federal census. The Apportionment Commission was established pursuant to the Constitution of the State of Maine, Article IV, Part Third, as amended (Section 1-a). The Apportionment Commission complied with the United States Supreme Court's one person-one vote rule\* which is reflected in the Maine Constitution, as well as a 1983 Maine Supreme Court Case.\*\*

An examination of population changes over the past decade reveals that a number of current districts are presently malapportioned. Southern Maine's population has increased to a greater extent than that in Northern Maine. Suburbs have grown relatively faster than urban areas, and coastal areas have grown at a greater rate than inland areas. These population shifts made it difficult to retain current district boundaries and still meet Federal and State constitutional requirements. The apportionment effort was made more difficult by coastal configurations and settlements isolated within vast expanses of Maine woods.

Beginning in December of 1992, the Commission held several formal meetings to discuss and adopt redistricting criteria. In meeting its mandate, the Commission gave top priority to the one person-one vote criterion. Under this criterion, the ideal district, the maximum absolute deviation and the maximum relative deviation for Maine House and Senate districts are:

## One Person - One Vote Criterion

	Senate District	House District
Ideal District	35,084	8,132
Maximum Absolute Deviation*	3,508	813
Maximum Relative Deviation*	10%	10%

<sup>\*</sup> Established by U.S. Supreme Court in Mahan v. Howell, 410 U.S. 315 (1973). See definition of terms on page 4.

<sup>\*\*</sup> In Re Legis. App. of House, Senate, 469 A.2d 819 (ME. 1983)

The ideal Congressional District is 613,964. The allowable deviation is much more rigorous than for State legislative districts. Negligible deviation is the rule.

After the criterion of one person-one vote, the Commission gave second priority to the whole district criterion which requires that whenever a municipality is entitled to more than one district, whole districts shall be drawn within municipal boundaries and any remainder shall be included in a contiguous district and shall be kept intact. The Commission gave third priority to the criteria to create districts that are compact, contiguous, and generally respect political subdivisions. The Commission also took into account the voting rights act and the fairness doctrine.

After meeting all of the foregoing criteria, the Commission attempted to preserve the core of existing districts to the maximum possible extent. This was not done for the sake of protecting incumbents, but to minimize disruption, confusion, and inconvenience to the voters. When districts change, lines of accountability are altered, new relationships must be established, and voter confusion may occur.

#### APPORTIONMENT PROCESS

Due to constitutional requirements, the deadline for submission of a plan to the Legislature is April 1, 1993 (no later than 120 calendar days after convening of the Legislature). The deadline for Legislative enactment of the plan is April 11, 1993. If the Legislature fails to enact the submitted plan or a plan of its own by this date, the Supreme Judicial Court is required to draw the district lines by June 10, 1993 (within 60 days after the date the Legislature was required to act, but failed to do so).

The Commission met in formal session on 12 occasions beginning in December, 1992, and ending on April 1, 1993.

On January 5, 1993, the Commission adopted "Guidelines for Submission of Plans to the Apportionment Commission," with a deadline of March 1, 1993, which was later changed to March 15, 1993. The Guidelines were published in eleven Maine newspapers. No plans were submitted by the public by the deadline. The Guidelines are contained in the Appendix.

The Commission held a Public hearing in Augusta on March 12, 1993, utilizing Maine's Interactive Television System at Fort Kent, Machias, Bangor, Portland and Presque Isle. A second hearing was held on March 30, 1993 which was well publicized in print and in the electronic media. Both hearings were held for the purpose of receiving oral and written comments from the public.

On April 1, 1993, the Commission met and adopted the enclosed apportionment plans which were forwarded to the Secretary of the Senate and the Clerk of the House on that same day.

#### REDISTRICTING CRITERIA

On February 4, 1993, the Commission adopted the following objectives to guide its deliberations:

The Commission will develop and propose a redistricting plan for state legislative, county commissioner, and U.S. congressional districts that satisfies applicable state and federal legal requirements. The Commission will provide for a fair and open process with public input.

The Commission also adopted the following criteria to guide its deliberations:

#### A. Equal Population

The population of the electoral districts shall be as nearly equal as practicable (Me. Const., Art. IV, pt 1, sec. 2). The population deviation between electoral districts shall not exceed that deemed permissible by the United States Supreme Court under the Fourteenth Amendment to the United States Constitution in Mahan v. Howell, 410 U.S. 315 (1973) as construed in recent Federal and Maine case law.

#### B. Compactness and Contiguity

The Maine Constitution provides that districts shall be formed of contiguous and compact territory (Me. Const., Art IV, pt. 1, sec. 2). All districts must be of adjoining territory. However, contiguity of legal boundaries by water shall be permissible.

#### C. Political Subdivisions

The Maine Constitution requires that electoral districts cross political subdivision lines the least number of times necessary to comply with the requirements of one person, one vote (Me. Const., Art. IV, pt. 1, sec. 2). Due to the state's population demographics and geography, and the important and unique role of municipalities and counties in the political process, including the administration of elections, the Commission shall use reasonable efforts to protect the integrity of municipal and, where possible, county boundaries.

## D. Voting Right Act

The Commission shall develop electoral districts in compliance with the Voting Right Act and shall seek the involvement of minority group members recognized under the Act.

#### E. Whole District Rule

Whenever the population of a municipality entitles it to more than one district, all whole districts shall be drawn within municipal boundaries. Any population remainder within the municipality shall be included in a district with contiguous territory and shall be kept intact (Me. Const., Art. IV, pt. 1, sec 2).

## F. Existing Districts

The Commission will consider the preservation of the core of existing districts to the extent practicable. The preservation of districts allows for the continuation of representation and the maintenance of constituencies within defined geographic areas.

#### G. Fairness

The Commission will seek to develop electoral districts that are fair and in compliance with the Equal Protection Clause of the Fourteenth Amendment to the United States Constitution.

#### **TERMS**

The following terms are used in the apportionment plans:

Absolute Deviation: The number by which a given district is higher or lower than the ideal district.

Relative Deviation: The percent by which a given district is higher or lower than the ideal district.

Absolute Mean Deviation: The sum of all absolute deviations (ignoring plus or minus signs) divided by the number of districts,

Relative Mean Deviation: The sum of all relative deviations divided by the number of districts.

Absolute Overall Range: The sum of the largest positive absolute deviation and the largest negative absolute deviation.

Relative Overall Range: The largest positive relative deviation and the largest negative deviation.

Ideal District: the total State population (1,227,928) divided by the number of districts allowed (e.g. ideal House District = 1,227,928 divided by 151 = 8,132).

#### APPORTIONMENT PLAN FOR

#### THE FIRST AND SECOND CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS OF MAINE

In apportioning Maine's two Congressional Districts, the Commission accepted the population figure of 1,227,928 as the official Federal Census figure for the State of Maine. The ideal district was determined to have a population of 613,964. The Commission's plan calls for a First District population of 613,961 and a Second District population of 613,967. The absolute deviation for each district is 3, and the relative deviation is .0005%. The absolute overall range for the districts is 6, and the relative overall range is .001.

The Commission recommends that the First and Second Districts consist of the following counties;

#### FIRST DISTRICT

#### SECOND DISTRICT

County	Population	<u>County</u> P	Population
Cumberland	243,135	Androscoggin	105,259
Kennebec (portion of)	106,037	Aroostook	86,936
except:		Franklin	29,008
Albion		Hancock	46,948
China		Kennebec (portion of)	9,867
Monmouth		Albon (1,736)	
Unity Township		China (3,713)	
Wayne		Monmouth (3,353)	
Knox	36,310	Unity Township (36)	•
Lincoln	30,357	Wayne (1,029)	
Sagadahoc	33,535	Oxford	52,602
York	164,587	Penobscot	146,601
		Piscataquis	18,653
•		Somerset	49,767
		Waldo	33,018
		Washington	35,308
TOTAL	613,961		613,967

The proposed boundaries follow the current Congressional line with two exceptions:

1) Currently, the line splits Waldo County, with the following towns being in the First Congressional District: Burnham, Freedom, Islesboro, Liberty, Lincolnville, Montville, Morrill, Northport, Palermo, Searsmont, Troy, Unity and Waldo. Under the proposed plan, all of Waldo County, including the aforementioned towns, would be in the Second Congressional District; and 2) currently, all of Kennebec County is in the First Congressional District. Under the proposed plan, Albion, China, Monmouth, Unity Township and Wayne would be in the Second Congressional District, and the remainder of Kennebec County would continue to be in the First Congressional District. The above changes were necessitated by requirements of population equity.

DISTRICT 2 Congressional **Districts** MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS STATE OF DISTRICT 1 MAINE
PRETATE OF HAINE
STATE OF MAINE
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
BUREAU OF PLANNING
W. COOPERAION WILL HE
U.S. DEFARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
FEDERAL HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION

#### APPORTIONMENT PLAN FOR THE MAINE SENATE

In apportioning the Maine Senate, the Commission accepted the population figure of the 1,227,928 as the official Federal Census figure for the State of Maine. The Commission further accepted as a basis for the Senate Apportionment Plan a Senate of 35 members pursuant to the Constitution, Article IV, Part 2, Section 1 (which specifies that the Senate shall contain not less than 31 members nor more than 35 members). Under the 35 member Plan, the ideal district was determined to have a population of 35,084. The Districts recommended by the Commission range in size from a low of 34,164 to a high of 35,997. The absolute mean deviation is 536, and the relative mean deviation is 1.53%.

When the plan refers to part of a municipality being in a specific district, data and specific maps designating the boundaries of those districts can be obtained from Democratic and/or Republican leadership as well as from the Legislative Council, Information Systems office. The Town of Scarborough, the City of Portland and the City of Lewiston are the only communities which have been divided in this Senate Plan. County lines are followed to the greatest extent practicable considering the competing objectives of apportionment.

The following tables describe each Senate District in terms of the actual population, the numerical and percent mean deviation from the ideal, and the population for each municipality within the district.

Aroostook  Allagash Ashland As	Total Population Absolute Deviation Relative Deviation	35,064 20 0.06%
(,WOOdTand	Allagash Ashland Blaine Bridgewater Wastle Hill Whapman E Plt. Eagle Lake Waston Fort Kent Frenchville Garfield Plt. Grand Isle Madawaska Mapleton Mars Hill Masardis Monticello Nashville Plt. New Canada New Sweden Werham Portage Lake St. Francis VSt. John Plt. Stockholm UT Cen Aroostook UT NW Aroostook UT NW Aroostook UT NW Aroostook UT Square Lake Van Buren Vwade Vwallagrass Plt. Washburn Westfield Westmanland	1,542 - 2 784 - 3 647 - 3 449 - 3 422 - 2 64 - 3 942 - 2 1,268 - 1 1,338 - 1 102 - 3 4,268 - 1 1,3853 - 2 1,760 - 3 305 - 3 872 - 3 43 - 2 253 - 1 395 - 2 253 - 2 286 - 3 45 - 2 3,045 - 1 243 - 2 3,045 - 1 243 - 2 3,045 - 1 2880 - 3 564 - 2 3,045 - 1 2880 - 3 72 - 2

Total Population	35,107
Absolute Deviation	23
Relative Deviation	0.07%

Aroostook	
Caribou	9,415-2
Caswell	408-1
Conner Twp.	468-1
Cyr Plt.	142 -1
Fort Fairfield	3,998 <b>~3</b>
Hamlin	204 -
Limestone	9,922-1
Presque Isle	10,550 - 2

```
34,769
Total Population
                                   315
Absolute Deviation
                                   .90%
Relative Deviation
Aroostook
                           186-3
  Amity
                            66-3
  Bancroft
                            235 - 3
  Cary Plt.
Crystal
                            303 - 3
                           243 - 3
  Dyer Brook
  Glenwood Plt.
                              8-3
                             93-3
  Hammond
                            243-3
  Haynesville
                            69-3
  Hersey
                          1,257-3
  Hodgdon
                          6,613-3

    Houlton

                            897 -3
 . Island Falls
                            810 -3
  Linneus
                            956-3
  Littleton
                            430-3
  Ludlow
                            114 -3
  Macwahoc Plt.
                            296-3
  Merrill
  Moro Plt.
                             38-3
                            524-3
  New Limerick
                            846 3
  Oakfield
                            157~3
  Orient
  Oxbow Plt.
                             69 -3
                            296 3
  Reed Plt.
                          1,027-3
  Sherman
                            378 -3
 Smyrna
                            404 -3
  UT So. Aroostook
                          . 207-3
  Weston
Penobscot
                            185.76
  Carroll Plt.
                            442-5
 Chester
                            43 -3
 Drew Plt.
                          2,166-5
 East Millinocket
  Kingman Twp.
                            246 -5
                            45 -5
 Lakéville
                            832-4
 Lee
                           830 ~₃
Mattawamkeag
                         1,922 5
  Medway
                          6,956 5
- Millinocket
                            245
  Prentiss Plt.
                             0
  Twombly Twp. Seboeis Plt.
                             40-5
  Springfield
                            406-6
                             95 -6
... Webster Plt.
                              0
  Whitney Twp.
                            479 - 6
. Winn
                            215-s
 .Woodville
 Mount Chase
                            254 -5
                          1,256 $
  Patten
                            480 -5
  Stacyville
                            153-
 UT N Penobscot
```

Washington Danforth

710 -3

Total Population Absolute Deviation Relative Deviation		34,598 486 1.39%
Washington Addison Alexander Baileyville Baring Beals Beddington Calais Centerville Charlotte Cherryfield Codyville Plt. Columbia Columiba Falls Cooper Crawford Cutler Deblois Dennysville E. Central Washington East Machias Eastport Grand Lake Stream Harrington Jonesboro Jonesport Lubec Machias Machiasport Marshfield Meddybemps Milbridge Northfield UT No. Washington Passamaquoddy Indian Passamaquoddy Pl. Pt. Pembroke Perry Princeton Robbinston Roque Bluffs Steuben Talmadge Topsfield Vanceboro Waite Wesley Whiting Whitneyville	1,144 2,275 643 3,275 433 3,278 3,551 8,973 5618 1,217 8,859 1,185	

Total Population Absolute Deviation Relative Deviation	35,522 438 1.25%
Hancock  Amherst Aurora Bar Harbor Blue Hill Brooklin Cranberry Isles Deer Isle Eastbrook Ellsworth Franklin Frenchboro Great Pond Gouldsboro Hancock Lamoine Mariaville Mount Desert Osborn Otis UT NW Hancock Sedgwick Sorrento Southwest Harbor Stonington Sullivan Surry Swans Island Tremont Trenton UT E Hancock UT NW Hancock Waltham Winter Harbor	226 82 4,443 1,941 785 189 1,829 289 5,975 1,141 44 59 1,986 1,757 1,311 270 1,899 72 355 0 905 295 1,952 1,18 1,004 348 1,324 1,060 40 138 276 1,157

**(**...

Total Population	34,928
Absolute Deviation	156
Relative Deviation	0.44%
Penobscot Alton Argyle unorg. Bradford Burlington Corinth East Central Pe Edinburg Enfield Glenburn Greenbush Greenfield Howland Hudson Kenduskeag Lagrange Levant Lincoln Lowell Maxfield Milford Old Town Passadumkeag Penobscot Indian	771 202 1,103 360 2,177 12 107 1,476 3,198 1,309 267 1,435 1,048 1,234 557 1,627 5,587 267 86 2,884 8,317 428 476

Total Population Absolute Deviation Relative Deviation	35 <del>,954</del> 35,599 515 1.478
Penobscot  Bradley Brewer Clifton Eddington Holden Orono Orrington	1,136 9,021 607 1,947 2,952 10,573 3,309
Hancock Bucksport Dedham	4,825 1,229

Total Population	34,814
Absolute Deviation	270
Relative Deviation	.77%

Penobscot	
Bangor	33,181
Veazie	1,633

## SENATE DISTRICT 9

Total Population	35,215
Absolute Deviation	131
Relative Deviation	.37%
Hancock Brooksville Castine Orland	760 1,161 1,805

Penobscot Verona	1,131 515
Waldo	
Belfast	6,355
Belmont	652
	900
Brooks	
Burnham	961
Frankfort	1,020
T T CHITITION O	

Burnham .	. 961
Frankfort	1,020
Freedom	593
Islesboro	579
Jackson	415
Knox	681
Liberty	790
Lincolnville	1,809
Monroe	802
Montville	877
Morrill	644
Northport	1,201
Palermo	1,021
Prospect	542
Searsmont	938
Searsport	2,603
Stockton Springs	1,383
Swanville	1,130
Mhorndika	702

Thorndike

Troy

Unity

Waldo

702

802

626

1,817

Total Population Absolute Deviation Relative Deviation	35,338 254 0.72%
Penobscot Carmel Charleston Corinna Dixmont Etna Exeter Garland Hampden Hermon Newburgh Newport Plymouth Stetson	1,906 1,187 2,196 1,007 977 937 1,064 5,974 3,755 1,317 3,036 1,152 847
Somerset Detroit Palmyra Pittsfield Waldo Winterport	751 1,867 4,190 3,175

Total Population Absolute Deviation Relative Deviation	• .	34,179 905 2.589
Penobscot Dexter	4,419	·
Piscataquis Abbot Atkinson Beaver Cove Blanchard Bowerbank Brownsville Dover-Foxcroft Greenville Guilford Kingsbury Lake View Medford Milo Monson Northeast Northwest Parkman Sangerville Sebec Shirley Southeast Wellington Willimantic	677 332 104 78 7,506 4,657 1,884 1,710 133 194 2,600 744 218 141 799 1,398 5571 247 270	
Athens Bingham Brighton Cambridge Caratunk Central Somerse Cornville Dennistown Embden Harmony Highland Jackman & Rockwood Moose River Moscow Northeast Somer Northwest Somer Pleasant Ridge Ripley St. Albans Seboomook Lake Solon The Forks	897 1,230 490 984 289 1,008 359 838 920 233 608 377 91 445 1,724 916 30 63	

Total Population Absolute Deviation Relative Deviation	34,298 786 2.24%
Kennebec Albion Benton Clinton Unity unorg. Winslow	1,736 2,312 3,332 36 7,997
Somerset Canaan Fairfield Hartland Skowhegan	1,636 6,718 1,806 8,725

Total Populati Absolute Devia Relative Devia	tion	35,691 607 1.73%
Kennebec Belgrade Fayette Mount Vernon Oakland Rome Sidney Vienna Waterville	2,375 855 1,362 5,595 758 2,593 417 17,173	
Somerset Mercer Norridgewock Smithfield	593 3,105 865	

Total Population	35,703
Absolute Deviation	619
Relative Deviation	1.80%

## Kennebec

Augusta	21,325
Chelsea	2,497
China	3,719
Hallowell	2,534
Randolph	1,949
Vassalboro	3,679

## **SENATE DISTRICT 15**

Total Population	35,211
Absolute Deviation	127
Relative Deviation	.36%

## Knox

Appleton	1,069
Camden	5,060
Cushing	988
Isle au Haut	46
Норе	1,017
Matinicus Isle	67
North Haven	332
Owls Head	1,574
Rockland	7,972
Rockport	2,854
St. George	2,261
South Thomaston	1,227
Thomaston	3,306
Union	1,989
Vinalhaven	1,072
Warren	3,192
Washington	1,185

Total Population Absolute Deviation Relative Deviation	34,696 388 . 1.10%
Kennebec Pittston Windsor	2,444 1,895
Lincoln Alna Boothbay Boothbay Harbor Bremen Bristol Damariscotta Dresden Edgecomb Hibberts gore Jefferson Monhegan Newcastle Nobleboro Somerville South Bristol Southport Waldoboro Westport Whitefield Wiscasset	571 2,648 2,347 674 2,326 1,811 1,332 993 1 2,111 88 1,538 1,455 458 825 645 4,601 663 1,931 3,339

Total Population Absolute Deviation Relative Deviation	35,854 770 2.19%
Kennebec Farmingdale Gardiner Litchfield Manchester Monmouth Readfield Wayne West Gardiner Winthrop	2,918 6,746 2,650 2,099 3,353 2,033 1,029 2,531 5,968
Androscoggin Livermore Falls	3,455
Sagadahoc Richmond	3,072

Total Population Absolute Deviation Relative Deviation	34,164 920 2.62%
Androscoggin Greene Leeds Lewiston Lisbon Livermore Minot Sabattus Turner Wales	3,661 1,669 4,963 9,457 1,950 1,664 3,696 4,315 1,223
Oxford Buckfield	1,566

Total Population	34,794
Absolute Deviation	290
Relative Deviation	0.83%

Androscoggin Lewiston 34,794

## **SENATE DISTRICT 20**

Total Population	35,475
Absolute Deviation	391
Relative Deviation	1.10%

Cumberland Harpswell	5,012
Sagadahoc	
Arrowsic	498
Bath	9,799
Bowdoin	2,207
Bowdoinham	2,192
Georgetown	914
Perkins Is Twp	6
Phippsburg	1,815
Topsham	8,746
West Bath	1,716
Woolwich	2,570

## SENATE DISTRICT 21

Total Population	35,673
Absolute Deviation	589
Relative Deviation	1.70%

Cumberland
Brunswick
Freeport
Yarmouth 20,906 6,905 7,862

Total Population		34,412
Absolute Deviation	•	672
Relative Deviation		1.90%

## Androscoggin

Auburn		24,309	ì
Durham		2,842	)
Mechanic	Falls	2,919	ì
Poland		4,342	

## **SENATE DISTRICT 23**

Total Population	34,229
Abolute Deviation	855
Relative Deviation	2.44%

## Cumberland

Baldwin	ì	1,219
Casco		3,018
Naples	•	2,860
Sebago		1,259
Standis	sh '	7,678

## York

0271	
Alfred	2,238
Hollis	3,573
Limerick	1,688
Limington	2,796
Lyman	3,390
Waterboro	4,510

## SENATE DISTRICT 24

Total Population	:	35,678
Absolute Deviation		594
Relative Deviation		1.69%

## Cumberland

Cumberland ·	5,836
Gray	5,904
New Gloucester	3,916
North Yarmouth	2,429
Pownal	1,262
Raymond	3,311
Windham	13,020

Total Population 35,971
Absolute Deviation 887
Relative Deviation 2.53%

Cumberland

Falmouth 7,610 Portland 28,361

## SENATE DISTRICT 26

Total Population 34,471
Absolute Deviation 613
Relative Deviation 1.80%

Cumberland

Gorham 11,856 Westbrook 16,121

York

Buxton 6,494

## SENATE DISTRICT 27

Total Population 35,997
Absolute Deviation 913
Relative Deviation 2.60%

Cumberland

Portland 35,997

## **SENATE DISTRICT 28**

Total Population 34,358
Absolute Deviation 726
Relative Deviation 2.10%

Cumberland

Cape Elizabeth 8,854 Scarborough 2,341 South Portland 23,163

Total Population	34,344
Absolute Deviation	740
Relative Deviation	2.10%

## Cumberland

Scarborough 10,177

#### York

Dayton 1,197 Old Orchard Beach 7,789 Saco 15,181

## SENATE DISTRICT 30

Total Population	34,739
Absolute Deviation	345
Relative Deviation	0.98%

## York

Arundel 2,669
Biddeford 20,710
Kennebunk 8,004
Kennebunkport 3,356

## **SENATE DISTRICT 31**

Total Population	34,199
Absolute Deviation	885
Relative Deviation	2.52%

## York

5 7 7 3
Sanford 20,463
Wells 7,778
North Berwick 3,793
Shapleigh 1,191

Total Population	36,391
Absolute Deviation	1307
Relative Deviation	.3 <del>.72%</del> 3.73
York  Berwick Eliot Kittery South Berwick York	5,995 5,329 9,372 5,877 9,818

Total Population Absolute Deviation Relative Deviation	34,962 122 .35%
Cumberland Bridgton Harrison	4,307 1,951
Oxford  Brownfield  Denmark  Fryeburg  Hebron  Hiram  Lovell  Otisfield  Oxford  Paris  Porter  Stow  Swedem	1,034 855 2,968 878 1,260 888 1,136 3,705 4,492 1,301 283 222
York Acton Cornish Lebanon Newfield Parsonfield	1,727 1,178 4,263 1,042 1,472

Total Population Absolute Deviation Relative Deviation		34,454 630 1.80%
Franklin	F 000	
Jay	5,080	
Oxford		
Bethel	2,329	
Canton	951	
Dixfield	2,574	
Greenwood	689	
Hanover	272	
Hartford	722	
Mexico	3,344	
Milton	128	
Norway	4,754	
Peru	1,541	
Rumford	7,078	
Stoneham	224	
Sumner	761	
Waterford	1,299	
West Paris	1,514	
Woodstock	1,194	

Total Population Absolute Deviation Relative Deviation	34,972 112 0.32%
Franklin Avon Carrabassett Va Carthage Chesterville Coplin Dallas East Central Fr Eustis Farmington Industry Kingfield Madrid New Sharon New Vineyard North Franklin Phillips Rangeley Planta Rangeley Sandy River South Franklin Strong Temple Weld Wilton Wyman unorg.	559 325 458 1,012 120 161 459 616 7,436 685 1,114 178 1,175 661 21 1,148 103 1,063 64 56 1,217 560 430 4,242 65
Oxford Andover Byron Gilead Lincoln Magalloway Newry North Oxford un Roxbury South Oxford un Upton	953 111 204 38 45 316 11 437 455 70
Somerset Anson Madison New Portland Starks	2,382 4,725 789 508

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SENATE DISTRICT	DEVIATION
1	-0.06
2	+0.07
3	+0.90
2 3 4 5	-1.39
5 6	+1.25
7	-0.44 +1.47
8	-0.77
9	+0.37
10	+0.72
1.1	-2.58
12	-2.24
13	+1.73
14	+1.80
15	+0.36
16	-2.03
17	+2.19
18	-2.62
19 ·	-0.83
20 .	+1.10
21	+1.70
22	-1.90
23	-2.44
24	+1.69
25	+2.53
26	-1.80
27	+2,60
28	-2.10
29	-2.10
30	-0.98
31	-2.52 +3.73
32	+3.73 -0.35
33 34	-0.35
34 35	-0.32
7.7	

Absolute Mean Deviation Relative Mean Deviation 536 1.53%

#### APPORTIONMENT PLAN FOR THE MAINE HOUSE

In apportioning the Maine House, the Commission accepted the population figure of the 1,227,928 as the official Federal Census figure for the State of Maine. With 151 districts in the House, the ideal district was determined to have a population of 8,132 after rounding.

When the plan refers to part of a municipality being in a specific district, data and specific maps designating the boundaries of those districts can be obtained from Democratic and/or Republican leadership as well as from the Legislative Council, Information Systems office. Crossing of political subdivision lines was minimized where possible while achieving the other apportionment objectives. The Commission also attempted to minimize disruption to existing districts where that objective did not conflict with higher priority considerations.

The following tables describe each House District in terms of the actual population, the numerical and percent mean deviation from the ideal, the population, and the population for each municipality in the District.

						•
	_					
	transferatements	- countries	fica	Consultation (Consultation Consultation Cons	1204A	
District 1	1990 Pop	T 1	1990 Pop		1990 Pap	
York Kittery	8,448	Totai	7,980	Cumberland Portland	7,999	
Total	8,448	** Oistrict 13	,	Total	7,999	
	3,710	York Biddeford	8,329	** District 26		
** District 2		Total	8,329	Cumberland Portland	7,978	
Yark Yark	8,529			Total	7,978	•
Total	8,529	** District 14	•	•		
		York Biddeford	7,754	** District 27		
** District 3		Total .	7,754	Cumberland Purtland	8,044	
York Eliot	5,329	IA Blue at all are		Total	8,044	
York Kittery York Ogunquit	924 974	<pre>** District 15 York Limerick</pre>	1,688	NA BELLIATION - BB		
York York	1,289	York Limington	2,215	A* District 28 Cumberland Portland	7,986	•
Total	8,516	York Waterboro	4,510	Total	7,986	,
	-	Total	8,419	.9401	,	
** District 4			•	** District 29		
York North Berwick	2,014	** District 16		Cumberland Portland	8,110	
York South Berwick	5,877	York Buxton	6,494	Total	8,110	
Total	7,891	Yark Hollis	1,563			
or District 5		Tutoi	8,057	** District 30	0.120	
York Barwick	5,995	** District 17		Cumberland Portland	8,175 8,175	
York North Berwick	1,779	York Old Orchard Bes	7,769	Total	9,113	
Total	7,774	Total	7,789	** District 31		
	•		·	Cumberland Portland	8,040	
District 6		** District 18		Total ·	8,040	
Yark Wells	7,778	York Saco	B, 225			
Total	7,778	Total	8,225	** District 32		
				Commertand Portland	8,026	•
** Olstrict 7 York Kennebunk	2 001	** District 19	1 107	Total	8,026	
Total	8,004 8,004	York Dayion York Saco	1,197 õ,956	and not as a fact of 23		`
	0,004	Total	8,153	** District 33 Cumberland Westbrook	8,074	
** District 0		,		Total	5,074	•
York Arundel	2,669	** Oistrict 20				
York Hollis	2,010	Cumberland Scarborough	8,237	** District 34		
York Lyman -	3,390	Total	8,237	Cumberland Westbrook	8,047	
Total	8,069	sa nt. () 1 of		Total	B,047	
ak Digirini D		** District 21	7 072			
n^ gistrict 9 York Alfred	2,238	Cumberland Cape Elizabeth Total	7,974 7,974	** District 35	3,894	
York Sanford	3,877			Cumberland Gorham Cumberland Scarborough	4,281	
York Shapleigh	1,911 ,	** District 22		Total	8,115	
Total	8,026	Cumberland Cape Elizzueth	880			
		Cumberland South Portland	7,147	** District 36		
** Oistrict 10		Total.	8,027	Comberland Gorham	8,022	
fork Sanford	8,201	7 - 01 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 -		Toial	8,022	
Total	9,201	4* District 23 Cumberland South Portland	7,976			
n alstrict 11		Total	7,976	on District 37 Cumberland Windham	8,190	
Sanford	8,385			Total	8,190	
0(8)	8,385	An District 24		***		•
		Cumberland South Portland	8,045	An District 38		
in District 12		Total	8,040	Cumperland Cumberland	5,609	
'ork Biddeford	4,624			Cummeriand North Yarmouth	2,429	
ork Kennebunkpori	3,356 '	^^ District 25		Total	8,038	•

<i>a</i>						
,		·	•			
			,			
			1990 Pap 81		1000 0 1 22	•
	1990 Pop	Frenklin Oallas	161	Franklin South Franklin	1990 Pop 87 56	
^ Oistrict 39		Franklin East Central fr	459	Franklin Temple	550	
Cumberland Cumberland	227	Franklin Madrid	178	Franklin Wilton	4,242	
Cumberiand Falmouth	7,510	Franklin North Franklin	21	Oxford Dixfield	2,574	
Total	7,837	Franklin Phillips	1,148	Total	7,890	
	•	Franklin Rangeley Planta	103			
^* Oistrict 40		Franklin Rangeley Franklin Sandy River	1,063 64	** District 55		
Cumberiand Farmanith	7,862	Franklin Strong	1,217	Franklin Carrabassett Va	325	
Total	7,862	Oxford Bethel	2,329	Franklin Eustis Franklin Kingfield	616 1.114	
Ad Ofmicia. 31		Oxford Gilead	204	Franklin Wyman unorg.	65	
^* Districe 41 Comberland Freeport	5,905	Oxford Hanover	272	Oxford South Oxford un	455	•
Cumberland Pownal	1,252	Oxford Lincoln	38	Somerset Bingham	1,230	•
Total	9,167	Oxford Hagalloway	45	Somerset Caratunk	98	
		Oxford Hewry	316	Somersel Central Sumerse	289	
** District 42		Oxford North Oxford un	11 .	Somerset Dennistown	32	
Cumperiand Brunswick	8,212	Oxford Upton	70	Somerset Embden	659	
Total	8,212	Total	7,819	Somerset Highland	38	
		A District 50		Somerset JackmanäRckwood	920	
4x District 43		Oxford Greenwood	689	Somerset Moose River	233 608	
Cumberiana Brunswick	8,520	Oxford Lovell	088	Somerset Moscow Somerset New Portland	789	
īsisī	0,520	Oxford Norway	4,754	Sumerset Northeast Sumer	377	•
^* Discrici 44		Oxford Sionenam	224	Somerset Northwest Somer	8	
Cumberland Gray	5,904	Oxford West Paris	1,514	Somerset Pleasant Ridge	91	
Cumperland New Gloucester	1,949	Total	8,069	Somerset Seboumouk Lake	19	
Total	7,853			Somerset The Forks	. 30	
		24 District 51		Somerset West Forks	63	
** District 45		Oxford Buckfield	1,566 722	Total	8,059	
Cumber and Raymond	3,311	Oxford Hebron  Oxford Hebron	722 878			
Cumberland Windham	4,830	Oxford Paris	4,492	** Olstrict 56	ממג ד	
Total	8,141	Oxford Summer	761	Franklin Farmington Franklin New Vineyard	7,436 66L	
** Dizirici 46		Total	0,419	Total	8,097	
Oxford Andover	953				•	
Oxford Byron	111	** District 52		** District 57	•	
Oxford Rumford	6,697	Franklin Avon	559	Cumberland Briagian	4,307 .	
Total	7,761	Franklin Weld	430	Cumberiand Harrison	1,951	
• •		Oxford Mexico	3,344	Oxford Dermark .	855	
A* District 47		Oxford Hilton	128 1,541	Oxford Waterford	1,299	
Cumberland Standish	7,678	Oxford Peru Oxford Ruxbury	437	Total	8,412	
York Limington	581	Oxford Rumford	381	the fill at a fact of the	•	
Total .	6,259	Oxford Woodstock	1,194	** Oistrict 58 Kennebec Hount Vernon	1,362	
		Tatai	8,014	Kennebec Readileld	2,033	
-^ Oistrict 48 Oxford Brownfield	1 024			Kennebec Rome	758	
Oxford Pryeburg	1,034 2,968	AA District 53		Samersei Norridgewock	3,105	
Oxford hiram	1,260	Franklin Chesterville	1,012	Somerset Smithfield	955	
Oxford Porter	1,301	Franklin Industry	685	Tatal	8,123	
Sxford Stow	283	Franklin Jay	5,080			
Oxford Sweden	222	Franklin New Sharon	1,175	A* Olstrict 59		
( Cornise	1,178	Kennesee Vienna	417 A,369	Yark Acton	1,727	
જિલ્લા	8,246	Toivi	n, 369	York Lebanon	4,263	
		** District 54	-	York Newfield	1,042	
^^ District 49		Franklin Carthage	458	York Parsonsfield Total	1,472 8,504	
Franklin Coulin	120			(VLQ)	3,347	

•					1990 Pop E
	1990 Pop 81	•	1990 Pop Bil	** District 81	2550 . 45
44 Digititi 60		. Andrescoggin Wales	1,223	Knox Cushing	988
or Mresteggin Hinet	1,664	Kennebec Kommouth	3,353	Knox Friendship	1,099
i druscoggin Poland	4,342	Total	8,272	Knox Hatimicus Isle	67
Cumberland New Gloudester	1,967			Knox Owls Head	1,574
Total	7,973	AA District 73		Knox St George	2,261
· oca c	.,	Sagadahoc Topsnam	8,163	Knox South Thomaston	1,227
on District 61		Total	8,163	Knex Vinalhaven	1,072
Androscoggin Auburn	8,116			Lincoln Hanhegen	69
Total	6,116	** District 74		โซเซโ	0,376
		Lineoln Oresden	1,332		
an District 62		Sagadahoc Arrowsic	498	** District 82	
Andreściggin Auburn	7,986	Sagadahoc Bath	1.668	Knox Rockland	7,972
intal	7,986	Sagadahoe West Bath	1,716	Totai	7,972
:0:41	.,	Sagadahoc Wooiwich	2,570	•	
~~ District 63		Total	7,784	** District 83	
Anaroscoggia Auburn	8,207			Knox Camden	5,080
"sial	8,207	** District 75		Knox worth Haven	332
SCAT	4,44.	Sagadanoc Bath	8,131	Knox Rockport	2,854
Districe 64		Totaî	8,131	Total	8,246
Ameroscoggin Greene	3,561				
Androscoggin Turner	4,315	An District 76		** District 84	
focal	7,976	Cummerland herpswell	5,012	Knox Washington	1,185
9101	.,	Sagadahoc Georgetown	914	Lincoln Hibberts gore	1
District 65		Sagadahoc Phippspurg	1,815	Lincoln Somerville	458
indrascaggin Lewiston	7,932	Total	7,741	Lincoln Waldoboro	4,601
"aiol	7,932			Walds Liberty	79G
3.01	.,,,,,	AA District 77		Waldo Palermo	1,021
istrict 66		Lincoln Boothbay	2,648	Tetni	8,056
iñdroscoggin Lewistan	7,886	Lincoln Boothbay maroor	2,347		
'ataj	7,886	Lincoln Edgecomb	993	** District 85	
,0001	,	Lincoln South Bristol	825	Kennebec Albian	1,736
4 District 67	•	Lincula Southpart	645	Kennebec Benton	2,312
indrascoggin Lewiston	7,867	Lincoln Westport	663	Kennepec China	3,713
'otal	7,867	Total	8,121	Waldo Freedom	593
0441				. Totai	8,954
* District 68		^^ District 78		•,	
ndroscoggin Lewiston	8,078	Lincoln Alma	571	** District 86	
pial	8,078	Lincoln Jefferson	2,111	Kennebee Winslow	7,997
		Lincoln Whitefield	1,931	Totai	7,997
- district 69		Lincoln Wiscasset	3,339		
ndroscoggin Lewiston	7,994	Totat	7,952	AA Discrice 87	
atal	7,994			Kennepad Sidney	2,593
***		AA Oistrict 79		Kennebec Vassaiboro	3,679
· Sistrict 70		Lincoln Bremen	674	Kennebec Windsor	1,695
manud nipposeoco	2,842	Lincoln Bristoi	2,326	Total	8,167
igrascaggin (isban	1,296	Lincoln Oamarizented	1,811		
americad Brunswick	4,174	Lincoln Newcasile	1,538	AA Gistrict 88	
: : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :	9,312	tincoln Nobleboru	1,455	Kennebes Augusta	7,832
.,,,		Total .	7,804	Total	7,832
District 71					
presceptin Lisban .	9,161	AA District 80	2 25-	AA Sistrict 89	
ig?	8,161	knox Enghaston	3,306	Kennesec Augusta	7,789
		knux Union	1,969	Total	7,789
Sistrict 72	•	Knox warren	3,192		
aresusggin Sabaitus	3,696	Totai	9,487	An District 90	
or Ammedding sacration.	-				

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					•	1. M. C.
	1990 Pâp 811		1990 Páp 8ì		1990 Pap 8'	
Kennebec Augusta	5,704 +		Taan Lah A.	Piscataquis	4,857	
Mannebec Manchester	2,099	** District 101	•	Piścataguis Milo	2,600	
.exi	7,803	Somerset Canaan	1,636	Piscataquis Sebec Total	55A 8,143	
.eai		Somerset Hartland	1,806	total	D, 1777	
District 91		Sumerset Pittsfield	4,190	** District 107		
Kennebec Chelsea	2,497	Somerset Skowhegan	490	Penobscoi Corinna	2,196	
Kennebec Hallowell	2,534	Total	8,122	Penobscoi Dexter	4,419	
Kennebec Pittston	2,444			Penobacat Exeter	937	
Kennebec Randolph	599	** Oistrict 102	0.000	Penobscol Stetson	847	
Total	8,074	Somerset Anson	2,382	Total	8,399	
nn .	•	Somerset Madison	4,725 509			i .
** District 92	2 7 A E	Somerset Hercer	593 508	** District 108		
Kennebec Gardiner	6,746 1,350	Somerset Starks	508 8,208	Periobscot Dixmont	1,007	
Kennebec Randolph Total	1,350 2,350	Tótal	8,200	Penabscot Newport	3,036	
Total	Qjuvv	** District 103		Somerset Octroit	751	
District 93		Piscalaquis Abbot	677	Somerset Palmyra	. 1,867	•
Aennebes Farmingdale	2,918	Piscataquis Kingsbury	13	Walda Burnham	961. cna	
Kennebee Litchfield	2,650	Piscataquis Parkman	790	Waldo Troy	508 8.424	
Sennebec West Gardiner	2,531	Piscataquis Wellington	270	Total .	8, 424	
Tutal	8,099	Samersat Athens	897	** District 109		
		Somerset Brighton	94	Kennebec Clinton	3,332	
na District 9d		Somerset Cambridge	490	Kennebec Unity unorg.	3, 332,	
Sennebec Fayette	355	Somerset Cornville	1,008	Waldo Brooks town	900	•
Kennebec Vayne	1,029	Somerset Harmony	830	Walde Knex	681	•
Kennebec Winthroo	5,968	Somerset Ripley	445	Walds Hontville	877	
Total	7,852	Somerset St Albans	1,724	Waldo Thorndike	702	
		Somersei Sulon	916	Walds Unity	1,817	•
*** District 95		Tútal	9,162	Tutal	8,345	,
Cumberland Baldwin	1,219					
Cumberland Casco	3,019	** Oistrict 104	104	** District 110		•
Comberland Naples	2,860 1,259	Piscalaquis Beaver Cove	104 78	Knox Appleton	1,069	
Jumberland Sebago	1,259 8,356	Piscalaquis Blanchard	78 72.	Knax Hope	1,017	
Total	g; a=v	Piscalaquis Bowerbank Piscalaquis Brownsville	1,506	Walde Islesbore	579 1 BNG	
· Oistrici 96	•	Piscataguis Greenvilla	1,884	Waldo Lincolnville Waldo Horrill	1,809	
:ennebed Belgrade	2,375	Piscataquis Guilford	1,710	Waldo Horrill Waldo Searsmont	644 938	
ennebec Oakland.	5,595	Piscataquis Lake View	23	Waldo Swanville	1,130	
'vial	7,970	Piscataquis Honson	744	Waldo Waldo	626	
		Piscataquis Northeast	218	Total	7, B12 <sup>-</sup>	
· Oistrict 97		Piscalaquis Northwest	141	70007	- •	
ennebec Waterville	8,069	Piscataquis Sangerville	1,398	** District 111		
'otal	8,069	Piscataquis Shirley	27.1	Waldo Belfasi	6,355	
•		Piscataquis Willimancic	170	Valda Belmant	652	
District 98	- ***	Total	6,319	Waldo Northport	1,201	
ennebed Waterville	7,870	* · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		(sia)	8,208	•
'otaî	7,870	** District 105	2 207			
- L. DA		. Sagadahoc Bowdoin	2,207 2.192	** District 112		
- District 99	1 224	Sagadahor Bowdoinham	2,192 6	Walde Brooks	1,020.	
ennebed Waterville Comerset FairField	1,234 6,718	Sagadande Perkins undry.	3,072	Waldo Searsport	2,603	
	7,952	Sagadahoc Richmond Sagadahoc Tupaham	583	Waldo Sinckion Spring	1,383	
peal /	*1000	Sagadanos เบอลกอก Totai	9,060	Waldo Winterport	3, 175 8, 191	
- Sistrict 100		10181	- •	Totai	O, LU	
amenset Skovheden	8,235	.** District 106		<sup>1</sup> District 119		
uta;	8,235	Piscotkquis Atkinson	332	To Utacijes Add		
U 49 :						

Penobe Waldu Waldu Tutal	ścół Hamiden scoł Newburgh Jackson Monroe	1990 Pop 81 5,974 1,317 415	Túłùl	8,207	** Oistrict 129 '	
Penobe Waldu Waldu Tutal	stoi Newburgh Jackson Monroe	1,317			** District 129	
Waldo Waldo Total	Jackson Monroe				V. V V V V V V V	
Vaido Tatal	Honroe	413	** District 123		Haneock Amherst	226
Total		803	Hancock Brooklin	785	Hancock Aurora	82
		8,509	Hancock Brooksville	760	Penabscot Bradley	1,136
** Di:		d, 500	Handrick Castine	1,161	Penabisat Brewer	. 464
** Di:			Hancock Ocer Isle	1,829	Periobscat Clifton	607
	strict 114		Handock Penobscot	1,131	Penobscot Eddington	1,947
	scot Carmal	1,906	Hancock Sedgwick	905	onorO Jošedohog	2,402
	sept Corinth	2,177	Handock Stonington	1,252	Penobscot Veazie	. 1,633
	scot Einz	977	Knux Isla Au Haut	. 46	Te{k}	8,497
	scat Levant	1,627	Tufal	7,869	•	
	iscot Plymouth	1,152			** District 130	
Total		7,839	** Oistrict 124		Penabscot Břewer	121
		•	Hambuck Cramberry Isle	189	Penobscul Orono	. 8,171
** 0!	strict 115		Hancock Frenchboro	44	Total	8,292
	izeor Glaupuru	3,198	Hancock Lamoine	1,311		
Penob	iscot Hermon	3,755	Hancock Hount Desert	1,899	** District 131	
Penab	acot Kenduskeag	1,294	Handock Southwest Harbo	1,952	Penabscat Old Towne	8,317
Total		8,187	Hancock Swan's Island	348	Penobscot Penobscot India	476
			Handock Tremont	1,324	Tatal	8,793
** Di	istrict 118		Hancock Trenton	1,060		
Penob	ascat Bangor .	8,224	Total	8,127	** District 132	
Toial	l	8,224	19681		Penabscat Altan	771
			** District 125		Penabscot Argyla unorg.	202 .
iG **	istrict 117		Hancock Bar Harbor	4,443	Penabicut Bradford	1,103
ខិតបាន	ıscat Bangar	8,362	Hancock East Hancock un	16	Penobscot Charleston	1,187
Toial	'	8,362	Hancock Case honour	1,986	Penábscat Edinburg	107
			Hancock Sorrenco	295	Penobscot Garland	1,054
** Di	istrict 118		Handock Winter Harbor	1,157	Penobscot Howland	1,435
Penot	bscot Bangor	8,449	Total	7,897	Penobscot Hudson	1,048
Total	ì	8,449	10241	1,7,4	Penobsent Lagrange	557
			** District 126		Penobscot Haxfield	86
** 01	istrict 119		Hancock Eastbrook	289	Penobscot Passadunkeag	428
Penol	bscot Bangor	8,146	Hancock East Hancock un	24	Penabscat Sebaels	40
Tolal	1	8,146	Hancock Franklin	1,141	Piścataguis Hedford	194
			Hancock Great Pond	59	Piscataquis Southeast	247
44 Di	istrict 120		Handock Handock	1,757	Total	8,469
Penai	pacai Biramer	8,435	Handock Osborn	72		
Total	ì	8,436		1,118	** Oistrict 133	
			Hancock Sullivan Penobscot Hilford	2,884	Aroostook Amily	186
** D	istrict 121		Washington Cherryfield	1,183	Aroustook Bancroft	65
Hanei	ock Central Hancock	138	_ =	8,527	Aroustook Crystal	303
Hance	ock Dedinam	1,229	Tatal	. 0,02.	Aroustook Dyer Brook	243
Hanci	ock Mariaville	270	on 01 1-1-1 197		Arodstook Glenwood	9
Hance	ock Otis	355	** District 127	1,941	Aroustook Haynesville	243
Hancı	ock Valtham	276	Hancock Blue Hill Hancock Ellsworth	5,375	Armostock Island Falls	897
Penol	nsblot Josed	2,952		1,004	Aroustook Linneus	810
Peno	uscal Orrington	3,309	Hancock Surry	8,320	Arouscook Hacwahou	114
Total	1 .	6,529	Total		Aroustuuk Oakfield	846
			- La Minimini 100		Arogstook Orient	157
** 0	istrict 122		A* District 128	1,669	Aroostook Reed	295
	ork Bucksport	4,825	Androscoggia Leeds	1,950	Aroustook Sherman	1,02?
	ack Ellswarth	600	Androscoggin Livermore	3,455	Aroustook South Aroustook	73
- t	ock Orland	1,805	Androscoggia Livermore	3,455 951	Aronstonk Weston	207
	ock Verona	515	Oxford Canton		Penobscoi Carroll	165
	a Prospect	542	Tutal	8,025		

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e									
			•			•			
		1990 Pap E		1990 Pap 81		1990 Pop	RIL		
	Penobscot Draw	43	Washington Baring	275	Pengbaggt Greenbush	1,309			
169°	. Penobscol Kingman	246	Washington Calais	3,963	Penobscot Greenfield	267	(		
*	Penobscot Lea	832	Washington Charlotte	271	Penobscot Lakeville	45	t		
	Penobscoi Hattawamkeag	273	Washington Dennysville	355	Penabscat Lincoln	5,507	(		
	Renomscot Prentiss planta	245	Washington Heddydemps	133	Penobscot Lowell	257	(		
	Penabscoi Springfield	406	Washington Pembroke	852	Total	7,847			
	Penobscot Webster	95	Washington Robbinston	495					
	Washington Danforth	710	Talui	8,375	** District 143	•			
•	Totai	8,511	•		Aroustook Limestone	8,047	£		
			** District 139		Total	8,047	E		
	** District 134		Washington Alexander	478 -					
	Arousiaak South Aroustook	331	Washington Beddington	43	** District 144				
	Pendascoi Chester	442	Washington Codyville	35	Aroostook Blaine	.784	χ,		
	Penobscoi Easi Hillinocke	2,166	Washington Columbia	437 .	Arabstock Bridgewater	647	ţ	:	
	Penobscot Hattawamkeay	557	Yashington Columbia Fails	552	Aroosiook Easion	1,291	(		
	Penonscot Hedway	1,922	Washington Crawford	89	Aroustook Fort FairField	3,998	ŧ		
	Penobscot Hount Chase	254	Washington Deblois	73	Aroostook Hars Hill	1,760	(		
	Penabscat North Penabscat	360	Washington Grand Lake	174 -	Total	8,480	(		
	Penobscot Patten	1,256	Washington Harrington	893					
	Penobscoi Stacyville	460	Washington Hilbridge	1,305	** District 145		•		
	Penobscat Winn	479	Washington Morthfield		Aroustook Caribou&Connor	0,503	ί		
	Panabseat Woodville	215	Washington North	496	Total	8,503	(		
	Toisi	8,470	Washington Passamaquoddy	617					
			Washington Princeton	973	** District 146				
	** Oistrict 135	1 476	Washington Steween	1,084	Aradstook Presque Isla	0,331			
	Penobscot Enfield - Penobscot Millinocket	1,476	Washington Talmadge	62	Total	8,331			
<i>y</i> .		6,956 35	Washington Tupsfield	235			•		
ĺ,	Penabscat North Penabscat	8,467	Washington Vancebore	201	* ** Oistrict 147	2.010			
	Total	0,407	Washington Waite	. 119 146	Androscoggin Mechanic	2,919	1		
	** District 136		Washington Wasley	241	Oxford Otisfield	1,136	1		
	Washington Addison	1,114	Washington Whitneyville	8,352	Oxford Oxford	3,705 7,760			
	Washington Beals	667	Total	0,002	Total	7,700	•		
	Washington Centerville	30	** District 140		** District 148				
	Washington East Machies	1,218	Aroustook Central Arousto	9	Aragstook Caribou&Connor	912			
	Washington Jonesboro	585	Arpostuok E plantation	64	Aroustook Caswell	408			
	Washington Jonesport	1,525	Aroustook Hanmond	93	Aroustook Cyr	142			
	Washington Hachius	2,569	Armostook Littleton	956	Aroustouk Hamlin	204			
	Washington Harshfield	461	Arnostook Ludiow	430	Aroostook Limestone	1,875			
	Washington Roque Bluffs	234	Aroustook Bapleton	1,853	Araostook Van Guren	3,045			
	Total	8,403	Aroustook Monticello	872	Araostook Woodiand	1,402			
		_	Aroustook New Limerick	524	Total	7,988			
	** District 137	•	Argostook Presque Isle	2,219		•			
	Washington Cooper	124	Aroustook Smyrna	378	** District 149				
	Washington Culler	779	Aroustook Westfield	589	Araustaak Connor unorg.	468			
	Washington East Central	661	Total	7,987	Armostook Grand Isle	558			
	Washington Eastport	1,965			Aroostook Hadawaska&H.Lke	4,803			
	Washington Lubec	1,853	as District 141	-	Araostook New Sweden	715			
	Washington Machiasport	1,186	Araastook Cory	233	Arostook Perham	395			
	Washington Pleasant Point	572	Aroastaak Hodydan	L, 257	Aroustook Souare Lake uno	471			
	washington Parry	758	Arouscook Hawitan	6,613	Arvostaak Stockhalm	286			
,	Washington Wniting	407	Total	8,105	Arpostock Westmanland	72			
ξ.	lai	8,285		•	Totai	7,760			
`			** District 142		•				
	an Oistrici 138		Penabsco: Burlington	360	** District 150				
	washingcon Baileyville,	2,031	Penobscot East Central Pe	12	Ardostouk Fort Kent	4,268			
				•					

## **APPENDIX**

## **EXCERPTS FROM CONSTITUTION OF MAINE**

#### ARTICLE IV

## Part First

#### House of Representatives

§ 2. Number of Representatives; biennial terms; division of the State into districts for House of Representatives

Section 2. The House of Representatives shall consist of 151 members, to be elected by the qualified electors, and hold their office 2 years from the day next preceding the first Wednesday in December following the general election. The Legislature which convenes in 1983 and every 10th year thereafter shall cause the State to be divided into districts for the choice of one Representative for each district. The number of Representatives shall be divided into the number of inhabitants of the State exclusive of foreigners not naturalized according to the latest Federal Decennial Census or a State Census previously ordered by the Legislature to coincide with the Federal Decennial Census, to determine a mean population figure for each Representative District. Each Representative District shall be formed of contiguous and compact territory and shall cross political subdivision lines the least number of times necessary to establish as nearly as practicable equally populated districts. Whenever the population of a municipality entitles it to more than one district, all whole districts shall be drawn within municipal boundaries. Any population remainder within the municipality shall be included in a district with contiguous territory and shall be kept intact.

#### Historical Notes

Amended by Amendment CLV, approved November 4, 1986, effective November 25, 1986.

The text as amended by Amendment CLV was not part of the 1983 codification of the Constitution.

§ 3. Commission's apportionment plan submitted to Legislature; apportionment by Supreme Judicial Court on Legislature's failure to apportion; Supreme Judicial Court to hear challenges to apportionment

Section 3. The apportionment plan of the commission established under Article IV, Part Third, Section 1-A shall be submitted to the Clerk of the House no later than 120 calendar days after the convening of the Legislature in which apportionment is required. In the preparation of legislation implementing the plan, the commission, following a unanimous decision by commission members, may adjust errors and inconsistencies in accordance with the standards set forth in this Constitution, so long as substantive changes are not made. The Legislature shall enact the submitted plan of the commission or a plan of its own by a vote of two thirds of the Members of each House within 30 calendar days after the plan of the commission is submitted. Such action shall be subject to the Governor's approval as provided in Article IV, Part Third, Section 2.

In the event that the Legislature shall fail to make an apportionment within 130 calendar days after convening, the Supreme Judicial Court shall, within 60 days following the period in which the Legislature is required to act, but fails to do so, make the apportionment. In making such apportionment, the Supreme Judicial Court shall take into consideration plans and briefs filed by the public with the court during the first 30 days of the period in which the court is required to apportion.

The Supreme Judicial Court shall have original jurisdiction to hear any challenge to an apportionment law enacted by the Legislature, as registered by any citizen or group thereof. If any challenge is sustained, the Supreme Judicial Court shall make the apportionment.

#### Historical Notes

Amended by Amendment CLV, approved November 4, 1986, effective November 25, 1986.

The text as amended by Amendment CLV was not part of the 1983 codification of the Constitu-

## Part Second

#### Senate

# § 2. Division of State into senatorial districts; division by Supreme Judicial Court, when

Section 2. The Legislature which shall convene in the year 1983 and every tenth year thereafter shall cause the State to be divided into districts for the choice of a Senator from each district, using the same method as provided in Article IV, Part First, Section 2 for apportionment of Representative Districts.

The apportionment plan of the commission established under Article IV, Part Third, Section 1-A shall be submitted to the Secretary of the Senate no later than 120 calendar days after the convening of the Legislature in which apportionment is required. In the preparation of legislation implementing the plan, the commission, following a unanimous decision by commission members, may adjust errors and inconsistencies in accordance with the standards set forth in this Constitution, so long as substantive changes are not made. The Legislature shall enact the submitted plan of the commission or a plan of its own by a vote of two thirds of the Members of each House, within 30 calendar days after the plan of the commission is submitted. Such action shall be subject to the Governor's approval as provided in Article IV, Part Third, Section 2.

In the event that the Legislature shall fail to make an apportionment within 130 days after convening, the Supreme Judicial Court shall, within 60 days following the period in which the Legislature is required to act but fails to do so, make the apportionment. In making such apportionment, the Supreme Judicial Court shall take into consideration plans and briefs filed by the public with the court during the first 30 days of the period in which the court is required to apportion.

The Supreme Judicial Court shall have original jurisdiction to hear any challenge to an apportionment law enacted by the Legislature, as registered by any citizen or group thereof. If any challenge is sustained, the Supreme Judicial Court shall make the apportionment.

## Historical Notes

Amended by Amendment CLV, approved November 4, 1986, effective November 25, 1986.

The text as amended by Amendment CLV was not part of the 1983 codification of the Constitution.

#### Part Third

## Legislative Power

§ 1-A. Legislature to Establish Apportionment Commission; number of quorum; compensation of commission members; commission's budget; division among political parties

Section 1-A. A Legislature which is required to apportion the districts of the House of Representatives or the Senate, or both, under Article IV, Part First, Section 2, or Article IV, Part Second, Section 2, shall establish, within the first 3 calendar days after the convening of that Legislature, a commission to develop in accordance with the requirements of this Constitution, a plan for apportioning the House of Representatives, the Senate, or both.

The commission shall be composed of 3 members from the political party holding the largest number of seats in the House of Representatives, who shall be appointed by the Speaker; 3 members from the political party holding the majority of the remainder of the seats in the House of Representatives, who shall be appointed by the floor leader of that party in the House; 2 members of the party holding the largest number of seats in the Senate, who shall be appointed by the President of the Senate; 2 members of the political party holding the majority of the remainder of the seats in the Senate, to be appointed by the floor leader of that party in the Senate; the chairperson of each of the 2 major political parties in the State or their designated representatives; and 3 members from the public generally, one to be selected by each group of members of the commission representing the same political party, and the third to be selected by the other 2 public members. The Speaker of the House shall be responsible for organizing the commission and shall be chairperson pro tempore thereof until a permanent chairperson is selected by the commission intembers from among their own number. No action may be taken without a quorum of 8 being present. The commission shall hold public hearings on any plan for apportionment prior to submitting such plan to the Legislature.

Public members of the commission shall receive the same rate of per diem that is paid to Legislator's for every day's attendance at special sessions of the Legislature as defined by law. All members of the commission shall be reimbursed for actual travel expenses incurred in carrying out the business of the commission. The Legislature which is required to apportion shall establish a budget for the apportioning commission within the state budget document in the fiscal year previous to the fiscal year during which the apportioning commission is required to convene and shall appropriate sufficient funds for the commission to satisfactorily perform its duties and responsibilities. The budget shall include sufficient funds to compensate the chairperson of the commission and the chairperson's staff. The remainder of the appropriation shall be made available equally among the political parties represented on the commission to provide travel expenses, incidental expenses and compensation for commission members and for partisan staff and operations.

#### Historical Notes

Amended by Amendment CLV, approved November 4, 1986, effective November 25, 1986.

The text as amended by Amendment CLV was not part of the 1983 codification of the Consultu-

Amended by Amendment CLVIII, approved November 8, 1988, effective November 28, 1988.

The text as amended by Amendment CLVIII was not part of the 1983 codification of the Constitution.

## GENERAL GUIDELINES FOR SUBMISSION OF PLANS TO THE APPORTIONMENT COMMISSION

The Apportionment Commission shall accept redistricting plans for legislative, congressional and county districts. These plans may be submitted by members of the legislature, Maine's Congressional Delegation, and interested parties, including members of the public. In order to be considered by the Apportionment Commission, submissions must be composed of 1990 Federal Decennial Census data, including data for counties, cities, towns, census tracts and blocks or voting districts (VTDS). All plans are subject to verification for accuracy.

The following guidelines are designed to facilitate the processing of submissions:

- 1. Plans drawn on federal census block data should clearly show boundaries and district numbers of each district proposed in a plan.
- 2. A listing of the total population and minority population (if relevant to particular districts) of each district in the plan shall be submitted for verification. If different population totals are determined by the Apportionment Commission analysis, the submitting party shall be requested to recheck the data for verification and reconciliation.
- 3. All submitting parties shall provide the name, address, and telephone numbers of a contact person.
- 4. Fifteen (15) copies of maps and tabulations shall be submitted to the Apportionment Commission.
- 5. Plans should be submitted to the Commission no later than March 15, 1993.

## FORMATS:

- 1. Submitted plans should be drawn on paper maps with accompanying data submitted in chart form.
- The plans should be based on voting districts census blocks, or tract data in conformance with federal decennial census data provided by P.L. 94-171.
- 3. Submitted plans should be defined in terms of census data geography.
- 4. Plans in electronic data format (created and archived by Geo District) may be accepted by the Apportionment Commission for consideration if accompanied by paper copy of all files contained in the tape or diskette.

FOR COMMISSION INFORMATION:

Apportionment Commission State House Station #115 Augusta, ME 04333