# MAINE STATE LEGISLATURE

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## STATE OF MAINE

123<sup>rd</sup> Legislature First Regular Session



Summaries of bills and adopted amendments and laws enacted or finally passed during the First Regular Session of the 123<sup>rd</sup> Maine Legislature coming from the

### JOINT STANDING COMMITTEE ON JUDICIARY

July 2007

#### **MEMBERS:**

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#### **STAFF:**

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\*Representative Bonnie S. Gould replaced former Representative Abigail Holman on the Judiciary Committee.

#### STATE OF MAINE

123<sup>rd</sup> Legislature First Regular Session

## LEGISLATIVE DIGEST OF BILL SUMMARIES AND ENACTED LAWS



This Legislative Digest of Bill Summaries and Enacted Laws summarizes all bills and adopted amendments and all laws enacted or finally passed during the First Regular Session of the 123<sup>rd</sup> Maine Legislature, which was in session from December 6, 2006 to June 21, 2007.

The *Digest* is arranged alphabetically by committee, and within each committee by LD number. The committee report(s), prime sponsor and lead co-sponsor(s), if designated, are listed below each bill title. All adopted amendments are summarized and listed by paper number. A subject index is included with each committee. The appendices include a summary of relevant session statistics, an index of all bills by LD number and an index of enacted laws by law type and chapter number.

Final action on each bill is noted to the right of the bill title. The abbreviations used for various categories of final action are as follows:

| CON RES XXX   | Chapter # of Constitutional Resolution passed by both Houses                 |  |
|---|--|--|
| CONF CMTE UNABLE TO AGREE   |  |  |
| DIED BETWEEN BODIES   | House & Senate disagree; bill died   |  |
| DIED IN CONCURRENCE One body accepts ONTP report; the other indefinitely postpones the bill |  |  |
|   | Action incomplete when session ended; bill died                              |  |
| EMERGENCY   | Enacted law takes effect sooner than 90 days                                 |  |
| FAILED EMERGENCY ENACTMENT/FINA   | IL PASSAGE Emergency bill failed to get 2/3 vote                             |  |
| FAILED ENACTMENT/FINAL PASSAGE  |  |  |
|   | Bill imposing local mandate failed to get 2/3 vote                           |  |
| NOT PROPERLY BEFORE THE BODY  | Ruled out of order by the presiding officers; bill died                      |  |
| INDEF PP  | Bill Indefinitely Postponed  |  |
| ONTP (or Accepted ONTP report)  | Ought Not To Pass report acceptedCommittee report Ought To Pass In New Draft |  |
| OTP-ND  |  |  |
| P&S XXX   |  |  |
| PASSED  | Joint Order passed in both bodies  |  |
| PUBLIC XXX  |  |  |
| RESOLVE XXX   |  |  |
| UNSIGNED  | Bill held by Governor  |  |
| VETO SUSTAINED  | Legislature failed to override Governor's Veto                               |  |
|   |  |  |

Please note that the effective date for non-emergency legislation enacted in the First Regular Session is **September 20, 2007**. The effective date for legislation enacted as an emergency measure is specified in the enacted law summary for those bills.

### Joint Standing Committee on Judiciary

adopted by the Maine Human Rights Commission to implement the new definition of "physical or mental disability" are major substantive rules and therefore require review by the Legislature before being finally adopted.

This amendment adds an emergency preamble and emergency clause to make the changes take effect immediately.

#### **Enacted Law Summary**

Public Law 2007, chapter 385 adopts a new definition of "physical or mental disability." A physical or mental impairment qualifies as a physical or mental disability under the Maine Human Rights Act if it:

- 1. Substantially limits one or more of a person's major life activities;
- 2. Significantly impairs physical or mental health; or
- 3. Requires special education, vocational rehabilitation or related services.

The definition includes a list of specific physical or mental impairments that qualify as physical or mental disability. "Physical or mental disability" includes an individual with a record of physical or mental disability, as defined. It also includes an individual who is regarded as having or likely to develop any of the conditions within the definition of "physical or mental disability." The existence of a physical or mental disability is determined without regard to the ameliorative effects of mitigating measures such as medication, auxiliary aids or prosthetic devices. Also included is a list of conditions that are not included as physical or mental disabilities.

Chapter 385 adds to the construction provisions of the Maine Human Rights Act a rule of construction that directs that the definition of "physical or mental disability" in the Act is to be interpreted broadly to create greater coverage than under the federal Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990. Chapter 385 provides that rules adopted by the Maine Human Rights Commission to implement the new definition of "physical or mental disability" are major substantive rules and therefore require review by the Legislature before being finally adopted.

Public Law 2007, chapter 385 was enacted as an emergency measure effective June 21, 2007.

## **LD 1029** An Act To Create the Maine Spyware Prevention Act

ONTP

| Sponsor(s) | Committee Report | Amendments Adopted |
|------------|------------------|--------------------|
| BOWMAN     | ONTP             |                    |

LD 1029 creates the Maine Spyware Prevention Act, which is modeled after California and Illinois legislation. The bill protects consumers against the illegal use of computer software known as spyware.

# LD 1048 An Act To Provide Greater Permanency for Children in Child Protection Proceedings

**ONTP** 

| Sponsor(s) | Committee Report | Amendments Adopted |
|------------|------------------|--------------------|
| FAIRCLOTH  | ONTP             |                    |
| COURTNEY   |                  |                    |

LD 1048 gives the District Court jurisdiction over adoptions that follow the termination of parental rights in child protection cases. The Probate Court continues to have jurisdiction over these adoptions.