

# $\begin{array}{c} \textbf{STATE OF MAINE} \\ 123^{\text{RD}} \text{ Legislature} \\ \text{First Regular Session} \end{array}$



Summaries of bills and adopted amendments and laws enacted or finally passed during the First Regular Session of the 123<sup>rd</sup> Maine Legislature coming from the

# JOINT STANDING COMMITTEE ON TAXATION

July 2007

## **MEMBERS:**

SEN. JOSEPH C. PERRY, CHAIR SEN. ETHAN STRIMLING SEN. RICHARD A. NASS

REP. JOHN F. PIOTTI, CHAIR REP. HERBERT E. CLARK REP. ANNE M. RAND REP. THOMAS R. WATSON REP. DONALD E. PILON REP. RANDY E. HOTHAM REP. SCOTT E. LANSLEY REP. KATHLEEN D. CHASE REP. L. GARY KNIGHT REP. RICHARD G. WOODBURY

## STAFF:

JULIE S. JONES, SENIOR ANALYST ALEXANDRA AVORE, LEGISLATIVE ANALYST OFFICE OF FISCAL AND PROGRAM REVIEW 5 STATE HOUSE STATION AUGUSTA, ME 04333 (207)287-1635

## STATE OF MAINE 123<sup>rd</sup> Legislature First Regular Session

# LEGISLATIVE DIGEST OF BILL SUMMARIES AND ENACTED LAWS



This *Legislative Digest of Bill Summaries and Enacted Laws* summarizes all bills and adopted amendments and all laws enacted or finally passed during the First Regular Session of the 123<sup>rd</sup> Maine Legislature, which was in session from December 6, 2006 to June 21, 2007.

The *Digest* is arranged alphabetically by committee, and within each committee by LD number. The committee report(s), prime sponsor and lead co-sponsor(s), if designated, are listed below each bill title. All adopted amendments are summarized and listed by paper number. A subject index is included with each committee. The appendices include a summary of relevant session statistics, an index of all bills by LD number and an index of enacted laws by law type and chapter number.

Final action on each bill is noted to the right of the bill title. The abbreviations used for various categories of final action are as follows:

	er # of Constitutional Resolution passed by both Houses
CONF CMTE UNABLE TO AGREE	Committee of Conference unable to agree; bill died
DIED BETWEEN BODIES	
DIED IN CONCURRENCE One body accept	ts ONTP report; the other indefinitely postpones the bill
DIED ON ADJOURNMENT	Action incomplete when session ended; bill died
EMERGENCY	Enacted law takes effect sooner than 90 days
FAILED EMERGENCY ENACTMENT/FINAL PASS	SAGE Emergency bill failed to get 2/3 vote
FAILED ENACTMENT/FINAL PASSAGE	Bill failed to get majority vote
FAILED MANDATE ENACTMENT	
	Ruled out of order by the presiding officers; bill died
INDEF PP	Bill Indefinitely Postponed
ONTP (or Accepted ONTP report)	Ought Not To Pass report accepted
OTP-ND	Committee report Ought To Pass In New Draft
P&S XXX	Chapter # of enacted Private & Special Law
PASSED	Joint Order passed in both bodies
PUBLIC XXX	Chapter # of enacted Public Law
RESOLVE XXX	Chapter # of finally passed Resolve
UNSIGNED	Bill held by Governor
	Legislature failed to override Governor's Veto

Please note that the effective date for non-emergency legislation enacted in the First Regular Session is *September 20, 2007*. The effective date for legislation enacted as an emergency measure is specified in the enacted law summary for those bills.

## Joint Standing Committee on Taxation

## LD 849 An Act To Amend the Laws Governing Eligibility for the Maine Residents Property Tax Program

#### ACCEPTED ONTP REPORT

Sponsor(s)	Committee Report	Amendments Adopted
PERCY	OTP-AM MAJ ONTP MIN	

This bill amends the Maine Residents Property Tax Program, also known as the Circuitbreaker Program, by including homesteads occupied by claimants that are qualified personal residence trusts or personal residence trusts. A qualified personal residence trust, or "QPERT," is a trust the governing instrument of which prohibits the trust from holding, for the original duration of the term interest, any asset other than one residence to be used or held for use as a personal residence of the term holder and qualified proceeds. A residence is held for use as a personal residence of the term holder as long as the residence is not occupied by any other person, other than the spouse or a dependent of the term holder, and is available at all times for use by the term holder as a personal residence.

#### LD 850 An Act To Reduce Taxes

Sponsor(s)	Committee Report	Amendments Adopted
WATSON EDMONDS	ONTP	

This bill provides a framework for comprehensive income and sales tax reform.

Part A reduces the top rate of the individual income tax from 8.5% to 8.25% for all filing statuses.

Part B increases the earned income credit from 5% of the federal credit to 25% and makes it refundable.

Part C makes the standard deduction under the income tax the same as at the federal level, starting in 2007.

Part D makes the personal exemption under the income tax the same as at the federal level, starting in 2007.

Part E restores conformity with federal law with regard to the deduction of business expenses under Section 179 of the United States Internal Revenue Code.

Part F repeals sales tax exemptions for packaging materials, sales by schools and school-sponsored organizations, ships' stores, railroad track materials and snacks and repeals special treatment of vending machine sales. Part F extends the sales tax to certain long-term rentals, consumer interstate telephone calls, amusement and recreational services, personal property services, personal services, real property services, lawn and landscaping services and taxi and limousine services. Part F also extends the service provider tax to telephone directory advertising, rental and leases of all tangible personal property and motor vehicle parking.

Part G increases the sales tax on short-term auto rentals from 10% to 15%. It increases the sales tax on lodging and prepared food and liquor at licensed establishments from 7% to 8% and provides that the additional revenue from the increase in the tax on meals and lodging is transferred to the Maine Quality Places Fund, which is established to promote conservation of quality places, outdoor recreation and high-quality tourism. Part G also provides that 0.5% of the revenue from the sales tax is transferred to the Outdoor Fund, which is established to support activities of the Department of Conservation and the Department of Inland Fisheries and Wildlife. The

**ONTP**