

MAINE STATE LEGISLATURE

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STATE OF MAINE
127TH LEGISLATURE
FIRST REGULAR SESSION



Summaries of bills, adopted amendments and laws enacted or finally passed

**JOINT STANDING COMMITTEE ON ENVIRONMENT AND
NATURAL RESOURCES**

August 2015

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127TH LEGISLATURE

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LEGISLATIVE DIGEST OF BILL SUMMARIES AND ENACTED LAWS

This *Legislative Digest of Bill Summaries and Enacted Laws* contains summaries of all LDs and adopted amendments and all laws enacted or finally passed during the First Regular Session of the 127th Maine Legislature.

The *Digest* is arranged alphabetically by committee and within each committee by Legislative Document (LD) number. The committee report(s), prime sponsor and lead co-sponsor(s), if designated, are listed below each LD title. All adopted amendments are summarized and listed by paper number. A subject index is included with each committee. An appendix provides a summary of relevant session statistics.

Final action on each LD is noted to the right of the LD title. The following describes the various final actions.

<i>CARRIED OVER</i>	<i>carried over to a subsequent session of the Legislature</i>
<i>CON RES XXX</i>	<i>chapter # of constitutional resolution passed by both houses</i>
<i>CONF CMTE UNABLE TO AGREE</i>	<i>Committee of Conference unable to agree; legislation died</i>
<i>DIED BETWEEN HOUSES</i>	<i>House & Senate disagreed; legislation died</i>
<i>DIED IN CONCURRENCE</i>	<i>defeated in each house, but on different motions; legislation died</i>
<i>DIED ON ADJOURNMENT</i>	<i>action incomplete when session ended; legislation died</i>
<i>EMERGENCY</i>	<i>enacted law takes effect sooner than 90 days after session adjournment</i>
<i>FAILED, EMERGENCY ENACTMENT or FINAL PASSAGE</i>	<i>emergency failed to receive required 2/3 vote</i>
<i>FAILED, ENACTMENT or FINAL PASSAGE</i>	<i>failed to receive final majority vote</i>
<i>FAILED, MANDATE ENACTMENT</i>	<i>legislation proposing local mandate failed required 2/3 vote</i>
<i>HELD BY GOVERNOR</i>	<i>Governor has not signed; final disposition to be determined at subsequent session</i>
<i>LEAVE TO WITHDRAW</i>	<i>sponsor's request to withdraw legislation granted</i>
<i>NOT PROPERLY BEFORE THE BODY</i>	<i>ruled out of order by the presiding officer; legislation died</i>
<i>INDEF PP</i>	<i>indefinitely postponed; legislation died</i>
<i>ONTP, ACCEPTED, MAJORITY, MINORITY or REPORT X</i>	<i>ought-not-to-pass report accepted; legislation died</i>
<i>P&S XXX</i>	<i>chapter # of enacted private & special law</i>
<i>PUBLIC XXX</i>	<i>chapter # of enacted public law</i>
<i>RESOLVE XXX</i>	<i>chapter # of finally passed resolve</i>
<i>VETO SUSTAINED</i>	<i>Legislature failed to override Governor's veto</i>

The effective date for non-emergency legislation enacted in the First Regular Session of the 127th Legislature is October 15, 2015. The effective date for legislation enacted as an emergency measure may be found in the enacted law summary for that legislation.

Joint Standing Committee on Environment and Natural Resources

related to organic waste recycling, including any proposed legislation to implement its recommendations. After receiving the report, the committee may report out a bill relating to organic waste recycling. The bill also directs the department to develop, implement and administer an organic waste recycling pilot program. For the pilot program, the department is required to invite as participants at least three municipalities and the Legislative Council and the Department of Administrative and Financial Services, Bureau of General Services. The Department of Environmental Protection is directed to provide technical assistance and may provide financial assistance to each participating entity in developing and implementing an organic waste recycling program. Each participating entity must collect data on and document the amount of organic waste diverted from the waste stream by the program, the related cost savings realized by the participating entity and any problems encountered in implementing the program, and must compile this information into a report for the department. The department is directed to analyze the reports submitted by the participating entities and, by January 15, 2017, submit a report to the joint standing committee of the Legislature having jurisdiction over environmental and natural resources matters detailing the findings of the program and including any recommendations for legislation. This bill also adopts a definition for the term "organic waste."

LD 713 Resolve, To Further Protect Lake Water Quality

CARRIED OVER

<u>Sponsor(s)</u>	<u>Committee Report</u>	<u>Amendments Adopted</u>
HILLIARD SAVIELLO		

This resolve directs the Department of Environmental Protection to, as soon as practicable, amend its Rule Chapter 1000: Guidelines for Municipal Shoreland Zoning Ordinances in effect on the effective date of this resolve to reflect a number of changes, including changes to setbacks for new principal and accessory structures, phosphorus mitigation requirements in conjunction with the expansion of the footprint of a structure within the setback area and requirements for the location of wells within the setback area. The resolve also directs the Commissioner of Environmental Protection to convene a stakeholder group to conduct a study regarding the effectiveness of the department's shoreland zoning rules since January 1, 2005 and to report its findings and any recommendations for legislation to the Joint Standing Committee on Environment and Natural Resources by January 1, 2016. The committee may report out a bill relating to those recommendations to the Second Regular Session of the 127th Legislature.

This resolve was carried over to any special or regular session of the 127th Legislature by joint order, H.P. 992.

LD 727 An Act To Allow the Retrofit of Underground Oil Storage Tanks

PUBLIC 361

<u>Sponsor(s)</u>	<u>Committee Report</u>	<u>Amendments Adopted</u>
WOODSOME	OTP-AM	S-48

This bill authorizes the retrofitting of single-walled underground oil storage tanks with secondary containment meeting certain standards.

Committee Amendment "A" (S-48)

This amendment provides that a site assessment of an underground oil storage facility is required when a single-walled underground oil storage tank is retrofitted with secondary containment as authorized in the bill. The amendment also adds an appropriations and allocations section.

Enacted Law Summary

Joint Standing Committee on Environment and Natural Resources

Public Law 2015, chapter 361 authorizes the retrofitting of single-walled underground oil storage tanks with secondary containment meeting certain standards.

LD 750 An Act To Allow Regulated Metal Mining in Maine

Accepted Minority
(ONTP) Report

<u>Sponsor(s)</u>	<u>Committee Report</u>	<u>Amendments Adopted</u>
CHAPMAN GRATWICK	OTP-AM ONTP	

This bill provides for a moratorium on metallic mineral exploration or mining in the State. It directs the Department of Environmental Protection, by January 1, 2017, to provisionally adopt and submit for legislative review major substantive rules related to the Maine Metallic Mineral Mining Act. These rules must:

1. Include standards necessary to protect the public health and safety and the environment;
2. Comply with all applicable federal environmental laws and standards;
3. Require that all mining areas be left in or returned to a geologically stable condition following remediation and closure;
4. Require the permittee to provide a specific plan for ensuring that all mining areas will be left in or returned to a geologically stable condition following remediation and closure;
5. Require the permittee to demonstrate that the environmental quality and security of the site will be protected through the use of proven technologies and best available practices and require use of these technologies and practices as a permit condition;
6. Require that all remediation costs related to a mining area are paid by the permittee and not by the State;
7. Require that the financial assurance method approved for and the financial assurance amount required for a permittee be determined by an independent third-party expert with a background in mining;
8. Prohibit in situ leaching, heap leaching and block caving;
9. Prohibit the granting of a permit to certain applicants; and
10. Implement a framework for permitting a mining activity that includes several well-defined decision points for the department to conduct additional review of the permitted activities.

The bill provides that the department may not finally adopt the rules unless the Legislature authorizes final adoption. The moratorium remains in effect until the Legislature authorizes final adoption of the department's rules and the department finally adopts those rules. The bill also provides for accompanying major substantive rulemaking by the Maine Land Use Planning Commission regarding certification of mining permit applications.

Committee Amendment "A" (H-272)

This amendment, which is the majority report of the committee, replaces the bill and authorizes final adoption by the Department of Environmental Protection of Chapter 200: Metallic Mineral Exploration, Advanced Exploration and Mining, a provisionally adopted major substantive rule of the Department of Environmental Protection that was submitted to the Legislature for review on January 10, 2014 and that was also submitted to the Legislature for review on January 9, 2015 only if a number of specified changes to the rule are made. The amendment also