

# STATE OF MAINE 116TH LEGISLATURE

# SECOND REGULAR SESSION

# BILL SUMMARIES JOINT STANDING COMMITTEE ON MARINE RESOURCES

**MAY 1994** 

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## ONE HUNDRED AND SIXTEENTH LEGISLATURE SECOND REGULAR SESSION

## JOINT STANDING COMMITTEE BILL SUMMARIES

## MAY 1994

This document is a compilation of the bill summaries prepared by this office for the Joint Standing Committees and Joint Select Committees of the Maine Legislature. The volume is organized alphabetically by committee; within each committee, the summaries are arranged by LD number. A subject index is provided at the beginning of each committee's summaries.

The committee report or reports, the prime sponsor for each bill and the lead co-sponsor in each house if one has been designated are listed below each bill title. All adopted amendments are listed, by paper number, together with the sponsor for floor amendments. Final action on each bill is listed to the right of the title. Various types of final action are abbreviated as follows:

PUBLIC XXX	Chapter # of enacted Public Law
P&S XXX	Chapter # of enacted Private & Special Law
RESOLVE XXX	Chapter # of enacted Resolve
CON RES XXX	Chapter # of Constitutional Resolution passed by both Houses
EMERGENCY	Enacted law takes effect sooner than 90 days
ONTP	Ought Not to Pass report accepted
INDEF PP	Bill Indefinitely Postponed
FAILED ENACTMENT	Bill failed to get majority vote
FAILED EMERGENCY ENACTMENT	Emergency bill failed to get 2/3 vote
FAILED MANDATE ENACTMENT	Bill imposing local mandate failed to get 2/3 vote
DIED BETWEEN BODIES	House & Senate disagree; bill died
CONF CMTE UNABLE TO AGREE	Committee of Conference unable to agree; bill died
VETO SUSTAINED	Legislature failed to override Governor's Veto
UNSIGNED	Not signed by Governor within 10 days
DIED ON ADJOURNMENT	Action incomplete when session ended; bill died

These summaries were prepared by the analyst or analysts assigned to the committee. If you have any suggestions or comments on the summaries, please let us know.

5581LHS

HOUSE AMENDMENT "A" (H-1010) replaces the committee amendment and the bill, but incorporates all its provisions and all provisions included in a proposed Senate Amendment "A" (S-519). The House amendment also adds new language that allows the use of fixed gill nets in the tidal waters of the Kennebec and Androscoggin Rivers if those fixed gill nets are continuously tended, are hauled out and emptied every 2 hours and are affixed with a tag identifying the owner of the net.

#### LD 1948 An Act to Ensure the Long-term Economic and Biological ONTP Viability of the State's Coastal Lobster Fishery

SPONSOR(S) COMMITTEE REPORT AMENDMENTS ADOPTED PINGREE ONTP

### SUMMARY

LD 1948 proposed to extend the Sunday lobster fishing prohibition, limit each lobster harvester to 1,000 traps and prohibit lobstering in coastal waters during February and March.

The bill also proposed to cap the number of lobster licenses by limiting the sale of those licenses only to individuals who either held a license in the previous year, have 2 years' experience as an unlicensed deck hand or who are students at a public or private university or technical school. One half of the licenses that become available through attrition may be sold to previously unlicensed persons who wish to enter the fishery.

The bill also proposed to allow towns to adopt local lobster fisheries management plans to reduce lobster harvesting efforts in areas of coastal water offshore of the town. Those plans may include seasons or trap limits different from those proposed in the bill. Locally established seasons and trap limits are enforceable by the State if the Commissioner of Marine Resources approves the local plan.

The bill also proposed to require that the Commissioner of Marine Resources adopt rules requiring log books and establishing tagging requirements for the purposes of enforcing trap limits.

#### LD 1984 An Act to Conserve Sea Urchin Resources PUBLIC 740

SPONSOR(S) COMMITTEE REPORT

### **AMENDMENTS ADOPTED** H-983 MITCHELL J

### SUMMARY

LD 1984 is the majority report of the Joint Standing Committee on Marine Resources. The bill was reported out by the committee pursuant to Joint Order H.P. 1373.

The bill prohibits the use of drags for harvesting sea urchins except for drags that conform to specific design requirements that are defined in rules adopted by the Department of Marine Resources and that minimize the impact of the drag on the ocean bottom.

The bill also enacts emergency measures to limit the effort being applied to the coastal sea urchin fishery for 4 years in order to allow research and basic stock assessments to occur.

During the 4 years the bill is in effect, the coast will be divided into 2 urchin fishing zones, each zone having its own closed period. Sea urchin licenses will be limited during those years to people already in the sea urchin fishery. Surcharges on sea urchin licenses will be deposited in a fund for the purposes of basic sea urchin research.

The bill also allows the Commissioner of Marine Resources to adopt rules requiring the use of log books to collect information on the magnitude and location of sea urchin harvesting.