

# MAINE STATE LEGISLATURE

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# Public Documents of Maine:

BEING THE

## ANNUAL REPORTS

OF THE VARIOUS

# Public Officers Institutions

FOR THE YEAR

1893.

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VOLUME I.

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AUGUSTA:

BURLEIGH & FLYNT, PRINTERS TO THE STATE

1893.

SIXTH ANNUAL REPORT  
OF THE  
BUREAU OF INDUSTRIAL  
AND  
LABOR STATISTICS

FOR THE STATE OF MAINE

1892.



AUGUSTA:  
BURLEIGH & FLYNT, PRINTERS TO THE STATE.  
1893.



# STATE OF MAINE.

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OFFICE OF COMMISSIONER  
OF INDUSTRIAL AND LABOR STATISTICS, }  
Augusta, December 31, 1892.

*To His Excellency, Edwin C. Burleigh, Governor of Maine :*

SIR: I have the honor to present the report of the Bureau of Industrial and Labor Statistics for 1892.

Very respectfully,

SAMUEL W. MATTHEWS,

*Commissioner.*



## INTRODUCTION.

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At the National Convention of the officials of Bureaus of Labor Statistics, held in Denver, Colorado, in May last, the following communication containing resolutions adopted at a meeting of the Woman's Labor Committee of the World's Congress Auxiliary was submitted :

CHICAGO, U. S. A., April 30, 1892.

*Hon. Carroll D. Wright, Commissioner of Labor, United States of America.*

DEAR SIR :—At a regular meeting of the Woman's Labor Committee of the World's Congress Auxiliary, held April 24th, the following resolutions were adopted :

WHEREAS, We, the members of the Woman's Labor Committee of the World's Congress Auxiliary, have been appointed for the purpose of holding a congress in October, 1893, which is to consider the industrial conditions of women and children ; and

WHEREAS, We realize that the only effective means of obtaining the information necessary for the success of such a congress is through properly appointed channels,

*Resolved*, That we address the Labor Commissioners of the various states, urging them to make the conditions under which women and children are employed for hire the special topic in the next report of their Bureau.

*Resolved*, That in the consideration of these conditions we urge the commissioners to make the following topics the basis of their statistics :

- First.* Actual numbers under and over fourteen years of age.
- Second.* Age at beginning to work.
- Third.* Difficulties in way of school attendance.
- Fourth.* Illiteracy ; familiarity with the English language.

*Fifth.* Work by the day.

- (a) Wages per day or week.
- (b) Days employed during the year.
- (c) Hours per day or week.

*Sixth.* Work by the piece.

- (a) Maximum and minimum price per piece.
- (b) Maximum and minimum pieces per day.

*Seventh.* Night work ; danger connected with it.

*Eighth.* Sanitary and humane conditions in factory, shop, store.

- (a) Ventilation.
- (b) Seating provisions.
- (c) Protection against dangerous machinery.
- (d) Provision for escape in case of fire.
- (e) Privacy and proportionate number of toilet rooms.
- (f) Length of time allowed at noon.

*Ninth.* Membership in labor or beneficiary organizations.

*Tenth.* Amount saved during the year.

*Eleventh.* If mothers, what provision made for care of children.

*Resolved,* That we urge the commissioners to pay special attention to the condition of employment of women and children in factories and retail stores, and to those engaged in the manufacture of clothing and those in the textile and tobacco industries, and in farm, field and mines.

Enclosed is the circular letter issued by the committee, which outlines the scope of the work for which it was appointed, and will explain the need of your help and endorsement of the resolutions.

The committee prays for your approval, and earnestly desire that you enter the enclosed list of its members on your permanent list of recipients of the documents issued from your office.

Will you kindly send the list of Labor Commissioners throughout the United States at your earliest convenience, and greatly oblige

Yours truly,

ELLEN M. HENROTIN,

*Vice President.*

motion that the request of the committee be complied with, was adopted by the convention, and, acting in accordance with this, several of the bureaus are making special investigations of matters relating to this important branch of the labor question. The work of this Bureau on the lines here indicated, during the past year, has been as



full and complete as the means allowed it would permit. Two special agents devoted a large part of the time during which they were employed, in canvassing the various fields of female labor in many towns and cities, quite thorough work having been done in the cities of Portland, Biddeford, Saco, Lewiston, Auburn, Gardiner, Bath, Belfast and Bangor. Investigations were made to a limited extent, in many other places. The results of these investigations are given in this report. In connection with this special inquiry, many lines of industry have been investigated, and many interesting and valuable facts obtained.

During the past year, the granite industry has been seriously affected by protracted strikes and lockouts. A history of these labor troubles is given in this report, but, as at the time when the investigations of the Bureau were completed, the general results of these strikes and lockouts could not be correctly determined, a very important part of this investigation is necessarily deferred to a later period. Settlements of these difficulties have recently been arrived at, and it is to be hoped the future relations of employers and employes in this branch of industry, may be mutually agreeable and satisfactory. No serious troubles have occurred in other industries in the State. Labor has generally been employed on full time and at fair wages.

The list of factories, mills and shops for manufacturing purposes, enlarged, completed or in process of erection, during the year, with estimated cost of the same, and number of additional hands employed, is evidence of a gratifying condition of progress and prosperity. The statistics given were obtained from the assessors of nearly every town, city and plantation in the State. Three special agents, Mellen Plummer, George E. Hathaway and T. J. Lyons, have been employed during a portion of the year, and, to these gentlemen, as well as to the efficient clerk, Major Charles J. House, the commissioner desires to express his acknowledgements for diligent and capable services rendered.

## RECOMMENDATION.

The Commissioner of the Bureau of Industrial and Labor Statistics, and the so called Deputy Commissioner of Labor, are officers of distinct departments, having but slight legal connection with each other. The title of deputy commissioner is misleading, as that officer is not a deputy but the chief officer of a department created for the purposes of factory inspection. His title should be made to correspond with his special duties.

## WOMEN WAGE-EARNERS.

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Much interest is manifested, in many quarters, regarding the relations and general conditions of female workers in the industrial life of the State. Women themselves, are, apparently, the most apathetic on the subject, whilst the reformer, the philanthropist, the employers of labor, and a majority of male wage-earners, are deeply interested in the many phases of the labor question involved in the recent employment of women in a very large proportion of the employments heretofore open only to men. The encroachments of women in the fields of labor formerly occupied by men, undoubtedly, has had a tendency to keep wages down. The lack of organization among female wage-earners, the large number of workers added to the general force, and the readiness of women to accept almost any kind of work at wages offered, without question, have a natural tendency to keep all wages at a lower standard. Only a few years since, woman was supposed to be fitted by nature only for the duties of home and household work. Wifehood and maternity were considered the natural "spheres" of the female sex, and public opinion frowned upon the disposition of women, whenever manifested, to enter the fields of labor considered as the special domain of the male sex. Housework, dress-making, millinery, and clothing making, were almost the only employments in which women could engage. How rapidly all this has changed, until the field of women's work has become nearly as wide as that of men, can be seen by reference to the tables of industries in Maine into which women have entered. The question of wages in many lines of work now common to both sexes, is a difficult problem. In some lines where physical strength is required, and, in others where experience and skill are demanded, and the fact that men enter upon a trade and employment as a life work, while women engage in it only as a temporary means of gaining a livelihood, are natural causes for a difference of work performed and of wages earned, which can never be overcome. In many occupations

requiring mental and nervous activity, women are superior to men. The just rule of wages is, that work should be paid for, not according to sex, but according to amount accomplished. A man's work done by a woman, should receive a man's pay. That this rule does not always prevail is evident from the reports herewith tabulated, and from interviews with individual female workers, who, while earning a man's wages, receive from a third to a half the pay. In very few instances were women found in responsible positions who are paid adequate wages. The highest wages reported, twenty dollars per week, were to a woman in command of an established trade whose customers would surely come to her in any dry goods establishment, and the lowest, ninety cents to \$1.20 per week, to an old woman at work as a rag sorter.

From this report it will be seen that outside of hotels, restaurants, house workers and mill operatives, the major portion of our female working population are Maine bred for three or more generations.

Housework is losing its grasp upon the few distinctly Maine girls who still cling to it, *because* at other occupations they can earn as much or more, have shorter hours at work, and less of the feeling and treatment of a servant.

That feeling was not so prevalent a few years since, but has grown to be as strong, almost, as the southern pride which asks: "Do you think I am a nigger to wait on you?"

That the foreign element should predominate in our manufacturing towns seems a necessity, for the American thoroughbred can not begin to fill the demand for higher class labor, *if capital is invested at home.*

American families are small; large families are the rule, with Canadian and Irish, and accounts for the preponderance of foreign parentage among those interviewed, in certain occupations and cities of the State.

The main object of this report, is to show the actual conditions of the women at work in the various industries of Maine. The great extent of territory to be covered, and the limited means at the disposal of the bureau, made it necessary that the investigation should be confined to a few of the more important inquiries, thus obtaining the greatest amount of pertinent information at the smallest expenditure of time and money. The following towns and cities were more or less thoroughly canvassed; viz.: Portland, with Peak's, Long and Cushing's Islands, Saco, Biddeford, Old Orchard,

Westbrook, Deering, Freeport, Auburn, Lewiston, Bangor, Belfast, Bath, Camden, Hallowell, Gardiner, Richmond, Rockland, Waldoboro, Warren and Winterport. Two thousand five hundred and eighty-three reports from individual female wage-earners are tabulated in this report. A large number were obtained which were defective in several important particulars, and are, therefore, omitted from the tabulations. Many reports were also obtained from business firms, and the pay rolls of several large corporations were examined, from which valuable statistics are derived.

The sanitary conditions of tenement and boarding houses, fire escapes, etc., were made subjects of special investigation.

#### CHILD LABOR.

In the towns visited, but little child labor came under the notice of agents, for, outside of the mills and the canning factories, there was none to be seen.

Outside of the mills and sardine factories it does not interfere to any extent with school attendance, and this part of the labor question did not come much into the field investigated, though certain things will be shown by the averages of cotton mill operatives, in its appropriate place.

#### HOURS OF LABOR.

In the consideration of this question, there are many points for discussion. The constant nervous tension from continued exertion, in a modern factory or workshop, for a period of ten hours, is a severe strain upon the physical system. Work is not done in the old, slow way, and, in nearly all industries, by the present methods, from two to four times the quantity of product is turned out in the ten hours. How much faster is the operative compelled to work, and how much greater is the strain, to accomplish this amount of work, in comparison with the old twelve hour method! Before the ten hour day was adopted, it was claimed, that, in competition with other states, a great loss would be incurred by all employers, by the proposed reduction of hours of labor, and the same argument is being used in other states where the old method is in vogue. In view of all the facts in the case, we were led to accept the ten hour day, and it has proved a better day for all concerned, than the twelve or fourteen hour day. In many industries, the workers are

employed at piece work, and do not average over eight hours a day, and, in this, they simply follow natural law and stop work when they feel that a good day's work has been accomplished, and feel so tired as to need rest or change.

The average earnings of those working in this manner, show that it is good policy, for every day's work is done so that the worker retains his strength, and his interest in doing good work is unabated. A piece-worker has control, largely, over his wages. He can do all he desires, and is, usually, satisfied when he has done eight hours work, and there is, too, a freedom at work which is not so closely regulated by the bell or whistle. It may be suggested that, with shorter hours, workmen will go to their homes and do a half day's work upon the little house or farm, and, that there will be no more rest for them, and that a shorter day will be of no value in the industrial question. A large proportion of wage-earners have homes to look after, and the change of occupation is a practical means of rest and recreation.

Most of the improvements made upon the small homes of working men, are made after the regular day's work is done, and the opportunity thus afforded, by shorter hours, to make better and more comfortable homes, to have added time to read, to eat, and to rest, are worthy objects to be attained.

Employers should realize that long hours at a severe tension, are a cause of irritation among their employes, and they become ripe for almost any trouble, and trifles are often sufficient to precipitate violent strikes. The real cause of many of these strikes is overwork. In our State, but few instances of more than ten hours' work are found, except among women employes of hotels, restaurants, and at housework. Many of these women are, necessarily, employed seven days in the week, and from twelve to fifteen hours daily. If any proof of discontent from long hours were needed, look to your house servants. Many of these are constantly changing from house to hotel, from hotel to restaurant, and back again, in utter discontent, and frequently in utter hatred of the last place of employment, which, from recent contact, seems the very worst of all.

## SEATS.

In nearly all industries, the women are enabled to sit at their work, if they desire, but, as a general rule, the women do not waste much time in that way. In stores, nearly all employers are willing for their women to sit, when not necessarily employed, and no woman interviewed found any fault about the matter.

## FIRE ESCAPES.

There is a serious lack of knowledge, in most parts of the state, as to what constitutes a proper means of escape from a burning building, and there are, comparatively speaking, but few places where the inmates can feel secure. This is not only true of large factories and mills, but most tenement boarding houses and hotels are alike unsafe.

The authorities of cities and towns should see that something is done, as owners of buildings are not only negligent, but criminally careless. The laws, in this respect, should be rigidly enforced. The agents of the bureau have visited hundreds of places where a fire would find its victims. A single life is of greater value than the money required to provide a suitable fire-escape.

## LIST OF EMPLOYMENTS.

Women were found engaged in the following employments.

1. Artists.
2. Art stores.
3. Bazaars.
4. Cigar stores.
5. Crockery stores.
6. Confectionery stores.
7. Dry goods stores.
8. Dry goods and notion stores.
9. Dry goods and carpet stores.
10. Dry and fancy goods stores.
11. Drug stores.
12. Drug and perfumery stores.
13. Fancy goods stores.
14. Fruit stores.
15. Glove stores.

16. Jewelry stores.
17. Ladies' furnishings stores.
18. Music stores.
19. Notion stores.
20. Novelty stores.
21. Optical goods stores.
22. Piano and organ stores.
23. Paper hanging stores.
24. Photograph supply stores.
25. Paper dress pattern stores.
26. Stationery and fancy goods stores.
27. Stationery stores.
28. Shoe stores.
29. Sewing machine stores.
30. Tea stores.
31. Banks.
32. Box factories (wood.)
33. Coal offices.
34. Commission houses.
35. Furniture stores.
36. Fruit, meat and grocery stores.
37. Fish markets.
38. Grocery stores, retail.
39. Grocery stores, wholesale.
40. Hardware, wholesale and retail.
41. Insurance offices.
42. Lawyers' offices.
43. Lumber offices.
44. Lithograph and engraving establishments.
45. Men's clothing stores.
46. Men's furnishing goods stores.
47. Paint stores, wholesale and retail.
48. Produce stores, wholesale and retail.
49. Provision stores, wholesale and retail.
50. Paper stores, wholesale.
51. Planing mills.
52. Post offices.
53. Public offices.
54. Real estate offices.
55. Sash and blind factories.



56. Railroad offices.
57. Staple and fancy grocery stores.
58. Seed and grain stores.
59. Boot and shoe factories.
60. Blank book binderies and stationery stores.
61. Book binders and paper rulers.
62. Book binders and publishers.
63. Bonnet and hat factories.
64. Bonnet and hat bleacheries.
65. Book and stationery stores.
66. Bakeries.
67. Biscuit factories.
68. Cracker factories.
69. Brush factories.
70. Bleacheries.
71. Dye houses.
72. Bottling works, mineral water.
73. Flavoring extract factories.
74. Patent medicine factories.
75. Candy factories.
76. Candy kitchens.
77. Chemical laboratories.
78. Chemical factories.
79. Pharmacy.
80. Cigar factories.
81. Cotton mills.
82. Clothing factories.
83. Pants factories.
84. Overall factories.
85. Cloak and dress making.
86. Dress making.
87. Curtain factories.
88. Tapestry hanging makers.
89. Canning factories.
90. Bag factories.
91. Furniture and carpet stores.
92. Drapery and carpet stores.
93. Compressed yeast factories.
94. Housework.
95. Saloon work.

96. Boarding-house work.
97. Electric supplies manufactories.
98. Fur goods manufactories.
99. Florists.
100. Flag and awning factories.
101. Tent and awning factories.
102. Hat and cap factories.
103. Gum factories.
104. Governesses.
105. Hair dressers.
106. Hair weavers and wig makers.
107. Hotel help, including
  - Housekeepers,
  - Linen women,
  - Pastry and meat cooks,
  - Pastry cooks,
  - Meat cooks,
  - Vegetable cooks,
  - Coffee women,
  - Dish washer,
  - Kitchen girls,
  - Table waiters,
  - Pantry girls,
  - Chamber girls,
  - Laundry women,
  - Paint girls,
  - Scrub girls,
  - Help's waiters.
108. Hospitals.
109. Fancy saddlery factories.
110. Plated ware factories.
111. Hosiery mills.
112. Screen and car shade factories.
113. Junk shops.
114. Knitting factories.
115. Ladies' and children's cotton underwear factories.
116. Laundries.
117. Match factories.
118. Morocco case factories.
119. Plush jewelry case factories.

120. Paper box factories.
121. Tag factories.
122. Mattress factories.
123. Upholstering establishments.
124. Nurses.
125. Photography.
126. Publishing houses.
127. Printing establishments, job work.
128. Printing establishments, newspapers.
129. Paper mills.
130. Plush mills.
131. Shoddy mills.
132. Starch factories.
133. Worsted mills.
134. Seine and net manufactories.
135. Silk factory.
136. Spice mills.
137. Stenography.
138. Type writing.
139. Shirt factories.
140. Tailoring establishments.
141. Telegraph offices.
142. Telephone exchanges.
143. Teachers.
144. Woolen mills.
145. Suspender factory.
146. Moccasin factory.
147. Broom factory.
148. Horse blanket mill.
149. Dentists' assistants.
150. Opticians' assistants.
151. Physicians' assistants.
152. Physicians.
153. Title searchers.
154. Lecturers.
155. Press writers.

## NOTES.

## ARTISTS.

Several women were found working upon various kinds of art work, but not in regular employment for wages, with one exception. This one was at work upon cheap crayon and pastel work.

## SALESWOMEN, CASHIERS, &amp;C.

Under the heads, from 2 to 30 inclusive, were found a large proportion of the saleswomen, cashiers, book-keepers, stenographers and type writers.

## CLERICAL WORK.

The only work done by females, 31 to 58 inclusive, is clerical. Book-keepers, entry clerks, stenographers, type-writers, corresponding clerks, &c.

## BOOT AND SHOE FACTORIES.

All the lighter work is done by women, and includes men's, women's and children's felt, cloth and leather goods of nearly all grades.

## BONNET AND HAT FACTORIES AND BLEACHERIES.

There are fewer employed than formerly. A cheaper grade of goods sold, and mostly handled in other states, Maine dealers not being able to compete.

## BOOK AND STATIONERY STORES.

The largest proportionate number employed in the State, were found in Portland. About one-half of those in the State were interviewed.

## BAKERIES, BISCUIT AND CRACKER FACTORIES.

Four girls in one factory pack 360 barrels of crackers per week. Condition of many bakeries, very bad.

## BRUSH FACTORY.

There are but few women employed at brush making. Work not difficult, but some danger, as in match factories, from phosphorus.

## BOTTLING WORKS, (mineral waters.)

Flavoring Extracts and Patent Medicine Factories.

Bottlers, labellers and packers, with office work, are the female occupations. Number of employes varies with the season, but not so much as formerly. Conditions were found good in every place visited.

## CANDY FACTORIES.

Females shape the stock, wrap and pack. Business light and easily learned. All conditions favorable in places visited.

## CHEMICAL LABORATORY, (pharmacy.)

Only six female employes were found, one engaged in putting up prescriptions, the others in compounding in laboratories and putting up medicines. No fire escapes and no water closets provided, in two instances.

## CIGAR FACTORIES.

As strippers of leaf and cigar packers, females number only about sixteen in the State. Ventilation generally bad, and, in one instance, where three women were at work three stories from the ground, no escape from fire.

## COTTON MILLS.

The following tables are made from data derived from the pay rolls of seven mills, employing 3,551 hands, engaged in the manufacture of different kinds and grades of cotton goods.

From these tables, correct statistics of wages of men, women, boys and girls under sixteen years, are derived, and accurate comparisons made.

## CARDING DEPARTMENT.

SUBDIVISION OF WORK.	NUMBER AT WORK.				Daily wages paid.	Total wages for one day.
	Men.	Women.	Boys, under 16 years.	Girls, under 16 years.		
Overscers .....	1	-	-	-	\$2 00	\$2 00
" .....	1	-	-	-	2 50	2 50
" .....	1	-	-	-	2 87	2 87
" .....	1	-	-	-	3 00	3 00
" .....	3	-	-	-	4 00	12 00
" .....	1	-	-	-	4 25	4 25
Second hands .....	1	-	-	-	1 00	1 00
" .....	1	-	-	-	2 00	14 00
" .....	1	-	-	-	2 50	2 50
Boss pickers .....	1	-	-	-	1 35	1 35
" .....	1	-	-	-	1 50	1 50
" .....	1	-	-	-	1 75	1 75
Section hands .....	2	-	-	-	1 17	2 34
" .....	2	-	-	-	1 20	2 40
" .....	3	-	-	-	1 50	4 50
Picker hands .....	6	-	-	-	90 $\frac{1}{2}$	5 43
" .....	15	-	-	-	95	14 25
" .....	2	-	-	-	97 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 95
" .....	17	-	-	-	1 00	17 00
" .....	2	-	-	-	1 37 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 75
Batting boy .....	-	-	-	1	50	50
Lap winders .....	2	-	-	-	92	1 84
" .....	2	-	-	-	95	1 90
Card grinders .....	1	-	-	-	1 25	1 25
" .....	5	-	-	-	1 50	7 50
" .....	11	-	-	-	1 51 $\frac{1}{4}$	16 69
" .....	7	-	-	-	1 54	10 78
" .....	7	-	-	-	1 55	10 85
" .....	4	-	-	-	1 65	6 60
" .....	1	-	-	-	1 75	1 75
Strippers .....	18	-	-	-	92	16 56
" .....	10	-	-	-	92 $\frac{1}{2}$	17 54
" .....	2	-	-	-	96	1 92
" .....	9	-	-	-	1 00	9 00
" .....	3	-	-	-	1 05	3 15
" .....	4	-	-	-	1 25	5 00
Cotton men .....	1	-	-	-	85	85
" .....	1	-	-	-	92	92
Card clothiers .....	1	-	-	-	1 75	1 75
" .....	1	-	-	-	1 90	1 90
Oilers .....	2	-	-	-	90	1 80
" .....	3	-	-	-	92	2 76
" .....	3	-	-	-	97	2 91
" .....	3	-	-	1	1 00	4 00
" .....	5	-	-	-	1 05	5 25
Drawing tenders .....	-	-	-	9	58	5 22
" .....	4	-	-	-	69	2 76
" .....	7	-	-	-	70	4 90
" .....	5	-	-	1	75	11 25
Slubber tender .....	9	-	-	-	1 00	11 00
" .....	6	2	-	-	1 10	11 00
" .....	6	-	4	-	1 17	10 53
" .....	2	-	-	3	1 25	2 50
" .....	2	-	-	-	1 30 $\frac{1}{4}$	2 61
" .....	4	-	-	-	1 31 $\frac{1}{2}$	5 25
" .....	5	-	-	-	1 33	6 65
Intermediate tenders .....	-	11	-	-	1 00	11 00
" .....	-	11	-	-	1 07	11 77
" .....	-	11	-	-	1 16 $\frac{3}{4}$	12 84
" .....	-	2	-	-	1 19	2 38
" .....	4	-	-	-	1 20	4 80
" .....	4	19	-	-	1 33 $\frac{1}{4}$	30 67
Fly frame tenders .....	-	21	-	-	1 05	22 05
" .....	-	9	-	-	1 07	9 63
" .....	-	17	-	-	1 08	18 36
" .....	-	19	-	-	1 13 $\frac{1}{2}$	22 75

CARDING DEPARTMENT—CONCLUDED.

SUBDIVISION OF WORK.	NUMBER AT WORK.				Daily wages paid.	Total wages for one day.
	Men.	Women.	Boys, under 16 years.	Girls, under 16 years.		
Fly frame tenders.....	-	5	-	-	\$1 15 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	\$5 76
" .....	-	2	-	-	1 17	12 34
" .....	-	6	-	-	1 33	7 92
" .....	-	42	-	-	1 43 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	60 27
Railway hands.....	-	-	4	-	58	2 32
" .....	1	15	-	-	75	12 00
" .....	3	-	-	-	85	2 55
Sweepers and mill scrubs .....	-	-	2	-	50	5 50
" .....	-	-	-	2 3	58 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	1 17
" .....	-	-	3	-	1 16 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	3 50
Roving hands.....	3	-	-	-	83 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	2 50
" .....	3	-	-	-	90	2 77
" .....	3	-	-	-	93 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	2 80
" .....	-	-	3	-	1 00	3 00
" .....	-	-	1	-	1 05	1 05
Thread extractors.....	-	-	1	-	50	50
" .....	-	-	2	-	60	1 20
Shafting man .....	1	-	-	-	1 50	1 50
Elevator man.....	1	-	-	-	1 45	1 45
Waste picker.....	-	-	2	1	82	2 46
Card boys .....	-	-	2	-	65	1 30

RING SPINNING DEPARTMENT.

Overseers .....	1	-	-	-	\$1 00	\$1 00
" .....	1	-	-	-	2 00	2 00
" .....	1	-	-	-	2 75	2 75
" .....	1	-	-	-	2 87	2 87
" .....	2	-	-	-	3 00	6 00
" .....	1	-	-	-	4 00	4 00
Second hands .....	2	-	-	-	1 12 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	2 25
" .....	1	-	-	-	1 25	1 25
" .....	1	-	-	-	1 50	1 50
" .....	2	-	-	-	1 75	3 50
" .....	5	-	-	-	2 00	10 00
Section hands.....	2	-	-	-	90	1 80
" .....	3	-	-	-	98 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	2 96
" .....	10	-	-	-	1 00	10 00
" .....	2	-	-	-	1 03	2 06
" .....	9	-	-	-	1 10	9 90
" .....	1	-	-	-	1 50	1 50
Roving hands.....	-	-	7	-	50	3 50
" .....	-	-	1	-	55	55
" .....	-	-	2	-	75	1 50
" .....	4	-	-	-	80 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	3 21
" .....	4	-	-	-	1 00	4 00
Band boys.....	-	-	1	-	45	45
Sweepers and scrubbers.....	-	-	6	-	40	2 40
" .....	-	-	8	-	45 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	3 64
" .....	-	-	20	2	50	11 00
" .....	-	-	2	-	65	1 30
Shafting man .....	1	-	-	-	90	90
Oilers and cleaners.....	-	-	4	-	40	1 60
" .....	-	-	10	-	45	4 50
" .....	-	-	6	-	45 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	2 72
" .....	-	-	1	-	65	65
" .....	-	-	4	-	75	3 00
Cast boys.....	-	-	8	-	38	3 04
" .....	-	-	2	-	40	80
" .....	-	-	2	-	55	1 10
Waste pickers .....	-	-	3	-	33	99
" .....	-	-	-	2	50	1 00
Spinners.....	-	-	-	11	62 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	6 88

## RING SPINNING DEPARTMENT—CONCLUDED.

SUBDIVISION OF WORK.	NUMBER AT WORK.				Daily wages paid.	Total wages for one day.
	Men.	Women.	Boys, under 16 years.	Girls, under 16 years.		
Spinners.....	-	-	-	35	\$0 66 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	\$23 19
".....	-	-	-	20	66 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	13 35
".....	-	69	-	-	73	50 37
".....	-	10	-	23	79 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	26 18
".....	-	-	-	12	83 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	10 00
".....	-	15	-	-	86	12 90
".....	-	48	-	-	90	43 20
".....	-	22	-	-	1 00	22 00
Doffers.....	-	-	-	23	50	11 50
".....	-	-	1	29	53	15 90
".....	-	-	6	8	57	7 98
".....	-	-	4	-	58	2 32
".....	-	-	-	7	60 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	4 24
".....	-	-	-	6	62	3 72
".....	-	-	4	6	71	7 10
".....	-	-	-	12	76 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	9 18
".....	-	9	1	-	95 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	9 50
Warpers.....	-	-	-	20	1 10	22 00
Spoolers.....	-	-	-	30	90	27 00
Yarn boys.....	-	-	3	-	65	1 95
Roll cleaners.....	-	-	2	-	56	1 12
".....	-	-	3	-	59	1 77

## MULE SPINNING DEPARTMENT.

Overseers.....	2	-	-	-	\$2 75	\$5 50
".....	1	-	-	-	2 87	2 87
".....	1	-	-	-	3 00	3 00
".....	1	-	-	-	3 50	3 50
".....	1	-	-	-	5 00	5 00
Spinners.....	7	-	-	-	1 42	9 94
".....	23	-	-	-	1 61	37 03
".....	11	-	-	-	1 70	18 70
".....	27	-	-	-	1 77	47 79
".....	26	-	-	-	1 92	49 92
Spare spinners.....	1	-	-	-	1 00	1 00
".....	6	-	10	-	1 18	18 88
".....	1	-	-	-	1 58	1 58
".....	3	-	-	-	1 89	5 67
Back boys.....	-	-	23	-	41 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	9 58
".....	-	-	32	-	43	13 76
".....	-	-	10	-	46	4 60
".....	-	-	6	-	50	3 00
".....	-	-	21	-	53	11 13
Doffers.....	-	-	9	-	50	4 50
".....	-	-	5	-	63 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	3 17
".....	-	-	6	-	64	3 84
".....	2	-	-	-	75	1 50
".....	3	-	-	-	1 10	3 30
Second hands.....	2	-	-	-	1 75	3 50
".....	1	-	-	-	2 00	2 00
Section hands.....	1	-	-	-	1 59	1 59
".....	4	-	-	-	1 66 <sup>2</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	6 67
".....	1	-	-	-	1 80	1 80
Oilers.....	1	-	-	-	60	60
".....	1	-	-	-	92 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	92
".....	4	-	-	-	1 00	4 00
Sweepers.....	-	-	1	-	42 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	43
".....	-	-	5	-	50	2 50
".....	-	-	-	3	58 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	1 75
Banding boys.....	-	-	1	-	38	38
".....	-	-	4	-	1 08	4 32



MULE SPINNING DEPARTMENT—CONCLUDED.

SUBDIVISION OF WORK.	NUMBER AT WORK.				Daily wages paid.	Total wages for one day.
	Men.	Women.	Boys, under 16 years.	Girls, under 16 years.		
Roving hands .....	-	-	2	-	\$0 50	\$1 00
" .....	-	-	3	-	58 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 75
" .....	-	-	2	-	61	1 22
" .....	1	-	-	-	75	75

WEAVING DEPARTMENT.

Weavers.....	6	22	-	-	\$1 00	\$28 00
" .....	13	33	-	-	1 02	46 92
" .....	23	198	-	-	1 04	229 84
" .....	15	65	-	-	1 10	88 00
" .....	19	59	-	-	1 13	88 14
" .....	9	26	-	-	1 16	40 60
" .....	5	24	-	-	1 19	34 51
" .....	2	17	-	-	1 21	22 99
" .....	90	310	-	-	1 25	500 00
" .....	43	86	-	-	1 26	162 54
" .....	2	31	-	-	1 27	41 91
" .....	1	11	-	-	1 39	16 68
" .....	30	58	-	-	1 40	123 20
" .....	1	5	-	-	1 50	9 00
" .....	21	10	-	-	1 57	48 67
" .....	27	46	-	-	1 60	116 80
Room girls .....	-	6	-	-	1 10	6 60
" .....	-	7	-	-	1 20	8 40
" .....	-	1	-	-	1 30	1 30
" .....	-	5	-	-	1 33 $\frac{1}{2}$	6 67
" .....	-	7	-	-	1 34	9 38
Draw in hands.....	-	-	-	-	75	75
" .....	-	-	-	1	97	7 76
" .....	-	-	-	8	1 05	4 20
" .....	-	-	-	4	1 16 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 17
Filling boys.....	-	-	1	-	83	83
" .....	2	-	2	-	1 00	4 00
" .....	1	-	-	-	1 35	1 35
Harness cleaners and sweeps .....	-	-	2	-	58	1 16
" .....	-	-	1	-	60	60
" .....	-	-	2	-	75	1 50
Overseers .....	1	-	-	-	2 00	2 00
" .....	1	-	-	-	2 75	2 75
" .....	1	-	-	-	2 87	2 87
" .....	1	-	-	-	3 00	3 00
" .....	2	-	-	-	4 00	4 00
" .....	1	-	-	-	5 00	5 00
Second hands .....	1	-	-	-	1 50	1 50
" .....	5	-	-	-	2 00	10 00
" .....	2	-	-	-	2 12 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 25
" .....	2	-	-	-	2 25	4 50
Beamer .....	1	-	-	-	2 11	2 11
Section hands.....	1	-	-	-	1 00	1 00
" .....	2	-	-	-	1 25	2 50
" .....	11	-	-	-	1 92	21 12
" .....	45	-	-	-	2 00	90 00
" .....	5	-	-	-	2 05	10 25
" .....	23	-	-	-	2 16	49 68
Winders .....	-	-	-	6	98	5 88
Oilers .....	2	-	-	-	1 00	2 00
" .....	1	-	-	-	1 30	1 30
Elevator man .....	1	-	-	-	1 25	1 25
Clerk .....	-	1	-	-	1 25	1 25
Quillers.....	-	-	-	5	75	3 75

## DRESSING, SPOOLING, WARPING AND DRAWING IN DEPARTMENTS.

SUBDIVISION OF WORK.	NUMBER AT WORK.				Daily wages paid.	Total wages for one day.
	Men.	Women.	Boys, under 16 years.	Girls, under 16 years.		
Overseers .....	1	-	-	-	\$2 00	\$2 00
" .....	1	-	-	-	3 00	3 00
" .....	1	-	-	-	3 50	3 50
" .....	1	-	-	-	4 00	4 00
Second hands .....	1	-	-	-	1 40	1 40
" .....	1	-	-	-	1 80	1 80
" .....	1	-	-	-	2 00	2 00
Section hands .....	12	-	-	-	1 00	12 00
Spoolers .....	-	20	-	-	78	15 66
" .....	-	-	1	-	83½	7 84
" .....	-	-	-	9	84	7 56
" .....	-	-	-	42	85	35 70
" .....	-	-	-	38	92	34 96
" .....	1	-	-	-	1 35	1 35
Warpers .....	-	4	-	-	1 12	4 48
" .....	-	7	-	-	1 30	9 10
" .....	-	5	-	-	1 35	6 75
" .....	1	-	-	-	1 62	1 62
Tying in hands .....	-	1	-	-	75	75
" .....	-	4	-	-	85	3 40
Size men .....	1	-	-	-	1 00	1 00
" .....	2	-	-	-	1 25	2 50
Slasher tenders .....	13	-	-	-	1 60	20 80
" .....	1	-	-	-	1 65	1 65
" .....	4	-	-	-	1 85	7 40
Elevator man .....	1	-	-	-	1 07	1 07
Harness boys .....	2	-	-	-	50	1 00
" .....	1	-	-	-	83½	83
" .....	1	-	-	-	90	90
Harness girls .....	-	-	-	2	75	1 50
" .....	-	-	-	1	1 00	1 00
Draw in hands .....	-	-	-	15	83	12 45
" .....	1	-	-	23	85	20 40
" .....	3	-	-	17	91	18 20
" .....	-	-	-	7	1 02	7 14
" .....	-	-	-	10	1 25	12 50
Bobbin boys .....	-	-	3	-	1 00	3 00
Beamers .....	15	-	-	-	1 33	19 95
Scrubbers .....	-	-	-	1	60	60
" .....	-	-	-	1	66½	67

## CLOTH FINISHING DEPARTMENT.

Overseers .....	1	-	-	-	\$1 75	\$1 75
" .....	2	-	-	-	2 75	5 50
" .....	1	-	-	-	3 00	3 00
" .....	1	-	-	-	4 00	4 00
Second hands .....	2	-	-	-	1 50	3 00
" .....	1	-	-	-	1 75	1 75
" .....	1	-	-	-	1 85	1 85
Inspectors .....	-	4	-	-	72	2 88
" .....	-	21	-	-	75	15 75
" .....	-	3	-	-	80	2 40
" .....	-	16	-	-	85	13 60
" .....	1	-	-	-	94	94
" .....	-	7	-	-	1 03	7 21
" .....	-	2	-	-	1 25	2 50
Room boys .....	-	-	1	-	90	90
" .....	-	-	4	-	1 15	4 60
Shearers .....	2	-	-	-	1 12½	2 25
" .....	2	-	-	-	1 22	2 44
" .....	1	-	-	-	1 30	1 30
Clerk .....	1	-	-	-	1 00	1 00

## CLOTH FINISHING DEPARTMENT—CONCLUDED.

SUBDIVISION OF WORK.	NUMBER AT WORK.				Daily wages paid.	Total wages for one day.
	Men.	Women.	Boys, under 16 years.	Girls, under 16 years.		
Steam pressers.....	3	-	-	-	\$1 41	\$4 23
Nappers.....	2	-	-	-	1 40	2 80
Packers.....	3	-	-	-	1 46	4 38
Balers.....	1	-	-	-	1 00	1 00
".....	2	-	-	-	1 20	2 40
".....	1	-	-	-	1 25	1 25
".....	1	-	-	-	1 50	1 50
Hookers.....	1	-	-	-	1 00	1 00
Folders.....	5	-	-	-	1 20	6 00
".....	2	-	-	-	1 45	2 90
".....	3	-	-	-	1 51	4 53
".....	-	-	-	1	95	95
".....	-	-	-	2	1 25	2 50
Stitchers.....	3	-	-	1	50	50
".....	3	-	-	1	1 00	4 00
".....	2	-	-	-	1 20	2 40
".....	1	-	-	-	1 25	1 25
Trimmers.....	-	4	-	-	71	2 84
Tackers.....	-	2	-	-	80	1 60
Papering goods.....	-	-	-	2	90	1 80
Making pattern cards.....	-	-	-	4	92	3 68

## BELT AND ROLL DEPARTMENT.

	4	-	-	-	\$1 27½	\$5 09
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## BAG TWISTING, ETC., DEPARTMENT.

Beamers.....	-	3	-	-	\$1 17	\$3 51
Doffers.....	-	-	4	-	45	1 80
Oilers and sweeps.....	-	-	4	-	42	1 68
Reelers.....	-	1	-	-	1 00	1 00
Warper tenders.....	-	5	-	-	1 21½	6 08
Fine spoolers.....	-	29	-	-	79	22 91
Fine spoolers.....	2	-	-	-	65	1 30
Coarse spoolers.....	2	8	-	-	77	7 70
Winders.....	-	2	-	-	75	1 50
Twisters.....	4	3	-	-	84½	7 63
Elevator men.....	3	-	-	-	82	2 46
Overseer.....	1	-	-	-	4 00	4 00
Second hand.....	1	-	-	-	1 75	1 75
Section hands.....	2	-	-	-	1 08	2 16
Yard man.....	1	-	-	-	1 00	1 00

## BAG FINISHING DEPARTMENT.

Overseers.....	1	-	-	-	\$2 50	\$2 50
Second hand.....	1	-	-	-	1 50	1 50
Bag turners.....	2	-	-	-	1 40	2 80
Balers.....	2	-	-	-	1 21	2 42
Stitchers.....	-	5	-	-	1 27½	6 36
Trimmers and inspectors.....	-	8	-	-	89	7 12

## YARD DEPARTMENT.

SUBDIVISION OF WORK.	NUMBER AT WORK.				Daily wages paid.	Total wages for one day.
	Men.	Women.	Boys, under 16 years.	Girls, under 16 years.		
Overseers .....	1	-	-	-	\$2 50	\$2 50
" .....	1	-	-	-	2 75	2 75
" .....	1	-	-	-	3 33	3 33
Second hands .....	1	-	-	-	3 50	3 50
" .....	1	-	-	-	1 50	1 50
Teamsters.....	2	-	-	-	2 00	2 00
" .....	1	-	-	-	1 50	3 00
" .....	2	-	-	-	1 66 <sup>2</sup> / <sub>3</sub>	3 33
Waste men.....	1	-	-	-	1 75	1 75
" .....	1	-	-	-	1 00	1 00
" .....	3	-	-	-	1 25	3 75
Yard men .....	2	-	-	-	1 33	2 66
" .....	8	-	-	-	1 00	8 00
" .....	5	-	-	-	1 10	5 50
" .....	17	-	-	-	1 25	21 25
" .....	2	-	-	-	1 50	3 00
Rack men .....	3	-	-	-	1 00	3 00
" .....	3	-	-	-	1 21	3 63
" .....	1	-	-	-	1 25	1 25
Dyers.....	41	-	-	-	1 34 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	55 15
" .....	5	-	-	-	1 82 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	9 12

## REPAIR SHOP, WATCH, ETC.

Overseers .....	2	-	-	-	\$3 50	\$7 00
" .....	1	-	-	-	3 75	3 75
" .....	1	-	-	-	4 25	4 25
Second hands .....	1	-	-	-	1 90	1 90
" .....	1	-	-	-	2 00	2 00
" .....	2	-	-	-	2 25	4 50
Firemen .....	2	-	-	-	1 43	2 86
" .....	1	-	-	-	1 67	1 67
" .....	1	-	-	-	1 75	1 75
" .....	1	-	-	-	2 00	2 00
Watchmen .....	2	-	-	-	1 26	2 52
" .....	6	-	-	-	1 41	8 46
" .....	4	-	-	-	1 43	5 72
" .....	4	-	-	-	1 50	6 00
" .....	2	-	-	-	1 52	3 04
Elevator men.....	2	-	-	-	1 17	2 34
" .....	2	-	-	-	1 37	2 74
" .....	1	-	-	-	1 50	1 50
Machinists and smiths.....	11	-	-	-	1 62	17 82
" .....	13	-	-	-	1 75	22 75
" .....	3	-	-	-	1 83	5 49
" .....	9	-	-	-	1 97	17 73
" .....	2	-	-	-	2 25	4 50
Shop hand.....	1	-	-	-	1 17	1 17
Carpenters .....	3	-	-	-	1 82	5 46
" .....	2	-	-	-	1 83	3 66
" .....	2	-	-	-	1 87	3 74
" .....	4	-	-	-	2 00	8 00
" .....	2	-	-	-	2 25	4 50
" .....	2	-	-	-	2 75	5 50
Painters .....	1	-	-	-	1 83	1 83
" .....	7	-	-	-	1 88	13 16
" .....	1	-	-	-	1 90	1 90
Wheelmen.....	1	-	-	-	1 37	1 37
" .....	1	-	-	-	1 50	1 50
Mason .....	1	-	-	-	2 00	2 00

## RECAPITULATION.

DEPARTMENTS.	Men.	Women.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Total wages for one day.	Average day wages.
Carding department .....	258	196	38	18	510	\$578 15	\$1 13
Ring spinning department .....	54	173	111	246	584	450 54	77
Mule spinning department .....	132	-	140	3	275	303 94	1 12
Weaving department .....	419	1028	8	25	1480	1,889 43	1 28
Dressing, spooling, etc., department..	66	41	4	166	277	286 37	1 03
Cloth finishing department.....	46	59	5	11	121	132 13	1 09
Belt and roll department.....	4	-	-	-	4	4 09	1 27
Bag twisting department.....	16	53	8	-	77	66 49	86
Bag finishing department .....	6	13	-	-	19	22 70	1 20
Yard department .....	102	-	-	-	102	140 97	1 38
Repair department .....	102	-	-	-	102	186 16	1 83
Total.....	1205	1563	314	469	3551	\$4,060 97	\$1 14

TABLE SHOWING NUMBER OF EACH CLASS EMPLOYED AND AVERAGE DAILY WAGES IN EACH DEPARTMENT.

DEPARTMENTS OF MILL WORK.	Number of men.	Average daily wages.	Number of women.	Average daily wages.	Number of boys.	Average daily wages.	Number of girls.	Average daily wages.
Carding department.....	258	\$1 20	196	\$1 17	38	\$0 68	18	\$0 76
Ring spinning department.....	54	1 34	173	84	111	52	246	71
Mule spinning department .....	132	1 70	-	-	140	55	3	58
Weaving department.....	419	1 48	1028	1 21	8	76	25	94
Dressing department.....	66	1 41	41	98	4	96	166	90
Cloth finishing department .....	46	1 45	59	86	5	1 10	11	86
Belt and roll department .....	4	1 27						
Bag twisting department .....	16	1 10	53	86	8	44		
Bag finishing department.....	6	1 54	13	1 04				
Yard department .....	102	1 38						
Repair department .....	102	1 83						
Total .....	1205	\$1 45	1563	\$1 13	314	\$0 57	469	\$0 80

TABLE SHOWING THE NUMBER OF EACH CLASS RECEIVING DIFFERENT RATES OF WAGES RANGING FROM 33 CENTS TO \$5.00 PER DAY.

Men.	Women.	Boys.	Girls.	Wages.	Men.	Women.	Boys.	Girls.	Wages.
-	-	3	-	\$0 33	15	7	-	-	\$1 20
-	-	9	-	38	7	17	-	-	1 21
-	-	12	-	40	2	5	-	-	1 22
-	-	27	-	42	126	313	-	-	1 25
-	-	33	-	43	45	86	-	12	1 26
-	-	21	-	45	6	36	-	-	1 27
-	-	18	-	46	4	8	-	-	1 30
-	-	53	31	50	4	-	-	-	1 31
2	-	22	29	53	26	30	-	-	1 33
-	-	3	-	55	-	7	-	-	1 34
-	-	2	-	56	43	5	-	-	1 35
-	-	6	2	57	3	-	-	-	1 37
-	-	22	3	58	2	-	-	-	1 38
-	-	3	3	59	1	11	-	-	1 39
-	-	3	1	60	35	58	-	-	1 40
1	-	2	7	61	9	-	-	-	1 41
-	-	-	6	62	7	-	-	-	1 42
-	-	-	11	63	6	-	-	-	1 43
-	-	11	-	64	-	42	-	-	1 44
2	-	8	-	65	4	-	-	-	1 45
-	-	-	35	66	3	-	-	-	1 46
-	-	-	21	67	29	5	-	-	1 50
4	-	-	-	69	3	-	-	-	1 51
7	-	-	-	70	13	-	-	-	1 52
-	4	4	6	71	7	-	-	-	1 54
-	4	-	-	72	7	-	-	-	1 55
-	69	-	-	73	21	10	-	-	1 57
4	39	9	17	75	1	-	-	-	1 58
2	8	-	12	77	1	-	-	-	1 59
-	20	-	-	78	40	46	-	-	1 60
-	39	-	23	79	23	-	-	-	1 61
4	5	-	-	80	12	-	-	-	1 62
3	-	2	1	82	5	-	-	-	1 65
4	-	1	27	83	7	-	-	-	1 67
-	-	1	9	84	11	-	-	-	1 70
9	25	-	65	85	25	-	-	-	1 75
-	15	-	-	86	27	-	-	-	1 77
-	8	-	-	89	2	-	-	-	1 80
15	48	1	32	90	3	-	-	-	1 82
3	-	-	17	91	11	-	-	-	1 83
43	-	-	42	92	5	-	-	-	1 85
1	-	-	-	93	2	-	-	-	1 87
4	-	-	-	94	7	-	-	-	1 88
22	9	1	1	95	3	-	-	-	1 89
2	-	-	-	96	3	-	-	-	1 90
3	-	-	8	97	37	-	-	-	1 92
2	-	-	6	98	9	-	-	-	1 97
3	-	-	-	99	69	-	-	-	2 00
102	58	9	2	1 00	5	-	-	-	2 05
13	33	-	7	1 02	1	-	-	-	2 11
2	7	-	-	1 03	2	-	-	-	2 13
23	198	-	-	1 04	23	-	-	-	2 16
8	21	1	4	1 05	8	-	-	-	2 25
1	20	-	-	1 07	11	-	-	-	2 50
2	17	4	-	1 08	9	-	-	-	2 75
38	75	-	20	1 10	4	-	-	-	2 87
2	4	-	-	1 12	7	-	-	-	3 00
21	59	-	-	1 13	1	-	-	-	3 33
1	19	-	-	1 14	5	-	-	-	3 50
-	5	-	-	1 15	1	-	-	-	3 75
9	26	4	-	1 16	9	-	-	-	4 00
11	16	3	4	1 17	2	-	-	-	4 25
6	-	10	-	1 18	2	-	-	-	5 00
5	26	-	-	1 19	-	-	-	-	-

TABLE GIVING THE RATES ON A RISING SCALE OF TWENTY-FIVE CENTS INSTEAD OF EACH RATE IN DETAIL.

RATES.	Men.	Women.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
Less than 50 cents.....	-	-	123	-	123
Fifty cents and less than 75 cents.....	16	77	145	160	398
Seventy-five cents and less than \$1.00.....	124	216	15	260	615
One dollar and less than \$1.25.....	268	613	31	37	949
One dollar and twenty-five cents and less than \$1.50.....	324	596	-	12	932
One dollar and fifty cents and less than \$1.75..	180	61	-	-	241
One dollar and seventy-five cents and less than \$2.00.....	134	-	-	-	134
Two dollars and less than \$2.25.....	100	-	-	-	100
Two dollars and twenty-five cents and less than \$2.50.....	8	-	-	-	8
Two dollars and fifty cents and less than \$2.75	11	-	-	-	11
Two dollars and seventy-five cents and less than \$3.00.....	13	-	-	-	13
Three dollars and less than \$4.00.....	14	-	-	-	14
Four dollars and less than \$5.00.....	11	-	-	-	11
Five dollars.....	2	-	-	-	2
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>1205</b>	<b>1563</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>3551</b>



## SUMMARY.

Number of men.....	1,205
Number of women.....	1,563
Number of boys under sixteen years .....	314
Number of girls under sixteen years .....	469
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>3,551</b>
Percentage of men.....	.34
Percentage of women .....	.44
Percentage of boys .....	.09
Percentage of girls.....	.13
Percentage of males.....	.43
Percentage of females.....	.57
Average daily earnings of men.....	\$1.45
Average daily earnings of women .....	1.13
Average daily earnings of boys .....	.57
Average daily earnings of girls .....	.80
Average daily earnings of all.....	1.14
Total number earning less than \$1.00 .....	1,136
Total number earning \$1.00 and less than \$2.00.....	2,256
Total number earning \$2.00 and less than \$3.00.....	132
Total number earning \$3.00 and less than \$4.00.....	14
Total number earning \$4.00 and less than \$5.00.....	11
Total number earning \$5.00 .....	2

## CLOTHING FACTORIES.

(*Ready Made or Sale Work, Cotton and Woolen.*)

There are many establishments in the State, and much of this work is also taken to a large number of homes to be finished. The business has decreased in Maine, owing to competition with tenement house work in other states. While the work done at the homes of our people may add somewhat to the family purse, many a woman is broken down in health from the over-exertion and late hours imposed.

## CLOAK AND DRESS-MAKING.

Very few women carry on the business of cloak-making with dress-making. Large dry goods stores employ cloak makers, as well as dress-makers, and also keep large stocks of cloaks, ready made. The largest number of dress-makers employed by one woman, is 197. Average wages of those employed in shops, small, but many who go from house to house, at work by the day, earn from two to four dollars.

## CANNING INDUSTRY.

More canned goods are packed in the State of Maine than in any other state of the Union. Corn, beans, squash, pumpkin and other vegetables, fruits, jellies, berries, clams, lobsters, mackerel, sardines, condensed milk, etc., etc., are products of the canning industry of Maine.

A careful investigation brought out list below of corn factories and in the tables will be found averages and totals of acres in corn, cost of plants, price paid for corn, days work for crews employed, averages of employes by occupations, etc.

Women are employed in nearly all parts of the work from the field to the can.

*List of Sixty-four Corn Factories, from which Full Returns for 1891  
have been Received.*

1. H. L. Forhan, Raymond.
2. Thompson, Hall & Company, Jay Bridge.
3. E. R. Wetherson & Son, West Farmington.
4. H. C. Baxter & Brothers, Corinna.
5. " " St. Albans.
6. " " Otisfield.
7. " " East Livermore.
8. " " Lovell.
9. " " North Fryeburg.
10. " " Rumford Point.
11. C. T. Moses, Dexter.
12. Dummer Brothers, Weld.
13. E. S. Goding, Livermore Falls.
14. J. and E. A. Wyman, Bethel.
15. T. L. Eastman, Fryeburg.
16. W. K. Lewis & Brothers, South Freeport.
17. " " South Waterford.
18. Minot Packing Company, Mechanic Falls.
19. C. H. Milliken, West Scarboro.
20. G. H. Pope, West Gardiner.
21. L. P. True, Hope.
22. J. P. and D. Plummer, North Berwick.
23. A. F. York & Co., Yarmouth.
24. Foster & Greeley, Durham.
25. J. McLellan, South Windham.
26. Bonney & Dingley, Farmington.
27. " Farmington Falls.
28. C. P. Mattocks, Baldwin.
29. " Otisfield.
30. " Wilton.
31. United Packers, Auburn.
32. New Gloucester Packing Company, New Gloucester.
33. Franklin Packing Company, Strong.
34. Cumberland Packing Company, Cumberland Junction.
35. North Turner Packing Company, North Turner.

- |     |                           |                     |
|-----|---------------------------|---------------------|
| 36. | H. F. Webb & Company,     | Gray.               |
| 37. | “ “                       | Leeds.              |
| 38. | Portland Packing Company, | Wells.              |
| 39. | “ “                       | Gorham.             |
| 40. | “ “                       | Winthrop.           |
| 41. | “ “                       | Vassalboro.         |
| 42. | “ “                       | Unity.              |
| 43. | “ “                       | Oakland.            |
| 44. | “ “                       | Fairfield.          |
| 45. | “ “                       | Skowhegan.          |
| 46. | “ “                       | North Anson.        |
| 47. | “ “                       | Mechanic Falls.     |
| 48. | “ “                       | Buckfield.          |
| 49. | “ “                       | Canton.             |
| 50. | “ “                       | Naples.             |
| 51. | “ “                       | Portland.           |
| 52. | Burnham & Morrill,        | Pine Point.         |
| 53. | “                         | Auburn.             |
| 54. | “                         | Casco.              |
| 55. | “                         | Denmark.            |
| 56. | “                         | Dixfield.           |
| 57. | “                         | Farmington.         |
| 58. | “                         | Harrison.           |
| 59. | “                         | Minot.              |
| 60. | “                         | South Norridgewock. |
| 61. | “                         | South Paris.        |
| 62. | N. C. Cummings & Brother, | White Rock.         |
| 63. | “ “                       | Hollis Center.      |
| 64. | “ “                       | Springvale.         |

These returns have been compiled and show the following results :

Number of men employed .....	4,709
Number of women employed.....	2,165
Number of boys employed .....	637
Number of girls employed .....	489
Total number employed.....	8,000
Largest number employed at any one factory.....	161
Smallest number employed at any one factory.....	31
Average number employed per factory .....	125
Average wages paid to men .....	\$1 55
Average wages paid to women.....	87
Average wages paid to boys .....	75
Average wages paid to girls .....	55
Average wages of all employes.....	1 24
Number acres of corn.....	9,312
Number of cans of corn packed.....	13,161,028
Largest number cans packed at any one factory .....	455,000
Smallest number cans packed at any one factory .....	12,000
Average number cans packed per factory .....	205,641
Largest number cans packed per acre.....	2,333
Smallest number cans packed per acre.....	480
Average number cans packed per acre .....	1,413
Largest number days any factory was in operation.....	24
Smallest number days any factory was in operation.....	11
Average number days in operation .....	20½
Average number days worked by labellers .....	35
Average number days worked by can makers.....	128
Total value of plants .....	\$379,700
Highest value of any plant.....	10,000
Lowest value of any plant .....	1,000
Average value of plants.....	5,933
Average acreage for factory .....	145½
Average value of pack per acre .....	\$130.02

PRICE PAID FOR CORN.

Fifty-seven factories with a pack of 12,217,028 cans pay .....	\$2 00 per 100 pounds.
Five           "           "           "           895,000   "   "   .....	1 85   "   "   "
One           "           "           "           37,000   "   "   .....	1 75   "   "   "
One           "           "           "           12,000   "   "   .....	2 25   "   "   "

TABLE SHOWING THE NUMBER OF MEN, WOMEN, BOYS AND GIRLS EMPLOYED, WITH THE AVERAGE DAILY WAGES OF EACH IN THE SEVERAL SUBDIVISIONS OF THE WORK.

SUBDIVISION OF WORK.	MEN.		WOMEN.		BOYS.		GIRLS.	
	Number employed.	Average daily wages.	Number employed.	Average daily wages.	Number employed.	Average daily wages.	Number employed.	Average daily wages.
Press foremen.....	55	\$1 79						
Press helpers.....	28	1 48	6	\$0 75				
Corn sifters.....	71	1 41						
Foremen cutters.....	62	1 94						
Corn cutters.....	426	1 49	52	1 00				
Floor men.....	173	1 41						
Wipers.....	73	1 14	60	97				
Silkers.....	6	1 48	11	77				
Sealers.....	481	2 01						
Can cappers.....	107	1 15	10	77				
Can carriers.....	124	1 05						
Pan packers.....	91	1 34						
Huskers.....	1,475	1 20	1,114	90	637	\$0 75	489	\$0 55
Spizzlers.....	126	1 62						
Stoppers.....	143	1 95						
Test bath.....	132	1 90						
Foremen water bath.....	54	2 12						
Water bath helpers.....	83	1 51						
Bath room men.....	102	1 42						
Retort handlers.....	113	1 98						
Stop leaks.....	51	1 91						
Yard foremen.....	75	2 24						
Yard helpers.....	38	1 62						
Corn wheelers, barrow.....	60	1 84						
Corn wheelers, team.....	7	3 00						
Engineers.....	64	2 30						
Time keepers.....	13	1 73						
Book keepers.....	34	2 00						
Superintendents.....	54	2 85						
Can makers.....	206	1 96						
Labellers.....	121	1 28	912	82				

In addition to the above sixty-four factories the following return the amount of pack only, viz :

Factory at Minot Corner.....	225,000 cans.
Factory at Brownfield.....	150,000 "
Factory at Porter.....	25,000 "
Factory at Riverside.....	250,000 "
Factory at Livermore.....	225,000 "
F. F. Noyes, East Wilton.....	85,000 "
Bridgton Canning Company, Bridgton.....	280,000 "
F. T. Flint, Kezar Falls.....	125,000 "
A total of.....	1,365,000 "
Which added to the above pack.....	13,161,028 "
Gives a total for the seventy-two factories of.....	14,526,028 "

The above include all the large factories that packed corn in 1891. There are about thirty small establishments in the State, from which no returns have been received.

DRY GOODS AND CARPET STORES, FURNITURE AND CARPET STORES,  
DRAPERIES AND CARPETS.

These are classified separately because of added occupations, such as carpet stitchers and hanging makers, etc. Wages paid compare favorably with any, but carpet workers lose much time.

COMPRESSED YEAST FACTORIES.

Only two places known where these goods are put up for shipment to surrounding towns and cities. Packers, shippers and office work comprise occupations of women in this industry.

DOMESTIC OR HOUSE GIRLS.

Condition of house girls about the same in all cities and towns. Some are allowed certain afternoons; many have no extra privileges. Very few would prefer to work at house work.

The standard of domestics is below the average in many respects, but wages compare well with other women's work.

DINING ROOMS AND KITCHENS, RESTAURANTS AND BOARDING  
HOUSES.

In saloons or restaurants, the waiters usually are upon their feet from 5 A. M. to 9 or 10 P. M., and may be said to eat upon the jump. In boarding houses and small hotels, waiters assist in laundry work or chamber work, and have opportunity to improve every moment. Saloon cooks work as hard, for it is rapid work at order cooking, even with competent kitchen girls to assist, and the hours of work are longer than for the same work in the better class of hotels. It is difficult to secure good help, and changes are made almost daily.

ELECTRIC SUPPLIES MANUFACTORY.

But one place found where women were employed, one as book-keeper, one as stenographer, and one as winder of armatures. Many men are employed and some conditions are unfavorable.

## FURRIERS.

Three establishments where women are employed, making and repairing fur goods. Two are in connection with hat stores where men's hats are made and trimmed by women. But two or three women are employed in each establishment. Lack of sufficient water-closets.

## FLORISTS.

There are several in the State. Only two were found where women are owners.

## FLAG AND AWNING FACTORIES.

In three establishments four women were found at work. Danger from fire, and lack of water-closets.

## HAT AND CAP FACTORIES.

Highest average wages in any industry was found in hat factory, nine dollars per week for sixty women at work, and all conditions good.

## GUM MANUFACTURE.

The gum chewers are not all "down easters," and spruce is but a small part of the material used in chewing gums, but the gathering, manufacture and sale of spruce gum was the subject of this investigation, and other sorts came into view as a matter of course.

Canada supplies some of the spruce which is manufactured in the United States but Maine is the centre of the spruce gum industry.

The product in Northern New York is not quite exhausted, but it is so nearly consumed that Canadian spruce is promptly sold and there is not enough for the demand.

The town of Byron is known as Gum Corner, and well is it so-called; for instance, one man there employs forty men picking gum for six months and his product is thirty tons per year.

The picking of gum is common in many parts of Maine; lumber men pick, at spare moments; country stores, in some districts, accept gum in payment for goods, or pay for it in cash.

There is no way of estimating the number picking from September 1st to April 1st, and there are those who gather spruce the year round.



This spruce gum is sold only in the cooler or temperate parts of our country, north of thirty-seventh parallel.

Through correspondence with all gum makers in Massachusetts, New York and Illinois, and the firms engaged in the spruce manufacture in our own State, also with wholesale druggists, these facts were obtained.

About seventy tons of the pure gum, in tears, is sold through the drug trade of the country, and 112 tons of spruce is worked over, and, with other ingredients, is sold as pure spruce gum, but much of this stock in stick gum is possibly even less than one-tenth spruce.

The pickers usually grade the gum. The fine tears of one year's growth are worth from seventy-five cents to \$1.25 per pound to the drug trade, while the lowest grade of old scrapings, from old gum trees, sells at twelve cents to twenty cents per pound.

The pickers who follow the business use climbers, and with a long handled chisel, scrape the spruce into a sheet spread about the tree.

After grading, the gum goes to the dealers and manufacturers, the poor qualities are heated, strained, mixed with suitable material, and, when wrapped in attractive forms, furnish employment for restless jaws of every generation.

Spruce was the first material to be made into stick form, and J. B. Curtis of Portland is the gentleman who started the industry in 1848.

Parafine and Mexican gum chicle have since come into use, and, while sold in immense quantities in our northern states, have an extensive sale in the southern part also.

Chicle and parafine are cheaper, more easily procured, and many like the flavors which these substances may have incorporated with them.

Parafine gum is really harmless, and children may chew it without danger.

Distillation of petroleum produces coal tar, the tar is placed in thick bags, thoroughly chilled, and when subjected to a very heavy pressure the tar oozes from the bag leaving the parafine inside.

It is then shaved very thin and subjected to the percolation of naphtha which eliminates all impurities without injury to the naphtha and the parafine is then tasteless, but as it readily takes many flavors, we soon have something very nice for a chew. Only

certain wells of petroleum will make stock of proper consistency for chewing, and the harder qualities are only fit for candles.

There is great competition among gum manufacturers, and when one originates a taking brand, nearly all others imitate, so there can be no monopoly.

The average per day of woman's wages in Massachusetts is \$1.22 for 300 days per year, in New York is \$1.00 for 265 days per year, in Illinois is \$1.20 for 295 days per year, but they are steadily employed and can wrap or pack more, besides getting a trifle more per piece.

Only eight of the women employed in the three gum manufactories of Portland have work during most of the year, and the young girls who come in to work for a short time lower the average below most industries.

Sanitary and other conditions are not good in many respects, one factory having no water-closet and the other two only one, for the use of both sexes.

#### GOVERNESS.

Only one found as teacher of two children, and she said she was perfectly satisfied.

#### HAIR DRESSERS, HAIR WEAVERS AND WIG MAKERS.

Not many in Maine, but three, who were also owners, were found at work as women's hair dressers.

#### HOTEL.

*Housekeepers, Linen Women, Pastry and Meat Cooks, Pastry Cooks, Meat Cooks, Vegetable Cooks, Coffee Women, Dish Washers, Kitchen Girls, Table Waiters, Pantry Girls, Chamber Girls, Laundry Women, Paint Girls, Scrub Girls, Help's Waiters.*

In small hotels, the housekeeper has general charge of all upper part of the house, sometimes of the whole of female help, but in large hotels, divided between two or more.

Linen women are to look after the needed linen for changes, also to keep the stock in repair in the larger hotels only. Housekeepers of small hotels attend to this department.

Small hotels, one cook for pastry and meat, and kitchen girls look after vegetables, but in larger houses, one or more meat also

pastry cooks beside a vegetable cook and coffee woman, dish washers and kitchen girls form the kitchen crew.

Most large hotels have male steward to handle stock, and male chief cook in charge of kitchen.

Table waiters of large hotels have nothing else to do. The pantry girls have the handling and cleaning of certain dishes and silver, laundry women have the house linen to wash, and the help's waiter attends to the feeding of the help in the help's hall, where they all gather to eat before the regular hours for guests of the house, when all must be prepared to jump to their several duties.

Scrub girls work, week after week, upon the same cold marble or wood floors of halls and kitchen, in frantic endeavor to keep them shining, while the paint girls work upon the finish of the house with patience, and more or less of soap and water.

A hotel, either large or small, is a world by itself, and is an interesting establishment, whether running smoothly or "all up in arms."

The standard of hotel help, especially in large houses, is very low, as may be seen by reference to educational advantages of those interviewed.

#### HOSPITALS.

Only two were visited, and the hours and duties with wages average may be seen.

One hospital is virtually a training school and wages paid were small but the standard of the women is excellent

##### *Return of Salaries and Wages of Maine General Hospital.*

One matron, \$500 per year.

One superintendent of nurses, \$600 per year.

Ten nurses, fourteen dollars per month.

Ten nurses, ten dollars per month.

One laundress, fourteen dollars per month.

Four laundresses, twelve dollars per month.

One seamstress, fifteen dollars per month.

One superintendent cook, fourteen dollars per month.

Ten domestics, twelve dollars per month.

Matron and superintendent of nurses, and nurses, are allowed two weeks vacation with pay.

One hospital is, virtually, a training school, and wages paid are small, but the standard of the women is excellent.

FANCY SADDLERY FACTORY—PLATED WARE FACTORY—HOSIERY  
MILL—SCREEN AND CAR SHADE FACTORY.

One of each was visited.

Women employed in clerical work, also directly in the manufacture of the goods, and in hosiery mill, all were females.

Sanitary conditions were bad, in first three, and no fire escape in first two, but the screen factory is one of the finest establishments in every respect.

## JUNK SHOPS AT RAG GRADING.

There are about sixty women and girls at work in the various junk shops in Portland, sorting over rags.

Five hundred thousand pounds of woolen and 500,000 pounds of cotton rags are annually handled by these people, called rag sorters.

The rags come from all parts of Maine, in bales of 200 to 800 pounds in weight, averaging about 500 pounds to the bale.

There is only one firm which grades other than Maine rags, but no foreign rags are graded in Portland so there is little danger from any infectious diseases.

These women enjoy as good health as most women, and the average of life among them seems little affected by their work. Dust is a disagreeable feature from some of the poorest qualities.

Although the women get only from two to five dollars per week, yet many of them like the work and have been employed many years. Females are quicker to learn and are better adapted in many ways, besides being much cheaper than males for rag sorting. It is work at which they sit all day, and exert themselves but little, simply to sort for colors by sense of sight and by touch for the texture.

These girls become so expert that they can detect cotton in a suit of clothes by sight, and at quite a distance.

In summer the rag sorters have Saturday P. M. as a half holiday, and it is usual to keep them insured in the Employers' Liability Insurance Company, in case of death by accident, and it costs but a trifle to their employers.

The standard of these women is certainly much below the average of almost any equal number at any other work.

The poorest rags of wool go into roofing paper, but nearly all wool rags are put into the various grades of shoddy, or so called wool substitutes.

Nearly all goods have some wool substitutes, for, being worked over, the staple becomes finer, and, in the manufacture, fuls up to make a closer surface on the cloth.

Many suppose shoddy to be used only in cheap goods, but upon seeing the shoddy as prepared by pulling, and the flox which is made by cutting or grinding the rags, it is easy to understand the different values.

Flox has no length of staple and is beaten into the cloth as manufactured, while shoddy being pulled, has a long staple, and when made from cashmere or black merino goods or from unworn or tailor made clippings, it can be woven into cloth alone, and is nearly as good as full staple wool. Rags from ready-made clothing are made into cloth, until at last it becomes too fine for anything but flox.

Woolen rags are fitted for the mills, at from ten dollars to eighty dollars per ton, according to quality, and average at five cents per pound, a total value of \$25,000 for the half million pounds handled in Portland.

Orders are received for wool rags by colors, and by that method it is much easier to bring to the proper shade, and at a less cost to manufacture.

Cotton rags are fitted only for paper mills, and total value of half million pounds is only \$10,000 or two cents per pound.

Rag graders keep large stock always on hand, and pay cash for their stock, but sell on time to mills.

There are many other things handled by these firms as junk dealers, but females are employed only in sorting rags

Among other materials, are hundreds of barrels of bottles, from six cents per dozen, two ounce, to seventy-five cents per dozen, for quart tonics or beer bottles, and one dealer mentioned a sale of 300 barrels quart tonics, to one mineral water botler.

About one million pounds of rubber are passed through their hands each year, valued at \$15,000 to \$20,000. Clear rubber free from waste is worth about fifty-five dollars per ton.

Total of articles handled could not be learned, but prices were, for iron, eight dollars per ton, copper \$170 per ton, lead \$70 per ton, brass \$140 per ton. Junk dealers buy anything and trust to chance for a sale; old boots, shoes, leather, hose, scrap tin, etc.

## KNITTING FACTORIES.

Outside the hosiery mills, there are no knit goods factories in this State.

The only knit goods are hand made in country towns where there are quite a number at work upon mittens, stockings, drawers and shirts for men's wear. These are made, usually, to order, for those who like the heavy hand made and coarse country wool underwear.

## LADIES' AND CHILDREN'S COTTON UNDERWEAR FACTORY.

Two factories were found, and women do all the work, except the cutting, which is done by the men. The conditions were excellent in every respect.

## LAUNDRIES.

In hotel or public laundries the work is usually quite heavy, but a few of the largest establishments have perfected machinery for washing, ironing and polishing of all standard goods, and with centrifugal wringers and starching machines but little is left for muscle except the plain ironing of shirt bodies, etc.

Ventilation in nearly all places very poor, for no artificial means are used. For an industry which has taken such strides, it seems singular that there should be such lack of room, comfort and proper sanitary arrangements for those who work so hard as laundry women.

## MOROCCO CASE FACTORY—PLUSH JEWELRY FACTORY—PAPER BOX FACTORY—TAG FACTORY.

Women are employed in nearly every branch of work done in the above industries, and, as in all occupations requiring dexterity and quick nervous activity, they are superior to male workers.

Almost every sort of case or box is made in this State, and competition is so strong that wages are necessarily low on many kinds of goods.

Conditions are generally good, but there is a need of larger exits and more fire escapes.

## MATTRESS FACTORY—UPHOLSTERING.

There are very few women at work at these employments, in this State.

Conditions all good, but on old work upholstering, dust is somewhat injurious.

## NURSES.

There are hundreds of women earning the best of wages as private nurses.

The duties are difficult, and an experienced nurse is always in demand because she is "worth her weight in gold."

Many of the private nurses have a hospital training which is of great value, and they stand at the head of this class of female workers.

## PHOTOGRAPHY.

Mounting and spotting photograph prints, retouching negatives, printing and waiting upon customers in reception rooms, are the duties of females.

Only one female known to do any operating in a gallery. In this case the lady owns the business.

PUBLISHING HOUSES—PRINTING ESTABLISHMENTS—JOB WORK—  
NEWSPAPER ESTABLISHMENTS.

Women act as pressfeeders, compositors, folders, proofreaders, etc., in these establishments, beside the clerical work of office.

General conditions good in most cases, as is usual where more than two or three are employed, with males.

PAPER MILL—PLUSH MILL—SHODDY MILL—STARCH FACTORY—WORS-  
TED MILL.

Quite a number of women are employed in these industries. There is only one plush mill in the State, at Sanford, Maine, but there is one being erected at Cape Elizabeth. Conditions are good, as in nearly all large establishments.

## SEINE MAKING.

Original makers of seines and nets were the fishermen and their families, and a half century ago the island of Monhegan was noted for its net menders.

Tons of twine were obtained from Boston, and the neighbors would all assist in making up needed seines and nets. One of the first seines was made by Moses Sterling, at Monhegan island.

Many fishermen made repairs upon their own nets, others placed them with those reputed to be competent makers and fixers. Thus was established the manufacture of nets and seines.

In 1866, the porgies coming to the Maine coast, gave an impetus to the industry, for there seemed to be a mine of wealth in the vast schools of porgies.

About 1870, Joseph Church & Sons, also L. Brightman & Sons, came from Long Island Sound, established the business at Round Pond, Maine, and were the first of business firms to attract attention.

A. M. Nickerson, from Harwich, Massachusetts, began also at about this time in Boothbay, and in 1875 or '76, M. S. Small, who was the first to repair and tar mackerel seines, began at Cape Elizabeth.

In 1884 Moses Starling & Company entered the business at Portland, and the firm still lives, the firm consisting of the widow of Moses Starling, and M. L. Stickney, who became a member of the firm in 1890 upon the death of Mr. Starling.

Between 1882 and 1887 there were many firms along the coast from Kennebunk to Vinalhaven, but in the latter year, business began to decrease.

In 1889, Small & Company failed, and James Ellsworth & Company took the business in Portland, and at the present time this firm, and Starling & Company, are all that are doing any business. They employ only about eight males and twelve females. These women are such as can do the best work, and the same is true of the men. The work is healthy and excellent wages are paid, but there are no young women at the work, nor are any learning, and it seems that it will eventually lapse into the hands of fishermen and their wives to be done as in the days of old.

Seine fitters and menders have gone to the wall since the manufacturers of netting, twine and supplies began, in 1889, to sell direct to fishermen at same price as to net menders.

The old list price was thirty per cent higher than the selling price now to the fishermen, and fitters got seven and one-half per cent of it for profit of handling the stock as a commission but now they get nothing but the cost of labor for fitting up the nets and seines.

The consumer gets the benefit and the prices, sizes, etc., are here given for all the goods used, but there is thirty per cent off on all these prices as stated.



Drag nets for mackerel are three inches mesh, fine twine, and 80 to 100 yards in a straight web, and only eighty or 100 meshes deep.

List price, seven dollars to \$9.50 and fitted to set for \$3.50 to \$4.50 additional for ropes, corks, leads, coloring and labor. Mackerel seines weigh 500 to 750 pounds, one and seven-eighth inches mesh, twenty fathoms deep and 200 to 220 fathoms in length.

List price, seventy-five to ninety-five cents per pound. Cost, all fitted for service, \$1.75 per yard.

Smelt seines, only one inch mesh, sixty to 125 yards long, six to eight yards deep. List price, ninety-five cents to \$1.65 per pound, and they cost about \$1.00 per yard of length, all fitted for use.

A pound, trap or weir, is from twenty-three to thirty feet deep, seventy to 100 feet square, and weighs in the raw netting from 400 to 600 pounds.

List price, forty-five to fifty-eight cents per pound. Tarred and fitted, ready to set with moorings and anchors to hold in position they cost \$325 to \$700.

Porgy seines, two and one-fourth to three inches mesh, sixteen to seventeen fathoms deep, 200 to 230 fathoms in length. They weigh in the net, 600 to 800 pounds.

List price, sixty-five cents per pound; and cost all fitted about \$1.75 per yard.

Shad and herring are not caught as formerly, and no account made of nets.

It is plain to be seen that there is some expense in fitting out properly for a fishing trip, even if the fishermen make up their own stock.

#### SILK INDUSTRY.

The State of Maine has reason to be proud of many of its industries, and not the least notable is the manufacture of silk goods.

It is remarkable as an isolated case, and a successful portion of a great and rapidly growing industry. That it is a great industry in the country is attested by the following figures:

The value of the net or finished production of silk goods manufactured during the census year 1890 was \$69,154,599, against \$34,519,723 for the census year 1880, an increase of \$34,634,876, or 100.33 per cent.

The general facts attending the various items of increase are shown in the following comparative statement:

Number of establishments reported—1890, 472; 1880, 382; percentage of increase, 23.56. Capital invested (*a*) 1890, \$51,007,537;

1880, \$19,125,300; percentage of increase, 166.70. Number of hands employed, 1890, 50,913; 1880, 31,337; percentage of increase, 62.47; Amount of wages paid, 1890, \$19,680,318; 1880, \$9,146,705; percentage of increase, 115.16. Miscellaneous expenses, 1890, \$4,345,032. Cost of materials used, 1890, \$50,919,016; 1880, \$22,467,701; percentage of increase, 126.63. Value of product, 1890, \$87,298,454; 1880, \$41,033,045; percentage of increase, 112.75. Number of spindles, 1890, 1,254,798; 1880, 508,137; percentage of increase, 146.94. Number of looms, 1890, 22,569; 1880, 8,474; percentage of increase, 166.33.

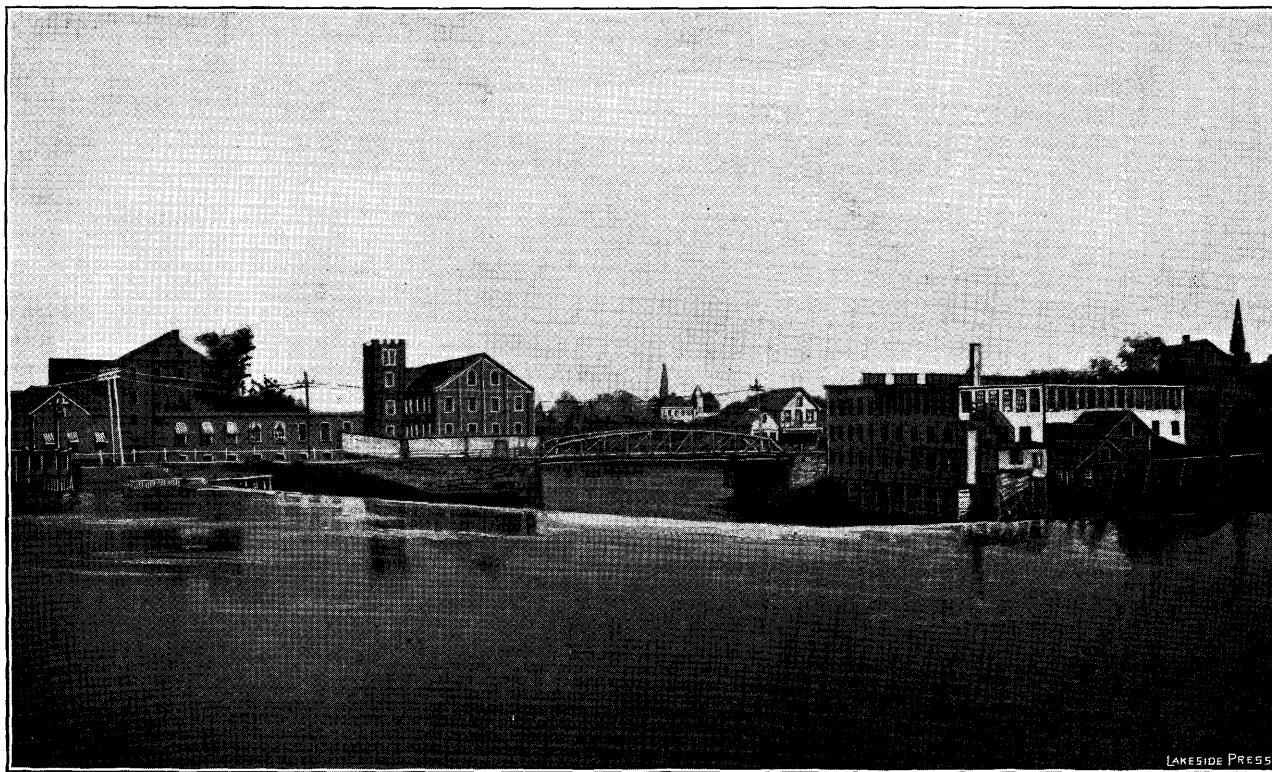
A beginning was made by the Haskell Silk Company at Westbrook, Maine, with six employes in July, 1874, and the first silk was wound in September.

From 1874 to 1878, the product of the mill consisted solely of spool silk, but in 1878, was commenced the manufacture of train (filling) and organzine, (warp) which was continued until 1881. Since 1881, this establishment has been manufacturing a constantly improved product in woven goods. During 1891, 300 miles of product, over 350,000 yards, was promptly sold direct to the trade in New York state, Chicago, St. Louis and other western cities. The stock is imported from Italy and Japan, with an occasional invoice from China, all of which comes in the cocoons wrapped in skins.

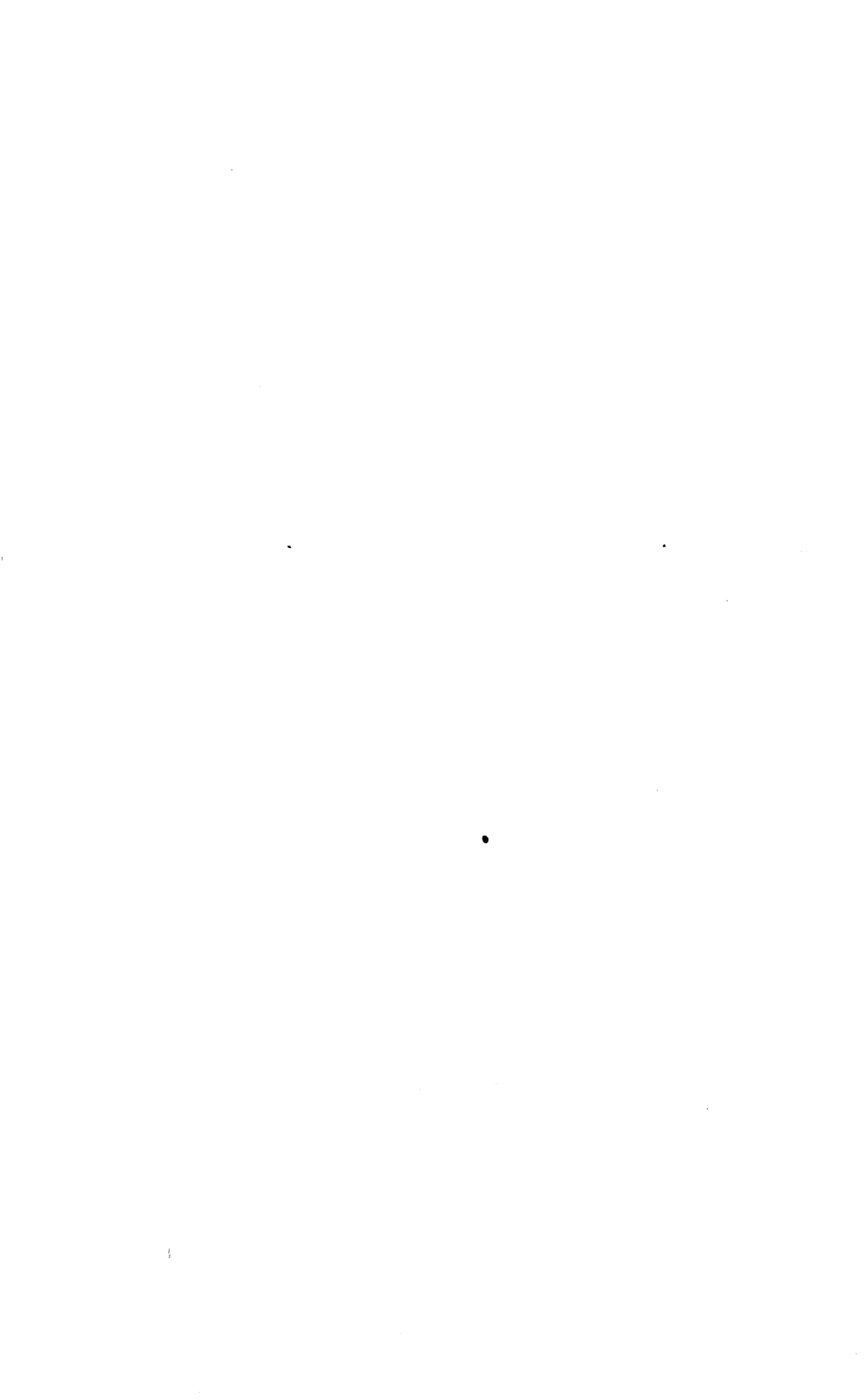
Very few mills handle the product through all of the various processes of reeling from cocoon, doubling and twisting into "thrown silk," but the Haskell Company do this, and also warp, beam, weave, dye in all shades, and finish the goods under the same roof. Several of these processes form separate industries in many places, and from the reception of the stock in bale to the finished product requires a period of three months.

The operatives are German, Danes, and French Canadians, and the smallest number of employes at work is about 150 in June, July and August. When the mill was visited in August there were sixty men and boys and eighty-six women and girls. Eleven boys and six girls were under sixteen years of age. In March and October the work is increased, and in fall, winter and early spring the crew sometimes reaches 200 in number, of which one half are females. Of these, forty females average \$1.87 per day and sixty average \$1.00. Learners get fifty cents per day for two weeks, and then are rapidly raised to full pay. The highest price paid

(a) This does not include the sum of \$10,355,160, value of "Property hired," as this item was not reported at the census of 1880.



HASKELL SILK COMPANY, WESTBROOK, MAINE,  
See Article,



per piece is eighteen cents per yard, and the lowest seven cents. Largest day's work is twenty-five yards, and smallest twelve yards. All weavers must be of steady habit and careful workers, and the loom fixers and boss dyers are men of skill and long experience.

Proper means of ventilation and seating arrangements are maintained in the mill, and there are two water-closets in every room.

There are fire escapes upon the building and the machinery being iron covered, many accidents are thus prevented.

It is unnecessary to more than allude to the fact that square dealing has much to do with success, and it is to the credit of this corporation that every piece of goods leaving this factory has a written guarantee of its qualities in the following words:

“This silk is warranted not to break, crock or shift, and we will make good any justifiable claims made within six months from date of purchase.  
HASKELL SILK COMPANY.”

#### SPICE MILLS.

Labellers and packers of the goods are few in number, and office help also small in numbers. All isolated cases.

#### SHIRT FACTORY.

In the manufacture of men's shirts exclusively, there is only one large establishment in Maine, employing 100 females in making up the goods, and in the laundry connected are employed thirteen more. The only men employed, outside the superintendents, are needed for their strength principally.

The whole establishment is a model, and especially the laundry, which is, without doubt, the best in the State.

#### TAILORING ESTABLISHMENTS.

There are many so called tailors' shops and there are many tailoresses. Most of those at work in Maine have grown old in the service, and there are few young women learning the trade. Young women can learn other work more rapidly and earn much higher wages.

Sales goods, as made by the sweating system, are driving out the tailoresses, and small tailors injure the regular trade by selling suits to measure which are sent to sales goods makers, and can be made up by them at a great reduction from the price of regular shop work. Tailors frequently become agents for the tenement house sweating system.

## TELEGRAPH OFFICES—TELEPHONE EXCHANGES.

There are very few female telegraphers in the State, as may be seen from the small number reported in towns visited, and the extent of their duties is common knowledge. Very little is known however about the women who serve the public so faithfully at the middle end of the telephone.

Including every other Sunday, these girls work about 330 days per year, and for rest have every other Sunday and ten days vacation with pay.

In the larger exchanges the hours of labor are only twelve, and a rest of fifteen minutes is given, alternately, to each operator, and by the same method, some one of the women serves as spare hand each day, to fill the time of rest for the others.

The receiver is attached by metal bands to the head of each operator, and the sending diaphragm hangs in front of the lips, and as connections are being made, the hands of the operators fly back and forth inserting pins as rapidly as possible in the board, in front of which they sit on high chairs. Wages average about \$5.50 per week for those interviewed.

## TEACHERS.

In the table following will be found classified the teachers of both sexes and all grades, from high schools down to primary, and including the rural schools in Portland and the Islands, Saco, Biddeford, Westbrook, Deering, Freeport, Auburn and Lewiston. In comparing the salaries of many of these teachers who are of the highest grades of qualification and ability, with similar classes in other states, it is no wonder that so many go from the State to others where their services seem better appreciated, in a money point of view.

## HIGH SCHOOLS

Portland. Principal, male, college graduate, \$2,000.  
 Lewiston. Principal, male, college graduate, \$1,700.  
 Auburn. Principal, male, college graduate, \$1,600.  
 Biddeford. Principal, male, college graduate, \$1,400.  
 Westbrook. Principal, male, college graduate, \$1,100.  
 Deering. Principal, male, college graduate, \$1,000.  
 Freeport. Principal, male, college graduate, \$1,000.  
 Saco. No high school.

## HIGH SCHOOL ASSISTANTS.

Portland. Males, two, \$1,200 ; one, \$1,000 ; female, one, \$800 ; eight, \$500.

Lewiston. Male, one, \$900 ; one, \$550 ; female, three, \$600.

Auburn. Male, one, \$600 ; female, one, \$550 ; one, \$500 ; one, \$450.

Biddeford. Male, one, \$1,000 ; one, \$600 ; female, one, \$800.

Westbrook. Female, one, \$600 ; one, \$400 ; one, \$360.

Deering. Female, one, \$450 ; one, \$400 ; one, \$297.

Freeport. Female, one, \$300 ; one, \$270.

Saco. No high school.

## GRAMMAR SCHOOLS, PRINCIPALS.

Portland. Male, one, \$1,500 ; two, \$1,440 ; one, \$1,200 ; one, \$1,000 ; female, one, \$1,000 ; one, \$800.

Lewiston. Male, one, \$1,500.

Auburn. Male, one, \$1,500 ; female, one, \$342 ; one, \$324.

Biddeford. Males, three, \$1,050.

Westbrook. Males, two, \$700.

Deering. Male, one, \$600.

Saco. Male, one, \$1,000 ; female, one, \$650.

Freeport. Female, one, \$300 ; one, \$240.

## GRAMMAR SCHOOL ASSISTANT.

Portland. Females, four, \$600 ; one, \$500 ; thirteen, \$450 ; sixteen, \$425 ; one, \$375 ; two, \$325.

Lewiston. Females, two, \$500 ; two, \$475 ; three, \$450 ; three, \$425.

Auburn. Females, one, \$432 ; six, \$342 ; one, \$324 ; one, \$252 ; one, \$144.

Biddeford. Females, two, \$500.

Westbrook. Females, one, \$425 ; two, \$360.

Deering. Females, two, \$396 ; one, \$380 ; one, \$297.

Saco. Females, three, \$500.

Freeport. Females, one, \$210.

## PRIMARY AND INTERMEDIATE GRADES.

Portland. Females, eight, \$500 ; one, \$450 ; four, \$425 ; sixty-one, \$400 ; eight, \$350 ; two, \$300.

Lewiston. Females, nine, \$400, intermediate; nineteen, \$375; primary.

Auburn. Females, one, \$360; two, \$342; one, \$324; seven, \$288; three, \$270; six, \$252; three, \$144.

Biddeford. Females, five, \$400, intermediate; eleven, \$375, primary.

Westbrook. Females, four, \$375, intermediate; four, \$360, intermediate; seven, \$360, primary; three, \$330, primary.

Deering. Females, five, \$297, intermediate; two, \$330, primary; three, \$297, primary; one, \$396, primary; one, \$264, primary; one, \$231, primary.

Saco. Females, four, \$425, intermediate; eight, \$400, primary.

Freeport. Females, one, \$240, intermediate; one, \$210, primary.

#### RURAL OR UNGRADED SCHOOLS.

Portland. Females, two, \$400; one, \$300.

Auburn. Females, one, \$360; one, \$270; nine, \$252; five, \$234; four, \$216; one, \$144.

Lewiston. Females, sixteen, average, \$306.

Biddeford. Females, thirteen, average, \$288.

Westbrook. Females, one, \$360; one, \$330; one, \$300.

Deering. Females, one, \$297; four, \$264.

Saco. Females, nine, average, \$306.

Freeport. Male, two, \$225; seven females and two males, \$195; three females and one male, \$180; one female, \$135.

Portland. Female teachers of music, \$800.

Lewiston. Male teachers of music, \$1,000.

Portland. Male teachers of writing and drawing, \$1,400.

Portland. Female, special teacher, \$425.

Lewiston. Female, teacher of physical culture, \$1,000.

#### SCHOOL FOR DEAF, PORTLAND.

Principal, female, one, \$1,500; assistant, female, one, \$500; one, \$450; two, \$400; one, \$300; one, six dollars per week in training.

#### PORTLAND TRAINING SCHOOL.

Graduates five teachers annually. Principal, female, one, \$1,000; pupils, female, five, \$100 first year; five, \$250 second year of the two years' course.



## LEWISTON TRAINING SCHOOL.

Principal, female, one, \$1,000; pupils, female, ten, two dollars per week, first year; two, four dollars per week last six months of the eighteen months' course.

All of these teachers, 412 in number, (exclusive of five special teachers, the seven in school for deaf, the two principals of training schools, and the twenty-two pupil teachers) were reported graduates of high schools or seminaries, with but one exception.

Six graduates of college were reported, beside the masters of high schools. Thirty-nine are given as graduates of state normal schools, and quite a number beside those trained in Lewiston and Portland training schools have had some normal training.

The teachers of Portland are employed thirty-eight weeks, Deering, thirty-three weeks, Freeport, thirty weeks, all the others thirty-six weeks.

## WOOLEN MILLS.

The following statistics are derived from the pay-rolls of three woolen mills, showing the average daily wages of men and women in the several departments.

	Men.	Women.	Average daily wages.
CARDING DEPARTMENT.			
Overseers .....	3	-	\$2 75
Second hands .....	3	-	1 66 2-3
Pickers .....	8	-	1 27 1-2
Carders .....	6	-	1 31 2-5
Strippers .....	5	-	1 25 2-5
Card tenders .....	10	-	77 1-2
Rag pickers .....	1	-	1 25
SPINNING DEPARTMENT.			
Overseers .....	2	-	2 25
Second hands .....	2	-	1 62 1-2
Spinners .....	25	-	1 47 1-3
Roping hand .....	1	-	1 15
WEAVING DEPARTMENT.			
Overseers .....	4	-	2 50
Second hands .....	2	-	1 91 1-2
Draw in hands .....	-	4	1 08 3-4
Weavers .....	39	54	1 33 4-5
Loom fixers .....	3	-	2 00
Helpers .....	1	-	1 50
Burler .....	-	1	1 00
DYEING AND FINISHING DEPARTMENT.			
Overseers .....	2	-	3 25
Second hands .....	2	-	2 00
Fullers .....	2	-	1 62 1-2
Dryers and pressmen .....	4	-	1 37 1-2
Cloth washers .....	2	-	1 50
Boss dyer .....	1	-	3 50
Second dyer .....	1	-	2 50
Folders .....	4	1	1 40
Wrappers .....	-	2	1 12 1-2
Finishers .....	-	8	1 17
Burler .....	-	1	80
Stitcher .....	-	1	1 35
Hand carders .....	2	-	1 25
MISCELLANEOUS.			
Wool sorters .....	3	-	1 57 1-11
Dressers .....	2	-	1 86
Spoolers .....	-	6	83 1-3
In repair shop .....	2	-	2 00
Watchmen .....	4	-	1 53

## MAINE TEXTILE INDUSTRIES.

The following statistics are derived from the preliminary reports of the eleven h census recently issued.

## COTTON MANUFACTURE IN 1890.

Number of establishments, twenty-three; capital invested, \$20,-850,754; hands employed, males, 5,193, females, 7,856; children, 863; total. 13,992; wages paid, \$4,372,473; miscellaneous expenses, \$1,224,710; cost of all materials, \$8,407,362; value of products, \$15,316,909.

## WOOL MANUFACTURE.

Number of establishments, eighty-two; capital invested, \$9,484,-925; hands employed, 5,453; wages paid, \$1,991,676; miscellaneous expenses, \$599,002; pounds of wool used, 13,782,749; cost of wool, \$3,905,736; cost of all materials, \$5,704,508; value of product, \$8,814,256.

## SILK INDUSTRY.

Number of establishments, one; capital invested, \$1,365,829; wages paid, \$44,984; value of product, \$200,000.

## THE COMBINED MAINE TEXTILE INDUSTRIES.

Number of establishments, 106; capital invested, \$30,540,097; hands employed, 19,572; wages paid, \$6,409,133; cost of materials, \$14,206,420; value of products, \$24,331,165.

## TABLES OF WORKING WOMEN'S RETURNS.

Individual returns from 2,793 working women have been received but on account of imperfections but 2,583 could be tabulated. In the matter of church attendance the whole number, 2,793, were counted, but in all other matters only the 2,583 have been reckoned. A careful study of the tables in detail will be interesting and instructive. The kind of work, age, length of service, nativity, education and wages are brought out in each individual case. It will be noticed that the rate of wages is governed almost wholly by age and experience. Over 95 per cent. read and write the English language, and a part of the few who cannot, are able to do so in a

foreign tongue. But 16 per cent. are foreign born, while 20 per cent. are native born with foreign parentage, and 7 per cent. with one parent foreign, leaving 57 per cent. native born of American parentage. In cotton mills, cotton underwear shops, junk shops, match factories, laundries, hotels, saloons, boarding houses and family help, the foreign element predominates, while in other industries reported the employes are largely American. No attempt has been made to give average rates of wages, as such averages from these tables would hardly be of practical value on account of the large number of beginners who are working at very low rates while learning. As an illustration, in box making, one woman who has worked eighteen years is receiving \$10 per week, while beginners are getting but \$3.00, and in sales women in dry goods stores the range is from \$2.00 for beginners to \$20 per week to one of twenty-five years experience. The returns are tabulated by industries and subdivided so far as possible so as to show the rates of wages at the different branches of the work. Under the head of "Sale Clothing Making at Home" it will be noticed that the weekly earnings run extremely low, from seventy cents to six dollars. This does not represent full time but simply shows what these women earn at sewing after performing all their household duties, in some cases not averaging more than one hour a day.

Tables of Working Women's Returns.

## BOOKKEEPERS, STENOGRAPHERS

Consecutive number.	Subdivision of Work.	Age when began work.	Present age.	Time worked at present occupation.	Birthplace of self.	Birthplace of father.
1	Book keeper.....	20	21	18 mos.	United States...	United States...
2	Book keeper.....	18	22	2 years	United States...	United States...
3	Book keeper.....	18	19	1 year.	United States...	United States...
4	Book keeper.....	19	26	7 years	United States...	United States...
5	Book keeper.....	16	26	6 mos.	United States...	United States...
6	Book keeper.....	17	20	3 years	United States...	United States...
7	Book keeper.....	18	18	6 mos.	United States...	United States...
8	Book keeper.....	18	18	2 days.	United States...	Ireland.....
9	Book keeper.....	16	18	2 years	United States...	Ireland.....
10	Book keeper.....	21	22	1 year.	United States...	United States...
11	Book keeper.....	19	22	3 years	United States...	United States...
12	Book keeper.....	17	19	2 years	United States...	United States...
13	Book keeper.....	20	23	3 years	New Brunswick.	Scotland.....
14	Book keeper.....	19	20	1 year.	United States...	Ireland.....
15	Book keeper.....	21	26	5 years	United States...	Ireland.....
16	Book keeper.....	18	19	1 year.	United States...	United States...
17	Book keeper.....	19	25	6 years	United States...	Ireland.....
18	Book keeper.....	22	25	3 years	United States...	United States...
19	Book keeper.....	16	19	3 years	United States...	United States...
20	Book keeper.....	20	28	3 years	United States...	United States...
21	Book keeper.....	17	21	4 years	United States...	United States...
22	Book keeper.....	19	26	6 years	United States...	United States...
23	Book keeper.....	17	31	6 years	United States...	Ireland.....
24	Book keeper.....	18	22	3 years	United States...	United States...
25	Book keeper.....	20	23	3 years	United States...	England.....
26	Book keeper.....	20	28	8 years	United States...	United States...
27	Book keeper.....	20	21	1 year.	United States...	Ireland.....
28	Book keeper.....	17	21	4 years	United States...	England.....
29	Book keeper.....	18	25	2 years	United States...	United States...
30	Book keeper.....	20	28	2 years	United States...	United States...
31	Book keeper.....	22	29	6 years	United States...	United States...
32	Book keeper.....	17	22	2 years	United States...	United States...
33	Book keeper.....	21	31	8 years	United States...	United States...
34	Book keeper.....	26	30	4 years	Canada.....	England.....
35	Book keeper.....	16	33	17 years	United States...	United States...
36	Book keeper.....	17	18	1 year.	United States...	United States...
37	Book keeper.....	34	40	6 years	United States...	United States...
38	Book keeper.....	20	32	4 years	United States...	United States...
39	Book keeper.....	18	21	3 years	Nova Scotia...	Nova Scotia...
40	Book keeper.....	17	24	3 years	United States...	United States...
41	Book keeper.....	19	32	8 years	United States...	Scotland.....
42	Book keeper.....	31	32	1 year.	United States...	United States...
43	Book keeper.....	18	41	21 years	United States...	United States...
44	Book keeper.....	19	20	1 year.	United States...	New Brunswick.
45	Book keeper.....	28	41	13 years	New Brunswick.	United States...
46	Book keeper.....	19	24	5 years	Ireland.....	Ireland.....
47	Book keeper.....	17	18	8 mos.	United States...	United States...
48	Book keeper.....	17	24	2 years	United States...	United States...
49	Book keeper.....	19	39	3 years	United States...	Canada.....
50	Book keeper.....	22	24	2 years	United States...	Ireland.....
51	Book keeper.....	18	18	1 mo.	United States...	United States...
52	Book keeper.....	19	33	13 years	United States...	United States...
53	Book keeper.....	20	34	14 years	United States...	United States...
54	Book keeper.....	16	22	1 year.	Canada.....	Canada.....
55	Book keeper.....	20	23	2 years	United States...	United States...
56	Book keeper.....	16	24	6 years	United States...	United States...
57	Book keeper.....	20	21	1 year.	United States...	United States...
58	Book keeper.....	23	28	5 years	United States...	United States...
59	Book keeper.....	17	20	3 years	United States...	Germany.....
60	Book keeper.....	17	20	2 years	Ireland.....	Ireland.....
61	Book keeper.....	15	15	2 w'ks.	Canada.....	Canada.....
62	Book keeper.....	17	17	2 w'ks.	Canada.....	Canada.....

AND TYPEWRITERS.

Birthplace of mother.	Steady work?	Read English?	Write English?	Years at school.	Why not longer?	Do you belong to labor or benefit order?	Annual savings.	Weekly wages.
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	-	\$7 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	-	Yes	-	7 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	Eyes failed	No	\$ 75	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	-	No	200	9 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	100	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	Ill health	No	-	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	5 00
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	Little	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	Graduated	No	Little	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	Graduated	No	-	10 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	Graduated	No	Little	7 00
New Brunswick	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	Graduated	No	-	6 00
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	Graduated	No	\$200	6 00
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	14	Graduated	No	-	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	Graduated	No	150	6 00
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	14	-	No	-	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	Graduated	No	-	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	Graduated	No	-	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	14	Graduated	No	Little	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	Graduated	No	\$100	9 00
New Brunswick	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	Graduated	No	150	9 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	Little	7 50
England	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	Graduated	No	-	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	\$200	6 00
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	Graduated	No	-	5 00
England	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	Graduated	No	400	11 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	14	Graduated	Yes	200	8 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	14	-	No	50	8 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	Graduated	No	60	7 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	Graduated	No	-	7 00
Scotland	Yes	Yes	Yes	15	Graduated	No	150	12 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	Weak eyes	No	-	8 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	8	-	No	-	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	50	7 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	16	Graduated	No	200	11 00
Nova Scotia	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	8 00
Italy	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	-	No	150	12 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	Graduated	No	100	10 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	Illness	No	-	8 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	Work	No	100	10 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	5 00
New Brunswick	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	Graduated	No	Little	7 00
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	8	-	No	-	7 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	Graduated	No	Little	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	Graduated	No	-	7 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	\$150	6 50
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	Illness	No	-	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	Graduated	No	-	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	Graduated	No	-	10 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	Graduated	No	100	9 00
Canada	Yes	Yes	Yes	8	-	No	-	8 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	Graduated	No	100	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	Illness	No	-	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	Graduated	No	-	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	14	Graduated	No	-	7 00
Germany	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	Graduated	No	-	7 00
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	Graduated	Yes	-	9 00
Canada	Yes	Yes	Yes	8	-	No	-	6 00
Canada	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	-	3 00

## BOOKKEEPERS, STENOGRAPHERS

Consecutive number.	Subdivision of Work.	Age when began work.	Present age.	Time worked at present occupation.	Birthplace of self.	Birthplace of father.
63	Bookkeeper	15	37	4 years	United States	United States
64	Bookkeeper	17	24	3 years	United States	United States
65	Bookkeeper	16	21	2 years	United States	Scotland
66	Bookkeeper	16	22	6 years	United States	England
67	Bookkeeper	21	22	1 year	United States	Ireland
68	Bookkeeper	17	25	8 years	United States	United States
69	Bookkeeper	16	30	7 years	United States	United States
70	Bookkeeper	14	32	4 years	Scotland	Scotland
71	Bookkeeper	14	33	2 years	United States	Ireland
72	Bookkeeper	12	21	3 years	United States	United States
73	Bookkeeper	19	20	1 year	United States	United States
74	Bookkeeper	34	39	5 years	New Brunswick	New Brunswick
75	Bookkeeper	12	34	7 years	United States	United States
76	Bookkeeper	17	22	5 years	United States	United States
77	Bookkeeper	22	23	6 mos.	United States	United States
78	Bookkeeper	17	19	2 years	United States	United States
79	Bookkeeper	21	27	3 years	United States	United States
80	Bookkeeper	12	26	1 year	United States	United States
81	Bookkeeper	12	21	2 years	United States	England
82	Bookkeeper	19	21	1 year	United States	United States
83	Bookkeeper	19	20	1 year	United States	United States
84	Bookkeeper	19	22	3 years	United States	Ireland
85	Bookkeeper	20	26	6 years	United States	United States
86	Bookkeeper	19	21	1 year	United States	United States
87	Bookkeeper	23	26	3 years	United States	United States
88	Bookkeeper	17	19	2 years	United States	United States
89	Bookkeeper	21	24	2 years	United States	United States
90	Bookkeeper	17	19	2 years	United States	United States
91	Bookkeeper	12	24	6 years	United States	United States
92	Bookkeeper	17	21	1 year	United States	United States
93	Bookkeeper	16	23	2 years	United States	United States
94	Bookkeeper	14	26	8 mos.	United States	Canada
95	Bookkeeper	12	24	6 years	United States	United States
96	Bookkeeper	20	22	2 years	United States	United States
97	Bookkeeper	20	26	5 years	United States	United States
98	Bookkeeper	16	18	2 years	United States	Canada
1	Stenographer	12	25	3 years	United States	United States
2	Stenographer	20	21	1 year	United States	United States
3	Stenographer	17	22	2 years	United States	United States
4	Stenographer	20	25	2 years	United States	United States
5	Stenographer	19	20	1 year	United States	United States
6	Stenographer	21	21	4 mos.	United States	United States
7	Stenographer	21	29	8 years	United States	United States
8	Stenographer	17	32	1 year	United States	United States
9	Stenographer	20	31	6 years	United States	United States
10	Stenographer	30	32	2 years	United States	United States
11	Stenographer	21	25	4 years	United States	United States
12	Stenographer	19	29	10 years	England	United States
13	Stenographer	16	28	3 years	United States	United States
14	Stenographer	18	20	1 year	United States	United States
15	Stenographer	19	19	3 mos.	United States	United States
16	Stenographer	19	21	2 years	United States	Ireland
17	Stenographer	20	21	1 year	United States	Scotland
18	Stenographer	16	20	1 year	United States	United States
19	Stenographer	20	21	3 mos.	United States	United States
20	Stenographer	20	26	1 year	United States	United States
21	Stenographer	19	21	1 week	United States	United States
22	Stenographer	18	18	1 mo.	Denmark	Denmark
23	Stenographer	18	22	4 years	United States	United States
24	Stenographer	20	20	4 mos.	United States	United States
25	Stenographer	19	41	6 years	United States	United States
26	Stenographer	18	26	1 year	United States	United States



AND TYPEWRITERS—CONTINUED.

Birthplace of mother.	Steady work?	Read English?	Write English?	Years at school.	Why not longer?	Do you belong to labor or benefit order?	Annual savings.	Weekly wages.
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	Yes	-	\$6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	Graduated	No	-	5 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	-	Little	7 00
England	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	\$100	6 00
Canada	Yes	Yes	Yes	2	-	No	-	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	-	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	Graduated	No	50	2 00
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	6	Work	No	-	6 75
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	75	2 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	Graduated	No	-	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	5 00
Nova Scotia	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	Work	No	Little	12 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	Graduated	No	\$150	9 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	7 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	-	No	-	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	-	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	14	-	No	-	7 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	4 50
England	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	2 50
United States	No	Yes	Yes	12	-	Yes	Little	6 00
Ireland	No	Yes	Yes	13	-	Yes	Little	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	Yes	Little	4 50
United States	No	Yes	Yes	13	-	No	-	3 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	-	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	4 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	Little	7 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	-	No	-	7 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	Little	6 00
Canada	Yes	Yes	Yes	6	Work	No	-	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	10 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	14	-	No	Little	7 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	-	9 00
Canada	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	Little	10 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	-	No	Little	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	9 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	-	10 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	Little	8 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	-	No	-	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	Graduated	No	\$200	18 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	Graduated	No	50	9 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	Graduated	No	100	11 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	Graduated	No	-	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	Graduated	No	100	12 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	Graduated	No	100	10 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	100	10 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	Graduated	No	-	8 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	Graduated	No	-	6 00
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	Graduated	No	50	9 00
New Brunswick	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	Graduated	No	250	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	Graduated	No	150	7 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	Sickness	Yes	24	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	Graduated	No	-	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	Graduated	No	-	6 60
Denmark	Yes	Yes	Yes	8	-	No	-	3 00
England	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	Graduated	No	100	9 33
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	Graduated	No	-	10 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	Graduated	No	-	6 00

## BOOKKEEPERS, STENOGRAPHERS AND

Consecutive number.	Subdivision of Work.	Age when began work.	Present age.	Time worked at present occupation.	Birthplace of self.	Birthplace of father.
27	Stenographer.....	19	21	2 years	United States...	United States...
28	Stenographer.....	18	19	1 year.	United States...	Ireland.....
29	Stenographer.....	18	22	2 years	United States...	United States...
30	Stenographer.....	20	25	3 years	United States...	United States...
31	Stenographer.....	18	29	11 years	United States...	Ireland.....
32	Stenographer.....	19	24	2 years	United States...	United States...
33	Stenographer.....	16	20	8 mos.	United States...	United States...
34	Stenographer.....	18	26	1 year.	United States...	United States...
35	Stenographer.....	19	19	1 mo....	Norway.....	Norway.....
36	Stenographer.....	21	21	2 mos..	United States...	United States...
37	Stenographer.....	21	26	4 years	United States...	United States...
38	Stenographer.....	17	26	1 year.	United States...	United States...
39	Stenographer.....	19	25	2 years	United States...	United States...
40	Stenographer.....	18	21	3 years	United States...	United States...
41	Stenographer.....	16	27	4 years	United States...	United States...
42	Stenographer.....	19	23	2 years	United States...	United States...
43	Stenographer.....	18	22	2 years	United States...	United States...
44	Stenographer.....	19	19	1 year.	United States...	United States...
45	Stenographer.....	18	26	6 mos..	Nova Scotia...	Nova Scotia...
46	Stenographer.....	28	32	7 mos..	United States...	United States...
47	Stenographer.....	20	25	5 years	United States...	United States...
48	Stenographer.....	18	25	1 year.	United States...	United States...
49	Stenographer.....	16	16	3 mos..	United States...	United States...
50	Stenographer.....	19	25	5 mos..	United States...	United States...
51	Stenographer.....	20	20	5 mos..	United States...	Ireland.....
52	Stenographer.....	18	20	2 years	United States...	United States...
53	Stenographer.....	19	21	2 years	United States...	United States...
54	Stenographer.....	18	22	2 years	United States...	United States...
55	Stenographer.....	20	23	2 years	United States...	United States...
56	Stenographer.....	21	23	2 years	United States...	United States...
1	Typewriter.....	17	25	2 years	United States...	United States...
2	Typewriter.....	21	28	1 year.	United States...	England.....
3	Typewriter.....	15	15	2 w'ks.	United States...	United States...
4	Typewriter.....	26	39	13 years	United States...	United States...
5	Typewriter.....	17	23	2 years	United States...	United States...
1	Art store.....	19	24	5 years	United States...	United States...
1	Bakery.....	18	19	1 year.	United States...	New Brunswick.
2	Bakery.....	16	22	6 years	United States...	New Brunswick.
3	Bakery.....	17	24	7 years	United States...	New Brunswick.
4	Bakery.....	14	34	20 years	United States...	United States...
5	Bakery.....	30	30	1 week	United States...	United States...
6	Bakery.....	21	26	5 years	United States...	United States...
7	Bakery.....	15	18	3 years	United States...	Scotland.....
8	Bakery.....	15	20	5 years	United States...	Scotland.....
9	Bakery.....	22	22	3 mos..	United States...	United States...
10	Bakery.....	13	19	2 years	United States...	United States...
11	Bakery.....	17	25	1 year.	United States...	Nova Scotia...
1	Books and stationery.....	18	23	6 mos..	United States...	United States...
2	Books and stationery.....	19	27	8 years	United States...	United States...
3	Books and stationery.....	22	24	2 years	United States...	United States...
4	Books and stationery.....	18	20	2 years	United States...	United States...
5	Books and stationery.....	15	18	2 years	United States...	United States...
6	Books and stationery.....	18	36	6 years	United States...	Ireland.....
1	Confectionery.....	16	16	3 mos..	United States...	Ireland.....
2	Confectionery.....	23	31	8 years	Germany.....	Germany.....
3	Confectionery.....	15	46	1 year.	United States...	United States...
4	Confectionery.....	19	19	1 mo....	United States...	United States...
5	Confectionery.....	16	16	1 mo....	United States...	United States...
6	Confectionery.....	36	36	4 mos..	Ireland.....	Ireland.....
7	Confectionery.....	20	22	4 mos..	United States...	United States...
8	Confectionery.....	18	22	1 year.	United States...	United States...
9	Confectionery.....	15	16	9 mos..	United States...	United States...

TYPEWRITERS—CONCLUDED. SALESWOMEN.

Birthplace of mother.	Steady work?	Read English?	Write English?	Years at school.	Why not longer?	Do you belong to labor or benefit order?	Annual savings.	Weekly wages.
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	Graduated	No	\$100	\$10 00
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	-	7 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	Illness	No	-	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	Illness	No	100	10 00
New Brunswick	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	100	10 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	15	Graduated	No	-	8 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	Illness	No	60	7 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	300	10 00
Norway	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	-	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	Graduated	No	-	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	8	Work	Yes	400	10 00
Italy	Yes	Yes	Yes	14	Graduated	No	150	9 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	Work	No	50	7 70
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	Graduated	No	50	10 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	100	10 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	Graduated	No	-	8 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	Graduated	No	-	7 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	14	Graduated	No	-	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	8	Work	No	50	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	9 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	Graduated	No	100	12 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	Graduated	No	-	4 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	Graduated	No	-	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	Graduated	No	-	5 00
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	-	No	-	3 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	Graduated	No	200	8 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	Graduated	No	200	13 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	Graduated	Yes	70	8 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	Graduated	No	125	8 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	15	-	No	-	7 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	-	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	Little	10 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	Graduated	No	-	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	Graduated	No	Little	5 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	Yes	Little	4 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	Graduated	Yes	875	7 50
New Brunswick	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	-	No	-	5 00
New Brunswick	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	Yes	24	5 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	-	4 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	100	7 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	Graduated	No	-	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	Little	5 00
Scotland	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	8 50	4 00
Scotland	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	100	4 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	2	-	No	-	4 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	-	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	-	No	-	4 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	-	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	Graduated	No	75	8 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	Illness	No	75	7 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	Illness	No	Little	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	Illness	No	Little	5 00
Nova Scotia	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	Work	No	-	6 00
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	4 00
Germany	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	Little	6 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	-	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	-	3 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	3 50
Ireland	Yes	Yes	No	2	-	No	-	4 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	Graduated	No	-	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	Graduated	No	-	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	5 00

Consecutive number.	Subdivision of Work.	Age when began work.	Present age.	Time worked at present occupation.	Birthplace of self.	Birthplace of father.
10	Confectionery.....	15	20	3 mos.	New Brunswick.	New Brunswick.
1	Dry goods.....	19	21	2 years	United States ...	United States ...
2	Dry goods.....	18	19	1 year.	United States ...	United States ...
3	Dry goods.....	23	31	8 years.	United States ...	United States ...
4	Dry goods.....	32	32	3 mos.	United States ...	Ireland .....
5	Dry goods.....	18	18	2 days.	United States ...	Ireland .....
6	Dry goods.....	19	20	1 year.	United States ...	England.....
7	Dry goods.....	20	29	9 years.	United States ...	United States ...
7	Dry goods.....	20	21	6 mos.	United States ...	United States ...
9	Dry goods.....	16	25	4 years.	United States ...	Ireland .....
10	Dry goods.....	19	21	2 years.	United States ...	United States ...
11	Dry goods.....	16	17	1 year.	England.....	England.....
12	Dry goods.....	19	31	12 years.	United States ...	United States ...
13	Dry goods.....	15	20	5 years.	Canada .....	England.....
14	Dry goods.....	20	22	2 years.	United States ...	United States ...
15	Dry goods.....	19	23	4 years.	United States ...	United States ...
16	Dry goods.....	20	29	1 year.	United States ...	Ireland .....
17	Dry goods.....	20	25	5 years.	United States ...	United States ...
18	Dry goods.....	20	22	2 years.	United States ...	New Brunswick.
19	Dry goods.....	17	29	4 years.	United States ...	United States ...
20	Dry goods.....	21	37	6 years.	United States ...	United States ...
21	Dry goods.....	22	23	6 mos.	United States ...	United States ...
22	Dry goods.....	17	18	8 mos.	United States ...	United States ...
23	Dry goods.....	19	31	12 years.	England.....	England.....
24	Dry goods.....	22	40	12 years.	United States ...	United States ...
25	Dry goods.....	17	19	2 years.	United States ...	United States ...
26	Dry goods.....	25	34	9 years.	United States ...	United States ...
27	Dry goods.....	16	17	1 year.	United States ...	United States ...
28	Dry goods.....	15	40	25 years.	United States ...	United States ...
29	Dry goods.....	18	26	6 years.	United States ...	United States ...
30	Dry goods.....	15	17	2 years.	United States ...	United States ...
31	Dry goods.....	17	19	2 years.	United States ...	United States ...
32	Dry goods.....	15	24	4 years.	United States ...	Ireland .....
33	Dry goods.....	35	38	3 years.	United States ...	United States ...
34	Dry goods.....	15	18	3 years.	United States ...	United States ...
35	Dry goods.....	24	26	1 year.	United States ...	United States ...
36	Dry goods.....	21	40	1 year.	United States ...	United States ...
37	Dry goods.....	18	35	1 year.	United States ...	Scotland.....
38	Dry goods.....	27	28	1 year.	United States ...	Ireland .....
39	Dry goods.....	17	37	12 years.	United States ...	United States ...
40	Dry goods.....	16	17	6 mos.	United States ...	United States ...
41	Dry goods.....	17	21	4 years.	Canada .....	Canada .....
42	Dry goods.....	24	32	8 years.	United States ...	United States ...
43	Dry goods.....	17	26	9 years.	United States ...	United States ...
44	Dry goods.....	18	19	8 mos.	United States ...	Canada .....
45	Dry goods.....	21	30	9 years.	United States ...	United States ...
46	Dry goods.....	19	25	6 years.	United States ...	United States ...
47	Dry goods.....	18	19	1 year.	United States ...	United States ...
48	Dry goods.....	30	33	2 years.	United States ...	United States ...
49	Dry goods.....	17	22	5 years.	United States ...	United States ...
50	Dry goods.....	18	21	3 years.	United States ...	Canada .....
51	Dry goods.....	25	29	4 years.	Canada .....	Canada .....
52	Dry goods.....	20	22	2 years.	United States ...	United States ...
53	Dry goods.....	14	26	6 years.	Ireland .....	Ireland .....
54	Dry goods.....	17	33	1 year.	United States ...	Nova Scotia....
55	Dry goods.....	17	23	5 years.	United States ...	United States ...
56	Dry goods.....	23	27	4 years.	United States ...	United States ...
57	Dry goods.....	17	25	7 years.	United States ...	United States ...
58	Dry goods.....	22	27	5 mos.	United States ...	United States ...
59	Dry goods.....	14	26	2 years.	United States ...	United States ...
60	Dry goods.....	18	20	2 years.	United States ...	United States ...
61	Dry goods.....	15	25	6 years.	Canada .....	Canada .....

AND LABOR STATISTICS.

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WOMEN—CONTINUED.

Birthplace of mother.	Steady work?	Read English?	Write English?	Years at school.	Why not longer?	Do you belong to labor or benefit order?	Annual savings.	Weekly wages.
New Brunswick..	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	8	-	No.....	-	\$6 00
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	12	-	No.....	-	5 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	9	-	Yes....	\$ 24	6 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	9	-	No.....	-	6 00
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	12	Ill health.....	No.....	-	4 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	12	Graduated....	No.....	-	3 00
Nova Scotia.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	13	Graduated....	No.....	100	4 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	15	-	No.....	100	9 00
England.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	11	-	No.....	-	4 00
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	11	-	No.....	-	7 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	12	-	No.....	75	5 00
England.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	10	Work.....	No.....	-	3 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	13	Graduated....	Yes....	100	10 00
England.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	7	-	No.....	Little.	4 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	13	-	No.....	-	4 50
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	12	-	No.....	-	8 00
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	11	-	No.....	-	8 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	13	Graduated....	No.....	Little.	6 00
New Brunswick..	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	13	Graduated....	No.....	-	6 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	9	-	No.....	\$50	7 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	16	-	No.....	100	8 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	12	-	No.....	-	5 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No.....	-	3 00
England.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	13	-	No.....	Little.	8 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	12	-	No.....	-	8 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	9	-	No.....	-	6 00
Canada.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	12	Graduated....	No.....	\$400	15 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	9	Graduated....	No.....	100	3 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	10	Work.....	No.....	500	20 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	12	-	No.....	Little.	7 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	8	-	No.....	-	3 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	11	-	No.....	-	4 00
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	8	-	No.....	-	7 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	6	Married.....	No.....	-	7 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	9	-	No.....	-	5 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No.....	\$10	3 50
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	16	-	No.....	10	9 00
Scotland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No.....	-	5 50
Canada.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	15	Illness.....	No.....	-	6 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	16	Graduated....	No.....	50	7 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	11	-	No.....	-	3 50
Canada.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No.....	-	7 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No.....	-	6 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	11	Work.....	No.....	-	5 00
Canada.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	10	Graduated....	No.....	-	5 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	5	-	No.....	100	7 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	13	Graduated....	No.....	Little.	8 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	13	Graduated....	No.....	Little.	3 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No.....	-	4 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	14	Graduated....	No.....	\$75	6 50
Canada.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	10	Illness.....	No.....	-	4 00
Canada.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	9	-	No.....	-	7 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	12	Graduated....	No.....	Little.	4 00
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	9	-	No.....	-	6 00
Nova Scotia.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No.....	\$50	7 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	11	-	No.....	Little.	6 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	13	Graduated....	No.....	-	5 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	12	Graduated....	No.....	-100	6 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	13	-	No.....	-	4 50
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	9	-	No.....	\$100	6 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	13	Graduated....	No.....	-	5 00
Canada.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	5	-	No.....	-	8 00

Consecutive number.	Subdivision of Work.	Age when began work.	Present age.	Time work at present occupation.	Birthplace of self.	Birthplace of father.
62	Dry goods.....	14	16	2 years	United States ..	Nova Scotia.....
63	Dry goods.....	18	29	11 years	United States ...	United States ...
64	Dry goods.....	20	36	8 years	United States ...	New Brunswick.
65	Dry goods.....	17	30	13 years	United States ...	Canada .....
66	Dry goods.....	16	17	9 mos.	United States ...	United States ...
67	Dry goods.....	15	20	4 years	United States ...	United States ...
68	Dry goods.....	18	22	3 years	United States ...	United States ...
69	Dry goods.....	16	20	4 years	United States ...	United States ...
70	Dry goods.....	16	22	6 years	United States ...	United States ...
71	Dry goods.....	17	25	8 years	United States ...	Canada .....
72	Dry goods.....	19	29	10 years	United States ...	United States ...
73	Dry goods.....	16	19	3 years	United States ...	United States ...
74	Dry goods.....	16	19	2 years	United States ...	United States ...
75	Dry goods.....	18	22	4 years	United States ...	United States ...
76	Dry goods.....	19	21	2 years	United States ...	Ireland .....
77	Dry goods.....	17	21	2 years	United States ...	United States ...
78	Dry goods.....	22	24	2 years	United States ...	United States ...
79	Dry goods.....	17	18	1 year.	United States ...	United States ...
80	Dry goods.....	17	20	1 year.	United States ...	United States ...
81	Dry goods.....	21	22	4 mos.	United States ...	England.....
82	Dry goods.....	18	24	6 years	United States ...	United States ...
83	Dry goods.....	20	29	9 years	United States ...	United States ...
84	Dry goods.....	18	25	4 years	United States ...	United States ...
85	Dry goods.....	18	30	12 years	United States ...	United States ...
86	Dry goods.....	15	22	4 years	United States ...	Ireland .....
87	Dry goods.....	17	21	3 years	United States ...	United States ...
88	Dry goods.....	17	22	3 years	United States ...	United States ...
89	Dry goods.....	18	24	3 years	United States ...	United States ...
90	Dry goods.....	18	22	3 years	United States ...	United States ...
91	Dry goods.....	17	26	9 years	United States ...	United States ...
92	Dry goods.....	18	19	1 year.	United States ...	United States ...
93	Dry goods.....	16	17	1 year.	United States ...	United States ...
94	Dry goods.....	18	30	12 years	United States ...	United States ...
95	Dry goods.....	19	23	3 years	United States ...	United States ...
96	Dry goods.....	16	22	3 years	United States ...	United States ...
97	Dry goods.....	19	26	3 years	United States ...	United States ...
98	Dry goods.....	16	17	1 year.	United States ...	United States ...
99	Dry goods.....	22	31	9 years	United States ...	United States ...
100	Dry goods.....	18	24	6 years	United States ...	United States ...
101	Dry goods.....	20	24	2 years	United States ...	United States ...
102	Dry goods.....	18	27	8 years	United States ...	United States ...
103	Dry goods.....	18	19	1 year.	United States ...	United States ...
104	Dry goods.....	20	23	3 years	United States ...	United States ...
105	Dry goods.....	17	23	5 years	United States ...	United States ...
106	Dry goods.....	16	17	1 year.	United States ...	United States ...
107	Dry goods.....	21	24	3 years	United States ...	United States ...
108	Dry goods.....	17	22	4 years	United States ...	United States ...
109	Dry goods.....	18	19	1 year.	United States ...	United States ...
110	Dry goods.....	16	20	3 years	United States ...	United States ...
111	Dry goods.....	23	25	2 years	United States ...	United States ...
112	Dry goods.....	24	28	7 mos.	United States ...	United States ...
113	Dry goods.....	25	37	12 years	United States ...	United States ...
114	Dry goods.....	21	23	2 years	United States ...	United States ...
115	Dry goods.....	23	31	5 years	United States ...	United States ...
116	Dry goods.....	18	29	10 years	United States ...	United States ...
117	Dry goods.....	18	19	1 year.	United States ...	United States ...
118	Dry goods.....	24	33	6 years	United States ...	United States ...
119	Dry goods.....	14	27	9 years	United States ...	England.....
120	Dry goods.....	17	19	1 year.	United States ...	United States ...
121	Dry goods.....	19	23	4 years	United States ...	United States ...
122	Dry goods.....	16	17	1 year.	United States ...	United States ...
123	Dry goods.....	17	19	2 years	United States ...	United States ...

WOMEN—CONTINUED.

Birthplace of mother.	Steady work?	Read English?	Write English?	Years at school.	Why not longer?	Do you belong to labor or benefit order?	Annual savings.	Weekly wages.
Nova Scotia.....	Yes...	Yes....	Yes....	8	-	No.....	-	\$5 00
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	13	Graduated....	No.....	\$100	2 00
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	13	-	No.....	50	7 50
Canada.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	12	-	No.....	125	9 00
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	19	-	No.....	-	4 00
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	9	Work.....	No.....	-	6 50
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	13	Graduated....	No.....	Little .	7 00
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No.....	-	5 50
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No.....	\$50	7 00
Canada.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	12	-	No.....	-	6 00
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	13	Graduated....	No.....	-	10 00
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	10	Illness.....	No.....	Little .	6 50
United States....	No.....	Yes....	Yes....	11	-	No.....	-	4 50
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	11	-	No.....	-	6 00
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	13	-	Yes....	\$52	4 00
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	13	Sickness.....	No.....	-	4 50
United States....	No.....	Yes....	Yes....	12	-	No.....	-	4 50
United States....	No.....	Yes....	Yes....	11	-	No.....	-	3 50
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	11	-	No.....	-	3 00
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	13	-	No.....	-	2 00
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	12	-	No.....	35	6 50
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	13	-	No.....	-	5 00
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	14	-	No.....	-	4 00
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	13	-	Yes....	Some..	6 00
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	9	-	No.....	-	6 00
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No.....	-	4 50
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No.....	-	4 50
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	12	-	No.....	-	7 50
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	12	-	No.....	-	5 00
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	9	-	No.....	-	6 00
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No.....	-	3 50
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No.....	-	2 50
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	11	-	No.....	\$100	7 50
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	13	-	No.....	-	5 00
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	11	-	No.....	-	5 00
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	13	-	No.....	-	6 00
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	8	-	No.....	-	3 50
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	14	-	No.....	40	6 00
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	12	-	No.....	100	9 00
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No.....	-	4 00
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	12	-	No.....	150	7 50
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	13	-	No.....	-	3 50
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No.....	-	6 00
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No.....	-	6 00
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No.....	-	4 50
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	13	-	No.....	-	5 00
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	12	-	No.....	-	5 00
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	11	-	No.....	-	4 00
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No.....	-	6 00
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	12	-	No.....	-	4 50
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	12	-	No.....	-	6 00
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	9	-	No.....	Little .	9 00
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	12	-	No.....	-	4 50
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	14	-	No.....	Little .	9 00
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	12	-	No.....	\$75	7 00
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	Yes....	-	4 00
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	11	-	Yes....	-	8 00
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	8	-	No.....	-	9 00
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No.....	-	4 00
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	9	-	No.....	-	6 00
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No.....	-	3 00
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	12	-	No.....	-	5 00

Consecutive number.	Subdivision of Work.	Age when began work.	Present age.	Time worked at present occupation.	Birthplace of self.	Birthplace of father.
124	Dry goods.....	19	41	11 years	United States ...	United States ...
125	Dry goods.....	16	37	13 years	New Brunswick...	United States ...
126	Dry goods.....	18	23	5 years	United States ...	United States ...
127	Dry goods.....	19	26	7 years	United States ...	United States ...
128	Dry goods.....	17	18	1 year	United States ...	Canada.....
129	Dry goods.....	15	18	3 years	United States ...	Ireland.....
130	Dry goods.....	18	38	20 years	United States ...	United States ...
131	Dry goods.....	20	22	2 years	United States ...	United States ...
132	Dry goods.....	18	19	5 mos.	United States ...	United States ...
133	Dry goods.....	17	22	3 years	United States ...	United States ...
134	Dry goods.....	18	20	2 years	New Brunswick...	New Brunswick.
135	Dry goods.....	17	18	9 mos.	United States ...	United States ...
136	Dry goods.....	23	33	10 years	United States ...	United States ...
137	Dry goods.....	19	22	3 years	United States ...	United States ...
138	Dry goods.....	18	35	17 years	United States ...	United States ...
139	Dry goods.....	20	23	3 years	Canada.....	Canada.....
140	Dry goods.....	24	36	10 years	United States ...	United States ...
141	Dry goods.....	22	26	4 years	United States ...	United States ...
142	Dry goods.....	18	25	7 years	United States ...	United States ...
143	Dry goods.....	19	20	1 year	United States ...	United States ...
144	Dry goods.....	17	19	2 years	United States ...	Sweden.....
145	Dry goods.....	21	29	8 years	United States ...	United States ...
146	Dry goods.....	17	28	11 years	United States ...	United States ...
1	Fancy goods.....	17	25	4 years	United States ...	England.....
2	Fancy goods.....	16	21	5 years	United States ...	New Brunswick.
3	Fancy goods.....	17	18	4 mos.	Nova Scotia....	Nova Scotia....
4	Fancy goods.....	17	20	2 years	United States ...	United States ...
5	Fancy goods.....	19	20	1 year	United States ...	United States ...
6	Fancy goods.....	21	23	2 years	United States ...	United States ...
7	Fancy goods.....	15	17	2 years	United States ...	United States ...
8	Fancy goods.....	20	26	5 years	United States ...	New Brunswick.
9	Fancy goods.....	20	26	6 years	United States ...	United States ...
10	Fancy goods.....	17	19	2 years	United States ...	Canada.....
11	Fancy goods.....	15	22	4 mos.	United States ...	United States ...
12	Fancy goods.....	21	21	2 mos.	United States ...	United States ...
13	Fancy goods.....	15	48	20 years	United States ...	United States ...
14	Fancy goods.....	18	32	12 years	United States ...	United States ...
15	Fancy goods.....	14	20	4 years	United States ...	United States ...
16	Fancy goods.....	17	19	1 year	United States ...	United States ...
17	Fancy goods.....	16	17	6 mos.	United States ...	United States ...
18	Fancy goods.....	16	25	9 years	New Brunswick...	United States ...
19	Fancy goods.....	18	26	7 years	United States ...	United States ...
20	Fancy goods.....	17	21	4 years	United States ...	United States ...
21	Fancy goods.....	18	19	1 year	United States ...	United States ...
22	Fancy goods.....	19	22	3 years	United States ...	United States ...
23	Fancy goods.....	19	21	2 years	United States ...	England.....
24	Fancy goods.....	18	21	3 years	United States ...	United States ...
25	Fancy goods.....	20	26	4 years	United States ...	United States ...
26	Fancy goods.....	17	18	1 year	United States ...	United States ...
27	Fancy goods.....	20	23	1 year	United States ...	United States ...
28	Fancy goods.....	25	28	3 years	United States ...	United States ...
29	Fancy goods.....	19	20	1 year	United States ...	United States ...
30	Fancy goods.....	21	29	8 years	United States ...	United States ...
31	Fancy goods.....	19	20	1 year	United States ...	United States ...
32	Fancy goods.....	22	26	4 years	United States ...	United States ...
33	Fancy goods.....	16	18	2 years	United States ...	New Brunswick.
34	Fancy goods.....	16	27	3 years	United States ...	United States ...
35	Fancy goods.....	19	25	6 years	United States ...	United States ...
36	Fancy goods.....	22	32	10 years	United States ...	United States ...
37	Fancy goods.....	16	17	8 mos.	United States ...	United States ...
1	Fruit store.....	16	17	1 year	United States ...	United States ...
2	Fruit store.....	18	22	4 years	United States ...	United States ...



WOMEN—CONTINUED.

Birthplace of mother.	Steady work?	Read English?	Write English?	Years at school.	Why not longer?	Do you belong to labor or benefit order?	Annual savings.	Weekly wages.
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	-	\$7 50
New Brunswick	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	7 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	-	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	-	No	-	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	4 00
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	-	10 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	-	No	-	4 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	2 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	5 00
New Brunswick	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	-	Yes	-	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	-	2 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	Yes	Little	7 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	-	Yes	-	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	Little	6 00
Canada	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	-	10 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	-	No	-	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	Yes	Little	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	-	No	-	3 00
Sweden	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	9 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	8 00
Nova Scotia	No	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	3 00
New Brunswick	No	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	5 00
Nova Scotia	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	3 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	3 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	Graduated	No	Little	4 00
P. E. Island	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	Sickness	No	-	3 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	4 00
New Brunswick	Yes	Yes	Yes	6	Work	No	-	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	Graduated	Yes	Little	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	Graduated	Yes	-	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	Illness	No	-	4 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	Married	No	-	4 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	7 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	Graduated	No	\$25	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	6	-	No	-	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	4 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	3 00
New Brunswick	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	9 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	-	7 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	-	No	-	4 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	-	No	-	6 50
England	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	Little	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	Little	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	7 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	-	-	3 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	-	4 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	-	Yes	\$100	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	Yes	50	4 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	-	No	Little	7 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	-	4 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	6 00
New Brunswick	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	5 00
Nova Scotia	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	-	Yes	-	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	Little	7 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	4 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	3 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	Graduated	No	\$25	5 00

## SALESWOMEN—CONCLUDED.

Consecutive number.	Subdivision of Work.	Age when began work.	Present age.	Time worked at present occupation.	Birthplace of self.	Birthplace of father.
1	Glove store.....	15	21	6 years	United States...	Ireland.....
2	Glove store.....	15	20	3 years	Canada.....	Canada.....
1	Hair goods.....	18	22	4 years	United States...	United States...
1	Millinery.....	16	19	3 years	United States...	United States...
2	Millinery.....	13	25	11 years	United States...	United States...
3	Millinery.....	16	19	3 years	United States...	United States...
4	Millinery.....	21	24	3 years	United States...	United States...
5	Millinery.....	20	20	1 mo....	United States...	Ireland.....
6	Millinery.....	17	21	3 years	Canada.....	Canada.....
7	Millinery.....	16	17	1 year.	United States...	United States...
8	Millinery.....	20	21	1 year.	United States...	United States...
9	Millinery.....	12	26	6 years	United States...	Canada.....
10	Millinery.....	16	23	3 years	United States...	United States...
11	Millinery.....	15	17	1 year.	United States...	United States...
12	Millinery.....	21	24	3 years	United States...	United States...
13	Millinery.....	19	20	1 year.	United States...	United States...
14	Millinery.....	17	25	11 years	United States...	United States...
15	Millinery.....	16	20	4 years	United States...	United States...
1	Music store.....	13	19	3 w'ks.	United States...	Canada.....
2	Music store.....	15	28	7 years	Canada.....	Canada.....
1	Paper hangings.	22	25	3 years	United States...	United States...
1	Toys and notions.	17	19	2 years	United States...	United States...
2	Toys and notions.	17	22	4 years	United States...	United States...
3	Toys and notions.	21	30	9 years	United States...	United States...
4	Toys and notions.	26	29	3 years	Germany.....	Germany.....
5	Toys and notions.	14	16	2 years	Canada.....	Canada.....
6	Toys and notions.	20	20	2 mos..	United States...	Ireland.....
1	Variety store...	18	29	4 years	United States...	Ireland.....
2	Variety store...	19	27	5 years	New Brunswick.	Ireland.....
3	Variety store...	14	20	4 years	Canada.....	Canada.....
4	Variety store...	19	24	5 years	United States...	Ireland.....
5	Variety store...	10	28	3 years	United States...	England.....
6	Variety store...	14	15	1 year.	United States...	United States...
7	Variety store...	15	26	1 year.	United States...	Ireland.....
8	Variety store...	16	18	2 years	United States...	Canada.....
9	Variety store...	19	19	5 w'ks.	United States...	United States...
10	Variety store...	19	21	2 years	United States...	United States...
11	Variety store...	17	20	1 year.	United States...	United States...
12	Variety store...	19	21	1 year.	United States...	United States...
13	Variety store...	18	23	4 mos..	United States...	United States...
14	Variety store...	17	25	7 years	Nova Scotia...	Nova Scotia...
15	Variety store...	16	20	4 years	United States...	United States...
16	Variety store...	19	27	8 years	United States...	United States...
17	Variety store...	15	16	8 mos..	Nova Scotia...	Nova Scotia...
18	Variety store...	17	18	1 year.	United States...	United States...
19	Variety store...	17	19	1 year.	United States...	United States...
20	Variety store...	18	26	8 years	United States...	United States...
21	Variety store...	20	21	6 mos..	United States...	United States...
22	Variety store...	18	19	4 mos..	United States...	United States...
23	Variety store...	21	24	3 years	United States...	United States...
24	Variety store...	17	19	2 years	United States...	United States...
25	Variety store...	16	17	1 year.	United States...	United States...
26	Variety store...	15	21	6 years	United States...	Ireland.....
27	Variety store...	26	38	12 years	United States...	United States...
1	Cashier.....	21	26	5 years	United States...	United States...
2	Cashier.....	17	17	3 w'ks.	United States...	United States...
3	Cashier.....	17	24	6 years	United States...	United States...
4	Cashier.....	16	17	1 years	United States...	United States...
5	Cashier.....	19	22	3 years	United States...	Norway.....
6	Cashier.....	18	23	5 years	Germany.....	Germany.....
7	Cashier.....	15	22	2 years	United States...	United States...
8	Cashier.....	18	23	1 year.	United States...	United States...

CASHIERS, CLERKS, ETC.

Birthplace of mother.	Steady work?	Read English?	Write English?	Years at school.	Why not longer?	Do you belong to labor or benefit order?	Annual savings.	Weekly wages.
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	\$6 00
Canada	No	Yes	Yes	8	-	No	-	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	Graduated	No	Little	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	Little	5 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	7	-	No	\$75	8 00
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	Weak eyes	No	-	4 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	Illness	No	-	6 00
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	Graduated	No	-	5 00
Canada	Yes	Yes	Yes	5	-	No	-	6 75
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	Work	No	-	4 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	Graduated	No	-	5 25
Canada	Yes	Yes	Yes	6	Work	No	-	10 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	Work	No	-	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	-	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	25	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	-	No	-	7 50
Canada	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	Work	No	-	6 00
Canada	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	8 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	-	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	Graduated	No	-	4 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	75	4 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	Graduated	No	-	5 00
Germany	Yes	Yes	Yes	4	-	No	-	4 50
Canada	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	4 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	Graduated	No	-	3 50
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	Illness	No	Little	6 00
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	5 00
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	7	Work	No	-	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	14	-	No	Little	7 00
England	Yes	Yes	Yes	5	Work	No	-	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	4 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	Work	No	-	7 00
Canada	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	4 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	Graduated	No	-	4 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	-	3 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	3 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	-	No	-	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	-	2 50
Nova Scotia	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	4 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	6 00
Nova Scotia	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	3 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	3 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	-	4 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	-	No	-	3 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	3 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	-	Yes	-	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	4 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	3 50
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	4 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	9 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	-	7 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	Graduated	No	-	4 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	Little	6 00
France	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	\$ 50	4 00
Canada	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	Graduated	No	100	6 00
Germany	Yes	Yes	Yes	8	-	No	-	6 00
Nova Scotia	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	35	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	Graduated	No	50	8 00

## CASHIERS, CLERKS, ETC.—CONCLUDED.

Consecutive number.	Subdivision of Work.	Age when began work.	Present age.	Time worked at present occupation.	Birthplace of self.	Birthplace of father.
9	Cashier .....	19	21	2 years	United States ...	United States ...
10	Cashier .....	19	24	5 years	United States ...	United States ...
11	Cashier .....	20	22	2 years	United States ...	United States ...
12	Cashier .....	19	21	1 year.	United States ...	United States ...
13	Cashier .....	18	25	7 years	United States ...	United States ...
14	Cashier .....	17	27	10 years	United States ...	England.....
15	Cashier .....	16	19	3 years	United States ...	United States ...
16	Cashier .....	17	20	3 years	United States ...	United States ...
17	Cashier .....	15	16	1 year.	United States ...	Canada .....
18	Cashier .....	19	26	4 years	United States ...	United States ...
1	Cash girl.....	16	16	3 w'ks.	United States ...	Canada .....
2	Cash girl.....	14	15	6 mos.	United States ...	United States ...
1	Sample clerk.....	18	21	4 mos.	United States ...	United States ...
1	Entry clerk .....	26	33	7 years	United States ...	United States ...
2	Entry clerk .....	18	18	5 mos.	United States ...	United States ...
3	Entry clerk .....	16	24	3 years	United States ...	United States ...
1	Bill clerk .....	18	19	1 year.	United States ...	United States ...
2	Bill clerk .....	19	24	2 years	United States ...	Nova Scotia....
3	Bill clerk .....	18	19	1 year.	United States ...	United States ...
4	Bill clerk .....	19	21	4 mos.	United States ...	United States ...
1	Correspondence clerk.....	21	24	3 years	New Brunswick.	New Brunswick.
1	Post office clerk .....	26	29	3 years	United States ...	United States ...
2	Post office clerk .....	20	39	12 years	United States ...	United States ...
3	Post office clerk .....	19	32	3 years	United States ...	United States ...
4	Post office clerk .....	17	22	5 years	United States ...	United States ...
5	Post office clerk .....	19	32	13 years	United States ...	United States ...
1	Office work.....	20	23	4 mos.	United States ...	United States ...
2	Office work.....	18	19	1 year.	United States ...	United States ...
3	Office work.....	19	22	4 years	United States ...	United States ...
4	Office work.....	17	19	2 years	United States ...	Ireland .....
1	Copyist .....	20	24	4 mos.	United States ...	United States ...
2	Copyist .....	19	30	5 years	United States ...	United States ...
1	Teacher.....	18	26	8 years	United States ...	United States ...
2	Teacher.....	17	23	6 years	United States ...	United States ...
3	Teacher.....	17	22	5 years	United States ...	United States ...
1	Telegraph operator .....	18	43	25 years	United States ...	United States ...
2	Telegraph operator .....	34	43	7 years	United States ...	United States ...
3	Telegraph operator .....	19	30	11 years	United States ...	United States ...
4	Telegraph operator .....	16	31	10 years	United States ...	United States ...
1	Telephone operator .....	15	30	11 years	United States ...	England.....
2	Telephone operator .....	16	19	4 years	Nova Scotia....	Nova Scotia....
3	Telephone operator .....	16	25	9 years	Nova Scotia....	Nova Scotia....
4	Telephone operator .....	19	21	2 years	United States ...	United States ...
5	Telephone operator .....	17	21	3 years	United States ...	United States ...
6	Telephone operator .....	14	26	10 years	United States ...	United States ...
7	Telephone operator .....	21	27	6 years	United States ...	Ireland.....
8	Telephone operator .....	16	18	1 years	United States ...	United States ...
9	Telephone operator .....	21	24	3 years	United States ...	United States ...
10	Telephone operator .....	18	21	2 w'ks.	United States ...	United States ...
11	Telephone operator .....	16	20	4 years	United States ...	United States ...
12	Telephone operator .....	15	18	3 years	United States ...	United States ...
13	Telephone operator .....	23	38	12 years	United States ...	United States ...
14	Telephone operator .....	16	23	7 years	United States ...	United States ...
15	Telephone operator .....	19	21	5 mos.	United States ...	United States ...
16	Telephone operator .....	17	19	2 years	United States ...	United States ...
17	Telephone operator .....	20	25	5 years	United States ...	United States ...

TELEGRAPH AND TELEPHONE OPERATORS.

Birthplace of mother.	Steady work?	Read English?	Write English?	Years at school.	Why not longer?	Do you belong to labor or benefit order?	Annual savings.	Weekly wages.
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	Illness	No	\$100	\$10 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	14	Graduated	No	150	6 50
United States	No	Yes	Yes	12	Illness	Yes	Little	8 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	Graduated	No	Little	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	Graduated	No	-	7 00
England	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	Some	7 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	7 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	Illness	No	Little	4 50
Canada	Yes	Yes	Yes	8	-	No	-	3 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	-	No	-	9 00
Nova Scotia	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	2 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	8	-	No	-	2 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	Graduated	No	-	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	\$150	12 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	Graduated	No	100	4 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	4 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	3 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	7 00
New Brunswick	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	5 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	Graduated	No	-	3 00
New Brunswick	Yes	Yes	Yes	14	-	No	-	7 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	Graduated	No	-	9 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	-	No	Little	13 46
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	Graduated	No	-	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	-	No	\$100	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	Graduated	No	-	7 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	Sickness	No	-	4 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	-	5 00
Nova Scotia	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	-	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	Little	7 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	Graduated	No	-	8 50
United States	No	Yes	Yes	13	Graduated	No	\$50	5 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	13	Graduated	No	50	4 50
United States	No	Yes	Yes	13	Graduated	No	-	4 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	Graduated	No	-	7 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	Graduated	No	150	12 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	Graduated	No	100	8 17
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	8	Illness	No	75	13 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	Ill health	No	Little	6 92
Nova Scotia	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	5 77
Nova Scotia	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	5 77
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	-	No	-	5 77
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	8	-	No	Little	5 77
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	7	-	No	Little	5 77
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	5 77
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	Little	5 08
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	5 77
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	5 77
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	14	Graduated	No	-	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	Little	5 77
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	-	-	No	-	5 08
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	-	5 77
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	Work	No	-	5 77
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	Graduated	No	-	5 77
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	5 77
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	Illness	No	-	5 77

Consecutive number.	Subdivision of Work.	Age when began work.	Present age.	Time worked at present occupation.	Birthplace of self.	Birthplace of father.
1	Barrer.....	18	21	3 years	United States ...	United States ...
2	Barrer.....	15	37	22 years	United States ...	Ireland .....
3	Barrer.....	16	16	5 mos.	United States ...	United States ...
4	Barrer.....	19	21	2 mos.	Nova Scotia ...	Nova Scotia ...
5	Barrer.....	20	31	4 years	United States ...	New Brunswick.
6	Barrer.....	17	24	4 years	United States ...	Canada .....
1	Binder.....	19	22	3 years	United States ...	United States ...
2	Binder.....	17	25	7 years	United States ...	United States ...
1	Button and lace.....	12	29	1 year.	Nova Scotia ...	Nova Scotia ...
2	Button and lace.....	18	22	4 years	Nova Scotia ...	Nova Scotia ...
3	Button and lace.....	12	21	5 mos.	Ireland .....	Ireland .....
1	Buttonholes maker.....	19	39	12 years	United States ...	United States ...
3	Buttonholes maker.....	19	32	3 years	United States ...	United States ...
2	Buttonholes maker.....	19	34	13 years	United States ...	United States ...
4	Buttonholes maker.....	17	22	3 years	United States ...	United States ...
5	Buttonholes maker.....	32	33	1 year.	United States ...	United States ...
6	Buttonholes maker.....	15	32	8 years	United States ...	United States ...
1	Buttonholes maker.....	15	25	9 years	United States ...	United States ...
7	Buttonholes maker.....	15	17	2 years	United States ...	Canada .....
2	Buttonholes maker.....	14	15	1 year.	Canada .....	Canada .....
10	Buttonholes maker.....	19	30	11 years	United States ...	United States ...
11	Buttonholes maker.....	20	30	10 years	United States ...	United States ...
12	Buttonholes maker.....	12	26	5 years	United States ...	United States ...
13	Buttonholes maker.....	13	26	7 years	United States ...	United States ...
14	Buttonholes maker.....	22	53	5 years	United States ...	United States ...
15	Buttonholes maker.....	19	47	11 years	United States ...	United States ...
16	Buttonholes maker.....	19	21	2 years	United States ...	United States ...
17	Buttonholes maker.....	22	27	3 years	United States ...	United States ...
18	Buttonholes maker.....	15	29	1 year.	United States ...	United States ...
20	Buttonholes maker.....	16	24	2 years	United States ...	United States ...
21	Buttonholes maker.....	16	18	2 years	United States ...	United States ...
22	Buttonholes maker.....	23	37	19 years	United States ...	United States ...
22	Buttonholes maker.....	22	31	9 years	United States ...	United States ...
23	Buttonholes maker.....	17	21	2 years	United States ...	United States ...
24	Buttonholes maker.....	14	18	2 years	United States ...	United States ...
25	Buttonholes maker.....	18	22	4 years	United States ...	United States ...
26	Buttonholes maker.....	19	23	4 years	United States ...	United States ...
27	Buttonholes maker.....	14	33	15 years	United States ...	United States ...
28	Buttonholes maker.....	16	43	7 years	United States ...	United States ...
29	Buttonholes maker.....	17	29	6 years	United States ...	Ireland .....
30	Buttonholes maker.....	14	31	5 years	C. B. Island ...	C. B. Island ...
31	Buttonholes maker.....	22	24	2 years	United States ...	United States ...
1	Button sewer.....	17	21	1 year.	United States ...	United States ...
2	Button sewer.....	16	19	3 years	United States ...	New Brunswick.
3	Button sewer.....	17	30	13 years	United States ...	Ireland .....
4	Button sewer.....	18	18	5 mos.	United States ...	United States ...
5	Button sewer.....	20	32	12 years	United States ...	United States ...
6	Button sewer.....	20	31	11 years	United States ...	United States ...
7	Button sewer.....	16	18	2 years	United States ...	United States ...
8	Button sewer.....	17	24	3 years	Norway .....	Norway .....
9	Button sewer.....	14	15	1 year.	United States ...	United States ...
10	Button sewer.....	14	16	2 years	United States ...	United States ...
11	Button sewer.....	16	18	2 years	United States ...	United States ...
12	Button sewer.....	29	34	5 years	United States ...	United States ...
13	Button sewer.....	18	19	1 year.	United States ...	United States ...
1	Cementer.....	17	19	2 years	United States ...	United States ...
2	Cementer.....	17	19	7 mos.	United States ...	New Foundland.
1	Cleaner.....	17	17	2 mos.	United States ...	United States ...
2	Cleaner.....	15	16	1 year.	United States ...	New Brunswick.
3	Cleaner.....	20	22	2 years	United States ...	New Brunswick.
4	Cleaner.....	18	21	1 year.	United States ...	Ireland .....
5	Cleaner.....	18	38	18 mos.	United States ...	United States ...

MAKERS.

Birthplace of mother.	Steady work?	Read English?	Write English?	Years at school.	Why not longer?	Do you belong to labor or benefit order?	Annual savings.	Weekly wages.
Canada	No.	Yes.	Yes.	11	Illness	No.	-	\$7 50
Ireland	No.	Yes.	Yes.	7	Work	No.	-	6 00
United States	No.	Yes.	Yes.	10		No.	-	3 00
Nova Scotia	No.	Yes.	Yes.	13		No.	-	4 00
New Brunswick	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	13		No.	\$100	7 50
Canada	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	10		No.	-	4 00
United States	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	12		Yes.	100	1 00
United States	No.	Yes.	Yes.	13		Yes.	-	1 00
Nova Scotia	No.	Yes.	Yes.	13	Work	No.	-	3 00
Nova Scotia	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	13		No.	-	5 50
Ireland	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	6	Work	No.	-	6 00
United States	No.	Yes.	Yes.	11		Yes.	30	7 00
United States	No.	Yes.	Yes.	11		Yes.	Little.	8 00
United States	No.	Yes.	Yes.	11		No.	Little.	7 50
Canada	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	14		No.	\$50	9 50
United States	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	12		Yes.	-	8 00
United States	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	6		No.	-	10 00
United States	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	15		No.	Little.	5 00
Canada	Yes.	Yes.	No.	-		No.	-	5 00
Canada	Yes.	No.	Yes.	0		No.	-	5 00
United States	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	12		No.	-	6 00
United States	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	13		Yes.	\$65	7 00
United States	No.	Yes.	Yes.	12		Yes.	-	9 00
United States	No.	Yes.	Yes.	9	Work	No.	75	5 00
United States	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	9		Yes.	Little.	6 50
United States	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	12		No.	-	5 50
United States	No.	Yes.	Yes.	11		No.	-	4 00
United States	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	9		No.	\$25	6 00
United States	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	7		No.	-	3 75
United States	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	7		No.	-	4 00
United States	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	10		No.	50	6 00
United States	No.	Yes.	Yes.	10		No.	Little.	9 00
United States	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	10		Yes.	\$40	6 00
United States	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	12		No.	-	6 50
United States	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	7		No.	-	10 00
United States	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	13		No.	Little.	7 50
United States	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	13		Yes.	Little.	7 50
United States	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	6		Yes.	Little.	8 00
Ireland	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	9		No.	\$60	10 00
United States	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	11		No.	Little.	8 00
C. B. Island	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	9		No.	-	9 00
United States	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	9	Sickness	No.	-	7 00
United States	No.	Yes.	Yes.	11		No.	-	4 50
New Brunswick	No.	Yes.	Yes.	2		No.	-	6 00
Ireland	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	10		No.	-	6 50
United States	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	12		No.	-	3 50
United States	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	-		No.	-	5 50
United States	No.	Yes.	Yes.	12	Illness	No.	Little.	5 00
United States	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	11		No.	-	6 50
Norway	No.	Yes.	Yes.	9		No.	\$75	6 00
United States	No.	Yes.	Yes.	2		No.	-	4 00
United States	No.	Yes.	Yes.	2		No.	-	4 00
United States	No.	Yes.	Yes.	9		No.	-	3 50
United States	No.	Yes.	Yes.	11		No.	-	5 00
United States	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	10		No.	-	5 00
United States	No.	Yes.	Yes.	9		No.	-	5 00
Ireland	No.	Yes.	Yes.	11		No.	-	6 25
Nova Scotia	No.	Yes.	Yes.	10		No.	Little.	3 00
New Brunswick	No.	Yes.	Yes.	9		No.	-	5 00
United States	No.	Yes.	Yes.	9		No.	-	3 50
Ireland	No.	Yes.	Yes.	11	Graduated	No.	-	5 00
United States	No.	Yes.	Yes.	12		No.	-	7 00

Consecutive number.	Subdivision of Work.	Age when began work.	Present age.	Time worked at present occupation.	Birthplace of self.	Birthplace of father.
6	Cleaner.....	18	20	2 mos.	United States ...	Ireland .....
7	Cleaner.....	16	17	1 year.	United States ...	Ireland .....
8	Cleaner.....	17	18	2 mos.	New Brunswick.	New Brunswick.
9	Cleaner.....	17	22	4 mos.	United States ...	United States ...
1	Closer.....	16	20	4 years	United States ...	United States ...
2	Closer.....	21	22	6 mos.	United States ...	United States ...
3	Closer.....	17	26	7 years	Nova Scotia.....	Nova Scotia .....
4	Closer.....	18	28	1 year.	United States ...	Ireland .....
5	Closer.....	20	25	5 years	United States ...	United States ...
6	Closer.....	20	46	10 years	Canada .....	Canada .....
7	Closer.....	20	40	10 years	Canada .....	Canada .....
8	Closer.....	20	35	15 years	United States ...	United States ...
9	Closer.....	21	26	5 years	United States ...	United States ...
10	Closer.....	21	39	12 years	United States ...	United States ...
11	Closer.....	15	21	6 years	United States ...	United States ...
12	Closer.....	17	23	5 years	United States ...	United States ...
13	Closer.....	13	19	2 years	United States ...	United States ...
14	Closer.....	12	24	1 year.	United States ...	United States ...
15	Closer.....	17	17	5 w'ks.	United States ...	United States ...
16	Closer.....	16	16	5 w'ks.	United States ...	United States ...
17	Closer.....	19	26	2 years	United States ...	United States ...
18	Closer.....	14	18	4 years	United States ...	United States ...
19	Closer.....	16	24	8 years	United States ...	United States ...
20	Closer.....	20	25	4 years	United States ...	United States ...
21	Closer.....	14	30	9 years	United States ...	United States ...
22	Closer.....	24	54	12 years	United States ...	United States ...
23	Closer.....	16	21	2 years	United States ...	United States ...
24	Closer.....	19	24	5 years	United States ...	United States ...
25	Closer.....	21	26	5 years	United States ...	United States ...
26	Closer.....	17	37	4 years	United States ...	United States ...
27	Closer.....	13	34	4 years	United States ...	United States ...
28	Closer.....	12	17	1 year.	United States ...	United States ...
29	Closer.....	18	27	9 years	New Brunswick.	United States ...
30	Closer.....	16	23	7 years	United States ...	United States ...
31	Closer.....	14	20	6 years	United States ...	United States ...
1	Closer on .....	21	36	2 years	United States ...	United States ...
2	Closer on .....	17	27	9 years	United States ...	United States ...
3	Closer on .....	17	24	7 years	United States ...	United States ...
4	Closer on .....	18	23	4 years	United States ...	United States ...
5	Closer on .....	16	19	2 years	United States ...	United States ...
6	Closer on .....	18	22	4 years	United States ...	United States ...
7	Closer on .....	17	33	12 years	United States ...	United States ...
8	Closer on .....	16	30	11 years	United States ...	United States ...
9	Closer on .....	24	26	2 years	United States ...	United States ...
10	Closer on .....	16	26	5 years	United States ...	United States ...
11	Closer on .....	20	29	9 years	United States ...	United States ...
12	Closer on .....	14	24	10 years	Nova Scotia .....	Nova Scotia .....
13	Closer on .....	23	27	4 years	United States ...	United States ...
14	Closer on .....	16	19	3 years	United States ...	United States ...
15	Closer on .....	16	34	3 years	United States ...	United States ...
16	Closer on .....	20	41	19 years	United States ...	United States ...
17	Closer on .....	14	38	16 years	United States ...	United States ...
18	Closer on .....	21	46	19 years	United States ...	Scotland.....
19	Closer on .....	16	22	4 years	United States ...	United States ...
20	Closer on .....	16	23	7 years	United States ...	United States ...
21	Closer on .....	23	31	8 years	United States ...	United States ...
22	Closer on .....	23	28	5 years	United States ...	United States ...
1	Corder.....	16	21	3 years	United States ...	United States ...
2	Corder.....	14	28	10 years	United States ...	Canada .....
3	Corder.....	14	30	1 year.	United States ...	United States ...
4	Corder.....	19	29	4 years	United States ...	United States ...
5	Corder.....	12	29	14 years	United States ...	United States ...



MAKERS—CONTINUED.

Birthplace of mother.	Steady work?	Read English?	Write English?	Years at school.	Why not longer?	Do you belong to labor or benefit order?	Annual savings.	Weekly wages.
Ireland.....	No.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	11	-	No.....	-	\$3 00
Ireland.....	No.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	10	-	No.....	-	4 00
New Brunswick.	No.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	9	Work.....	No.....	-	3 50
United States	No.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	10	-	No.....	-	4 00
United States	No.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	15	-	No.....	\$25	5 00
United States	No.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	13	Graduated...	No.....	75	5 00
Nova Scotia.....	No.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	10	-	No.....	-	7 50
Ireland.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	12	-	No.....	-	6 50
United States	Yes.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	22	-	No.....	-	7 00
Canada.....	Yes.....	No.....	No.....	3	-	No.....	-	7 00
Canada.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	3	Work.....	No.....	-	4 00
United States	Yes.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	10	-	No.....	Little.	6 00
United States	Yes.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	12	Graduated...	No.....	-	6 00
United States	No.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	13	Graduated...	No.....	-	6 00
United States	No.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	9	-	No.....	Little.	5 00
United States	Yes.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	13	-	No.....	-	8 00
United States	Yes.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	7	Illness.....	No.....	-	11 00
United States	Yes.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	6	Work.....	No.....	-	4 50
United States	Yes.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	11	-	No.....	-	3 50
United States	Yes.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	10	-	No.....	-	3 50
United States	Yes.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	13	Graduated...	No.....	-	9 00
United States	No.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	10	-	Yes.....	-	10 00
United States	Yes.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	11	-	-	\$30	6 00
United States	Yes.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	13	-	No.....	-	6 00
United States	Yes.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	2	-	Yes.....	45	6 00
United States	No.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	13	-	Yes.....	32	5 00
United States	Yes.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	9	-	No.....	-	6 00
United States	Yes.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	12	-	Yes.....	-	6 00
United States	No.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	2	-	No.....	-	9 00
United States	Yes.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	12	-	No.....	-	7 50
United States	Yes.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	7	-	No.....	-	7 00
United States	Yes.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	4	Work.....	No.....	-	5 50
United States	Yes.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	6	Distance.....	No.....	-	6 00
United States	Yes.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	5	Work.....	No.....	115	8 00
United States	Yes.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	2	-	No.....	80	9 00
United States	No.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	13	-	Yes.....	-	4 75
United States	No.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	10	-	Yes.....	25	7 50
United States	No.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	9	-	No.....	-	9 00
United States	Yes.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	9	Work.....	No.....	-	8 00
United States	Yes.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	12	-	No.....	-	8 00
United States	Yes.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	11	-	No.....	100	12 00
United States	Yes.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	12	-	No.....	-	6 00
United States	Yes.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	11	-	No.....	Little.	10 00
United States	Yes.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	13	Graduated...	Yes.....	\$300	9 00
United States	No.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	10	-	Yes.....	150	10 00
United States	No.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	13	Illness.....	Yes.....	25	8 00
Nova Scotia.....	No.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	7	Work.....	-	-	8 00
United States	No.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	9	-	Yes.....	-	6 50
United States	No.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	9	-	Yes.....	-	4 50
United States	Yes.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	11	-	No.....	Some..	9 00
United States	No.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	11	-	No.....	Little.	9 00
United States	Yes.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	6	-	Yes.....	\$100	9 00
England.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	9	-	Yes.....	80	7 50
United States	Yes.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	10	-	No.....	-	7 50
United States	Yes.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	7	-	Yes.....	160	8 00
United States	Yes.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	12	-	Yes.....	100	8 00
United States	Yes.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	12	-	No.....	Little.	7 50
United States	No.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	10	-	No.....	Some..	4 00
Canada.....	No.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	9	-	No.....	Some..	4 00
United States	No.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	8	-	No.....	-	6 00
United States	No.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	14	-	No.....	-	4 00
United States	Yes.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	6	Work.....	No.....	-	6 50

Consecutive number.	Subdivision of Work.	Age when began work.	Present age.	Time worked at present occupation.	Birthplace of self.	Birthplace of father.
6	Corder.....	13	21	1 year.	United States...	United States...
7	Corder.....	17	18	1 year.	United States...	New Brunswick.
1	Edge blocker.....	16	17	1 year.	United States...	Canada.....
2	Edge blocker.....	14	36	1 year.	United States...	United States...
1	Eyeletter.....	18	23	3 years	United States...	New Foundland.
2	Eyeletter.....	17	35	3 years	United States...	United States...
3	Eyeletter.....	17	23	6 years	United States...	United States...
4	Eyeletter.....	18	40	10 years	United States...	United States...
5	Eyeletter.....	16	22	4 years	United States...	United States...
1	Fastener.....	20	35	15 years	United States...	United States...
2	Fastener.....	18	22	4 years	United States...	United States...
1	Finisher.....	18	26	4 years	United States...	United States...
1	Folder.....	16	23	3 years	United States...	United States...
2	Folder.....	14	17	2 years	United States...	United States...
3	Folder.....	14	16	2 years	United States...	United States...
4	Folder.....	18	21	3 years	United States...	New Brunswick.
5	Folder.....	14	39	25 years	United States...	United States...
6	Folder.....	19	20	1 year.	United States...	United States...
7	Folder.....	17	27	10 years	United States...	Ireland.....
8	Folder.....	17	35	18 years	United States...	United States...
9	Folder.....	29	33	4 years	United States...	United States...
10	Folder.....	17	28	11 years	Canada.....	Canada.....
11	Folder.....	17	19	2 years	United States...	United States...
12	Folder.....	18	25	5 years	United States...	United States...
13	Folder.....	19	24	5 years	United States...	United States...
14	Folder.....	16	23	7 years	United States...	United States...
1	Forewoman.....	21	30	8 years	United States...	United States...
2	Forewoman.....	16	40	6 years	United States...	United States...
3	Forewoman.....	16	25	9 years	United States...	United States...
4	Forewoman.....	17	36	19 years	United States...	United States...
1	Gore stitcher.....	25	42	12 years	United States...	United States...
2	Gore stitcher.....	18	18	2 mos..	United States...	United States...
3	Gore stitcher.....	17	21	3 years	United States...	United States...
4	Gore stitcher.....	16	20	3 years	New Brunswick.	New Brunswick.
5	Gore stitcher.....	14	21	7 mos..	United States...	United States...
6	Gore stitcher.....	17	18	1 year.	United States...	United States...
7	Gore stitcher.....	18	23	3 years	Nova Scotia....	United States...
8	Gore stitcher.....	15	19	3 years	United States...	United States...
9	Gore stitcher.....	21	24	3 years	United States...	United States...
10	Gore stitcher.....	20	31	9 years	United States...	United States...
1	Labeller.....	15	15	4 w'ks.	United States...	United States...
2	Labeller.....	14	15	1 year.	United States...	United States...
1	Lining maker.....	16	20	4 years	United States...	United States...
2	Lining maker.....	15	28	8 years	United States...	United States...
3	Lining maker.....	15	24	3 years	United States...	United States...
4	Lining maker.....	14	19	3 years	United States...	United States...
5	Lining maker.....	18	24	3 years	Nova Scotia....	Nova Scotia....
6	Lining maker.....	19	19	6 w'ks.	United States...	United States...
7	Lining maker.....	19	24	5 years	United States...	Germany.....
8	Lining maker.....	18	21	3 years	United States...	United States...
9	Lining maker.....	22	34	12 years	United States...	United States...
10	Lining maker.....	19	29	10 years	United States...	Ireland.....
11	Lining maker.....	15	25	10 years	United States...	Ireland.....
12	Lining maker.....	19	20	1 year.	United States...	United States...
13	Lining maker.....	15	19	4 years	United States...	United States...
14	Lining maker.....	15	18	3 years	United States...	United States...
15	Lining maker.....	17	17	3 w'ks.	United States...	United States...
16	Lining maker.....	15	24	6 years	United States...	United States...
17	Lining maker.....	14	18	4 years	United States...	Canada.....
18	Lining maker.....	17	20	3 years	United States...	United States...
19	Lining maker.....	32	44	12 years	United States...	United States...
20	Lining maker.....	25	28	3 years	United States...	United States...

MAKERS—CONTINUED.

Birthplace of mother.	Steady work?	Read English?	Write English?	Years at school.	Why not longer?	Do you belong to labor or benefit order?	Annual savings.	Weekly wages.
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	5	Work	No	-	\$6 00
New Brunswick	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	-	4 50
Canada	Yes	Yes	Yes	-	-	No	-	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	7 00
Ireland	No	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	\$100	7 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	6 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	Work	No	-	6 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	14	-	Yes	-	3 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	6 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	12	Graduated	Yes	-	4 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	13	Graduated	No	-	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	Yes	-	6 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	12	8 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	7	-	No	-	7 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	7 00
New Brunswick	No	Yes	Yes	12	Work	No	-	7 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	8	-	Yes	25	4 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	4 00
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	Yes	-	4 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	Yes	20	4 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	14	-	Yes	-	4 00
Canada	No	Yes	Yes	5	-	No	-	4 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	8	-	No	-	6 00
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	-	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	Yes	-	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	Yes	100	6 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	16	-	No	50	10 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	13	Graduated	No	200	15 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	100	10 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	175	15 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	11	Work	No	-	9 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	-	3 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	Little	7 00
New Brunswick	No	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	9 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	9	Work	No	-	3 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	4 00
Nova Scotia	No	Yes	Yes	5	Illness	No	-	4 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	Little	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	Little	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	Little	7 50
United States	No	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	3 50
United States	No	Yes	Yes	6	-	No	-	5 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	7 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	16	Work	Yes	Little	6 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	\$100	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	5	Work	No	-	6 00
Nova Scotia	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	40	6 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	Work	No	-	3 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	Illness	No	Little	6 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	13	Graduated	No	-	4 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	13	Graduated	No	\$120	5 00
Ireland	No	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	6 00
Ireland	No	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	8	Work	No	Little	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	6 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	-	No	-	2 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	8	-	No	-	6 50
Canada	No	Yes	Yes	1	Work	No	-	9 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	12	Sickness	No	-	9 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	9	-	Yes	-	5 00
Germany	No	Yes	Yes	8	-	Yes	-	5 00

Consecutive number.	Subdivision of Work.	Age when began work.	Present age.	Time worked at present occupation.	Birthplace of self.	Birthplace of father.
21	Lining maker.....	15	23	8 years	New Brunswick	England.....
22	Lining maker.....	16	32	16 years	United States ..	United States ..
23	Lining maker.....	14	24	10 years	United States ..	United States ..
24	Lining maker.....	15	20	2 years	United States ..	United States ..
25	Lining maker.....	15	18	3 years	United States ..	United States ..
26	Lining maker.....	16	18	2 years	United States ..	United States ..
27	Lining maker.....	16	18	2 years	United States ..	Scotland .....
28	Lining maker.....	25	26	7 mos.	United States ..	United States ..
29	Lining maker.....	17	30	12 years	United States ..	United States ..
30	Lining maker.....	9	29	7 years	United States ..	United States ..
31	Lining maker.....	11	54	2 years	United States ..	United States ..
32	Lining maker.....	15	22	8 mos.	United States ..	Nova Scotia.....
33	Lining maker.....	17	18	10 mos.	United States ..	United States ..
34	Lining maker.....	23	27	3 years	United States ..	United States ..
35	Lining maker.....	29	32	3 years	United States ..	United States ..
1	Lining presser.....	15	17	2 years	United States ..	United States ..
2	Lining presser.....	15	18	3 years	United States ..	England.....
1	Overlapper.....	15	30	10 years	United States ..	United States ..
2	Overlapper.....	18	24	2 years	United States ..	Ireland .....
3	Overlapper.....	14	18	4 years	United States ..	Canada .....
4	Overlapper.....	18	24	6 years	United States ..	United States ..
5	Overlapper.....	16	18	2 years	United States ..	United States ..
1	Packer.....	18	23	3 years	United States ..	United States ..
2	Packer.....	17	20	1 year	United States ..	Wales.....
3	Packer.....	19	31	10 years	United States ..	England.....
4	Packer.....	20	20	3 mos.	United States ..	United States ..
5	Packer.....	16	16	4 mos.	United States ..	Sweden.....
6	Packer.....	20	22	1 year	United States ..	England.....
7	Packer.....	23	26	3 years	United States ..	United States ..
8	Packer.....	15	19	3 years	United States ..	France.....
9	Packer.....	17	17	4 mos.	United States ..	Canada .....
10	Packer.....	17	23	3 years	United States ..	United States ..
11	Packer.....	15	18	3 years	United States ..	United States ..
12	Packer.....	13	18	5 w'ks.	United States ..	United States ..
13	Packer.....	16	18	2 years	United States ..	United States ..
14	Packer.....	17	22	5 years	United States ..	United States ..
15	Packer.....	28	42	14 years	United States ..	United States ..
1	Paster.....	13	16	2 years	United States ..	Canada .....
2	Paster.....	18	20	5 mos.	United States ..	England.....
3	Paster.....	17	17	3 mos.	United States ..	United States ..
4	Paster.....	16	18	2 years	United States ..	United States ..
5	Paster.....	14	16	2 years	United States ..	United States ..
6	Paster.....	24	40	6 years	United States ..	United States ..
7	Paster.....	16	23	7 years	United States ..	United States ..
8	Paster.....	18	29	2 years	United States ..	United States ..
9	Paster.....	18	21	2 years	United States ..	United States ..
10	Paster.....	17	25	3 years	United States ..	United States ..
11	Paster.....	18	27	3 years	United States ..	United States ..
12	Paster.....	15	17	2 years	United States ..	United States ..
13	Paster.....	20	40	8 years	United States ..	United States ..
14	Paster.....	20	24	4 years	United States ..	United States ..
15	Paster.....	15	17	2 years	United States ..	New Brunswick.
16	Paster.....	14	29	4 years	United States ..	United States ..
17	Paster.....	14	23	4 years	United States ..	United States ..
18	Paster.....	16	28	4 years	United States ..	United States ..
1	Presser.....	19	24	2 years	United States ..	Ireland.....
1	Quarter stitche.....	17	44	26 years	United States ..	United States ..
2	Quarter stitche.....	16	26	6 years	England.....	Scotland.....
3	Quarter stitche.....	18	22	4 years	Nova Scotia.....	Nova Scotia.....
4	Quarter stitche.....	18	48	1 year	United States ..	United States ..
5	Quarter stitche.....	15	21	3 years	United States ..	United States ..

AND LABOR STATISTICS.

MAKERS—CONTINUED.

Birthplace of mother.	Steady work?	Read English?	Write English?	Years at school.	Why not longer?	Do you belong to labor or benefit order?	Annual savings.	Weekly wages.
New Brunswick..	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	Yes...	-	\$5 00
United States...	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	7	-	No....	-	5 00
United States...	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	8	-	No....	-	5 00
United States...	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	9	-	No....	-	4 50
United States...	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	8	-	No....	Little.	6 00
United States...	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No....	Little.	5 00
United States...	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	9	-	No....	-	3 00
United States...	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	11	-	No....	-	3 00
United States...	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	9	-	No....	Little.	6 00
United States...	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	3	Work.....	No....	-	6 00
United States...	No....	Yes....	Yes....	5	Work.....	No....	-	3 00
Nova Scotia.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	8	-	No....	-	5 00
United States...	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	11	-	No....	-	5 00
United States...	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	Yes....	-	5 00
United States...	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	12	-	Yes....	-	6 00
United States...	No....	Yes....	Yes....	8	Work.....	No....	-	4 00
England.....	No....	Yes....	Yes....	6	-	No....	Some..	8 00
United States...	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	11	Work.....	No....	\$50	7 00
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	9	-	No....	-	7 00
United States...	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	8	-	No....	-	6 00
United States...	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	12	Graduated....	Yes....	24	5 00
United States...	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No....	50	8 50
United States...	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	10	Sickness.....	No....	-	3 75
United States...	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	9	-	No....	Little.	6 00
United States...	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	11	-	No....	-	5 00
United States...	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	8	Illness.....	No....	-	3 00
New Brunswick..	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No....	-	3 00
United States...	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	12	-	No....	-	6 00
United States...	No....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No....	-	7 00
United States...	No....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No....	-	5 00
United States...	No....	Yes....	Yes....	9	Illness.....	No....	-	5 50
United States...	No....	Yes....	Yes....	11	-	No....	Little.	9 00
United States...	No....	Yes....	Yes....	9	-	No....	\$150	6 00
United States...	No....	Yes....	Yes....	10	Work.....	No....	50	5 00
United States...	No....	Yes....	Yes....	9	-	No....	-	5 50
United States...	No....	Yes....	Yes....	11	-	No....	100	6 50
United States...	No....	Yes....	Yes....	12	-	No....	-	5 00
Canada.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	7	-	No....	-	6 00
England.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	12	-	No....	-	6 00
United States...	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	13	-	No....	-	6 00
United States...	No....	Yes....	Yes....	9	-	No....	-	8 00
United States...	No....	Yes....	Yes....	7	-	No....	-	6 00
United States...	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	Yes....	-	3 75
Nova Scotia.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	9	-	Yes....	-	4 00
United States...	No....	Yes....	Yes....	9	-	No....	-	5 00
United States...	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	12	-	No....	60	5 00
United States...	No....	Yes....	Yes....	11	-	Yes....	-	3 50
United States...	No....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No....	-	3 00
United States...	No....	Yes....	Yes....	7	-	No....	Little.	4 00
United States...	No....	Yes....	Yes....	11	-	Yes....	-	3 00
United States...	No....	Yes....	Yes....	11	-	Yes....	-	4 00
New Brunswick..	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	9	-	No....	-	3 75
United States...	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	11	-	Yes....	-	5 00
United States...	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	9	-	No....	-	4 00
United States...	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	9	-	Yes....	Little.	6 00
Ireland.....	No....	Yes....	Yes....	11	-	No....	-	4 50
United States...	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No....	-	8 00
England.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	12	-	No....	Little.	9 00
Nova Scotia.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	9	-	No....	-	4 50
United States...	No....	Yes....	Yes....	11	-	No....	\$200	6 00
United States...	No....	Yes....	Yes....	11	Graduated....	No....	-	7 50

Consecutive number.	Subdivision of Work.	Age when began work.	Present age.	Time work at present occupation.	Birthplace of self.	Birthplace of father.
1	Room girl	18	20	2 years	United States	Canada
2	Room girl	15	16	1 year.	United States	Ireland
3	Room girl	14	18	4 years	United States	United States
4	Room girl	16	20	4 years	United States	United States
1	Rub down	20	22	2 years	United States	United States
2	Rub down	18	19	1 year.	United States	United States
3	Rub down	19	23	4 mos.	United States	New Brunswick.
1	Sample stitcher.	20	26	6 years	United States	United States
1	Setter up	15	18	2 mos.	United States	Ireland
2	Setter up	16	18	2 years	United States	United States
1	Skiver	17	20	3 years	United States	Ireland
2	Skiver	19	21	2 years	United States	United States
3	Skiver	16	19	3 years	Canada	England
4	Skiver	16	21	4 years	United States	United States
5	Skiver	19	24	3 years	United States	United States
1	Stamper	17	25	3 years	United States	Ireland
2	Stamper	14	17	3 years	United States	Canada
1	Stayer	16	23	4 mos.	United States	United States
2	Stayer	17	19	1 year.	United States	United States
3	Stayer	17	26	6 years	United States	United States
4	Stayer	14	22	2 years	United States	United States
5	Stayer	25	45	17 years	United States	United States
6	Stayer	16	24	4 years	United States	United States
7	Stayer	16	19	3 years	United States	United States
8	Stayer	17	42	3 mos.	United States	United States
9	Stayer	18	24	6 years	United States	United States
10	Stayer	15	20	5 years	United States	United States
11	Stayer	16	22	5 years	United States	United States
12	Stayer	16	26	6 years	United States	United States
13	Stayer	18	23	5 years	United States	United States
14	Stayer	15	26	10 years	United States	United States
15	Stayer	19	27	5 years	United States	United States
16	Stayer	18	22	4 years	United States	United States
17	Stayer	18	23	5 years	United States	England
18	Stayer	19	33	6 years	United States	United States
19	Stayer	31	37	6 years	United States	Canada
20	Stayer	21	43	2 years	United States	United States
21	Stayer	16	17	1 year.	Canada	Canada
22	Stayer	17	20	2 years	United States	United States
23	Stayer	18	21	3 years	United States	Ireland
1	Stitcher	13	16	10 mos.	United States	Scotland
2	Stitcher	11	54	13 years	P. E. Island	England
3	Stitcher	17	29	12 years	United States	United States
1	Strap maker.	17	21	4 years	United States	Ireland
2	Strap maker.	43	46	4 years	United States	United States
1	Tip stitchers	15	21	6 years	United States	Ireland
2	Tip stitchers	19	22	1 year	United States	Denmark
3	Tip stitchers	18	23	2 years	United States	United States
4	Tip stitchers	16	21	2 years	Ireland	United States
5	Tip stitchers	29	31	2 years	United States	Ireland
6	Tip stitchers	20	22	2 years	United States	United States
7	Tip stitchers	20	48	10 years	Canada	Scotland
8	Tip stitchers	16	16	5 mos.	United States	Canada
9	Tip stitchers	17	38	2 years	United States	United States
10	Tip stitchers	15	25	3 years	United States	United States
11	Tip stitchers	17	24	7 years	United States	United States
12	Tip stitchers	16	22	5 years	United States	United States
13	Tip stitchers	13	23	10 years	United States	United States
14	Tip stitchers	18	24	4 years	United States	England
15	Tip stitchers	16	37	9 years	United States	United States
16	Tip stitchers	19	24	5 years	United States	Canada
					United States	United States

MAKERS—CONTINUED.

Birthplace of mother.	Steady work?	Read English?	Write English?	Years at school.	Why not longer?	Do you belong to labor or benefit order?	Annual savings.	Weekly wages.
United States	No	Yes	Yes	11	Work	No	-	\$6 00
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	6	Illness	No	-	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	8	-	No	-	6 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	Yes	-	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	19	-	Yes	-	7 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	4 50
New Brunswick	No	Yes	Yes	13	-	No	-	5 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	13	Graduated	Yes	\$100	9 00
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	3 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	4 00
England	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	50	8 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	13	-	No	-	7 00
England	No	Yes	Yes	10	Work	No	Little	7 50
United States	No	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	7 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	-	6 00
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	6 00
Nova Scotia	No	Yes	Yes	8	-	No	-	6 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	-	4 75
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	\$25	7 00
Canada	Yes	Yes	Yes	14	Graduated	No	-	9 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	5 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	Work	No	Little	6 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	7 50
United States	No	Yes	Yes	10	Work	No	\$90	6 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	-	8 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	75	10 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	11	Work	No	Little	6 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	75	7 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	9	-	Yes	50	10 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	13	-	No	60	8 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	Work	Yes	-	8 50
United States	No	Yes	Yes	13	-	No	50	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	Yes	-	4 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	12	-	Yes	-	4 50
Canada	No	Yes	Yes	12	-	Yes	-	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	7	-	Yes	-	4 00
Canada	No	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	4 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	4 50
Ireland	No	Yes	Yes	8	-	No	-	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	-	No	-	6 00
England	Yes	Yes	Yes	7	-	No	-	3 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	3	Work	No	-	4 00
Ireland	No	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	Little	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	Yes	-	4 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	8	-	No	-	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	\$75	10 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	-	9 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	14	Graduated	No	-	7 00
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	10 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	8	-	No	200	10 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	8 00
Canada	No	Yes	Yes	0	-	No	-	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	8	-	No	-	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	Work	No	-	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	7 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	Graduated	No	100	8 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	Work	No	50	7 50
England	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	3 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	-	No	35	3 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	10 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	-	Yes	-	8 00

Consecutive number.	Subdivision of Work.	Age when began work.	Present age.	Time worked at present occupation.	Birthplace of self.	Birthplace of father.
1	Top Stitcher.....	18	28	4 years	United States ...	United States ...
2	Top Stitcher.....	17	19	2 years	United States ...	United States ...
3	Top Stitcher.....	15	26	1 year	United States ...	Ireland .....
4	Top Stitcher.....	18	28	8 years	United States ...	Ireland .....
5	Top Stitcher.....	14	20	6 years	United States ...	Ireland .....
6	Top Stitcher.....	19	30	11 years	United States ...	Ireland .....
7	Top Stitcher.....	13	27	8 years	United States ...	Ireland .....
8	Top Stitcher.....	21	34	13 years	United States ...	Ireland .....
9	Top Stitcher.....	20	32	12 years	United States ...	Ireland .....
10	Top Stitcher.....	15	27	12 years	Canada .....	Canada .....
11	Top Stitcher.....	15	17	1 year	United States ...	United States ...
12	Top Stitcher.....	12	18	1 year	United States ...	United States ...
13	Top Stitcher.....	16	28	10 years	United States ...	United States ...
14	Top Stitcher.....	17	19	2 years	United States ...	United States ...
15	Top Stitcher.....	21	22	1 year	United States ...	United States ...
16	Top Stitcher.....	17	19	2 years	United States ...	Ireland .....
17	Top Stitcher.....	15	26	4 years	United States ...	Ireland .....
1	Tongue Stitcher.....	15	38	7 years	United States ...	United States ...
1	Trimmer.....	16	25	6 mos.	United States ...	United States ...
2	Trimmer.....	16	19	3 years	United States ...	Canada .....
3	Trimmer.....	14	17	1 year	United States ...	United States ...
4	Trimmer.....	17	28	9 years	United States ...	United States ...
5	Trimmer.....	16	17	7 mos.	United States ...	United States ...
1	Turner.....	17	18	1 year	Quebec .....	Quebec .....
2	Turner.....	21	24	3 years	United States ...	United States ...
1	Turn and Pound.....	16	19	3 years	United States ...	United States ...
2	Turn and Pound.....	17	21	4 years	United States ...	United States ...
3	Turn and Pound.....	17	21	7 mos.	United States ...	United States ...
4	Turn and Pound.....	17	25	9 years	Nova Scotia ...	Nova Scotia ...
5	Turn and Pound.....	19	25	6 years	United States ...	United States ...
6	Turn and Pound.....	15	20	3 years	United States ...	Ireland .....
7	Turn and Pound.....	26	28	8 years	United States ...	Canada .....
8	Turn and Pound.....	17	42	7 years	United States ...	United States ...
9	Turn and Pound.....	14	19	5 years	United States ...	United States ...
10	Turn and Pound.....	15	19	1 year	United States ...	New Brunswick.
1	Tying Uppers.....	22	22	2 mos.	United States ...	Ireland .....
2	Tying Uppers.....	14	34	10 years	United States ...	United States ...
3	Tying Uppers.....	17	20	3 years	United States ...	United States ...
4	Tying Uppers.....	23	24	1 year	United States ...	United States ...
1	Vamper.....	17	24	6 years	United States ...	Ireland .....
2	Vamper.....	16	42	12 years	United States ...	United States ...
3	Vamper.....	16	33	10 years	United States ...	United States ...
4	Vamper.....	18	40	20 years	United States ...	United States ...
5	Vamper.....	20	31	8 years	United States ...	United States ...
6	Vamper.....	18	26	8 years	United States ...	United States ...
7	Vamper.....	18	42	7 years	United States ...	United States ...
8	Vamper.....	14	45	19 years	United States ...	Sweden .....
9	Vamper.....	15	38	10 years	United States ...	United States ...
10	Vamper.....	20	34	4 years	United States ...	United States ...
11	Vamper.....	18	29	11 years	United States ...	United States ...
12	Vamper.....	15	36	10 years	Canada .....	Canada .....
13	Vamper.....	17	20	2 years	United States ...	United States ...
14	Vamper.....	19	22	3 years	United States ...	United States ...
15	Vamper.....	17	23	3 years	United States ...	United States ...
16	Vamper.....	17	36	5 years	United States ...	United States ...
17	Vamper.....	17	24	3 years	United States ...	United States ...
18	Vamper.....	13	23	5 years	United States ...	United States ...
19	Vamper.....	15	20	5 years	United States ...	United States ...
20	Vamper.....	17	27	10 years	United States ...	Nova Scotia ...
21	Vamper.....	16	19	3 years	United States ...	Ireland .....
22	Vamper.....	17	31	8 years	New Brunswick.	New Brunswick.
23	Vamper.....	19	26	7 years	United States ...	United States ..



MAKERS—CONTINUED.

Birthplace of mother.	Steady work?	Read English?	Write English?	Years at school.	Why not longer?	Do you belong to labor or benefit order?	Annual savings.	Weekly wages.
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	-	\$7 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	-	8 50
New Brunswick	Yes	Yes	Yes	8	-	No	\$25	7 00
New Brunswick	No	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	Little	6 00
New Brunswick	No	Yes	Yes	8	Work	No	-	6 00
New Brunswick	No	Yes	Yes	13	Graduated	Yes	\$65	6 50
New Brunswick	No	Yes	Yes	7	-	No	-	7 10
New Brunswick	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	Yes	36	5 00
New Brunswick	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	Yes	30	5 00
Canada	No	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	3 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	8	-	No	-	4 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	7	Work	No	-	4 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	Yes	-	7 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	Yes	-	6 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	-	4 00
Ireland	No	Yes	Yes	8	-	No	-	7 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	7 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	8	-	Yes	50	6 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	Yes	-	5 50
Canada	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	6 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	8	-	No	-	6 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	Yes	24	4 50
United States	No	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	4 50
Quebec	No	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	3 75
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	14	-	No	-	6 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	3 50
United States	No	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	Little	8 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	6 00
Nova Scotia	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	\$100	9 00
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	Yes	-	8 50
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	8 00
Canada	Yes	Yes	Yes	-	-	No	-	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	8	Work	No	-	6 00
Nova Scotia	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	5 50
New Brunswick	No	Yes	Yes	8	-	No	-	6 00
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	7 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	7	-	Yes	-	4 50
United States	No	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	4 50
United States	No	Yes	Yes	14	-	No	-	3 00
Ireland	No	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	4 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	10	-	Yes	33	9 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	50	7 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	14	-	No	60	8 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	15	-	No	-	11 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	-	10 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	-	No	150	8 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	Work	No	-	10 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	Work	No	-	6 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	-	-	No	-	5 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	12	Illness	No	Little	6 00
Canada	No	No	No	8	Work	No	-	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	-	No	-	6 75
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	Graduated	No	\$200	9 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	50	10 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	12 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	-	9 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	8	Work	No	200	15 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	11	Work	No	-	9 00
Scotland	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	10 00
New Brunswick	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	50	8 50
New Brunswick	No	Yes	Yes	11	Work	No	-	9 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	13	Graduated	No	50	9 50

SHOE

Consecutive number.	Subdivision of Work.	Age when began work.	Present age.	Time worked at present occupation.	Birthplace of self.	Birthplace of father.
24	Vamper.....	23	28	2 years	United States ...	United States ...
25	Vamper.....	17	20	1 year.	United States ...	United States ...
26	Vamper.....	33	41	8 years	United States ...	United States ...
27	Vamper.....	32	36	7 years	United States ...	United States ...
28	Vamper.....	22	33	11 years	United States ...	United States ...
29	Vamper.....	18	23	3 years	United States ...	United States ...
30	Vamper.....	19	40	21 years	United States ...	United States ...
31	Vamper.....	15	39	24 years	C. B. I. ....	C. B. I. ....
32	Vamper.....	15	34	13 years	United States ...	United States ...
33	Vamper.....	19	33	6 years	United States ...	United States ...
34	Vamper.....	16	28	9 years	United States ...	United States ...
35	Vamper.....	25	27	2 years	United States ...	United States ...
36	Vamper.....	21	24	3 years	United States ...	United States ...
37	Vamper.....	18	21	2 years	United States ...	United States ...
38	Vamper.....	15	19	2 years	United States ...	New Brunswick.
39	Vamper.....	14	23	5 years	United States ...	United States ...
40	Vamper.....	38	41	3 years	United States ...	United States ...
41	Vamper.....	15	28	1 year.	United States ...	United States ...
42	Vamper.....	21	34	7 years	United States ...	United States ...
43	Vamper.....	15	17	2 years	United States ...	United States ...
44	Vamper.....	14	21	5 years	United States ...	Ireland .....
45	Vamper.....	17	23	6 years	United States ...	Ireland .....
46	Vamper.....	21	33	12 years	United States ...	United States ...
47	Vamper.....	23	28	5 years	United States ...	United States ...
48	Vamper.....	16	20	4 years	United States ...	United States ...
49	Vamper.....	18	30	1 year.	United States ...	United States ...
50	Vamper.....	15	26	8 years	New Brunswick.	New Brunswick.
51	Vamper.....	14	19	5 years	New Brunswick.	United States ...
52	Vamper.....	16	18	2 years	Canada .....	New Brunswick.
53	Vamper.....	13	37	7 years	United States ...	Canada .....
1	Welter.....	18	21	3 years	United States ...	United States ...

COTTON MILL.

1	Beamer.....	15	22	2 years	United States ...	Canada .....
1	Carder.....	14	34	8 years	Canada .....	Canada .....
2	Carder.....	13	32	8 years	Canada .....	Canada .....
1	Cloth ball.....	17	28	1 year.	United States ...	Nova Scotia .....
1	Doffer.....	14	39	11 years	Canada .....	Canada .....
2	Doffer.....	12	19	5 years	United States ...	Canada .....
1	Fly frame tender.....	16	22	4 years	United States ...	Canada .....
2	Fly frame tender.....	12	21	4 years	Canada .....	Canada .....
1	Folder.....	17	29	12 years	Canada .....	Canada .....
1	High winder.....	13	26	13 years	Canada .....	Canada .....
2	High winder.....	16	26	10 years	United States ...	Canada .....
1	Spinner.....	13	37	9 years	Canada .....	Canada .....
2	Spinner.....	15	29	14 years	United States ...	Canada .....
3	Spinner.....	14	20	6 years	United States ...	Canada .....
4	Spinner.....	14	20	2 years	United States ...	United States ...
5	Spinner.....	10	26	9 years	United States ...	Canada .....
6	Spinner.....	12	24	8 years	United States ...	Ireland .....
7	Spinner.....	11	35	4 years	Canada .....	Canada .....
1	Spooler.....	11	36	10 years	Canada .....	Canada .....
2	Spooler.....	15	24	9 years	United States ...	Canada .....
3	Spooler.....	11	16	2 years	United States ...	Canada .....
4	Spooler.....	12	31	15 years	Canada .....	Canada .....
5	Spooler.....	9	18	7 years	Canada .....	Canada .....
1	Warper.....	15	25	10 years	United States ...	Canada .....
2	Warper.....	11	27	7 years	United States ...	Canada .....
3	Warper.....	12	36	26 years	United States ...	Ireland .....
4	Warper.....	13	29	10 years	United States ...	Canada .....
5	Warper.....	12	26	9 years	Canada .....	Canada .....
6	Warper.....	11	28	9 years	Canada .....	Canada .....

MAKERS—CONCLUDED.

Birthplace of mother.	Steady work?	Read English?	Write English?	Years at school.	Why not longer?	Do you belong to labor or benefit order?	Annual savings.	Weekly wages.
United States	No	Yes	Yes	9	Married	No	-	\$10 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	Little	2 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	Yes	Little	5 50
United States	No	Yes	Yes	11	-	Yes	-	5 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	10	-	Yes	-	4 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	\$50	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	Yes	24	6 00
C. B. I.	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	Yes	-	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	40	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	-	No	Little	7 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	Little	2 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	30	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	-	No	80	7 50
United States	No	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	100	9 50
New Brunswick	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	6	-	No	130	9 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	2	-	Yes	Little	7 50
New Brunswick	No	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	Yes	-	2 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	7	-	No	-	6 00
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	9 00
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	130	10 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	-	Yes	-	10 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	8	Work	Yes	Little	9 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	Yes	Little	10 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	-	No	-	5 00
New Brunswick	Yes	Yes	Yes	2	Work	No	-	7 00
New Brunswick	Yes	Yes	Yes	2	Work	No	Little	7 00
New Brunswick	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	6 00
Canada	Yes	Yes	Yes	7	-	No	-	2 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	4 00

HANDS.

Canada	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	Work	No	-	7 00
Canada	Yes	No	No	6	-	No	-	4 50
Canada	Yes	Yes	Yes	5	-	No	-	4 00
Scotland	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	-	6 60
Canada	Yes	No	No	6	Work	No	-	7 00
Canada	Yes	Yes	Yes	7	Work	No	-	4 00
Canada	Yes	Yes	Yes	7	Work	No	-	6 50
Canada	Yes	No	No	0	No school	No	-	7 00
Canada	Yes	No	No	4	-	No	-	5 00
Canada	Yes	No	No	4	Work	No	-	5 50
Canada	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	6 00
Canada	Yes	No	No	2	Poverty	No	-	5 00
Canada	Yes	Yes	Yes	2	Work	No	-	4 75
Canada	Yes	Yes	Yes	8	-	No	-	5 00
Canada	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	Little	5 50
P. E. Island	Yes	Yes	Yes	4	Work	No	-	6 00
Canada	Yes	No	No	8	-	No	-	6 00
Canada	Yes	No	No	0	No school	No	25	6 50
Canada	Yes	No	No	0	Poverty	No	-	5 00
Canada	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	5 50
Nova Scotia	Yes	Yes	Yes	6	-	No	-	4 75
Canada	Yes	No	No	3	Work	No	-	4 50
Canada	Yes	No	No	0	No school	No	-	5 50
Canada	Yes	Yes	Yes	8	-	No	-	6 00
Canada	Yes	Yes	Yes	6	-	No	-	6 00
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	7	Work	No	-	7 00
Canada	Yes	Yes	Yes	6	-	No	-	7 00
Canada	Yes	No	No	0	No school	No	-	5 50
Canada	Yes	No	No	0	No school	No	-	6 00

## COTTON MILL

Consecutive number.	Subdivision of Work.	Age when began work.	Present age.	Time worked at present occupation.	Birthplace of self.	Birthplace of father.
1	Weaver.....	16	24	8 years	United States ...	Canada .....
2	Weaver.....	13	21	8 years	United States ...	Canada .....
3	Weaver.....	13	29	11 years	United States ...	Canada .....
4	Weaver.....	14	22	8 years	United States ...	Canada .....
5	Weaver.....	13	34	21 years	United States ...	Nova Scotia.....
6	Weaver.....	12	23	10 years	Scotland.....	Scotland.....
7	Weaver.....	18	37	19 years	United States ...	United States ...
8	Weaver.....	12	36	18 years	Canada .....	Canada .....
9	Weaver.....	8	31	10 years	Canada .....	Canada .....
10	Weaver.....	9	40	26 years	United States ...	Ireland .....
11	Weaver.....	14	22	6 years	United States ...	Wales.....
12	Weaver.....	13	37	15 years	Canada .....	Canada .....
13	Weaver.....	8	41	11 years	Canada .....	Canada .....
14	Weaver.....	9	36	7 years	Canada .....	Canada .....
15	Weaver.....	14	23	9 years	United States ...	United States ...
16	Weaver.....	13	26	7 years	Canada .....	Canada .....
1	Web drawer .....	15	26	5 years	P. E. Island .....	New Brunswick.
2	Web drawer .....	16	23	7 years	United States ...	Canada .....
3	Web drawer .....	17	28	1 year.	United States ...	Nova Scotia.....
4	Web drawer .....	10	39	29 years	United States ...	Ireland .....
5	Web drawer .....	14	18	3 years	United States ...	Canada .....
6	Web drawer .....	16	20	4 years	United States ...	Ireland .....
7	Web drawer .....	11	18	7 years	United States ...	Ireland .....

## WOOLEN MILL

1	Burler.....	16	18	5 mos.	United States ...	United States ...
2	Burler.....	16	26	8 mos.	United States ...	United States ...
3	Burler.....	21	24	2 years	United States ...	Nova Scotia.....
4	Burler.....	16	19	2 years	United States ...	United States ...
5	Burler.....	20	37	5 years	United States ...	United States ...
1	Darner.....	18	36	3 mos.	United States ...	United States ...
2	Darner.....	16	18	8 mos.	United States ...	United States ...
3	Darner.....	17	20	4 mos.	United States ...	United States ...
4	Darner.....	19	22	3 years	United States ...	United States ...
5	Darner.....	14	41	5 years	United States ...	United States ...
1	Finisher .....	41	46	5 years	United States ...	United States ...
2	Finisher .....	18	39	6 years	United States ...	United States ...
3	Finisher .....	19	20	6 mos.	United States ...	United States ...
1	Mender.....	25	43	18 years	United States ...	United States ...
2	Mender.....	17	30	11 years	United States ...	United States ...
3	Mender.....	19	21	9 mos.	United States ...	United States ...
4	Mender.....	17	21	3 years	United States ...	United States ...
1	Spinner.....	11	43	1 year.	United States ...	United States ...
2	Spinner.....	14	26	1 year.	Scotland.....	Scotland.....
1	Spooler.....	20	21	1 year.	United States ...	United States ...
2	Spooler.....	13	32	3 years	United States ...	United States ...
3	Spooler.....	15	19	2 years	United States ...	Ireland .....
4	Spooler.....	16	17	1 year.	United States ...	United States ...
5	Spooler.....	19	20	6 mos.	United States ...	England.....
1	Weaver.....	18	24	4 years	United States ...	United States ...
2	Weaver.....	14	26	10 years	United States ...	United States ...
3	Weaver.....	21	23	8 mos.	United States ...	United States ...
4	Weaver.....	20	21	10 mos.	United States ...	United States ...
5	Weaver.....	18	19	9 mos.	United States ...	United States ...
6	Weaver.....	12	19	4 years	United States ...	United States ...
7	Weaver.....	17	18	1 year.	United States ...	United States ...
8	Weaver.....	13	26	4 years	Ireland.....	Ireland .....
9	Weaver.....	15	23	2 years	Canada .....	Canada .....
10	Weaver.....	24	30	6 years	United States ...	United States ...
11	Weaver.....	16	19	3 years	Canada .....	England.....
1	Web drawer .....	15	21	5 years	United States ...	United States ...
2	Web drawer .....	18	19	7 mos.	United States ...	United States ...
3	Web drawer .....	23	24	9 mos.	United States ...	United States ...

HANDS—CONCLUDED.

Birthplace of mother.	Steady work?	Read English?	Write English?	Years at school.	Why not longer?	Do you belong to labor or benefit order?	Annual savings.	Weekly wages.
Canada.....	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	Little	\$6 00
Canada.....	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	Little	6 50
Canada.....	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	Illness	No	-	7 00
United States.....	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	Little	7 00
Scotland.....	Yes	Yes	Yes	8	Weak eyes	No	-	10 00
Scotland.....	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	Work	No	-	7 00
United States.....	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	9 00
Canada.....	Yes	No	No	-	Poverty	No	-	7 50
Canada.....	Yes	No	No	-	No school	No	-	9 00
Ireland.....	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	Work	No	\$60	6 00
Ireland.....	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	7 25
Canada.....	Yes	No	No	5	Work	No	-	8 00
Canada.....	Yes	No	No	-	Poverty	No	300	11 00
Canada.....	Yes	No	No	-	Poverty	No	-	11 50
United States.....	No	No	No	7	Work	No	-	7 50
Canada.....	No	No	No	8	-	No	-	7 00
P. E. Island.....	Yes	Yes	Yes	4	Distiance	No	-	6 00
Canada.....	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	Some	7 50
Scotland.....	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	-	6 60
Ireland.....	Yes	Yes	Yes	5	Work	No	-	6 50
Canada.....	Yes	Yes	Yes	8	-	No	Little	6 00
Ireland.....	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	Work	No	-	5 50
Ireland.....	Yes	Yes	Yes	4	Work	No	\$200	4 00
<b>HANDS.</b>								
United States.....	Yes	Yes	Yes	7	-	No	-	4 00
United States.....	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	7 50
Nova Scotia.....	Yes	Yes	Yes	8	-	No	-	6 00
United States.....	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	6 00
United States.....	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	60	9 00
United States.....	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	6 00
United States.....	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	6 00
United States.....	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	6 00
United States.....	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	-	6 00
Scotland.....	Yes	Yes	Yes	8	-	No	-	5 00
United States.....	Yes	Yes	Yes	8	-	No	-	7 50
United States.....	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	8 50
United States.....	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	-	6 00
United States.....	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	8 50
United States.....	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	Little	7 50
United States.....	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	-	9 00
United States.....	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	9 00
United States.....	No	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	4 50
Scotland.....	Yes	Yes	Yes	8	-	No	-	4 50
United States.....	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	4 00
Scotland.....	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	6 00
Ireland.....	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	5 00
United States.....	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	4 50
United States.....	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	3 00
United States.....	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	7 50
United States.....	Yes	Yes	Yes	7	3	No	\$100	9 00
United States.....	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	7 50
United States.....	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	7 50
United States.....	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	7 50
United States.....	Yes	Yes	Yes	6	Poverty	No	-	7 50
United States.....	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	-	No	-	7 50
Ireland.....	Yes	Yes	Yes	6	Work	No	Little	9 00
Canada.....	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	Little	6 50
United States.....	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	7 00
Canada.....	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	4 50
United States.....	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	7 50
United States.....	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	\$85	6 00
United States.....	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	6 00

## UNDERWEAR

Consecutive number.	Subdivision of Work.	Age when began work.	Present age.	Time worked at present occupation.	Birthplace of self.	Birthplace of father.
1	Buttonhole maker.....	16	20	3 years	United States ...	United States ...
1	Forewoman.....	19	30	3 years	United States ...	England .....
1	Fuller .....	19	36	4 years	United States ...	Ireland .....
1	Inspector .....	20	21	4 mos.	United States ...	Ireland .....
2	Inspector ...	15	26	4 years	United States ...	Ireland .....
3	Inspector .....	17	20	3 years	United States ...	United States ...
1	Plain stitcher.....	16	26	3 years	United States ...	Ireland .....
2	Plain stitcher.....	17	22	3 years	C. B. Island....	Nova Scotia .....
3	Plain stitcher.....	17	20	4 mos.	United States ...	United States ...
4	Plain stitcher.....	16	24	1 year.	New Brunswick.	Scotland .....
5	Plain stitcher.....	16	26	4 years	United States ...	Ireland .....
6	Plain stitcher.....	16	36	1 year.	United States ...	Nova Scotia.....
7	Plain stitcher.....	17	17	2 mos.	United States ...	Wales .....
8	Plain stitcher.....	20	21	4 mos.	United States ...	Ireland .....
9	Plain stitcher.....	17	17	8 mos.	United States ...	United States ...
10	Plain stitcher.....	19	22	4 mos.	United States ...	Ireland .....
11	Plain stitcher.....	16	17	3 w'ks.	United States ...	Ireland .....
12	Plain stitcher.....	18	21	5 w'ks.	United States ...	England.....
13	Plain stitcher.....	15	19	3 mos.	United States ...	Ireland .....
14	Plain stitcher.....	18	40	3 years	United States ...	United States ...
15	Plain stitcher.....	16	20	4 years	United States ...	United States ...
16	Plain stitcher.....	17	18	1 year.	United States ...	United States ...
17	Plain stitcher.....	30	35	4 mos.	United States ...	United States ...
18	Plain stitcher.....	18	30	3 mos.	United States ...	England.....
19	Plain stitcher.....	19	21	2 years	United States ...	Nova Scotia.....
20	Plain stitcher.....	16	26	3 mos.	United States ...	Nova Scotia.....
21	Plain stitcher.....	16	28	3 w'ks.	United States ...	United States ...
22	Plain stitcher.....	16	18	5 mos.	United States ...	Ireland .....
23	Plain stitcher.....	16	16	3 mos.	United States ...	Ireland .....
24	Plain stitcher.....	15	20	3 years	United States ...	Ireland .....
1	Presser .....	13	30	4 years	Nova Scotia .....	Scotland .....
1	Sew on buttons.....	16	19	3 years	United States ...	Ireland .....
2	Sew on buttons.....	15	16	2 mos.	United States ...	Ireland .....
1	Tucker.....	22	26	4 years	United States ...	Ireland .....
2	Tucker.....	10	21	6 mos.	United States ...	United States ...
3	Tucker.....	16	20	5 mos.	United States ...	United States ...
SHIRT						
1	Buttonholes (hand) .....	24	38	8 years	United States ...	United States ...
2	Buttonholes (hand) .....	15	21	2 years	United States ...	United States ...
3	Buttonholes (hand) .....	26	36	10 years	United States ...	United States ...
4	Buttonholes (hand) .....	18	41	8 years	United States ...	United States ...
5	Buttonholes (hand) .....	12	40	3 years	United States ...	United States ...
6	Buttonholes (hand) .....	19	52	11 years	United States ...	United States ...
7	Buttonholes (hand) .....	14	30	3 years	United States ...	United States ...
8	Buttonholes (hand) .....	14	49	6 years	United States ...	United States ...
9	Buttonholes (hand) .....	21	29	2 years	United States ...	United States ...
10	Buttonholes (hand) .....	20	22	7 mos.	Ireland .....	Ireland .....
1	Buttonholes (machine).....	12	27	6 mos.	United States ...	United States ...
2	Buttonholes (machine).....	23	25	2 years	United States ...	United States ...
3	Buttonholes (machine).....	29	31	2 years	United States ...	Scotland.....
1	Facings.....	17	23	3 years	United States ...	United States ...
2	Facings.....	18	22	4 years	United States ...	United States ...
3	Facings.....	19	19	1 mo.	United States ...	United States ...
4	Facings.....	18	26	5 years	United States ...	United States ...
5	Facings.....	12	21	4 years	Ireland .....	Ireland .....
6	Facings.....	17	35	4 years	United States ...	United States ...
7	Facings.....	14	28	6 years	United States ...	Ireland .....
1	Felling .....	16	25	2 years	United States ...	United States ...
2	Felling .....	16	36	12 years	United States ...	Ireland .....
1	Forewoman.....	16	25	5 years	United States ...	United States ...
2	Forewoman.....	18	36	18 years	United States ...	United States ...
1	Gussett maker .....	13	36	11 years	United States ...	Ireland .....
2	Gussett maker .....	18	30	2 years	United States ...	Ireland .....

AND LABOR STATISTICS.

MAKERS.

Birthplace of mother.	Steady work?	Read English?	Write English?	Years at school.	Why not longer?	Do you belong to labor or benefit order?	Annual savings.	Weekly wages.
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	\$100	\$7 00
England	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	-	12 00
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	6 00
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	3 00
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	7	-	No	-	5 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	Illness	No	-	4 00
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	50	5 00
C. B. Island	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	4 00
Nova Scotia	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	Graduated	No	-	4 00
New Brunswick	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	5 50
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	6 00
Nova Scotia	Yes	Yes	Yes	-	Work	Yes	24	3 00
Wales	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	3 00
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	5 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	5 50
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	4 00
New Brunswick	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	3 00
Canada	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	50	3 00
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	4 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	4 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	-	No	-	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	-	4 00
England	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	Yes	45	3 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	5 00
Nova Scotia	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	-	4 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	Work	No	25	4 00
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	-	No	-	3 50
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	4 50
Canada	Yes	Yes	Yes	8	-	No	-	5 50
England	Yes	Yes	Yes	6	Work	No	-	6 00
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	3 50
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	3 00
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	7 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	7	Work	No	-	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	6 50
MAKERS.								
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	-	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	8	-	No	-	5 40
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	100	7 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	14	-	No	200	8 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	75	7 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	100	7 80
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	7	-	No	-	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	8	Work	Yes	-	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	75	6 00
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	5	-	No	-	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	-	-	No	-	7 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	5 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	14	-	No	50	5 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	5 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	Little	7 50
United States	No	Yes	Yes	11	Graduated	No	-	4 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	8 00
Ireland	No	Yes	Yes	6	-	No	-	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	Illness	No	-	6 00
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	5	Work	No	-	6 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	Little	7 00
Ireland	No	Yes	Yes	8	-	No	Little	8 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	Illness	No	-	7 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	Work	No	\$100	9 00
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	7	-	No	-	6 50
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	-	6 00

## SHIRT

Consecutive number.	Subdivision of Work.	Age when began work.	Present age.	Time worked at present occupation.	Birthplace of self.	Birthplace of father.
1	Hemmer.....	14	17	2 years	United States...	Ireland.....
2	Hemmer.....	22	27	7 w'ks.	United States...	United States...
1	Inspector.....	15	31	6 mos.	United States...	United States...
2	Inspector.....	40	45	5 years	United States...	United States...
1	Ironer.....	15	33	5 years	Ireland.....	Ireland.....
2	Ironer.....	12	28	11 years	United States...	United States...
3	Ironer.....	14	24	9 years	United States...	United States...
4	Ironer.....	13	24	8 years	New Brunswick.	New Brunswick.
5	Ironer.....	17	18	7 mos.	New Brunswick.	New Brunswick.
1	Make bosoms.....	17	19	1 "	United States...	Germany.....
2	Make bosoms.....	12	35	17 years	United States...	United States...
1	Neck bands.....	22	24	2 years	New Brunswick.	New Brunswick.
2	Neck bands.....	17	19	2 years	United States...	United States...
3	Neck bands.....	12	20	2 years	United States...	United States...
4	Neck bands.....	22	26	4 years	United States...	United States...
5	Neck bands.....	12	23	3 years	New Brunswick.	New Brunswick.
6	Neck bands.....	16	18	2 years	United States...	United States...
1	Room girl.....	12	22	1 "	United States...	Ireland.....
2	Room girl.....	15	23	8 years	United States...	Ireland.....
3	Room girl.....	15	15	7 mos.	United States...	Ireland.....
1	Seam sleeves.....	16	29	5 years	United States...	United States...
1	Sew in bosoms.....	20	25	5 years	United States...	United States...
2	Sew in bosoms.....	17	26	6 mos.	United States...	United States...
1	Sew on buttons.....	15	36	10 years	United States...	Scotland.....
1	Sew on cuffs.....	15	25	10 years	United States...	United States...
2	Sew on cuffs.....	18	31	7 years	United States...	New Brunswick.
3	Sew on cuffs.....	17	20	3 years	United States...	United States...
4	Sew on cuffs.....	15	19	3 mos.	United States...	United States...
1	Side seaming.....	32	32	6 mos.	United States...	Ireland.....
1	Sort and bundle.....	16	19	3 years	United States...	Ireland.....
1	Starcher.....	12	23	6 mos.	New Scotia...	Ireland.....
2	Starcher.....	14	24	9 mos.	United States...	Ireland.....
3	Starcher.....	16	30	14 years	United States...	Ireland.....
1	Stitch cuffs.....	16	25	5 years	New Brunswick.	New Brunswick.
2	Stitch cuffs.....	15	30	5 years	United States...	Ireland.....
1	Stitch in sleeves.....	18	21	4 mos.	United States...	United States...
2	Stitch in sleeves.....	31	43	3 mos.	United States...	United States...
3	Stitch in sleeves.....	15	30	9 years	United States...	Ireland.....
1	Stitch on yokes.....	19	29	10 years	United States...	United States...
1	Turn cuffs.....	19	31	12 years	United States...	United States...
1	Yoke maker.....	16	30	10 years	United States...	Ireland.....
SALE CLOTHING MAKERS						
1	Clothing maker.....	30	43	13 years	United States...	United States...
2	Clothing maker.....	15	26	4 years	United States...	United States...
3	Clothing maker.....	17	19	2 years	United States...	United States...
4	Clothing maker.....	12	40	7 years	United States...	United States...
5	Clothing maker.....	16	31	12 years	United States...	United States...
6	Clothing maker.....	14	34	4 years	United States...	United States...
7	Clothing maker.....	14	41	9 years	United States...	United States...
8	Clothing maker.....	14	42	28 years	United States...	United States...
9	Clothing maker.....	40	62	22 years	United States...	United States...
10	Clothing maker.....	18	33	12 years	United States...	United States...
11	Clothing maker.....	13	29	3 years	United States...	United States...
12	Clothing maker.....	36	41	5 years	United States...	United States...
13	Clothing maker.....	16	53	30 years	United States...	United States...
1	Coat maker.....	15	39	10 years	United States...	Germany.....
2	Coat maker.....	14	30	16 years	United States...	United States...
3	Coat maker.....	27	46	16 years	United States...	United States...
4	Coat maker.....	19	31	10 years	United States...	United States...
5	Coat maker.....	21	22	1 year.	United States...	United States...
6	Coat maker.....	15	45	30 years	United States...	United States...
7	Coat maker.....	18	32	14 years	United States...	United States...
8	Coat maker.....	16	23	5 years	United States...	United States...



MAKERS—CONCLUDED.

Birthplace of mother.	Steady work?	Read English?	Write English?	Years at school.	Why not longer?	Do you belong to labor or benefit order?	Annual savings.	Weekly wages.
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	8	-	No.....	-	\$6 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No.....	-	5 50
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	9	-	No.....	-	6 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	10	Married.....	No.....	-	6 00
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	No.....	6	Work.....	No.....	\$125	10 00
United States.....	Yes....	No.....	Yes....	0	No school....	No.....	-	10 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	8	-	No.....	100	10 00
New Brunswick.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	1	Work.....	No.....	-	10 00
New Brunswick.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	9	-	No.....	-	6 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	9	-	No.....	-	5 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	11	Work.....	No.....	50	6 00
New Brunswick.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	14	-	No.....	-	5 00
United States.....	No.....	Yes....	Yes....	11	-	No.....	-	5 00
United States.....	No.....	Yes....	Yes....	11	-	No.....	-	6 00
United States.....	No.....	Yes....	Yes....	13	Work.....	No.....	-	6 00
New Brunswick.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	12	-	No.....	-	6 00
United States.....	No.....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No.....	-	6 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	12	-	No.....	-	6 60
Norway.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	7	-	No.....	-	6 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	9	Work.....	No.....	-	4 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	14	-	No.....	-	8 00
United States.....	No.....	Yes....	Yes....	13	Graduated....	No.....	-	6 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	9	-	No.....	-	8 50
France.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	13	Graduated....	No.....	-	7 00
United States.....	No.....	Yes....	Yes....	8	Work.....	No.....	-	7 00
United States.....	No.....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No.....	-	7 00
United States.....	No.....	Yes....	Yes....	12	Illness.....	No.....	-	7 00
United States.....	No.....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No.....	40	7 00
Ireland.....	No.....	Yes....	Yes....	12	-	No.....	Little.	5 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No.....	-	6 00
Ireland.....	No.....	Yes....	Yes....	6	-	No.....	-	6 50
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	9	-	No.....	-	6 00
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	7	Work.....	No.....	-	9 00
New Brunswick.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	8	Work.....	No.....	-	7 00
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No.....	-	7 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	11	-	No.....	-	3 50
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	9	-	No.....	-	4 50
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	9	Work.....	No.....	\$70	7 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	7	-	Yes....	50	9 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	13	Illness.....	No.....	-	10 50
Ireland.....	No.....	Yes....	Yes....	12	-	No.....	Little.	6 00
AT HOME.								
Canada.....	No.....	Yes....	Yes....	6	Work.....	No.....	-	2 50
Canada.....	No.....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No.....	-	3 00
Canada.....	No.....	Yes....	Yes....	9	-	No.....	-	4 00
Canada.....	No.....	Yes....	Yes....	7	Work.....	No.....	-	6 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	11	-	No.....	-	1 50
United States.....	No.....	Yes....	Yes....	8	-	No.....	-	5 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	8	-	No.....	Little.	6 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	6	-	No.....	-	4 50
United States.....	No.....	Yes....	Yes....	6	-	No.....	-	3 60
United States.....	No.....	Yes....	Yes....	12	-	No.....	-	2 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	8	-	No.....	-	6 00
United States.....	No.....	Yes....	Yes....	7	-	No.....	-	3 00
United States.....	No.....	Yes....	Yes....	8	-	Yes....	-	2 50
Germany.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	9	-	No.....	-	6 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	8	-	No.....	-	4 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	6	-	No.....	-	5 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No.....	-	3 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	8	-	No.....	-	4 55
United States.....	No.....	Yes....	Yes....	8	-	No.....	-	6 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	9	-	No.....	-	5 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	9	-	No.....	-	3 50

## SALE CLOTHING MAKERS

Consecutive number.	Subdivision of Work.	Age when began work.	Present age.	Time worked at present occupation.	Birthplace of self.	Birthplace of father.
9	Coat maker.....	14	46	4 years	United States ...	United States ...
10	Coat maker.....	15	54	8 years	United States ...	United States ...
11	Coat maker.....	18	54	14 years	United States ...	United States ...
12	Coat maker.....	16	36	20 years	United States ...	United States ...
13	Coat maker.....	19	26	5 years	United States ...	United States ...
14	Coat maker.....	13	17	4 years	United States ...	United States ...
15	Coat maker.....	13	41	20 years	United States ...	England .....
16	Coat maker.....	16	61	45 years	United States ...	United States ...
17	Coat maker.....	18	22	4 years	United States ...	United States ...
1	Pants maker.....	19	41	12 years	United States ...	United States ...
2	Pants maker.....	16	28	10 years	United States ...	United States ...
3	Pants maker.....	18	33	12 years	United States ...	United States ...
4	Pants maker.....	39	49	10 years	United States ...	United States ...
5	Pants maker.....	19	23	4 years	United States ...	United States ...
6	Pants maker.....	40	62	22 years	United States ...	United States ...
7	Pants maker.....	19	31	12 years	United States ...	United States ...
8	Pants maker.....	13	50	20 years	United States ...	United States ...
9	Pants maker.....	19	37	18 years	United States ...	United States ...
10	Pants maker.....	14	56	35 years	United States ...	United States ...
11	Pants maker.....	17	58	30 years	United States ...	United States ...
12	Pants maker.....	16	19	3 years	United States ...	United States ...
13	Pants maker.....	23	39	16 years	United States ...	United States ...
14	Pants maker.....	30	34	4 years	United States ...	United States ...
15	Pants maker.....	19	27	8 years	United States ...	United States ...
16	Pants maker.....	16	22	6 years	United States ...	United States ...
17	Pants maker.....	19	39	20 years	United States ...	United States ...
1	Vest maker.....	18	45	7 years	United States ...	United States ...
2	Vest maker.....	15	53	25 years	United States ...	United States ...
3	Vest maker.....	14	22	8 years	United States ...	United States ...
4	Vest maker.....	19	56	7 years	United States ...	United States ...
5	Vest maker.....	20	36	4 years	United States ...	United States ...
6	Vest maker.....	15	42	20 years	United States ...	United States ...
7	Vest maker.....	20	41	15 years	United States ...	United States ...
8	Vest maker.....	13	33	20 years	United States ...	United States ...
9	Vest maker.....	19	37	18 years	United States ...	United States ...
10	Vest maker.....	16	25	9 years	United States ...	United States ...
11	Vest maker.....	25	39	4 years	United States ...	United States ...
12	Vest maker.....	17	28	11 years	United States ...	United States ...
13	Vest maker.....	15	36	1 year.	United States ...	United States ...
14	Vest maker.....	23	63	40 years	United States ...	United States ...
15	Vest maker.....	14	40	26 years	United States ...	United States ...
16	Vest maker.....	49	56	7 years	United States ...	United States ...
17	Vest maker.....	16	24	8 years	United States ...	United States ...
18	Vest maker.....	14	26	12 years	United States ...	United States ...
19	Vest maker.....	37	38	10 mos.	United States ...	United States ...
20	Vest maker.....	15	31	7 years	United States ...	United States ...
21	Vest maker.....	12	49	2 years	United States ...	United States ...
22	Vest maker.....	28	30	2 years	United States ...	United States ...
23	Vest maker.....	21	24	3 years	United States ...	United States ...
1	Shirt maker.....	26	32	6 years	United States ...	United States ...
2	Shirt maker.....	23	47	19 years	United States ...	United States ...
3	Shirt maker.....	16	30	12 years	United States ...	United States ...
4	Shirt maker.....	37	47	2 years	United States ...	United States ...
5	Shirt maker.....	25	31	1 year.	United States ...	United States ...
6	Shirt maker.....	18	26	8 years	United States ...	United States ...
7	Shirt maker.....	14	19	5 years	United States ...	United States ...
8	Shirt maker.....	13	27	10 years	United States ...	United States ...
9	Shirt maker.....	15	34	16 years	United States ...	Sweden .....
10	Shirt maker.....	22	34	12 years	United States ...	United States ...

AT HOME—CONCLUDED.

Birthplace of mother.	Steady work?	Read English?	Write English?	Years at school.	Why not longer?	Do you belong to labor or benefit order?	Annual savings.	Weekly wages.
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	6	Work	No	-	\$3 50
United States	No	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	1 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	10	-	Yes	-	2 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	-	4 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	2	-	No	-	2 16
England	Yes	Yes	Yes	2	Work	No	Little	2 65
Scotland	Yes	Yes	Yes	2	-	No	-	1 32
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	3 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	7	-	No	-	4 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	1 70
United States	No	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	2 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	1 70
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	-	No	-	2 40
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	3 60
United States	No	Yes	Yes	13	-	No	-	4 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	6	-	No	-	2 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	3 10
United States	No	Yes	Yes	7	-	No	-	1 26
United States	No	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	1 80
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	1 25
United States	No	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	1 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	80
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	1 29
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	1 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	85
United States	No	Yes	Yes	4	-	No	-	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	7	-	No	-	4 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	4 50
United States	No	Yes	Yes	8	-	No	-	3 50
United States	No	Yes	Yes	8	-	No	\$50	6 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	6	Sickness	No	-	4 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	5	-	No	65	4 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	4 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	4 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	1 75
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	-	1 30
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	8	-	No	-	1 75
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	90
United States	No	Yes	Yes	5	Work	No	-	1 35
United States	No	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	1 60
United States	No	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	2 85
United States	No	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	Little	3 15
United States	No	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	1 09
United States	No	Yes	Yes	8	-	No	-	1 17
United States	No	Yes	Yes	7	-	No	-	1 60
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	70
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	-	1 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	3 60
United States	No	Yes	Yes	15	-	No	-	4 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	Some	4 50
United States	No	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	4 50
United States	No	Yes	Yes	8	-	No	-	3 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	5 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	8	-	No	-	3 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	6	-	No	-	3 00
Sweden	No	Yes	Yes	5	-	No	-	3 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	2 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	2 00

## SALE CLOTHING

Consecutive number.	Subdivision of Work.	Age when began work.	Present age.	Time worked at present occupation.	Birthplace of self.	Birthplace of father.
1	Clothing maker.....	40	60	25 years	United States ...	United States ...
2	Clothing maker.....	17	25	6 years	United States ...	United States ...
3	Clothing maker.....	14	19	5 years	United States ...	United States ...
4	Clothing maker.....	19	24	3 years	United States ...	United States ...
5	Clothing maker.....	17	19	2 years	United States ...	United States ...
6	Clothing maker.....	22	42	20 years	United States ...	United States ...
7	Clothing maker.....	25	45	8 years	United States ...	United States ...
8	Clothing maker.....	23	48	20 years	United States ...	United States ...
9	Clothing maker.....	18	36	2 years	United States ...	United States ...
10	Clothing maker.....	18	42	5 mos.	United States ...	United States ...
11	Clothing maker.....	15	20	3 years	United States ...	United States ...
12	Clothing maker.....	16	27	2 years	United States ...	United States ...
13	Clothing maker.....	17	31	6 years	United States ...	United States ...
14	Clothing maker.....	12	23	10 years	United States ...	United States ...
15	Clothing maker.....	24	28	4 years	United States ...	United States ...
16	Clothing maker.....	15	23	8 years	United States ...	United States ...
17	Clothing maker.....	17	21	1 year.	P. E. Island .....	P. E. Island .....
1	Pant maker.....	17	33	2 years	United States ...	United States ...
2	Pant maker.....	16	21	1 year.	United States ...	United States ...
3	Pant maker.....	15	39	8 mos.	United States ...	Nova Scotia .....
4	Pant maker.....	18	21	3 years	United States ...	Canada .....
5	Pant maker.....	17	19	6 mos.	United States ...	United States ...
6	Pant maker.....	16	27	3 years	Nova Scotia .....	Nova Scotia .....
7	Pant maker.....	15	24	3 mos.	United States ...	United States ...
8	Pant maker.....	21	25	4 years	Sweden.....	Sweden.....
9	Pant maker.....	16	18	2 years	United States ...	United States ...
10	Pant maker.....	9	26	4 years	United States ...	England .....
11	Pant maker.....	15	22	5 years	United States ...	United States ...
12	Pant maker.....	15	16	6 mos.	United States ...	United States ...
13	Pant maker.....	16	19	2 years	United States ...	United States ...
14	Pant maker.....	18	20	2 years	United States ...	Canada .....
15	Pant maker.....	18	27	4 years	United States ...	United States ...
16	Pant maker.....	19	19	3 mos.	United States ...	United States ...
17	Pant maker.....	18	20	5 mos.	United States ...	United States ...
18	Pant maker.....	17	22	3 years	United States ...	New Brunswick.
19	Pant maker.....	21	28	7 years	United States ...	United States ...
20	Pant maker.....	26	26	5 mos.	United States ...	United States ...
21	Pant maker.....	15	61	20 years	United States ...	Ireland.....
22	Pant maker.....	20	24	3 years	United States ...	United States ...
23	Pant maker.....	26	54	11 years	United States ...	United States ...
24	Pant maker.....	17	18	1 year.	United States ...	United States ...
25	Pant maker.....	14	16	1 year.	United States ...	United States ...
26	Pant maker.....	57	63	1 year.	New Brunswick.	New Brunswick.
27	Pant maker.....	20	26	4 years	United States ...	United States ...
28	Pant maker.....	18	29	3 years	United States ...	New Brunswick.
29	Pant maker.....	20	22	2 years	United States ...	United States ...
30	Pant maker.....	16	23	4 years	United States ...	United States ...
31	Pant maker.....	16	37	6 years	United States ...	United States ...
32	Pant maker.....	18	20	2 years	United States ...	United States ...
1	Vest maker.....	12	26	4 years	United States ...	United States ...
2	Vest maker.....	19	28	9 years	United States ...	Canada .....
3	Vest maker.....	17	29	5 years	United States ...	United States ...
4	Vest maker.....	18	24	3 years	United States ...	Ireland.....
5	Vest maker.....	28	33	5 years	United States ...	United States ...
6	Vest maker.....	14	28	11 years	United States ...	Canada .....
7	Vest maker.....	21	22	1 year.	United States ...	United States ...
8	Vest maker.....	16	37	21 years	United States ...	United States ...
9	Vest maker.....	22	37	15 years	United States ...	United States ...

MAKERS—IN SHOP.

Birthplace of mother.	Steady work?	Read English?	Write English?	Years at school.	Why not longer?	Do you belong to labor or benefit order?	Annual savings.	Weekly wages.
United States	No	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	\$2 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	8	-	No	-	5 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	8	-	No	-	4 50
United States	No	Yes	Yes	10	-	Yes	-	7 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	Little	10 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	7 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	-	7 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	6	-	Yes	-	4 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	Yes	-	4 50
United States	No	Yes	Yes	7	-	Yes	-	4 50
United States	No	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	4 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	7 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	6	Work	No	-	4 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	-	-	4 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	4 50
P. E. Island	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	3 50
United States	No	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	6 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	8	-	No	-	6 00
Nova Scotia	No	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	-	4 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	4 50
Nova Scotia	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	3 50
Sweden	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	Work	No	-	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	4	Work	No	-	7 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	\$120	8 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	8	-	No	-	6 50
Canada	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	-	7 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	3 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	-	4 50
New Brunswick	Yes	Yes	Yes	8	-	No	-	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	\$60	7 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	-	No	-	3 50
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	7 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	4 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	14	-	No	-	4 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	4 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	8	-	No	-	4 00
New Brunswick	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	-	No	-	3 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	Little	4 50
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	Little	5 00
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	-	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	-	No	Little	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	Little	5 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	Little	5 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	8	-	No	-	4 50
Canada	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	3 50
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	3 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	8	-	No	-	5 00
Canada	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	4 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	3 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	4 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	-	5 00

PAPER MILL

Consecutive number.	Subdivision of Work.	Age when began work.	Present age.	Time work at present occupation.	Birthplace of self.	Birthplace of father.
1	Cutter.....	17	27	8 years	United States ...	Ireland .....
2	Cutter.....	16	25	9 years	United States ...	Ireland .....
3	Cutter.....	13	20	5 years	United States ...	United States ...
4	Cutter.....	18	21	3 years	United States ...	United States ...
5	Cutter.....	16	24	8 years	United States ...	United States ...
6	Cutter.....	15	22	7 years	United States ...	United States ...
7	Cutter.....	16	25	5 years	United States ...	Canada .....
8	Cutter.....	15	24	3 years	United States ...	Ireland .....
9	Cutter.....	16	25	9 years	United States ...	United States ...
10	Cutter.....	18	36	12 years	United States ...	United States ...
11	Cutter.....	13	41	16 years	United States ...	England .....
12	Cutter.....	17	23	4 years	United States ...	United States ...
13	Cutter.....	14	37	20 years	United States ...	United States ...
14	Cutter.....	13	19	2 years	United States ...	United States ...
15	Cutter.....	17	25	6 years	United States ...	United States ...
16	Cutter.....	16	33	17 years	United States ...	United States ...
17	Cutter.....	16	28	9 years	United States ...	United States ...
18	Cutter.....	24	27	3 years	United States ...	United States ...
1	Finisher.....	12	18	2 years	Canada .....	Canada .....
RAG						
1	In paper mill.....	22	58	36 years	United States ...	United States ...
2	In paper mill.....	19	28	7 years	United States ...	United States ...
3	In paper mill.....	16	19	3 years	United States ...	Canada .....
4	In paper mill.....	14	40	4 years	United States ...	United States ...
5	In paper mill.....	19	48	13 years	United States ...	United States ...
6	In paper mill.....	20	37	16 years	United States ...	United States ...
1	In shoddy mill.....	14	39	12 years	United States ...	United States ...
2	In shoddy mill.....	12	34	20 years	United States ...	United States ...
3	In shoddy mill.....	14	19	2 years	United States ...	Ireland .....
4	In shoddy mill.....	11	32	6 years	Canada .....	Canada .....
5	In shoddy mill.....	16	27	8 years	United States ...	United States ...
6	In shoddy mill.....	16	23	4 years	United States ...	United States ...
7	In shoddy mill.....	14	23	5 years	United States ...	United States ...
8	In shoddy mill.....	17	21	3 years	United States ...	Ireland .....
9	In shoddy mill.....	16	27	2 years	New Brunswick.	New Brunswick.
1	In junk shop.....	52	55	3 years	Ireland .....	Scotland.....
2	In junk shop.....	16	31	15 years	United States ...	Ireland .....
4	In junk shop.....	14	22	8 years	United States ...	Ireland .....
3	In junk shop.....	13	16	3 years	United States ...	Ireland .....
5	In junk shop.....	12	20	1 year.	United States ...	Ireland .....
6	In junk shop.....	10	45	29 years	New Brunswick.	Ireland .....
7	In junk shop.....	10	30	2 w'ks.	Ireland .....	Ireland .....
8	In junk shop.....	28	30	2 years	Ireland .....	Ireland .....
9	In junk shop.....	13	15	9 mos.	United States ...	England .....
10	In junk shop.....	13	15	8 mos.	United States ...	Ireland .....
11	In junk shop.....	13	14	3 mos.	United States ...	Ireland .....
12	In junk shop.....	17	22	2 w'ks.	United States ...	Ireland .....
13	In junk shop.....	14	15	3 mos.	United States ...	Ireland .....
14	In junk shop.....	15	30	15 years	United States ...	Ireland .....
15	In junk shop.....	13	19	4 years	United States ...	Ireland .....
16	In junk shop.....	14	23	1 year.	Ireland .....	Ireland .....
17	In junk shop.....	12	15	7 mos.	Ireland .....	Ireland .....
18	In junk shop.....	11	22	9 years	United States ...	Ireland .....
19	In junk shop.....	15	24	2 years	Ireland .....	Ireland .....
20	In junk shop.....	12	23	7 years	New Brunswick.	Ireland .....
21	In junk shop.....	11	17	5 years	Ireland .....	Ireland .....
22	In junk shop.....	13	15	2 years	United States ...	Ireland .....
23	In junk shop.....	11	21	8 years	United States ...	Ireland .....
24	In junk shop.....	18	24	6 years	Ireland .....	Ireland .....
25	In junk shop.....	11	26	15 years	United States ...	Ireland .....
26	In junk shop.....	15	50	25 years	Ireland .....	Ireland .....

HANDS.

Birthplace of mother.	Steady work?	Read English?	Write English?	Years at school.	Why not longer?	Do you belong to labor or benefit order?	Annual savings.	Weekly wages.
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	\$5 10
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	5 10
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	7	Work	No	-	5 1
England	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	\$24	5 10
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	5 1
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	5 1
Canada	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	5 10
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	Work	No	-	5 10
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	36	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	-	5 00
England	Yes	Yes	Yes	8	-	No	Little	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	Yes	Little	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	7	-	No	\$40	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	6	-	Yes	-	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	Yes	-	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	8	-	No	-	5 10
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	5 10
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	-	5 10
Canada	Yes	Yes	Yes	4	Work	No	-	5 00
<b>SORTERS.</b>								
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	4 80
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	-	4 80
Canada	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	4 80
England	Yes	Yes	Yes	5	Work	No	-	4 80
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	Yes	\$30	4 80
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	-	No	-	4 80
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	8	Work	No	-	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	6	Work	No	-	4 00
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	7	Work	No	-	4 00
Canada	No	Yes	Yes	4	Work	No	-	4 00
Canada	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	Work	No	-	4 25
United States	No	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	4 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	3 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	6	Work	No	-	3 00
New Brunswick	No	Yes	Yes	5	Work	No	-	4 00
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	4	No teacher	No	-	1 05
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	8	Own fault	No	-	15 00
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	6	Work	No	-	4 40
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	7	Work	No	-	4 00
Ireland	Yes	No	No	0	Poverty	No	-	3 50
Ireland	Yes	No	No	0	Poverty	No	-	3 00
Ireland	Yes	No	No	0	No school	No	-	3 00
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	-	3 00
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	5	Sickness	No	-	3 50
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	2	Own fault	No	-	3 50
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	6	Own fault	No	-	3 50
Ireland	Yes	No	No	1	Own fault	No	-	3 50
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	8	Sickness	No	-	3 50
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	8	Work	No	-	4 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	4	Work	No	-	4 00
England	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	Work	No	-	3 50
Ireland	Yes	No	No	2	Own fault	No	-	2 75
England	Yes	No	No	0	Work	No	-	4 00
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	4	-	No	-	3 50
New Brunswick	Yes	Yes	Yes	5	-	No	-	3 50
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	3	Work	No	-	3 50
New Brunswick	Yes	Yes	Yes	7	Work	No	-	3 50
Ireland	Yes	Yes	No	1	Work	No	Little	4 00
Ireland	Yes	No	No	0	Poverty	No	-	4 00
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	1	Poverty	No	-	4 00
Ireland	Yes	No	No	0	Poverty	No	-	3 50

RAG

Consecutive number.	Subdivision of Work.	Age when began work.	Present age.	Time worked at present occupation.	Birthplace of self.	Birthplace of father.
27	In junk shop .....	12	49	20 years	Nova Scotia.....	Scotland.....
28	In junk shop .....	11	26	14 years	United States ...	Nova Scotia.....
29	In junk shop .....	17	17	1 mo.	United States ...	Canada.....
30	In junk shop .....	16	19	1 year.	Ireland .....	Ireland.....
31	In junk shop .....	16	20	2 years	Ireland .....	Ireland.....
32	In junk shop .....	13	16	2 years	United States ...	Ireland.....

CIGAR

1	Tobacco stripper.....	15	16	1 year.	Germany .....	Germany .....
2	Tobacco stripper.....	19	20	1 year.	New Brunswick..	New Brunswick..
3	Tobacco stripper.....	18	20	2 years	New Brunswick..	Ireland .....
4	Tobacco stripper.....	13	25	5 years	United States ...	Nova Scotia.....
5	Tobacco stripper.....	17	26	5 mos.	United States ...	Canada .....
6	Tobacco stripper.....	15	16	1 year.	United States ...	New Brunswick..
7	Tobacco stripper.....	15	17	3 days.	United States ...	England .....
8	Tobacco stripper.....	15	20	5 mos.	United States ...	United States ...
9	Tobacco stripper.....	18	22	2 mos.	United States ...	United States ...
10	Tobacco stripper.....	16	19	2 mos.	United States ...	United States ...
11	Tobacco stripper.....	14	28	1 year.	United States ...	United States ...
12	Tobacco stripper.....	13	24	3 years	United States ...	Ireland .....
13	Tobacco stripper.....	17	22	2 years	United States ...	Ireland .....
14	Tobacco stripper.....	19	20	1 year.	United States ...	United States ...
15	Tobacco stripper.....	14	17	6 mos.	Ireland .....	Ireland .....
16	Tobacco stripper.....	15	18	5 mos.	United States ...	United States ...
17	Tobacco stripper.....	18	21	3 years	United States ...	United States ...
18	Tobacco stripper.....	13	19	2 years	Ireland .....	Ireland .....
1	Cigar packer.....	15	39	8 years	United States ...	United States ...

HAT

1	Roller.....	14	15	5 mos.	United States ...	Ireland.....
2	Roller.....	15	19	4 years	New Brunswick..	New Brunswick..
3	Roller.....	14	15	1 year.	Ireland .....	England .....
4	Roller.....	13	15	6 mos.	United States ...	United States ...
5	Roller.....	14	15	1 year.	United States ...	New Brunswick..
6	Roller.....	14	17	1 year.	Ireland .....	England .....
7	Roller.....	17	19	9 mos.	United States ...	Ireland .....
8	Roller.....	15	17	2 years	United States ...	Ireland .....
9	Roller.....	13	13	5 mos.	United States ...	Ireland .....
10	Roller.....	15	15	9 mos.	United States ...	Ireland .....
1	Trimmer .....	16	24	2 years	United States ...	United States ...
2	Trimmer .....	20	25	5 years	United States ...	United States ...
3	Trimmer .....	19	21	2 years	United States ...	United States ...
4	Trimmer .....	19	23	2 years	United States ...	United States ...
5	Trimmer .....	18	22	2 years	United States ...	United States ...
6	Trimmer .....	20	49	11 years	United States ...	United States ...
7	Trimmer .....	19	33	6 years	United States ...	United States ...
8	Trimmer .....	21	21	3 w'ks.	United States ...	United States ...
9	Trimmer .....	16	20	2 years	United States ...	United States ...
10	Trimmer .....	18	23	2 years	United States ...	United States ...
11	Trimmer .....	17	23	6 w'ks.	United States ...	P. E. Island .....
12	Trimmer .....	13	34	5 years	United States ...	United States ...
13	Trimmer .....	18	24	1 year.	United States ...	United States ...
14	Trimmer .....	18	21	1 year.	United States ...	Ireland .....
15	Trimmer .....	18	19	1 week	United States ...	Ireland .....
16	Trimmer .....	19	20	1 year.	United States ...	United States ...
17	Trimmer .....	21	22	9 mos.	Quebec .....	Quebec .....
18	Trimmer .....	27	27	1 mo.	United States ...	Denmark .....
19	Trimmer .....	15	25	1 year.	United States ...	United States ...
20	Trimmer .....	20	36	12 years	United States ...	Ireland .....
21	Trimmer .....	18	19	2 mos.	United States ...	England .....
22	Trimmer .....	11	31	9 years	United States ...	Ireland .....
23	Trimmer .....	16	22	1 year.	United States ...	England .....
24	Trimmer .....	16	19	3 years	United States ...	United States ...



SORTERS—CONCLUDED.

Birthplace of mother.	Steady work?	Read English?	Write English?	Years at school.	Why not longer?	Do you belong to labor or benefit order?	Annual savings.	Weekly wages.
Scotland.....	Yes....	No.....	No.....	1	Poverty.....	No.....	-	\$4 00
Nova Scotia.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	2	-	No.....	-	4 50
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	2	-	No.....	-	3 00
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	4	-	No.....	-	4 00
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	4	-	No.....	-	4 00
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	5	-	No.....	-	3 50
<b>MAKERS.</b>								
Germany.....	Yes....	No.....	No.....	1	Work.....	No.....	-	4 00
New Brunswick.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	11	Weak eyes.....	No.....	-	4 00
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	7	-	No.....	-	6 00
Nova Scotia.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	7	Illness.....	No.....	\$100	6 00
Nova Scotia.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	12	-	No.....	-	4 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	9	-	No.....	-	5 00
Canada.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	9	-	No.....	-	2 50
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	2	-	No.....	-	5 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No.....	-	4 50
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	9	-	No.....	-	5 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	2	-	No.....	-	3 50
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	6	-	No.....	50	9 00
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No.....	-	6 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	9	-	No.....	-	3 75
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	9	-	No.....	-	3 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	2	-	No.....	-	2 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No.....	-	5 60
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	7	Work.....	No.....	-	5 00
United States.....	No.....	Yes....	Yes....	9	-	No.....	-	3 00
<b>MAKERS.</b>								
New Brunswick.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	7	-	No.....	-	3 60
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	6	Work.....	No.....	-	3 60
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	6	-	No.....	-	3 60
England.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	9	-	No.....	-	3 60
England.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	2	Work.....	No.....	-	3 60
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	7	-	No.....	-	3 60
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	8	-	No.....	-	3 60
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	8	-	No.....	-	3 60
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	6	Work.....	No.....	-	3 60
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	1	-	No.....	-	3 60
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	10	Work.....	No.....	100	9 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	14	Graduated.....	No.....	-	8 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	14	Graduated.....	No.....	50	8 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	14	Graduated.....	No.....	50	8 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	12	Work.....	No.....	-	8 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	9	-	No.....	100	8 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	10	Weak eyes.....	No.....	-	8 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	11	-	No.....	-	5 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	14	Graduated.....	No.....	50	9 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	12	Graduated.....	No.....	Little..	8 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	12	Graduated.....	No.....	-	5 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	6	Work.....	No.....	100	7 50
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	12	-	No.....	50	7 00
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	12	-	No.....	-	6 50
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	12	-	No.....	-	4 75
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	9	-	No.....	Little..	7 00
England.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	15	Graduated.....	No.....	Little..	7 00
England.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No.....	\$75	6 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No.....	-	6 00
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No.....	50	7 00
England.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	9	-	No.....	-	6 00
England.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No.....	50	6 50
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	10	Work.....	No.....	Little..	6 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	9	-	No.....	-	6 50

HAT

Consecutive number.	Subdivision of Work.	Age when began work.	Present age.	Time worked at present occupation.	Birthplace of self.	Birthplace of father.
25	Trimmer .....	20	21	1 year.	United States ...	United States ...
26	Trimmer .....	16	25	2 years	United States ...	England.....
27	Trimmer .....	18	19	1 year.	United States ...	United States ...
28	Trimmer .....	17	21	2 mos.	Wales.....	Wales.....
29	Trimmer .....	18	23	5 years	United States ...	United States ...
30	Trimmer .....	21	22	1 year.	United States ...	United States ...
31	Trimmer .....	15	20	1 year.	United States ...	United States ...
32	Trimmer .....	20	21	1 year.	United States ...	United States ...
33	Trimmer .....	23	24	1 year.	United States ...	Ireland.....
34	Trimmer .....	15	33	1 year.	England.....	England.....

## MATCH FACTORY

1	Forewoman .....	16	38	22 years	United States ...	United States ...
1	Buncher .....	15	22	7 years	United States ...	Ireland.....
2	Buncher .....	16	20	2 years	United States ...	United States ...
3	Buncher .....	17	24	3 years	United States ...	United States ...
4	Buncher .....	18	18	7 w'ks.	United States ...	England.....
5	Buncher .....	18	24	7 years	United States ...	Wales.....
6	Buncher .....	13	20	6 years	United States ...	United States ...
7	Buncher .....	16	19	2 years	United States ...	England.....
8	Buncher .....	12	25	10 years	United States ...	Ireland.....
9	Buncher .....	18	25	5 years	United States ...	England.....
10	Buncher .....	16	37	20 years	United States ...	Scotland.....
11	Buncher .....	14	28	9 years	United States ...	Ireland.....
12	Buncher .....	19	25	3 years	New Brunswick.	New Brunswick.
13	Buncher .....	17	24	4 w'ks.	United States ...	United States ...
14	Buncher .....	18	21	1 year.	United States ...	Ireland.....
15	Buncher .....	16	17	6 w'ks.	United States ...	Ireland.....
16	Buncher .....	15	18	6 mos.	United States ...	Ireland.....
17	Buncher .....	17	17	4 w'ks.	United States ...	United States ...
18	Buncher .....	13	21	6 years	United States ...	United States ...
19	Buncher .....	16	18	2 years	United States ...	Ireland.....
20	Buncher .....	14	17	2 years	P. E. Island ...	P. E. Island.....
21	Buncher .....	15	16	8 mos.	United States ...	Sweden.....
22	Buncher .....	16	17	1 year.	England.....	Ireland.....
23	Buncher .....	16	16	5 w'ks.	United States ...	Ireland.....
24	Buncher .....	14	17	5 w'ks.	United States ...	Canada.....
25	Buncher .....	15	19	3 years	United States ...	Ireland.....
26	Buncher .....	15	18	3 years	United States ...	United States ...
27	Buncher .....	16	17	1 year.	United States ...	United States ...
28	Buncher .....	16	17	2 years	United States ...	Ireland.....
29	Buncher .....	8	37	10 years	New Brunswick.	New Brunswick.
30	Buncher .....	20	21	1 year.	United States ...	United States ...
31	Buncher .....	16	19	1 year.	United States ...	England.....
32	Buncher .....	16	21	1 w'k.	New Brunswick.	Ireland.....
33	Buncher .....	23	23	3 w'ks.	Denmark.....	Denmark.....
34	Buncher .....	19	20	2 mos.	Denmark.....	Denmark.....
35	Buncher .....	16	17	1 year.	United States ...	Ireland.....
36	Buncher .....	16	17	1 year.	United States ...	Ireland.....
37	Buncher .....	17	18	7 mos.	United States ...	Ireland.....
38	Buncher .....	17	17	3 w'ks.	United States ...	Ireland.....
39	Buncher .....	17	18	1 year.	Ireland.....	Ireland.....
40	Buncher .....	15	17	1 year.	New Brunswick.	New Brunswick.
41	Buncher .....	15	19	3 mos.	New Brunswick.	Ireland.....
42	Buncher .....	17	18	3 mos.	United States ...	Ireland.....
43	Buncher .....	16	16	10 mos.	United States ...	Ireland.....
44	Buncher .....	16	17	1 year.	Ireland.....	Scotland.....
45	Buncher .....	16	19	3 years	United States ...	Ireland.....
46	Buncher .....	26	26	5 w'ks.	Denmark.....	Denmark.....

MAKERS—CONCLUDED.

Birthplace of mother.	Steady work?	Read English?	Write English?	Years at school.	Why not longer?	Do you belong to labor or benefit order?	Annual savings.	Weekly wages.
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	13	-	No.....	-	\$5 50
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	11	-	No.....	\$100	6 50
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	13	Graduated ...	No.....	-	5 50
Wales.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	12	-	No.....	-	6 00
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No.....	50	8 00
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	11	-	No.....	50	7 00
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	10	Work.....	No.....	-	7 00
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No.....	50	7 50
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	12	-	No.....	150	7 50
France.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	3	-	No.....	-	7 50

HANDS.

United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	Yes....	75	9 00
New Brunswick..	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	9	Work.....	No.....	-	5 25
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	12	Work.....	No.....	-	5 50
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	12	-	No.....	-	5 00
Canada.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	9	-	No.....	-	4 00
Wales.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	13	Work.....	No.....	-	8 00
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	9	-	Yes....	-	7 50
England.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	6	-	No.....	-	7 00
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	6	Sickness.....	No.....	Little	7 00
England.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	12	-	Yes....	\$100	7 00
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No.....	50	6 75
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	8	Work.....	No.....	-	7 00
New Brunswick..	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No.....	50	7 00
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	13	Work.....	No.....	-	4 00
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	13	-	No.....	-	6 75
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No.....	-	5 00
New Brunswick..	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No.....	Little	6 00
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	12	-	No.....	-	4 00
New Brunswick..	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	7	-	Yes....	-	7 50
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No.....	-	6 50
P. E. Island....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	6	-	No.....	-	6 00
Sweden.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	9	-	No.....	-	6 00
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	11	-	No.....	-	6 00
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No.....	-	4 00
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	7	-	No.....	-	5 50
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	8	-	No.....	-	5 50
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	6	-	No.....	-	6 50
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No.....	-	6 00
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	4	Work.....	No.....	-	6 25
New Brunswick..	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	1	Poverty.....	No.....	-	6 50
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	9	-	No.....	-	6 25
England.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No.....	\$50	6 00
England.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	3	Work.....	No.....	-	3 60
Denmark.....	Yes....	No.....	No.....	7	-	No.....	-	4 50
Denmark.....	Yes....	No.....	No.....	8	Work.....	No.....	-	5 50
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	11	-	No.....	-	6 00
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	11	-	No.....	-	6 00
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	11	-	No.....	-	6 00
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	11	-	No.....	-	4 50
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	8	-	No.....	-	6 00
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	5	Work.....	No.....	-	6 00
New Brunswick..	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	8	-	No.....	Little	5 00
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	8	-	No.....	-	5 50
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	6	-	No.....	-	5 50
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	8	-	No.....	-	6 00
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	8	-	No.....	-	6 50
Denmark.....	Yes....	No.....	No.....	10	-	No.....	-	4 50
Denmark.....	Yes....	No.....	No.....	6	-	No.....	-	4 50

## CANNING FACTORIES—

Consecutive number.	Subdivision of Work.	Age when began work.	Present age.	Time worked at present occupation.	Birthplace of self.	Birthplace of father.
1	Fruit cleaner	17	18	3 mos.	United States	Ireland
2	Fruit cleaner	12	15	3 years	United States	United States
3	Fruit cleaner	15	16	3 mos.	United States	Ireland
4	Fruit cleaner	15	17	1 year.	United States	United States
5	Fruit cleaner	15	16	1 year.	United States	Ireland
6	Fruit cleaner	12	18	3 mos.	Ireland	Ireland
1	Canner	18	20	2 w'ks.	United States	United States
2	Canner	15	19	5 w'ks.	United States	United States
3	Canner	16	19	3 years	United States	Ireland
4	Canner	12	19	7 years	United States	Nova Scotia
5	Canner	14	17	3 years	United States	Nova Scotia
6	Canner	17	25	5 years	United States	England
7	Canner	16	19	2 years	United States	England
8	Canner	17	19	2 mos.	United States	Ireland
9	Canner	16	19	3 mos.	United States	Ireland
10	Canner	14	17	2 years	United States	Ireland
11	Canner	16	17	1 year.	P. E. Island	New Foundland.
12	Canner	18	19	2 years	P. E. Island	P. E. Island
13	Canner	14	21	5 mos.	United States	United States
14	Canner	13	26	3 mos.	Nova Scotia	Nova Scotia
15	Canner	12	23	1 year.	United States	Nova Scotia
16	Canner	14	19	5 mos.	United States	United States
17	Canner	14	16	2 years	United States	United States
18	Canner	13	18	4 years	United States	United States
1	Labeller	14	22	7 years	United States	Ireland
2	Labeller	14	18	3 years	United States	Ireland
3	Labeller	15	17	3 mos.	United States	Ireland
1	Fish spreaders	12	43	6 mos.	United States	United States
2	Fish spreaders	13	13	2 mos.	United States	United States
<b>DYE HOUSE</b>						
1	General work	16	37	8 mos.	United States	United States
2	General work	17	25	2 years	United States	United States
3	General work	18	41	10 years	United States	United States
1	Busheler	14	81	4 years	Canada	Canada
1	Presser	31	32	1 year.	Canada	Canada
<b>PAPER BOX</b>						
1	Box maker	16	34	18 years	United States	New Brunswick
2	Box maker	16	18	2 years	United States	United States
3	Box maker	16	16	4 mos.	United States	United States
4	Box maker	16	17	5 mos.	United States	Ireland
5	Box maker	17	18	5 mos.	United States	Ireland
6	Box maker	16	19	3 years	United States	Ireland
7	Box maker	16	21	5 years	United States	Ireland
8	Box maker	17	32	15 years	United States	United States
9	Box maker	18	28	10 years	United States	Ireland
10	Box maker	15	24	2 years	United States	Quebec
11	Box maker	15	17	2 years	United States	Ireland
12	Box maker	18	24	3 years	United States	Ireland
13	Box maker	10	18	3 mos.	United States	United States
14	Box maker	13	14	6 mos.	United States	Ireland
15	Box maker	15	22	7 years	New Brunswick	New Brunswick
16	Box maker	17	17	5 mos.	United States	United States
17	Box maker	22	23	2 mos.	United States	United States
18	Box maker	17	32	15 years	United States	New Brunswick
19	Box maker	17	21	4 years	United States	Nova Scotia
20	Box maker	16	17	2 mos.	United States	United States
21	Box maker	14	20	6 years	United States	United States
22	Box maker	17	19	3 years	New Brunswick	Nova Scotia
23	Box maker	17	17	5 w'ks.	United States	Sweden
24	Box maker	17	28	9 years	United States	England

FISH AND FRUIT.

Birthplace of mother.	Steady work?	Read English?	Write English?	Years at school.	Why not longer?	Do you belong to labor or benefit order?	Annual savings.	Weekly wages.
Ireland.....	No.....	Yes....	Yes....	2	-	No.....	-	\$3 60
United States.....	No.....	Yes....	Yes....	2	-	No.....	-	3 00
Ireland.....	No.....	Yes....	Yes....	2	-	No.....	-	3 00
United States.....	No.....	Yes....	Yes....	1	Sick.....	No.....	-	3 00
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	5	Own fault.....	No.....	-	3 00
Ireland.....	Yes....	No.....	No.....	1	Poverty.....	No.....	-	3 60
United States.....	No.....	Yes....	Yes....	5	Work.....	No.....	-	3 50
United States.....	No.....	Yes....	Yes....	4	Work.....	No.....	-	3 00
Ireland.....	No.....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No.....	-	3 50
Nova Scotia.....	No.....	Yes....	Yes....	3	Own fault.....	No.....	-	3 50
Nova Scotia.....	No.....	No.....	No.....	4	Own fault.....	No.....	-	3 50
Ireland.....	No.....	Yes....	Yes....	11	-	No.....	\$75	4 00
Canada.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No.....	-	3 00
Ireland.....	No.....	Yes....	Yes....	7	-	No.....	-	3 60
Ireland.....	No.....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No.....	25	3 60
Ireland.....	No.....	Yes....	Yes....	9	-	No.....	-	3 60
P. E. Island.....	No.....	Yes....	Yes....	6	-	No.....	-	3 60
P. E. Island.....	No.....	Yes....	Yes....	2	-	No.....	Little.	3 60
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	12	-	No.....	-	5 00
Nova Scotia.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	2	-	No.....	-	3 50
Nova Scotia.....	No.....	Yes....	Yes....	2	Work.....	No.....	-	4 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	12	-	No.....	-	5 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	12	Work.....	No.....	-	6 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	2	Work.....	No.....	-	4 00
Ireland.....	No.....	Yes....	Yes....	2	-	No.....	-	4 00
Ireland.....	No.....	Yes....	Yes....	2	-	No.....	-	3 60
Ireland.....	No.....	Yes....	Yes....	2	-	No.....	-	3 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	6	Work.....	No.....	-	4 50
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	5	3	No.....	-	1 80
<b>HANDS.</b>								
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	2	-	No.....	-	6 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No.....	-	5 00
United States.....	No.....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No.....	-	4 50
Canada.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	3	Work.....	No.....	-	6 00
Canada.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	2	-	No.....	Little.	6 00
<b>MAKERS.</b>								
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	12	Ill health.....	Yes....	\$200	10 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	2	-	No.....	-	5 50
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	2	-	No.....	Little.	5 75
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	9	-	No.....	-	3 00
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No.....	-	3 00
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	6	Poverty.....	No.....	-	3 75
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No.....	\$100	5 50
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No.....	35	6 00
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	12	-	No.....	Little.	5 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No.....	-	4 00
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	9	-	No.....	-	3 75
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	13	-	No.....	-	4 00
United States.....	Yes....	No.....	No.....	2	Work.....	No.....	-	3 00
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	7	-	No.....	-	3 00
New Brunswick.....	No.....	Yes....	Yes....	7	-	No.....	-	5 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	9	Work.....	No.....	-	3 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	11	Work.....	No.....	-	4 50
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	7	-	No.....	Little.	6 00
Ireland.....	No.....	Yes....	Yes....	11	-	No.....	-	4 00
England.....	No.....	Yes....	Yes....	2	Weak eyes...	No.....	-	3 50
Nova Scotia.....	No.....	Yes....	Yes....	7	-	No.....	-	4 25
Ireland.....	No.....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No.....	-	4 25
Ireland.....	No.....	Yes....	Yes....	11	-	No.....	-	4 00
England.....	No.....	Yes....	Yes....	9	-	No.....	Little.	5 50

## PAPER BOX

Consecutive number.	Subdivision of Work.	Age when began work.	Present age.	Time worked at present occupation.	Birthplace of self.	Birthplace of father.
25	Box maker.....	18	21	3 years	United States ...	United States ...
26	Box maker.....	19	21	1 year.	United States ...	United States ...
27	Box maker.....	21	24	3 years	United States ...	United States ...
28	Box maker.....	17	19	7 mos.	United States ...	United States ...
29	Box maker.....	15	21	2 years	United States ...	Sweden.....
30	Box maker.....	18	20	2 years	United States ...	United States ...
31	Box maker.....	15	19	2 years	United States ...	United States ...
32	Box maker.....	21	24	2 years	United States ...	New Brunswick.
33	Box maker.....	16	21	6 mos.	United States ...	United States ...
34	Box maker.....	15	19	3 years	United States ...	United States ...
35	Box maker.....	16	18	2 years	United States ...	United States ...
36	Box maker.....	17	19	2 years	United States ...	United States ...

## EXTRACTS AND

1	Bottler .....	18	23	5 years	United States ...	United States ...
2	Bottler .....	16	21	5 years	United States ...	United States ...
3	Bottler .....	19	24	5 years	United States ...	United States ...
4	Bottler .....	17	30	1 year.	United States ...	United States ...
5	Bottler .....	15	22	4 years	United States ...	United States ...
6	Bottler .....	17	34	14 years	United States ...	United States ...
7	Bottler .....	18	19	1 year.	United States ...	United States ...
1	Labeller.....	15	27	1 year.	United States ...	United States ...
2	Labeller.....	20	28	1 year.	United States ...	United States ...
3	Labeller.....	24	25	1 year.	United States ...	United States ...
4	Labeller.....	22	23	1 year.	United States ...	United States ...
5	Labeller.....	25	27	1 year.	United States ...	United States ...
1	Packer .....	14	61	3 mos.	United States ...	United States ...
1	Clerk .....	19	23	4 years	United States ...	United States ...
2	Clerk .....	17	19	2 years	United States ...	United States ...
3	Clerk .....	20	21	1 year.	United States ...	United States ...

## PHOTOG

1	Reception room .....	13	17	4 years	United States ...	Canada .....
1	Re-toucher .....	18	27	9 years	United States ...	United States ...
2	Re-toucher .....	20	40	12 years	United States ...	United States ...
3	Re-toucher .....	20	26	4 years	United States ...	United States ...
1	Spotter .....	18	39	21 years	United States ...	United States ...
1	Printer .....	16	29	9 years	United States ...	Scotland.....
2	Printer .....	21	22	4 mos.	United States ...	United States ...
3	Printer .....	19	23	3 years	United States ...	United States ...
1	Finisher.....	17	20	2 years	United States ...	United States ...
2	Finisher.....	20	25	3 years	United States ...	United States ...
3	Finisher.....	21	31	4 years	United States ...	United States ...
4	Finisher.....	17	19	2 years	United States ...	United States ...
1	Artist.....	15	35	10 years	United States ...	United States ...

## PRINTING AND

1	Compositor .....	16	16	3 mos.	United States ...	United States ...
2	Compositor .....	20	24	3 years	United States ...	United States ...
3	Compositor .....	18	20	1 year.	United States ...	United States ...
4	Compositor .....	22	22	6 mos.	United States ...	United States ...
5	Compositor .....	16	28	10 years	United States ...	United States ...
6	Compositor .....	17	17	2 mos.	Nova Scotia ...	United States ...
7	Compositor .....	18	48	20 years	United States ...	United States ...
8	Compositor .....	19	22	6 mos.	United States ...	United States ...
9	Compositor .....	18	21	3 years	United States ...	United States ...
10	Compositor .....	16	54	30 years	United States ...	United States ...
11	Compositor .....	20	45	15 years	United States ...	United States ...
12	Compositor .....	18	22	4 years	United States ...	United States ...
13	Compositor .....	19	24	5 years	United States ...	United States ...
14	Compositor .....	15	16	1 year.	United States ...	United States ...
15	Compositor .....	19	42	23 years	United States ...	United States ...
16	Compositor .....	17	22	5 years	United States ...	United States ...

MAKERS—CONCLUDED.

Birthplace of mother.	Steady work?	Read English?	Write English?	Years at school.	Why not longer?	Do you belong to labor or benefit order?	Annual savings.	Weekly wages.
United States	No	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	\$4 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	13	-	No	-	5 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	-	7 50
United States	No	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	4 00
Sweden	No	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	6 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	-	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	5 00
New Brunswick	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	-	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	4 50
England	Yes	Yes	Yes	8	-	No	-	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	7 00
<b>MEDICINES.</b>								
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	4 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	6	-	No	-	3 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	7	-	No	-	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	2	-	No	-	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	14	-	No	-	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	8	-	No	-	7 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	3 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	5	-	No	-	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	4 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	-	3 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	4 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	4 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	-	4 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	-	4 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	-	4 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	-	No	-	6 00
<b>RAPHY.</b>								
Canada	Yes	Yes	Yes	8	-	No	-	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	Sickness	No	-	8 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	\$200	15 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	14	-	No	Little	10 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	14	Graduated	No	-	5 00
Scotland	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	Work	No	-	9 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	Graduated	No	-	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	-	No	Little	8 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	5 00
England	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	Illness	No	-	4 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	Little	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	-	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	Graduated	No	\$100	15 00
<b>BOOK BINDING.</b>								
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	Illness	Yes	-	\$3 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	Little	7 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	7 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	Not strong	No	-	4 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	Illness	No	Little	9 00
Nova Scotia	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	3 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	Yes	\$100	7 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	Graduated	No	-	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	-	No	150	7 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	7 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	Graduated	No	30	7 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	7	Work	No	-	6 25
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	50	6 25
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	6 25
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	50	11 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	Graduated	No	-	9 00

PRINTING AND

Consecutive number.	Subdivision of Work.	Age when began work.	Present age.	Time worked at present occupation.	Birthplace of self.	Birthplace of father.
17	Compositor .....	17	30	13 years	United States ...	United States ...
18	Compositor .....	19	39	20 years	Canada .....	England.....
19	Compositor .....	23	24	1 year	United States ...	United States ...
20	Compositor .....	21	33	12 years	United States ...	United States ...
21	Compositor .....	16	25	4 years	United States ...	United States ...
22	Compositor .....	16	19	3 years	United States ...	England.....
23	Compositor .....	17	18	1 year	United States ...	United States ...
24	Compositor .....	17	24	3 years	United States ...	United States ...
25	Compositor .....	17	18	1 year	United States ...	United States ...
26	Compositor .....	16	22	4 years	United States ...	Scotland.....
27	Compositor .....	17	26	6 years	United States ...	Ireland .....
28	Compositor .....	18	28	10 years	United States ...	Ireland .....
29	Compositor .....	16	21	4 years	United States ...	United States ...
30	Compositor .....	19	26	7 years	United States ...	United States ...
31	Compositor .....	18	40	20 years	Canada .....	England.....
32	Compositor .....	19	28	9 years	United States ...	United States ...
33	Compositor .....	18	21	3 years	United States ...	United States ...
34	Compositor .....	17	28	5 years	United States ...	S. A.....
35	Compositor .....	16	16	2 wks.	United States ...	England.....
36	Compositor .....	18	24	6 years	United States ...	Ireland .....
37	Compositor .....	18	19	1 year	United States ...	United States ...
38	Compositor .....	20	24	4 years	United States ...	United States ...
39	Compositor .....	20	24	4 years	United States ...	United States ...
40	Compositor .....	16	40	24 years	United States ...	United States ...
41	Compositor .....	18	25	5 years	United States ...	United States ...
42	Compositor .....	21	29	8 years	United States ...	United States ...
43	Compositor .....	18	21	3 years	United States ...	United States ...
44	Compositor .....	20	26	6 years	United States ...	United States ...
45	Compositor .....	19	20	1 year	United States ...	United States ...
46	Compositor .....	16	19	3 years	United States ...	United States ...
47	Compositor .....	19	21	2 years	United States ...	United States ...
48	Compositor .....	17	19	2 years	United States ...	United States ...
49	Compositor .....	18	23	5 years	United States ...	United States ...
50	Compositor .....	17	20	3 years	United States ...	United States ...
51	Compositor .....	24	24	7 mos.	United States ...	United States ...
52	Compositor .....	18	23	5 years	United States ...	United States ...
53	Compositor .....	21	23	2 years	United States ...	United States ...
54	Compositor .....	17	18	3 wks.	United States ...	United States ...
55	Compositor .....	19	20	1 year	United States ...	United States ...
56	Compositor .....	19	21	1 year	New Brunswick	New Brunswick
57	Compositor .....	21	24	2 year	United States ...	United States ...
58	Compositor .....	16	18	2 years	United States ...	United States ...
59	Compositor .....	15	32	8 years	United States ...	United States ...
60	Compositor .....	18	26	6 years	United States ...	United States ...
61	Compositor .....	16	30	1 year	United States ...	United States ...
62	Compositor .....	19	42	8 years	United States ...	United States ...
63	Compositor .....	18	22	4 years	United States ...	United States ...
65	Compositor .....	16	16	4 mos.	United States ...	United States ...
65	Compositor .....	18	26	4 years	United States ...	United States ...
66	Compositor .....	16	22	6 years	United States ...	United States ...
67	Compositor .....	14	23	5 years	United States ...	United States ...
68	Compositor .....	15	19	3 years	United States ...	United States ...
69	Compositor .....	17	33	7 years	United States ...	United States ...
70	Compositor .....	16	20	2 years	United States ...	United States ...
71	Compositor .....	16	28	10 years	United States ...	United States ...
72	Compositor .....	20	35	11 years	United States ...	United States ...
73	Compositor .....	16	22	4 years	United States ...	United States ...
74	Compositor .....	16	23	6 years	United States ...	United States ...
75	Compositor .....	14	20	5 years	United States ...	United States ...
76	Compositor .....	19	20	1 year	United States ...	United States ...
77	Compositor .....	19	23	4 years	United States ...	United States ...
78	Compositor .....	16	18	2 years	United States ...	United States ...



BOOKBINDING—CONTINUED.

Birthplace of mother.	Steady work?	Read English?	Write English?	Years at school.	Why not longer?	Do you belong to labor or benefit order?	Annual savings.	Weekly wages.
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	\$100	\$7 80
England	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	Work	No	-	7 67
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	Graduated	No	75	15 60
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	Work	No	100	7 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	Graduated	No	100	7 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	100	7 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	Illness	No	-	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	50	6 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	Graduated	No	-	6 00
Scotland	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	50	7 00
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	50	7 00
United States	Yes	No	Yes	12	-	No	24	11 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	11 00
England	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	150	11 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	Work	No	Little	9 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	Yes	-	10 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	Graduated	No	-	9 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	Work	No	-	7 00
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	1 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	9 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	Graduated	No	-	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	14	-	No	100	8 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	14	-	No	100	7 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	Work	No	-	6 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	Work	Yes	-	6 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	Work	No	-	8 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	Graduated	No	150	7 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	Illness	No	100	8 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	15	Graduated	No	-	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	6 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	14	Graduated	No	-	6 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	14	Graduated	No	-	6 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	-	7 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	Graduated	No	Little	6 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	Graduated	No	Little	5 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	Graduated	No	-	7 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	Graduated	No	-	7 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	Graduated	No	-	3 00
New Brunswick	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	Graduated	No	-	8 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	-	7 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	-	No	-	6 60
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	14	-	No	-	4 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	-	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	-	No	-	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	2 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	8	-	No	-	5 00
New Brunswick	Yes	Yes	Yes	8	-	No	-	4 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	Little	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	3 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	50	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	75	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	7 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	7	-	No	-	7 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	-	No	-	3 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	5 00

Consecutive number.	Subdivision of Work.	Age when began work.	Present age.	Time worked at present occupation.	Birthplace of self.	Birthplace of father.
79	Compositor	17	19	2 years	United States	United States
80	Compositor	16	20	3 years	United States	New Brunswick.
81	Compositor	15	20	5 years	United States	United States
82	Compositor	17	19	2 years	United States	United States
83	Compositor	16	19	3 years	United States	United States
84	Compositor	19	26	7 years	United States	United States
85	Compositor	17	22	1 year.	United States	United States
85	Compositor	18	27	8 years	United States	United States
87	Compositor	14	16	6 mos.	United States	United States
88	Compositor	17	22	3 years	United States	United States
89	Compositor	18	28	10 years	United States	United States
90	Compositor	15	16	1 year.	United States	United States
91	Compositor	17	18	9 mos.	United States	United States
92	Compositor	17	18	5 mos.	United States	Nova Scotia
93	Compositor	16	24	4 years	United States	United States
94	Compositor	18	19	1 year.	United States	United States
95	Compositor	18	23	4 years	United States	Ireland
96	Compositor	15	19	2 years	United States	United States
97	Compositor	17	21	4 years	United States	United States
98	Compositor	22	23	1 year.	United States	United States
99	Compositor	15	18	3 years	United States	United States
100	Compositor	17	26	4 years	United States	United States
101	Compositor	18	20	2 years	United States	Ireland
102	Compositor	17	20	3 years	United States	United States
103	Compositor	19	25	3 years	United States	United States
104	Compositor	17	18	5 years	United States	United States
105	Compositor	18	22	6 mos.	United States	United States
106	Compositor	16	19	3 years	United States	United States
107	Compositor	16	21	2 years	United States	Scotland
108	Compositor	15	17	1 year.	United States	England
109	Compositor	16	22	5 years	United States	United States
110	Compositor	21	34	8 years	United States	United States
111	Compositor	19	20	1 year.	United States	United States
112	Compositor	19	29	10 years	United States	United States
113	Compositor	16	18	2 years	United States	Ireland
114	Compositor	21	24	3 years	United States	United States
115	Compositor	26	32	6 years	United States	United States
116	Compositor	19	23	4 years	United States	United States
117	Compositor	18	21	1 year.	United States	United States
1	Proof reader	19	23	4 years	United States	United States
2	Proof reader	20	30	10 years	United States	United States
1	Press feeder	18	18	5 mos.	United States	United States
2	Press feeder	20	20	3 mos.	United States	United States
3	Press feeder	16	22	4 years	United States	United States
4	Press feeder	17	18	7 mos.	United States	Ireland
1	Binder	48	22	3 years	United States	Ireland
2	Binder	18	19	1 mo.	United States	United States
3	Binder	21	32	11 years	United States	United States
4	Binder	17	22	1 mo.	Nova Scotia	Nova Scotia
5	Binder	21	27	6 years	United States	United States
6	Binder	17	24	4 years	United States	United States
7	Binder	19	25	6 years	United States	United States
8	Binder	15	20	1 year.	United States	United States
9	Binder	23	34	4 w'ks.	United States	United States
10	Binder	16	17	1 year.	United States	Nova Scotia
11	Binder	16	22	3 years	United States	United States
12	Binder	20	24	4 years	United States	Nova Scotia
13	Binder	17	20	1 year.	United States	United States
14	Binder	17	21	3 years	United States	United States
15	Binder	17	17	4 w'ks.	United States	New Brunswick.
16	Binder	18	18	4 w'ks.	United States	Ireland
17	Binder	18	40	22 years	United States	United States

BOOKBINDING—CONTINUED.

Birthplace of mother.	Steady work?	Read English?	Write English?	Years at school.	Why not longer?	Do you belong to labor or benefit order?	Annual savings.	Weekly wages.
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	\$4 00
New Brunswick	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	6 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	2	-	No	Some..	7 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	4 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	2	Work	No	-	7 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	2	-	No	-	4 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	7 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	2	-	No	-	4 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	5 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	-	No	-	6 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	4 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	4 00
Nova Scotia	Yes	Yes	Yes	8	-	No	-	4 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	4 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	4 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	-	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	Yes	-	4 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	Little.	7 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	-	No	Little.	4 50
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	Little.	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	6 00
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	Little.	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	Little.	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	-	Yes	-	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	8	-	No	-	4 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	4 00
Scotland	Yes	Yes	Yes	8	-	No	-	7 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	7 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	-	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	4 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	-	7 50
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	4 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	4 50
New Brunswick	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	4 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	-	Yes	Little.	7 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	Yes	Little.	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	Graduated...	No	\$52	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	Graduated...	No	-	10 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	3 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	5	Illness	No	-	3 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	Yes	50	7 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	5 00
Nova Scotia	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	3 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	-	6 00
Nova Scotia	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	3 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	16	Graduated...	No	-	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	Weak eyes	No	-	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	-	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	8	Work	Yes	-	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	Weak eyes	Yes	-	3 00
Canada	Yes	Yes	Yes	8	-	Yes	-	3 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	8	Sickness	Yes	-	5 00
Canada	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	Yes	-	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	Yes	50	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	Yes	Little.	4 00
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	Yes	-	3 00
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	-	Yes	-	3 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	Yes	Little.	8 00

## PRINTING AND

Consecutive number.	Subdivision of Work.	Age when began work.	Present age.	Time worked at present occupation.	Birthplace of self.	Birthplace of father.
18	Binder.....	18	21	3 years	United States ...	United States ...
19	Binder.....	16	20	2 mos.	United States ...	United States ...
20	Binder.....	18	29	11 years	United States ...	United States ...
21	Binder.....	15	23	8 years	United States ...	United States ...
22	Binder.....	15	23	2 years	United States ...	United States ...
23	Binder.....	12	48	13 years	United States ...	Ireland .....
24	Binder.....	20	29	4 years	United States ...	United States ...

## HOTEL

1	Chamber maid.....	12	18	6 years	Ireland .....	Ireland .....
2	Chamber maid.....	18	33	2 years	United States ...	United States ...
3	Chamber maid.....	14	22	2 years	England.....	England.....
4	Chamber maid.....	26	40	4 years	United States ...	England.....
5	Chamber maid.....	13	28	11 years	Ireland .....	Ireland .....
6	Chamber maid.....	20	48	28 years	Ireland .....	Ireland .....
7	Chamber maid.....	18	18	3 wks.	Ireland .....	Ireland .....
8	Chamber maid.....	16	20	2 mos.	Ireland .....	Scotland.....
9	Chamber maid.....	20	23	3 years	Ireland .....	Ireland .....
10	Chamber maid.....	22	23	1 year.	Ireland .....	Ireland .....
11	Chamber maid.....	20	30	10 years	Ireland .....	Ireland .....
12	Chamber maid.....	22	28	6 years	Ireland .....	Ireland .....
13	Chamber maid.....	35	51	15 years	Nova Scotia ...	Nova Scotia ...
14	Chamber maid.....	16	35	11 years	Ireland .....	Ireland .....
15	Chamber maid.....	13	27	6 years	United States ...	Ireland .....
16	Chamber maid.....	15	18	1 year.	United States ...	United States ...
17	Chamber maid.....	20	20	2 mos.	United States ...	Ireland .....
18	Chamber maid.....	14	23	3 years	P. E. Island ...	Newfoundland ..
19	Chamber maid.....	16	20	3 years	United States ...	New Brunswick.
20	Chamber maid.....	30	30	1 mo.	Nova Scotia....	Nova Scotia....
21	Chamber maid.....	15	25	3 years	New Brunswick.	Ireland .....
22	Chamber maid.....	14	18	2 years	United States ...	Ireland .....
23	Chamber maid.....	13	20	3 years	Scotland.....	Ireland .....
24	Chamber maid.....	18	26	4 years	Ireland .....	Ireland .....
25	Chamber maid.....	19	24	5 years	Ireland .....	Ireland .....
26	Chamber maid.....	13	39	6 mos.	United States ...	United States ...
27	Chamber maid.....	16	31	14 years	United States ...	Nova Scotia ...
28	Chamber maid.....	18	20	2 years	United States ...	Canada .....
29	Chamber maid.....	14	18	2 years	United States ...	United States ...
30	Chamber maid.....	14	21	4 mos.	United States ...	Canada .....
31	Chamber maid.....	14	27	5 mos.	Canada .....	Canada .....
32	Chamber maid.....	14	19	2 years	United States ...	United States ...
33	Chamber maid.....	15	23	1 year.	Canada .....	Canada .....
34	Chamber maid.....	16	20	2 years	United States ...	United States ...
35	Chamber maid.....	19	26	5 years	United States ...	United States ...
36	Chamber maid.....	17	18	1 year.	United States ...	United States ...
37	Chamber maid.....	14	16	2 year.	New Brunswick.	New Brunswick.
38	Chamber maid.....	15	16	5 mos.	New Brunswick.	New Brunswick.
39	Chamber maid.....	15	19	2 years	United States ...	United States ...
1	Coffee woman.....	9	32	3 years	Ireland .....	Ireland .....
1	Cook.....	14	22	3 years	United States ...	United States ...
2	Cook.....	15	29	8 years	United States ...	United States ...
3	Cook.....	15	38	12 years	United States ...	United States ...
4	Cook.....	14	39	11 years	United States ...	United States ...
5	Cook.....	12	45	8 years	Nova Scotia....	Nova Scotia....
6	Cook.....	16	26	8 years	United States ...	United States ...
7	Cook.....	13	39	14 years	United States ...	United States ...
8	Cook.....	14	28	10 years	England.....	England.....
9	Cook.....	14	26	4 years	United States ...	Ireland .....
10	Cook.....	15	33	12 years	United States ...	United States ...

BOOKBINDING—CONCLUDED.

Birthplace of mother.	Steady work?	Read English?	Write English?	Years at school.	Why not longer?	Do you belong to labor or benefit order?	Annual savings.	Weekly wages.
United States ...	Yes...	Yes...	Yes...	9	Illness .....	No.....	-	\$5 50
United States ...	Yes...	Yes...	Yes...	10	Illness .....	No.....	-	4 00
United States ...	Yes...	Yes...	Yes...	12	Illness .....	No.....	\$100	6 00
United States ...	Yes...	Yes...	Yes...	2	Work.....	No.....	75	7 00
United States ...	No.....	Yes...	Yes...	10	-	Yes...	Little.	3 50
Ireland.....	Yes...	Yes...	Yes...	7	-	No.....	-	6 50
United States ...	Yes...	Yes...	Yes...	10	-	No.....	-	5 00
<b>HELP.</b>								
England.....	Yes...	Yes...	Yes...	1	Work.....	No.....	-	3 00*
United States ...	Yes...	Yes...	Yes...	12	-	No.....	-	2 50*
England.....	Yes...	Yes...	Yes...	1	-	No.....	Little.	2 50*
England.....	Yes...	Yes...	Yes...	7	-	No.....	-	2 80*
Ireland.....	Yes...	Yes...	Yes...	4	-	No.....	-	3 00*
Ireland.....	Yes...	Yes...	Yes...	11	-	No.....	-	3 00*
Ireland.....	Yes...	No.....	No.....	0	-	No.....	-	2 80*
Ireland.....	Yes...	Yes...	Yes...	5	-	No.....	-	4 00*
Ireland.....	Yes...	No.....	No.....	0	-	No.....	-	2 80*
Ireland.....	Yes...	No.....	No.....	0	-	No.....	-	2 33*
Ireland.....	Yes...	No.....	No.....	0	Poverty .....	No.....	-	2 80*
Ireland.....	Yes...	No.....	No.....	0	Poverty .....	No.....	-	2 80*
Nova Scotia....	Yes...	Yes...	Yes...	5	Work.....	No.....	\$20	3 00*
Ireland.....	Yes...	Yes...	Yes...	7	Work.....	No.....	-	3 00*
Ireland.....	Yes...	Yes...	Yes...	5	Work.....	No.....	-	3 00*
United States ...	Yes...	Yes...	Yes...	10	Work.....	No.....	-	2 50*
Ireland.....	Yes...	Yes...	Yes...	12	-	No.....	-	3 00*
Newfoundland..	Yes...	Yes...	Yes...	4	Work.....	No.....	-	3 50*
New Brunswick..	Yes...	Yes...	Yes...	2	-	No.....	-	3 50*
Nova Scotia....	Yes...	Yes...	Yes...	4	Work.....	No.....	-	3 00*
Ireland.....	Yes...	Yes...	Yes...	12	Work.....	No.....	-	2 00*
Ireland.....	Yes...	Yes...	Yes...	7	-	No.....	-	2 56*
Ireland.....	Yes...	Yes...	Yes...	6	-	No.....	-	2 56*
Ireland.....	Yes...	Yes...	Yes...	0	-	No.....	-	2 56*
Ireland.....	Yes...	No.....	No.....	0	-	No.....	-	2 56*
United States ...	Yes...	No.....	No.....	13	Graduated...	No.....	50	3 00*
Nova Scotia....	Yes...	No.....	No.....	7	Work.....	No.....	-	3 00*
Canada.....	Yes...	No.....	No.....	10	-	No.....	-	2 50*
Canada.....	Yes...	No.....	No.....	2	-	No.....	-	4 50*
Canada.....	Yes...	Yes...	Yes...	2	-	No.....	-	3 50*
Canada.....	Yes...	Yes...	Yes...	5	-	No.....	-	3 50*
United States ...	Yes...	Yes...	Yes...	6	Work.....	No.....	-	3 00*
Canada.....	Yes...	Yes...	Yes...	2	-	No.....	-	3 00*
United States ...	Yes...	Yes...	Yes...	10	-	No.....	-	2 00*
United States ...	Yes...	Yes...	Yes...	11	-	No.....	-	2 50*
United States ...	Yes...	Yes...	Yes...	11	-	No.....	-	3 00*
New Brunswick..	Yes...	Yes...	Yes...	9	-	No.....	-	3 00*
New Brunswick..	Yes...	Yes...	Yes...	10	-	No.....	-	3 00*
United States ...	Yes...	Yes...	Yes...	8	-	No.....	-	2 50*
Ireland.....	Yes...	Yes...	Yes...	0	-	No.....	-	2 56*
United States ...	Yes...	No.....	Yes...	2	-	No.....	-	5 00*
United States ...	Yes...	Yes...	Yes...	9	-	No.....	50	8 00*
United States ...	Yes...	Yes...	Yes...	9	Work.....	No.....	100	11 00*
United States ...	Yes...	Yes...	Yes...	2	-	No.....	-	5 00*
Nova Scotia....	Yes...	Yes...	Yes...	6	Work.....	No.....	125	7 00*
United States ...	Yes...	Yes...	Yes...	7	Work.....	No.....	-	4 00*
United States ...	Yes...	Yes...	Yes...	5	Sickness....	No.....	Little.	10 00*
England.....	Yes...	Yes...	Yes...	7	-	No.....	Little.	5 00*
Ireland.....	Yes...	Yes...	Yes...	9	-	No.....	-	7 60*
United States ...	Yes...	Yes...	Yes...	10	-	No.....	-	9 00*

\* And board.

## HOTEL

Consecutive number.	Subdivision of Work.	Age when began work.	Present age.	Time work at present occupation.	Birthplace of self.	Birthplace of father.
1	Dish washer.....	25	29	4 years	Ireland.....	Ireland.....
2	Dish washer.....	14	22	4 years	Ireland.....	Ireland.....
3	Dish washer.....	19	19	10 w'ks.	Ireland.....	Ireland.....
4	Dish washer.....	21	25	2 years	Ireland.....	Ireland.....
5	Dish washer.....	10	19	3 w'ks.	Ireland.....	Ireland.....
6	Dish washer.....	32	50	4 years	Ireland.....	Ireland.....
7	Dish washer.....	17	17	3 w'ks.	Ireland.....	Ireland.....
8	Dish washer.....	10	26	16 years	Ireland.....	Ireland.....
1	General work.....	19	24	5 years	New Brunswick.	New Brunswick.
2	General work.....	14	21	7 years	United States...	Ireland.....
3	General work.....	13	26	13 years	Ireland.....	Ireland.....
4	General work.....	14	22	8 mos.	United States...	Canada.....
5	General work.....	13	31	3 years	United States...	New Brunswick.
6	General work.....	13	21	5 mos.	United States...	United States...
1	Housekeeper.....	16	28	4 years	United States...	Ireland.....
2	Housekeeper.....	10	50	40 years	United States...	United States...
3	Housekeeper.....	23	25	6 years	Canada.....	Canada.....
4	Housekeeper.....	33	36	3 years	United States...	United States...
5	Housekeeper.....	20	70	6 mos.	United States...	United States...
1	Kitchen work.....	30	37	7 years	New Brunswick.	New Brunswick.
2	Kitchen work.....	11	14	9 mos.	New Brunswick.	New Brunswick.
3	Kitchen work.....	19	23	4 years	Ireland.....	Ireland.....
4	Kitchen work.....	18	21	3 years	Ireland.....	Ireland.....
5	Kitchen work.....	16	26	10 years	United States...	England.....
6	Kitchen work.....	19	23	4 years	Scotland.....	Scotland.....
7	Kitchen work.....	15	28	3 mos.	United States...	United States...
8	Kitchen work.....	18	23	5 years	United States...	Ireland.....
9	Kitchen work.....	20	21	1 year.	Ireland.....	Ireland.....
10	Kitchen work.....	15	30	4 years	Ireland.....	Ireland.....
11	Kitchen work.....	13	16	1 year.	United States...	United States...
12	Kitchen work.....	12	21	9 years	United States...	Ireland.....
13	Kitchen work.....	13	23	7 years	United States...	Ireland.....
1	Laundress.....	12	31	19 years	Ireland.....	Ireland.....
2	Laundress.....	19	22	2 years	Ireland.....	Ireland.....
3	Laundress.....	18	23	5 years	Ireland.....	Ireland.....
4	Laundress.....	20	24	3 years	Ireland.....	Ireland.....
5	Laundress.....	29	40	11 years	Ireland.....	Ireland.....
6	Laundress.....	22	45	18 years	New Brunwick.	Ireland.....
7	Laundress.....	14	27	13 years	Ireland.....	Ireland.....
8	Laundress.....	11	35	17 years	Ireland.....	Ireland.....
9	Laundress.....	10	40	24 years	Ireland.....	Ireland.....
10	Laundress.....	10	50	3 years	Ireland.....	Ireland.....
11	Laundress.....	14	29	5 years	Ireland.....	Ireland.....
1	Linen woman.....	48	48	3 mos.	United States...	United States...
1	Meat and pastry cook.....	17	40	16 years	New Brunswick.	Newfoundland...
2	Meat and pastry cook.....	17	42	12 years	New Brunswick.	United States...
3	Meat and pastry cook.....	20	24	3 years	United States...	United States...
4	Meat and pastry cook.....	39	51	12 years	United States...	United States...
5	Meat and pastry cook.....	13	30	11 years	United States...	New Brunswick.
6	Meat and pastry cook.....	15	28	9 years	United States...	Scotland.....
7	Meat and pastry cook.....	14	42	20 years	United States...	United States...
1	Meat cook.....	10	37	10 years	United States...	Scotland.....
1	Order cook.....	13	31	6 years	United States...	Ireland.....
2	Order cook.....	10	17	3 years	United States...	Ireland.....
3	Order cook.....	18	25	7 years	United States...	United States...
1	Pastry cook.....	15	28	6 years	United States...	United States...
2	Pastry cook.....	16	26	5 years	C. B. I.....	C. B. I.....
3	Pastry cook.....	11	21	5 years	Ireland.....	Ireland.....
4	Pastry cook.....	15	25	8 years	New Brunswick.	New Brunswick.
5	Pastry cook.....	14	36	12 years	Nova Scotia.....	Nova Scotia.....
1	Pastry room girl.....	16	26	8 years	Ireland.....	Ireland.....

HELP—CONTINUED.

Birthplace of mother.	Steady work?	Read English?	Write English?	Years at school.	Why not longer?	Do you belong to labor or benefit order?	Annual savings.	Weekly wages.
Ireland.....	Yes...	No.....	No.....	0	No school.....	No.....	-	\$3 50*
Ireland.....	Yes...	No.....	No.....	0	Poverty.....	No.....	-	3 50*
Ireland.....	Yes...	No.....	No.....	0	-	No.....	-	3 50*
Ireland.....	Yes...	No.....	No.....	0	-	No.....	\$50	3 00*
Ireland.....	Yes...	Yes...	Yes...	2	Work.....	No.....	-	3 33*
Ireland.....	Yes...	No.....	No.....	0	Work.....	No.....	-	3 33*
Ireland.....	Yes...	No.....	No.....	0	-	No.....	-	3 33*
Ireland.....	Yes...	Yes...	Yes...	4	-	No.....	-	3 00*
New Brunswick..	Yes...	Yes...	Yes...	8	-	No.....	-	4 00*
Ireland.....	Yes...	Yes...	Yes...	8	Work.....	No.....	-	3 50*
Ireland.....	Yes...	No.....	No.....	0	No school.....	No.....	-	2 75*
Canada.....	Yes...	Yes...	Yes...	5	Work.....	No.....	-	4 00*
New Brunswick..	Yes...	Yes...	Yes...	5	Work.....	No.....	-	4 50*
United States...	Yes...	Yes...	Yes...	7	-	No.....	-	2 00*
Ireland.....	Yes...	Yes...	Yes...	9	Weak eyes...	Yes...	-	5 00*
United States...	Yes...	Yes...	Yes...	8	-	No.....	-	3 00*
Canada.....	Yes...	Yes...	Yes...	10	-	No.....	200	4 66*
United States...	Yes...	Yes...	Yes...	12	Graduated...	No.....	-	5 33*
United States...	Yes...	Yes...	Yes...	20	Graduated...	No.....	100	5 00*
New Brunswick..	Yes...	No.....	No.....	3	-	No.....	-	3 00*
New Brunswick..	Yes...	No.....	No.....	3	-	No.....	-	1 00*
Ireland.....	Yes...	No.....	No.....	0	-	No.....	-	3 00*
Ireland.....	Yes...	No.....	No.....	0	-	No.....	-	2 33*
Ireland.....	Yes...	Yes...	Yes...	9	-	No.....	-	2 50*
Scotland.....	Yes...	Yes...	Yes...	8	-	No.....	-	3 00*
United States...	Yes...	Yes...	Yes...	8	-	No.....	-	4 00†
Nova Scotia.....	Yes...	Yes...	Yes...	6	Work.....	No.....	-	3 50*
Ireland.....	Yes...	No.....	No.....	0	-	No.....	-	2 50*
Ireland.....	Yes...	No.....	No.....	0	-	No.....	-	2 50*
United States...	Yes...	No.....	No.....	7	-	No.....	-	2 00*
Ireland.....	Yes...	No.....	No.....	6	Work.....	No.....	-	3 00*
Ireland.....	Yes...	No.....	No.....	6	Work.....	No.....	-	2 50*
Ireland.....	Yes...	No.....	No.....	0	Poverty.....	No.....	-	3 00*
Ireland.....	Yes...	No.....	No.....	0	-	No.....	-	2 80*
Ireland.....	Yes...	No.....	No.....	0	-	No.....	-	2 60*
Ireland.....	Yes...	No.....	No.....	0	-	No.....	50	2 60*
Ireland.....	Yes...	No.....	No.....	0	-	No.....	-	2 60*
Ireland.....	Yes...	No.....	No.....	15	-	No.....	-	3 00*
Ireland.....	Yes...	Yes...	Yes...	3	Work.....	No.....	-	2 56*
Ireland.....	Yes...	No.....	No.....	0	Would not...	No.....	-	2 56*
Ireland.....	Yes...	No.....	No.....	0	Would not...	No.....	-	2 56*
Ireland.....	Yes...	No.....	No.....	7	-	No.....	-	3 50*
Ireland.....	Yes...	Yes...	Yes...	9	-	No.....	-	3 00*
United States...	Yes...	Yes...	Yes...	10	-	No.....	24	3 75*
New Brunswick..	Yes...	Yes...	Yes...	5	-	No.....	40	5 50*
England.....	Yes...	Yes...	Yes...	8	-	No.....	-	3 00*
United States...	Yes...	Yes...	Yes...	9	-	No.....	-	5 00*
United States...	Yes...	Yes...	Yes...	9	-	No.....	200	3 00*
New Brunswick..	Yes...	Yes...	Yes...	6	-	No.....	-	10 00*
England.....	Yes...	Yes...	Yes...	10	-	No.....	50	3 00*
United States...	Yes...	Yes...	Yes...	9	-	No.....	300	3 50*
United States...	Yes...	Yes...	Yes...	2	-	No.....	100	6 00*
Ireland.....	Yes...	Yes...	Yes...	13	-	No.....	-	6 00*
New Brunswick..	Yes...	Yes...	Yes...	8	-	No.....	-	2 50*
United States...	Yes...	Yes...	Yes...	11	Graduated...	No.....	30	4 00*
United States...	Yes...	Yes...	Yes...	9	-	No.....	-	3 00*
C. B. I.....	Yes...	Yes...	Yes...	6	-	No.....	50	3 00*
Ireland.....	Yes...	Yes...	Yes...	3	-	No.....	50	5 00*
New Brunswick..	Yes...	Yes...	Yes...	8	Work.....	No.....	-	9 00*
Scotland.....	Yes...	Yes...	Yes...	6	-	No.....	75	6 00*
Ireland.....	Yes...	No.....	No.....	0	Would not...	No.....	-	2 56*

\* And board. † And meals.

Consecutive number.	Subdivision of Work.	Age when began work.	Present age.	Time worked at present occupation.	Birthplace of self.	Birthplace of father.
1	Scrub woman.....	9	18	9 years	Ireland.....	Ireland.....
2	Scrub woman.....	12	19	1 year.	Ireland.....	Ireland.....
3	Scrub woman.....	13	18	4 years	Nova Scotia....	Nova Scotia....
4	Scrub woman.....	24	50	26 years	Ireland.....	Ireland.....
5	Scrub woman.....	12	42	30 years	Ireland.....	Ireland.....
6	Scrub woman.....	9	35	20 years	Ireland.....	Ireland.....
7	Scrub woman.....	12	19	1 mo..	Ireland.....	Ireland.....
8	Scrub woman.....	16	32	11 years	United States..	United States..
9	Scrub woman.....	15	28	7 years	United States..	United States..
1	Table waiter.....	13	18	2 w'ks.	United States..	Ireland.....
2	Table waiter.....	11	22	11 years	New Brunswick.	New Brunswick.
3	Table waiter.....	23	28	5 years	United States..	United States..
4	Table waiter.....	16	18	1 year.	England.....	England.....
5	Table waiter.....	13	22	9 years	United States..	Ireland.....
6	Table waiter.....	19	19	2 mos.	United States..	United States..
7	Table waiter.....	20	21	4 mos.	United States..	United States..
8	Table waiter.....	14	23	9 years	Ireland.....	Ireland.....
9	Table waiter.....	15	22	7 years	United States..	Quebec.....
10	Table waiter.....	17	25	3 years	United States..	Ireland.....
11	Table waiter.....	13	20	4 years	United States..	Ireland.....
12	Table waiter.....	15	20	2 years	United States..	United States..
13	Table waiter.....	14	28	4 years	United States..	United States..
14	Table waiter.....	12	21	9 years	United States..	United States..
15	Table waiter.....	30	32	2 years	United States..	United States..
16	Table waiter.....	17	23	5 years	Ireland.....	Ireland.....
17	Table waiter.....	15	22	6 years	P. E. Island	P. E. Island
18	Table waiter.....	20	26	6 w'ks.	United States..	United States..
19	Table waiter.....	14	21	4 mos.	United States..	United States..
20	Table waiter.....	17	17	1 mo..	United States..	United States..
21	Table waiter.....	15	23	4 years	United States..	United States..
22	Table waiter.....	14	19	3 years	United States..	United States..
23	Table waiter.....	18	19	1 year.	Ireland.....	Scotland....
24	Table waiter.....	20	24	4 years	Ireland.....	Scotland....
25	Table waiter.....	16	16	5 w'ks.	United States..	United States..
26	Table waiter.....	15	18	11 w'ks.	United States..	United States..
27	Table waiter.....	15	19	3 years	United States..	Ireland.....
28	Table waiter.....	12	23	7 years	United States..	United States..
29	Table waiter.....	17	22	5 years	United States..	United States..
30	Table waiter.....	16	18	2 years	United States..	United States..
31	Table waiter.....	15	26	11 years	United States..	Nova Scotia....
32	Table waiter.....	20	21	1 year.	United States..	United States..
33	Table waiter.....	14	23	4 mos.	United States..	United States..
34	Table waiter.....	18	36	2 mos.	United States..	England.....
35	Table waiter.....	18	29	4 mos.	United States..	United States..
33	Table waiter.....	13	22	2 years	United States..	United States..
37	Table waiter.....	16	19	3 years	United States..	United States..
38	Table waiter.....	15	22	2 years	United States..	Ireland.....
39	Table waiter.....	16	18	1 year.	United States..	United States..
40	Table waiter.....	14	19	2 years	United States..	New Brunswick.
41	Table waiter.....	13	22	1 year.	United States..	United States..
42	Table waiter.....	15	24	3 years	United States..	Ireland.....
43	Table waiter.....	14	18	1 year.	Nova Scotia....	Nova Scotia....
44	Table waiter.....	15	23	1 year.	United States..	United States..
45	Table waiter.....	17	22	5 years	United States..	United States..
46	Table waiter.....	14	19	2 years	United States..	New Brunswick.
47	Table waiter.....	17	23	4 years	United States..	United States..
48	Table waiter.....	14	21	3 years	P. E. Island	P. E. Island
49	Table waiter.....	14	22	3 years	New Brunswick.	New Brunswick.
50	Table waiter.....	16	17	1 year.	United States..	P. E. Island
51	Table waiter.....	12	23	2 years	United States..	United States..
1	Vegetable cook.....	14	18	3 years	Ireland.....	Ireland.....
2	Vegetable cook.....	15	30	11 years	Ireland.....	Ireland.....



HELP—CONCLUDED.

Birthplace of mother.	Steady work?	Read English?	Write English?	Years at school.	Why not longer?	Do you belong to labor or benefit order?	Annual savings.	Weekly wages.
Ireland	No	No	No	0	Poverty	No	-	\$3 00
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	5	-	No	-	2 33
Nova Scotia	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	Little	2 33
Ireland	Yes	No	No	0	-	No	-	2 80
Ireland	Yes	No	No	0	-	No	-	2 50
Ireland	Yes	Yes	No	2	Poverty	No	-	3 25
Ireland	Yes	No	No	0	-	No	-	2 56
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	7	-	Yes	-	3 00*
New Brunswick	Yes	Yes	Yes	7	Work	Yes	-	4 00*
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	3 50*
New Brunswick	Yes	Yes	Yes	5	-	No	-	3 00*
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	Graduated	No	-	3 00*
England	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	Graduated	No	Little	3 00*
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	7	Work	No	-	3 00*
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	-	No	Little	3 00†
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	Little	3 00†
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	2	-	No	-	3 00*
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	3 27*
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	\$100	3 27*
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	7	Work	No	-	3 27*
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	8	Work	No	Little	3 27*
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	8	-	No	\$100	3 27*
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	6	-	No	-	2 50*
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	Yes	-	5 00†
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	Work	No	-	3 00*
P. E. Island	Yes	Yes	Yes	5	Work	No	-	3 00*
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	-	3 00*
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	2 70*
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	3 00*
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	Work	No	Little	4 50*
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	7	-	No	-	3 50*
England	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	2 50*
England	Yes	Yes	Yes	7	-	No	-	2 50*
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	3 00*
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	2 00*
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	7	Work	No	-	3 00*
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	7	Weak eyes	No	\$25	3 00*
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	Little	3 00*
New Brunswick	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	2 50*
Nova Scotia	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	3 00*
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	Work	No	-	2 50*
Canada	No	Yes	Yes	5	Work	No	-	3 00*
England	Yes	Yes	Yes	14	-	No	-	2 50*
United States	No	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	-	3 50*
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	4	Work	No	-	4 50*
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	6	-	No	-	4 50*
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	4 00*
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	8	-	No	-	6 00*
New Brunswick	Yes	Yes	Yes	6	-	No	-	2 50*
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	6	-	No	-	3 50*
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	8	-	No	-	4 00*
Nova Scotia	Yes	Yes	Yes	6	-	No	-	3 50*
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	6	Work	No	-	2 50*
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	3 00*
New Brunswick	Yes	Yes	Yes	8	Work	No	-	2 50*
England	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	3 00*
P. E. Island	Yes	Yes	Yes	8	-	No	-	3 00*
New Brunswick	Yes	Yes	Yes	8	-	No	-	2 50*
P. E. Island	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	2 00*
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	6	-	No	-	2 00*
Ireland	Yes	No	No	6	Work	No	\$50	3 50*
Ireland	Yes	No	No	6	Would not	No	-	3 50*

\* And board.

† And board and tips.

‡ And meals.

## BOARDING

Consecutive number.	Subdivision of Work.	Age when began work.	Present age.	Time worked at present occupation.	Birthplace of self.	Birthplace of father.
1	Chamber work .....	22	24	2 years	New Brunswick.	New Brunswick.
2	Chamber work .....	12	33	3 years	Nova Scotia ....	Nova Scotia ....
3	Chamber work .....	22	24	2 years	United States ...	United States ...
4	Chamber work .....	15	21	7 mos.	United States ...	P. E. Island.....
1	Cook .....	18	42	14 years	Ireland .....	Ireland .....
2	Cook .....	15	25	4 years	Canada .....	Canada .....
3	Cook .....	9	39	16 years	Canada .....	Canada .....
4	Cook .....	8	39	16 years	Canada .....	Canada .....
5	Cook .....	12	46	27 years	United States ...	United States ...
6	Cook .....	14	37	2 years	United States ...	United States ...
7	Cook .....	15	23	4 years	United States ...	United States ...
1	Housekeeper .....	18	36	6 mos.	Hungary .....	Hungary .....
1	House work .....	16	45	3 years	Newfoundland ..	Ireland .....
2	House work .....	23	24	5 mos.	New Brunswick.	New Brunswick.
3	House work .....	16	46	2 years	United States ...	United States ...
4	House work .....	15	36	21 years	United States ...	United States ...
5	House work .....	14	35	21 years	United States ...	United States ...
6	House work .....	16	19	3 years	United States ...	Ireland .....
7	House work .....	15	23	1 year.	Canada .....	Canada .....
8	House work .....	14	17	5 mos.	United States ...	Nova Scotia ....
9	House work .....	16	26	3 years	United States ...	United States ...
10	House work .....	13	17	2 years	New Brunswick.	New Brunswick.
11	House work .....	16	19	1 year.	United States ...	Ireland .....
12	House work .....	16	23	2 years	Canada .....	Canada .....
13	House work .....	15	17	1 year.	Nova Scotia ....	Nova Scotia ....
1	Kitchen work .....	18	19	1 mo.	Ireland .....	Ireland .....
2	Kitchen work .....	13	32	19 years	United States ...	Ireland .....
3	Kitchen work .....	14	22	4 years	Ireland .....	Ireland .....
4	Kitchen work .....	13	17	4 years	United States ...	Canada .....
5	Kitchen work .....	10	22	12 years	Canada .....	Canada .....
1	Laundress .....	31	36	5 years	Ireland .....	Ireland .....
1	Pastry and meat cook .....	21	26	4 mos.	United States ...	United States ...
1	Table waiter .....	18	21	3 years	United States ...	Ireland .....
2	Table waiter .....	17	20	1 year.	New Brunswick.	New Brunswick.
3	Table waiter .....	16	19	3 years	New Brunswick.	England.....
4	Table waiter .....	15	20	5 years	United States ...	United States ...
5	Table waiter .....	16	22	4 years	United States ...	Ireland .....
6	Table waiter .....	17	19	2 years	United States ...	Nova Scotia ....
7	Table waiter .....	22	34	12 years	United States ...	United States ...
8	Table waiter .....	19	20	1 year.	New Brunswick.	New Brunswick.
9	Table waiter .....	15	21	6 years	United States ...	Ireland .....
10	Table waiter .....	13	19	1 year.	United States ...	United States ...
11	Table waiter .....	17	22	1 year.	United States ...	United States ...

FAMILY

1	Cook .....	15	25	10 years	United States ...	Ireland .....
2	Cook .....	9	31	14 years	New Brunswick.	New Brunswick.
3	Cook .....	19	31	12 years	United States ...	United States ...
4	Cook .....	18	37	15 years	Nova Scotia ....	Scotland.....
5	Cook .....	14	24	5 years	United States ...	Nova Scotia ....
6	Cook .....	14	31	9 years	United States ...	United States ...
7	Cook .....	17	30	4 years	United States ...	New Brunswick.
8	Cook .....	12	35	16 years	United States ...	New Brunswick.
1	Governess .....	20	26	2 years	United States ...	United States ...
1	Housekeeper .....	45	45	5 w'ks.	United States ...	United States ...
2	Housekeeper .....	21	28	5 years	United States ...	United States ...

HOUSE HEPP.

Birthplace of mother.	Steady work?	Read English?	Write English?	Years at school.	Why not longer?	Do you belong to labor or benefit order?	Annual savings.	Weekly wages.
C. B. Island	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	\$ 75	\$3 00*
Nova Scotia	Yes	Yes	Yes	8	-	No	100	4 00*
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	50	2 00*
P. E. Island	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	3 00*
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	3	Work	No	75	4 00*
Canada	Yes	No	No	5	Work	No	-	3 50*
Canada	Yes	No	No	0	-	No	-	3 50*
Canada	Yes	No	No	0	Poverty	No	-	3 00*
United States	Yes	No	No	5	Work	No	Little	5 00*
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	6	-	No	-	3 00*
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	6 00*
Hungary	Yes	No	No	0	-	No	-	4 37*
Ireland	Yes	Yes	No	5	-	No	-	2 00*
New Brunswick	Yes	Yes	Yes	7	Own fault	No	-	2 00*
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	3 00*
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	2 00*
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	8	-	No	-	3 50*
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	8	-	No	-	3 00*
Canada	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	3 00*
Nova Scotia	Yes	Yes	Yes	6	Work	No	-	1 50*
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	3 00*
New Brunswick	Yes	Yes	Yes	1	-	No	-	3 50*
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	2 00*
Canada	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	2 50*
Nova Scotia	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	2 50*
Ireland	Yes	No	No	0	-	No	-	3 00*
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	8	Work	No	-	3 00*
Ireland	Yes	Yes	No	1	Work	No	-	2 50*
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	6	-	No	-	2 00*
Canada	Yes	No	No	0	Poverty	No	-	2 00*
Ireland	Yes	No	No	0	-	No	-	3 00*
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	15	Graduated	No	\$30	3 00*
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	3 50*
New Brunswick	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	-	3 00*
New Brunswick	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	3 00*
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	3 00*
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	3 00*
Nova Scotia	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	Weak eyes	No	-	2 50*
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	50	3 00*
New Brunswick	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	3 00*
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	Work	No	-	3 00*
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	6	Work	No	-	2 50*
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	8	-	No	-	2 50*
<b>HELP.</b>								
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	3 00*
New Brunswick	Yes	Yes	Yes	3	-	No	\$100	4 00*
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	100	3 50*
Nova Scotia	Yes	Yes	Yes	6	-	Yes	24	5 00*
Nova Scotia	Yes	Yes	Yes	7	Work	No	-	4 00*
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	7	-	No	-	3 50*
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	Poverty	No	-	3 00*
New Brunswick	Yes	Yes	Yes	5	Work	No	Little	4 00*
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	Graduated	No	\$100	4 00*
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	3 00*
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	Graduated	No	Little	2 50*

\* And board.

## FAMILY

Consecutive number.	Subdivision of Work.	Age when began work.	Present age.	Time worked at present occupation.	Birthplace of self.	Birthplace of father.
1	House work.....	12	12	3 mos..	United States...	Ireland .....
2	House work.....	15	21	6 years	United States...	Ireland .....
3	House work.....	16	18	2 years	United States...	United States...
4	House work.....	19	20	2 years	Norway.....	Norway.....
5	House work.....	14	23	6 years	United States...	Ireland .....
6	House work.....	14	17	4 years	New Brunswick.	New Brunswick.
7	House work.....	18	28	10 years	United States...	Ireland .....
8	House work.....	15	18	3 years	United States...	Canada .....
9	House work.....	18	45	27 years	Ireland .....	Ireland .....
10	House work.....	16	20	4 years	Ireland .....	Ireland .....
11	House work.....	20	25	5 years	Ireland .....	Ireland .....
12	House work.....	10	18	8 years	United States...	Ireland .....
13	House work.....	20	24	3 years	United States...	United States...
14	House work.....	15	30	15 years	New Brunswick	United States...
15	House work.....	18	20	2 years	United States...	United States...
16	House work.....	18	34	16 years	United States...	Ireland .....
17	House work.....	18	20	2 years	Ireland .....	Ireland .....
18	House work.....	19	19	3 mos..	United States...	Ireland .....
19	House work.....	15	28	13 years	United States...	United States...
20	House work.....	15	16	1 year.	United States...	Ireland .....
21	House work.....	13	31	18 years	United States...	England.....
22	House work.....	17	26	8 years	Ireland .....	Ireland .....
23	House work.....	16	27	11 years	United States...	Ireland .....
24	House work.....	16	24	8 years	New Brunswick.	Ireland .....
25	House work.....	17	26	9 years	United States...	Ireland .....
26	House work.....	19	22	3 years	United States...	Ireland .....
27	House work.....	15	30	11 years	Ireland .....	Ireland .....
28	House work.....	13	34	21 years	C. B. Island....	Nova Scotia...
29	House work.....	21	28	7 years	United States...	United States...
30	House work.....	19	20	1 year.	Ireland .....	Ireland .....
31	House work.....	18	21	3 years	United States...	New Brunswick.
32	House work.....	12	18	6 year.	United States...	Ireland .....
33	House work.....	12	20	6 years	New Brunswick.	New Brunswick.
34	House work.....	16	17	1 year.	United States...	Ireland .....
35	House work.....	17	20	3 years	Canada .....	Canada .....
36	House work.....	11	53	30 years	Ireland .....	Ireland .....
37	House work.....	14	17	3 years	United States...	Canada .....
38	House work.....	12	31	19 years	Ireland .....	Ireland .....
39	House work.....	16	20	4 years	United States...	Canada .....
40	House work.....	20	31	11 years	Canada .....	Canada .....
41	House work.....	11	25	14 years	England.....	England.....
42	House work.....	14	16	1 year.	United States...	United States...
43	House work.....	16	16	6 mos..	New Brunswick.	United States...
44	House work.....	13	18	5 years	United States...	New Brunswick.
45	House work.....	15	18	3 years	United States...	Canada .....
46	House work.....	12	26	14 years	P. E. Island....	Ireland .....
47	House work.....	12	24	12 years	United States...	P. E. Island....
48	House work.....	10	17	7 years	Canada .....	Canada .....
49	House work.....	16	20	13 years	United States...	Canada .....
50	House work.....	15	21	6 years	United States...	Nova Scotia....
51	House work.....	14	26	12 years	United States...	Nova Scotia....
52	House work.....	14	18	4 years	United States...	Ireland .....
53	House work.....	16	19	1 year.	United States...	New Brunswick.
54	House work.....	17	24	3 years	United States...	Canada .....
55	House work.....	18	19	1 year.	United States...	Canada .....

HELP—CONCLUDED.

Birthplace of mother.	Steady work?	Read English?	Write English?	Years at school.	Why not longer?	Do you belong to labor or benefit order?	Annual savings.	Weekly wages.
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	No.....	1	-	No.....	-	\$1 00*
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	1	-	No.....	-	2 00*
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	7	Work.....	No.....	-	2 50*
Norway.....	Yes....	Yes....	No.....	7	-	No.....	-	2 50*
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	7	-	No.....	\$50	2 00*
New Brunswick.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	7	-	No.....	-	2 00*
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	7	Work.....	No.....	50	2 50*
Canada.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	9	-	No.....	-	2 50*
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	1	Work.....	No.....	Little.	2 00*
Ireland.....	Yes....	No....	No....	0	Would not.....	No.....	-	2 00*
Ireland.....	Yes....	No....	No....	0	Distance.....	No.....	\$50	2 00*
Ireland.....	Yes....	No....	No....	12	Work.....	No.....	100	2 50*
England.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	12	-	No.....	-	2 50*
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	15	Work.....	No.....	100	3 50*
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	17	-	No.....	50	2 00*
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	4	Weak eyes.....	No.....	100	3 00*
Ireland.....	Yes....	No....	No....	0	-	No.....	-	2 50*
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	12	Sickness.....	No.....	-	3 00*
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	9	-	No.....	50	3 50*
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	9	-	No.....	-	1 50*
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	6	Work.....	No.....	-	2 75*
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	7	-	No.....	75	3 00*
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	9	Work.....	No.....	-	3 50*
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	3	-	No.....	-	3 00*
New Brunswick.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No.....	Little.	3 00*
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	7	Work.....	No.....	-	3 50*
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	4	Work.....	No.....	-	2 75*
C. B. Island.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	6	-	No.....	-	3 00*
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	7	-	No.....	-	3 00-
Ireland.....	Yes....	No....	No....	12	-	No.....	-	2 75*
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	13	-	No.....	-	2 50*
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	6	-	No.....	-	2 50*
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	6	-	No.....	-	2 50*
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	9	Work.....	No.....	-	2 00*
Canada.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	5	Work.....	No.....	-	2 50*
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	4	Work.....	No.....	-	2 75*
Canada.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	7	-	No.....	-	3 00*
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	4	-	No.....	-	2 50*
Canada.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	9	-	No.....	-	2 00*
Canada.....	Yes....	No....	No....	7	-	No.....	-	2 00*
England.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	6	-	No.....	-	3 50*
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	9	-	No.....	Little.	1 50*
New Brunswick.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No.....	-	2 00*
Canada.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	7	-	No.....	-	2 50*
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	9	-	No.....	-	2 00*
P. E. Island.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	3	Poverty.....	No.....	-	3 00*
Canada.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	4	-	No.....	-	3 00*
Canada.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	4	Work.....	No.....	-	3 00*
Nova Scotia.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No.....	-	2 50*
Nova Scotia.....	Yes....	Yes....	No....	7	-	No.....	-	2 50*
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	8	-	No.....	-	3 00*
New Brunswick.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	6	Work.....	No.....	-	2 50*
Canada.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No.....	-	2 00*
Canada.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	9	-	No.....	-	2 50*
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	13	Graduated...	No.....	\$25	3 00*

\*And board.

## FAMILY

Consecutive number.	Subdivision of Work.	Age when began work.	Present age.	Time worked at present occupation.	Birthplace of self.	Birthplace of father.
1	Kitchen work.....	14	28	6 years	United States...	Canada.....
2	Kitchen work.....	12	21	3 years	United States...	Canada.....
3	Kitchen work.....	9	18	1 year.	Ireland.....	Ireland.....
4	Kitchen work.....	15	24	9 years	United States...	Ireland.....
5	Kitchen work.....	15	16	1 year.	United States...	Ireland.....
6	Kitchen work.....	14	22	8 years	United States...	Ireland.....
7	Kitchen work.....	17	21	4 years	United States...	United States...
1	Nurse.....	24	54	30 years	United States...	United States...
1	Nurse girl.....	15	17	2 years	United States...	United States...
2	Nurse girl.....	14	15	1 year.	England.....	Ireland.....
3	Nurse girl.....	10	19	4 years	Ireland.....	Ireland.....
4	Nurse girl.....	20	22	2 years	Ireland.....	Ireland.....
5	Nurse girl.....	10	17	2 years	Canada.....	Canada.....
6	Nurse girl.....	11	22	3 years	Nova Scotia....	Nova Scotia....
7	Nurse girl.....	16	18	2 years	United States...	New Brunswick.
8	Nurse girl.....	17	19	1 year.	United States...	Ireland.....
SALOON						
1	Cook.....	12	30	2 years	Ireland.....	Ireland.....
2	Cook.....	18	28	2 years	United States...	United States...
3	Cook.....	21	30	4 years	New Brunswick.	New Brunswick.
4	Cook.....	31	32	1 year.	United States...	United States...
5	Cook.....	17	36	1 year.	United States...	England.....
6	Cook.....	15	21	1 year.	United States...	United States...
7	Cook.....	10	32	2 years	United States...	United States...
8	Cook.....	15	26	2 years	New Brunswick.	New Brunswick.
9	Cook.....	26	27	1 year.	New Brunswick.	New Brunswick.
10	Cook.....	16	34	14 years	United States...	United States...
11	Cook.....	13	4	36 years	United States...	United States...
12	Cook.....	25	31	6 years	Nova Scotia....	Nova Scotia....
13	Cook.....	14	33	8 mos..	P. E. Island....	P. E. Island....
1	Dish washer.....	18	24	1 year.	United States...	Ireland.....
2	Dish washer.....	14	28	2 w'ks.	United States...	Ireland.....
3	Dish washer.....	9	14	6 mos..	United States...	United States...
4	Dish washer.....	15	26	11 years	United States...	Ireland.....
5	Dish washer.....	15	24	9 years	United States...	Ireland.....
1	House work.....	13	24	4 mos..	United States...	Ireland.....
2	House work.....	22	22	5 w'ks.	United States...	Ireland.....
3	House work.....	17	24	2 mos..	New Brunswick.	New Brunswick.
4	House work.....	15	23	2 mos..	United States...	Ireland.....
5	House work.....	15	50	19 mos..	United States...	Ireland.....
6	House work.....	20	36	16 years	Ireland.....	Ireland.....
7	House work.....	19	19	3 w'ks.	United States...	United States...
8	House work.....	16	19	3 years	United States...	United States...
1	Kitchen work.....	13	21	8 years	England.....	England.....
2	Kitchen work.....	15	25	10 years	United States...	United States...
3	Kitchen work.....	13	19	6 years	England.....	England.....
4	Kitchen work.....	15	21	6 years	Ireland.....	Ireland.....
5	Kitchen work.....	16	19	3 years	Canada.....	Canada.....
6	Kitchen work.....	15	26	11 years	Canada.....	Canada.....
7	Kitchen work.....	16	32	3 w'ks.	Ireland.....	Ireland.....
8	Kitchen work.....	8	39	4 years	United States...	United States...
9	Kitchen work.....	17	25	8 years	United States...	United States...
10	Kitchen work.....	15	39	8 years	United States...	United States...
11	Kitchen work.....	11	19	3 years	United States...	United States...
1	Laundress.....	12	36	2 years	United States...	United States...
1	Meat cook.....	15	33	5 w'ks.	United States...	United States...
1	Pastry cook.....	9	56	30 years	New Brunswick.	Ireland.....
2	Pastry cook.....	17	40	3 mos..	United States...	England.....
3	Pastry cook.....	18	24	2 years	United States...	United States...

HELP—CONCLUDED.

Birthplace of mother.	Steady work?	Read English?	Write English?	Years at school.	Why not longer?	Do you belong to labor or benefit order?	Annual savings.	Weekly wages.
New Brunswick..	Yes...	Yes....	Yes....	5	-	No.....	-	3 00*
France.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	7	-	No.....	-	2 50*
Ireland.....	Yes....	No.....	No.....	0	Poverty.....	No.....	-	3 00*
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No.....	-	3 00*
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	6	Work.....	No.....	Little.	2 50*
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	8	-	No.....	-	3 00*
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	11	-	No.....	-	3 00*
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	11	-	No.....	\$100	7 00*
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	8	-	No.....	-	2 50*
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	3	Work.....	No.....	50.	2 00*
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	3	-	No.....	-	2 00*
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	6	Work.....	No.....	-	3 00*
Canada.....	Yes....	No.....	No.....	5	Work.....	No.....	-	2 00*
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	6	Work.....	No.....	-	2 50*
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	9	Work.....	No.....	-	3 00*
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No.....	-	2 00*

HELP.

Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	3	Distance.....	No.....	-	3 00*
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	13	-	No.....	Little.	4 00*
New Brunswick..	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No.....	Little.	6 00*
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No.....	\$100	7 00*
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	12	-	No.....	-	7 00†
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No.....	-	4 00†
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	7	-	No.....	-	3 50†
New Brunswick..	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	9	Work.....	No.....	Little.	4 00*
New Brunswick..	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	12	-	No.....	\$50	4 00†
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	15	Married.....	No.....	-	7 00*
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No.....	-	5 00*
Nova Scotia....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No.....	-	2 50*
P. E. Island.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	9	-	No.....	-	5 00*
Ireland.....	Yes....	No.....	No.....	0	Work.....	No.....	-	3 00*
England.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	8	-	No.....	-	3 50†
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	5	-	No.....	-	2 50*
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	8	Work.....	No.....	-	2 00*
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	2	Work.....	No.....	-	2 50*
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	4	Work.....	No.....	-	2 50*
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	6	Work.....	No.....	-	2 50*
New Brunswick..	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	4	Work.....	Yes....	-	2 50*
Ireland.....	Yes....	No.....	Yes....	4	Own fault....	No.....	-	3 00*
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	3	Work.....	No.....	-	3 50*
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	No.....	2	Work.....	No.....	-	2 50*
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	10	Graduated....	No.....	-	3 00†
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	9	-	No.....	-	3 00†
England.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	8	-	No.....	-	5 00†
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	6	-	No.....	-	5 00†
England.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	6	Work.....	No.....	-	3 00†
Ireland.....	Yes....	No.....	No.....	1	-	No.....	25	3 00†
Nova Scotia....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	6	-	No.....	-	2 50†
Canada.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	7	Work.....	No.....	-	3 00*
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	9	-	No.....	-	3 00†
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	15	Married.....	No.....	Little.	3 00*
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	13	-	No.....	\$100	2 00†
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	5	Illness.....	No.....	Little..	3 50*
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	6	Poverty.....	No.....	-	3 50†
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	8	Work.....	No.....	-	4 00*
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	5	Work.....	No.....	\$50	4 00*
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	5	Distance.....	No.....	-	9 00*
England.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No.....	-	4 00*
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	9	-	No.....	25	4 00*

\* And board.

† And meals.

Consecutive number.	Subdivision of Work.	Age when began work.	Present age.	Time worked at present occupation.	Birthplace of self.	Birthplace of father.
1	Pastry and meat cook .....	12	58	40 years	Ireland .....	Ireland .....
2	Pastry and meat cook .....	9	30	6 years	Ireland ...	Ireland .....
1	Table waiter .....	19	20	4 w'ks.	United States .....	United States ...
2	Table waiter .....	14	15	1 w'k.	United States .....	Ireland .....
3	Table waiter .....	15	17	1 year.	United States .....	Ireland .....
4	Table waiter .....	16	17	6 mos.	United States .....	Nova Scotia .....
5	Table waiter .....	20	21	1 year.	United States .....	Portugal .....
6	Table waiter .....	13	16	3 years	United States .....	Ireland .....
7	Table waiter .....	14	35	9 years	United States .....	United States ...
8	Table waiter .....	15	20	3 years	United States .....	Ireland .....
9	Table waiter .....	15	22	3 years	United States .....	Ireland .....
10	Table waiter .....	18	26	4 years	United States .....	Ireland .....
11	Table waiter .....	25	45	20 years	United States .....	United States ...
12	Table waiter .....	15	20	1 year.	Nova Scotia .....	Nova Scotia .....
13	Table waiter .....	18	23	1 year.	Quebec .....	Scotland .....
14	Table waiter .....	18	26	1 year.	New Brunswick.	New Brunswick.
15	Table waiter .....	17	35	6 years	United States .....	England .....
16	Table waiter .....	16	17	4 mos.	United States .....	Nova Scotia .....
17	Table waiter .....	16	20	3 years	United States .....	Nova Scotia .....
18	Table waiter .....	14	17	3 years	United States .....	Denmark .....
19	Table waiter .....	15	18	5 w'ks.	United States .....	United States ...
20	Table waiter .....	13	14	1 year.	United States .....	Canada .....
21	Table waiter .....	16	19	3 years	United States .....	Ireland .....
22	Table waiter .....	15	16	6 mos.	United States .....	United States ...
23	Table waiter .....	12	15	3 years	United States .....	United States ...
24	Table waiter .....	15	21	3 years	United States .....	United States ...
25	Table waiter .....	21	21	3 w'ks.	United States .....	United States ...
26	Table waiter .....	16	17	1 year.	United States .....	United States ...
27	Table waiter .....	15	20	5 years	United States .....	United States ...
28	Table waiter .....	17	19	1 year.	United States .....	United States ...
29	Table waiter .....	13	17	1 year.	Nova Scotia .....	Nova Scotia .....
30	Table waiter .....	24	28	2 years	Nova Scotia .	Nova Scotia .....
31	Table waiter .....	13	22	1 year.	United States .....	Canada .....
32	Table waiter .....	14	23	1 year.	New Brunswick.	New Brunswick.
33	Table waiter .....	13	28	2 years	United States .....	United States ...
34	Table waiter .....	14	19	2 years	United States .....	New Brunswick.
35	Table waiter .....	15	26	3 years	United States .....	United States ...
36	Table waiter .....	13	21	5 mos.	P. E. Island .....	P. E. Island .....
37	Table waiter .....	12	32	4 years	United States .....	Canada .....
38	Table waiter .....	15	16	1 year.	United States .....	United States ...
39	Table waiter .....	16	18	2 years	United States .....	Ireland .....
40	Table waiter .....	19	20	1 year.	United States .....	United States ...

LAUNDRY						
Consecutive number.	Subdivision of Work.	Age when began work.	Present age.	Time worked at present occupation.	Birthplace of self.	Birthplace of father.
1	Laundress .....	18	23	1 mo.	United States ...	Ireland .....
2	Laundress .....	24	41	10 years	New Brunswick.	New Brunswick.
3	Laundress .....	15	25	1 year.	United States .....	United States ...
4	Laundress .....	18	21	6 mos.	United States .....	United States ...
5	Laundress .....	12	19	5 years	Denmark .....	England .....
6	Laundress .....	12	27	9 years	United States .....	Ireland .....
7	Laundress .....	13	29	3 w'ks.	United States .....	England .....
8	Laundress .....	9	33	20 years	United States .....	Ireland .....
9	Laundress .....	14	16	2 w'ks.	United States .....	United States ...
10	Laundress .....	13	25	9 years	United States .....	Ireland .....
11	Laundress .....	20	31	1 year.	United States .....	United States ...
12	Laundress .....	13	23	10 years	United States .....	Ireland .....
13	Laundress .....	8	26	3 years	United States .....	United States ...



HELP—CONCLUDED.

Birthplace of mother.	Steady work?	Read English?	Write English?	Years at school.	Why not longer?	Do you belong to labor or benefit order?	Annual savings.	Weekly wages.
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	2	-	No	\$ 15	\$4 00†
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	2	Work	No	100	7 00†
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	15	-	No	-	2 50*
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	20	2 00*
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	8	Weak eyes	No	-	2 50*
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	4 00*
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	3 50*
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	4	-	No	-	3 00*
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	Yes	-	5 00*
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	7	Work	No	50	4 00*
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	7	Work	Yes	50	4 00*
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	-	Yes	-	3 00*
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	Yes	-	5 00*
Nova Scotia	Yes	Yes	Yes	2	-	Yes	-	3 50*
Scotland	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	Yes	-	3 00†
Scotland	Yes	Yes	Yes	2	-	Yes	-	3 50†
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	Yes	100	4 00†
Nova Scotia	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	Yes	-	4 00†
Nova Scotia	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	Yes	-	3 00†
Denmark	Yes	Yes	Yes	4	Work	Yes	-	3 00†
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	Yes	50	4 00†
Canada	Yes	Yes	Yes	8	-	Yes	-	1 00*
Ireland	Yes	No	No	2	Work	Yes	-	2 00*
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	Yes	-	2 00*
United States	No	Yes	Yes	9	Work	Yes	-	2 00†
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	Yes	-	2 00*
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	Yes	-	2 00*
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	2	-	Yes	-	2 50†
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	8	-	Yes	-	2 50†
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	8	-	Yes	-	4 50
Nova Scotia	Yes	Yes	Yes	8	-	Yes	-	2 00*
Nova Scotia	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	Yes	-	3 50*
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	7	Work	Yes	-	2 00*
New Brunswick	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	2 50*
Nova Scotia	Yes	Yes	Yes	7	-	No	-	3 50*
New Brunswick	Yes	Yes	Yes	6	-	No	-	3 00*
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	2 00*
P. E. Island	Yes	Yes	Yes	8	-	No	-	2 50*
Canada	Yes	Yes	Yes	7	-	No	-	2 50*
New Brunswick	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	1 50*
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	2 00*
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	1 75*
<b>HELP.</b>								
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	6 00
New Brunswick	Yes	Yes	No	3	-	No	-	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	25	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	Graduated	No	-	3 00
Denmark	Yes	Yes	Yes	7	-	No	-	5 00
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	6	-	No	-	7 50
England	Yes	Yes	Yes	3	Work	No	-	4 50
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	5	-	No	-	7 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	5	Work	No	-	3 75
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	8	-	No	-	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	Graduated	No	100	6 00
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	7	Work	No	-	8 00
Denmark	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	6 50

\* And board.

† And meals.

## LAUNDRY

Consecutive number.	Subdivision of Work.	Age when began work.	Present age.	Time worked at present occupation.	Birthplace of self.	Birthplace of father.
14	Laundress	19	20	6 mos.	New Brunswick.	New Brunswick.
15	Laundress	19	20	1 year.	United States	Sweden
16	Laundress	18	18	1 w'k.	United States	United States
17	Laundress	20	41	10 years	United States	Canada
18	Laundress	18	39	16 years	Ireland	Ireland
19	Laundress	14	23	2 years	United States	United States
20	Laundress	14	16	5 mos.	New Brunswick.	United States
21	Laundress	16	20	9 mos.	United States	United States
22	Laundress	15	21	2 years	United States	Ireland
23	Laundress	20	20	6 mos.	United States	United States
24	Laundress	17	27	2 w'ks.	United States	Ireland
25	Laundress	15	24	4 years	United States	Ireland
26	Laundress	14	24	1 w'k.	United States	Scotland
27	Laundress	15	16	3 mos.	United States	United States
28	Laundress	15	25	2 years	United States	United States
29	Laundress	14	27	3 mos.	United States	Ireland
30	Laundress	15	35	10 years	Ireland	Ireland
31	Laundress	16	22	5 years	United States	Ireland
32	Laundress	16	17	3 mos.	United States	Ireland
33	Laundress	15	23	8 years	United States	Ireland
34	Laundress	12	30	11 years	United States	Ireland
35	Laundress	17	26	3 years	United States	Ireland
36	Laundress	9	26	5 years	United States	United States
37	Laundress	15	24	1 year.	Nova Scotia	Nova Scotia
38	Laundress	16	30	1 year.	New Brunswick.	New Brunswick.
39	Laundress	15	16	1 w'k.	United States	New Brunswick.
40	Laundress	16	18	2 years	United States	United States
41	Laundress	29	32	2 mos.	United States	United States
42	Laundress	12	32	4 years	United States	United States
43	Laundress	12	43	3 years	United States	United States
44	Laundress	13	42	6 years	United States	United States
45	Laundress	12	32	2 years	United States	United States
46	Laundress	19	49	2 years	United States	United States
47	Laundress	14	17	1 year.	Canada	Canada
48	Laundress	13	42	2 years	Canada	Canada
49	Laundress	11	49	3 years	Canada	Canada
50	Laundress	15	35	9 years	United States	United States
51	Laundress	18	38	2 mos.	Ireland	Ireland
52	Laundress	15	39	8 years	Ireland	Ireland
53	Laundress	10	36	2 years	New Brunswick.	New Brunswick.
54	Laundress	14	24	1 year.	United States	Ireland
55	Laundress	14	47	1 year.	United States	United States
56	Laundress	14	17	2 years	United States	United States
57	Laundress	14	16	2 years	Nova Scotia	Canada
58	Laundress	15	27	6 years	Nova Scotia	Canada
59	Laundress	13	34	4 years	Nova Scotia	Nova Scotia
60	Laundress	16	23	2 years	United States	United States
61	Laundress	17	18	1 year.	United States	United States
62	Laundress	15	36	8 years	United States	Brazil
63	Laundress	14	23	4 years	United States	United States
64	Laundress	16	24	2 years	United States	United States
65	Laundress	15	43	8 years	United States	United States
66	Laundress	13	43	1 year.	Ireland	Ireland
67	Laundress	18	20	1 year.	United States	Ireland
68	Laundress	16	22	4 years	United States	Nova Scotia
69	Laundress	20	22	2 years	United States	New Brunswick.
70	Laundress	14	37	7 years	P. E. Island	P. E. Island
71	Laundress	17	29	3 years	United States	Ireland
72	Laundress	23	27	5 years	New Brunswick.	New Brunswick.
73	Laundress	26	29	3 years	United States	United States

HELP—CONTINUED.

Birthplace of mother.	Steady work?	Read English?	Write English?	Years at school.	Why not longer?	Do you belong to labor or benefit order?	Annual savings.	Weekly wages.
New Brunswick..	Yes...	Yes...	Yes...	10	-	No.....	-	\$5 50
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	9	-	Yes.....	-	5 00
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	9	-	No.....	-	3 00
Canada.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	4	-	No.....	-	6 00
Ireland.....	Yes....	No.....	No.....	4	-	No.....	-	5 00
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	12	-	No.....	-	4 00
New Brunswick..	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	9	-	No.....	-	3 00
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No.....	-	5 00
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	9	-	No.....	-	5 00
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	12	-	No.....	Little.	4 17
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No.....	-	3 75
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	9	Sickness.....	No.....	-	5 00
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	6	Work.....	No.....	-	3 75
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	2	-	Yes.....	-	3 75
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	8	Work.....	No.....	-	3 75
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	8	Work.....	No.....	-	6 00
Ireland.....	Yes....	No.....	No.....	0	Work.....	No.....	-	6 00
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	9	-	No.....	-	6 00
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	9	-	No.....	-	5 00
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	9	-	No.....	-	5 00
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	5	-	No.....	-	6 00
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	7	-	No.....	\$100	6 00
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	1	-	No.....	-	6 00
Nova Scotia....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	8	Work.....	No.....	-	6 00
New Brunswick..	Yes....	No.....	No.....	0	Work.....	No.....	-	4 00
New Brunswick..	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	3	Work.....	No.....	-	4 00
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	11	-	No.....	-	5 00
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	13	Graduated...	No.....	-	5 00
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No.....	-	2 00
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	9	Work.....	No.....	-	6 00
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	7	Work.....	No.....	Little.	6 00
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	7	Work.....	No.....	-	4 50
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	13	Work.....	Yes....	-	4 50
Canada.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	2	-	No.....	-	3 50
Canada.....	Yes....	No.....	No.....	0	-	No.....	-	6 00
Canada.....	Yes....	No.....	No.....	0	-	No.....	\$100	5 00
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	Yes....	-	5 00
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	12	Work.....	No.....	-	5 00
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	7	-	No.....	-	5 00
New Brunswick..	Yes....	No.....	No.....	0	-	No.....	Little.	5 00
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	6	Work.....	No.....	-	6 00
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	11	-	No.....	-	5 00
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	8	-	No.....	-	2 75
Canada.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	6	Work.....	No.....	-	*2 00
Canada.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	5	Work.....	No.....	-	3 50
Nova Scotia....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	7	Work.....	No.....	-	4 50
Canada.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	9	-	No.....	-	6 00
Canada.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	8	-	No.....	-	2 50
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No.....	\$72	8 00
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	8	-	No.....	-	7 00
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	11	-	No.....	-	4 50
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	9	-	No.....	Little.	7 00
Ireland.....	No.....	Yes....	Yes....	6	-	No.....	-	5 00
Ireland.....	No.....	Yes....	Yes....	12	-	No.....	-	5 00
United States....	No.....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No.....	-	5 00
New Brunswick..	No.....	Yes....	Yes....	8	-	No.....	-	5 00
P. E. Island....	No.....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No.....	-	5 00
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	12	-	No.....	Little.	5 00
New Brunswick..	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	6	-	No.....	Little.	6 00
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	9	-	No.....	-	5 00

\* Board and \$2.00.

## LAUNDRY

Consecutive number.	Subdivision of Work.	Age when began work.	Present age.	Time worked at present occupation.	Birthplace of self.	Birthplace of father.
74	Laundress .....	14	24	6 years	United States ...	Ireland .....
75	Laundress .....	17	19	2 years	United States ...	United States ...
76	Laundress .....	16	23	8 mos.	New Brunswick	New Brunswick.
77	Laundress .....	13	34	1 year.	United States ...	Canada .....
78	Laundress .....	16	27	4 years	United States ...	United States ...
79	Laundress .....	16	19	3 years	United States ...	United States ...
80	Laundress .....	18	31	6 years	United States ...	United States ...
81	Laundress .....	15	18	2 years	United States ...	United States ...
82	Laundress .....	17	22	5 years	United States ...	Ireland .....
83	Laundress .....	21	24	2 years	United States ...	United States ...
84	Laundress .....	12	21	1 year.	Ireland .....	Ireland .....
85	Laundress .....	14	32	5 years	United States ...	P. E. Island ...
86	Laundress .....	16	28	4 years	United States ...	United States ...
87	Laundress .....	14	26	1 year.	P. E. Island ...	P. E. Island ...
88	Laundress .....	15	19	1 year.	United States ...	United States ...
89	Laundress .....	13	39	7 years	United States ...	United States ...
90	Laundress .....	18	25	2 years	United States ...	United States ...
91	Laundress .....	15	28	6 years	United States ...	Ireland .....
92	Laundress .....	15	33	3 years	New Brunswick	New Brunswick.
1	Wash and iron .....	27	38	11 years	P. E. Island ...	Scotland .....
2	Wash and iron .....	11	40	29 years	Ireland .....	Ireland .....
3	Wash and iron .....	12	37	4 years	Ireland .....	Ireland .....
BAKERIES AND						
1	General work .....	11	23	2 years	Nova Scotia .....	Nova Scotia .....
2	General work .....	15	19	1 year.	United States ...	Ireland .....
1	Cracker packer .....	17	21	4 years	United States ...	Ireland .....
2	Cracker packer .....	15	20	2 year.	United States ...	Ireland .....
3	Cracker packer .....	17	19	2 years	United States ...	Ireland .....
4	Cracker packer .....	18	19	1 year.	United States ...	Ireland .....
1	Candy maker .....	15	15	7 wks.	United States ...	United States ...
2	Candy maker .....	17	17	3 mos.	United States ...	United States ...
3	Candy maker .....	15	17	6 mos.	United States ...	United States ...
4	Candy maker .....	15	16	1 year.	United States ...	United States ...
5	Candy maker .....	18	23	4 years	United States ...	United States ...
6	Candy maker .....	15	17	2 years	United States ...	Nova Scotia .....
7	Candy maker .....	19	21	2 years	United States ...	United States ...
8	Candy maker .....	15	18	3 years	United States ...	United States ...
9	Candy maker .....	16	18	2 years	United States ...	United States ...
10	Candy maker .....	16	18	2 years	United States ...	United States ...
11	Candy maker .....	16	21	4 years	United States ...	United States ...
12	Candy maker .....	14	23	5 years	United States ...	Ireland .....
13	Candy maker .....	17	28	4 years	United States ...	Ireland .....
14	Candy maker .....	15	16	1 w'k.	United States ...	Ireland .....
15	Candy maker .....	15	16	9 mos.	England .....	England .....
16	Candy maker .....	16	16	3 mos.	United States ...	United States ...
17	Candy maker .....	16	16	1 w'k.	United States ...	Sweden .....
18	Candy maker .....	16	17	1 year.	United States ...	United States ...
19	Candy maker .....	16	17	1 year.	United States ...	Ireland .....
20	Candy maker .....	14	16	1 year.	United States ...	United States ...
21	Candy maker .....	13	20	1 day.	Nova Scotia .....	England .....
22	Candy maker .....	17	17	1 w'k.	United States ...	England .....
23	Candy maker .....	16	17	3 mos.	United States ...	England .....
24	Candy maker .....	15	15	3 w'ks.	United States ...	England .....
25	Candy maker .....	14	22	3 years	United States ...	Ireland .....
26	Candy maker .....	21	22	1 year.	United States ...	Germany .....
27	Candy maker .....	14	17	2 years	United States ...	United States ...
28	Candy maker .....	18	19	1 year.	United States ...	Ireland .....
29	Candy maker .....	18	18	2 w'ks.	England .....	England .....
1	Candy packer .....	16	26	4 years	United States ...	Ireland .....

HELP—CONCLUDED.

Birthplace of mother.	Steady work?	Read English?	Write English?	Years at school.	Why not longer?	Do you belong to labor or benefit order?	Annual savings.	Weekly wages.
Ireland.....	Yes...	Yes...	Yes....	8	-	No.....	-	\$5 00
United States.....	Yes...	Yes...	Yes....	11	-	No.....	-	5 00
P. E. Island.....	Yes...	Yes...	Yes....	9	-	No.....	-	5 00
New Brunswick.....	Yes...	Yes...	Yes....	7	-	No.....	-	5 00
Canada.....	Yes...	Yes...	Yes....	10	-	No.....	-	5 00
United States.....	No....	Yes...	Yes....	11	-	No.....	-	5 00
United States.....	No....	Yes...	Yes....	10	-	No.....	-	7 50
United States.....	No....	Yes...	Yes....	9	-	No.....	-	5 00
Ireland.....	Yes...	Yes...	Yes....	8	-	No.....	-	5 00
United States.....	Yes...	Yes...	Yes....	9	-	No.....	-	4 50
Ireland.....	Yes...	Yes...	Yes....	6	Work.....	No.....	-	5 00
P. E. Island.....	Yes...	Yes...	Yes....	9	-	No.....	-	5 00
United States.....	Yes...	Yes...	Yes....	10	-	No.....	-	5 00
P. E. Island.....	Yes...	Yes...	Yes....	7	-	No.....	-	5 00
United States.....	Yes...	Yes...	Yes....	8	-	No.....	-	5 00
United States.....	Yes...	Yes...	Yes....	8	-	No.....	-	6 00
United States.....	Yes...	Yes...	Yes....	10	-	No.....	-	7 00
Ireland.....	Yes...	Yes...	Yes....	9	-	No.....	-	5 00
New Brunswick.....	Yes...	Yes...	Yes....	7	-	No.....	-	5 00
P. E. Island.....	Yes...	Yes...	Yes....	4	-	No.....	\$13	9 00
Ireland.....	Yes...	No....	No....	0	No school.....	No.....	-	4 00
Ireland.....	Yes...	No....	No....	1	Work.....	No.....	-	4 50
<b>CONFECTIONERY SHOPS.</b>								
Nova Scotia.....	Yes...	Yes...	Yes....	4	Work.....	No.....	-	3 75
Ireland.....	Yes...	Yes...	Yes....	7	Work.....	No.....	-	* 3 25
Ireland.....	Yes...	Yes...	Yes....	5	Sickness.....	No.....	-	6 00
Ireland.....	Yes...	Yes...	Yes....	10	-	No.....	-	5 00
Ireland.....	Yes...	Yes...	Yes....	10	-	No.....	-	5 00
Ireland.....	Yes...	Yes...	Yes....	11	-	No.....	-	4 00
United States.....	Yes...	Yes...	Yes....	10	-	No.....	-	3 00
United States.....	Yes...	Yes...	Yes....	7	-	No.....	-	3 00
New Brunswick.....	Yes...	Yes...	Yes....	8	-	No.....	-	3 00
New Brunswick.....	Yes...	Yes...	Yes....	8	-	No.....	-	3 00
Nova Scotia.....	Yes...	Yes...	Yes....	9	-	No.....	-	5 00
United States.....	Yes...	Yes...	Yes....	9	-	No.....	-	3 00
United States.....	Yes...	Yes...	Yes....	12	-	No.....	-	4 00
United States.....	Yes...	Yes...	Yes....	8	-	No.....	-	4 00
United States.....	Yes...	Yes...	Yes....	8	-	No.....	-	4 00
United States.....	Yes...	Yes...	Yes....	9	-	No.....	-	4 00
United States.....	Yes...	Yes...	Yes....	11	-	No.....	-	5 00
Ireland.....	Yes...	Yes...	Yes....	9	-	No.....	-	5 00
Ireland.....	Yes...	Yes...	Yes....	9	-	No.....	-	5 00
Ireland.....	Yes...	Yes...	Yes....	8	-	No.....	\$75	3 00
England.....	Yes...	Yes...	Yes....	8	Sickness.....	No.....	-	3 50
United States.....	Yes...	Yes...	Yes....	11	Sickness.....	No.....	-	3 00
Ireland.....	Yes...	Yes...	Yes....	11	-	No.....	-	3 00
United States.....	Yes...	Yes...	Yes....	9	-	No.....	-	4 00
Ireland.....	Yes...	Yes...	Yes....	10	-	No.....	-	4 00
United States.....	Yes...	Yes...	Yes....	9	-	No.....	-	4 00
Nova Scotia.....	Yes...	Yes...	Yes....	8	-	No.....	Little.	3 00
England.....	Yes...	Yes...	Yes....	10	-	No.....	-	3 00
New Brunswick.....	Yes...	Yes...	Yes....	10	-	No.....	-	3 50
United States.....	Yes...	Yes...	Yes....	6	Work.....	No.....	-	3 00
Ireland.....	Yes...	Yes...	Yes....	9	-	No.....	-	5 00
Germany.....	Yes...	Yes...	Yes....	8	-	No.....	-	4 50
United States.....	Yes...	Yes...	Yes....	10	Work.....	No.....	-	4 00
Ireland.....	Yes...	Yes...	Yes....	7	Work.....	No.....	-	4 00
England.....	Yes...	Yes...	Yes....	10	Work.....	No.....	-	3 00
Ireland.....	Yes...	Yes...	Yes....	9	-	No.....	\$75	5 00

\* And dinners.

Consecutive number.	Subdivision of Work.	Age when began work.	Present age.	Time work at present occupation.	Birthplace of self.	Birthplace of father.
1	General work.....	16	18	1 year.	Ireland.....	Ireland.....
2	General work.....	11	17	3 days.	Ireland.....	Ireland.....
3	General work.....	17	22	2 years	United States...	United States...
4	General work.....	14	19	2 years	United States...	United States...
5	General work.....	15	16	1 year.	United States...	United States...
6	General work.....	16	18	2 years	United States...	United States...
7	General work.....	16	17	1 year.	United States...	United States...
8	General work.....	16	17	10 mos.	United States...	United States...
9	Maker.....	15	19	1 year.	United States...	United States...
2	Maker.....	15	17	1 year.	New Brunswick.	New Brunswick.
3	Maker.....	13	22	2 years	United States...	United States...
4	Maker.....	16	18	1 year.	United States...	United States...
5	Maker.....	17	19	2 years	United States...	United States...
1	Trimmer.....	15	33	18 years	United States...	United States...
2	Trimmer.....	17	25	8 years	United States...	Ireland.....
3	Trimmer.....	15	25	7 years	United States...	United States...
4	Trimmer.....	17	22	5 years	United States...	Ireland.....
5	Trimmer.....	16	53	37 years	United States...	United States...
6	Trimmer.....	15	28	5 years	United States...	United States...
7	Trimmer.....	13	36	15 years	United States...	Ireland.....
8	Trimmer.....	19	23	4 years	United States...	United States...
9	Trimmer.....	17	43	26 years	United States...	United States...
10	Trimmer.....	15	18	3 years	United States...	United States...
11	Trimmer.....	22	30	1 year.	United States...	United States...
12	Trimmer.....	12	22	9 years	United States...	Canada.....
13	Trimmer.....	12	20	2 years	United States...	Canada.....
14	Trimmer.....	17	18	8 w'ks.	United States...	New Brunswick.
15	Trimmer.....	12	24	4 years	United States...	New Brunswick.
16	Trimmer.....	12	31	13 years	United States...	New Brunswick.
17	Trimmer.....	20	21	1 year.	United States...	United States...
18	Trimmer.....	16	16	5 mos.	United States...	United States...
19	Trimmer.....	22	35	10 years	United States...	United States...
20	Trimmer.....	19	25	6 years	United States...	United States...
21	Trimmer.....	12	32	11 years	United States...	United States...
22	Trimmer.....	15	29	12 years	United States...	United States...
23	Trimmer.....	12	23	4 years	United States...	United States...
24	Trimmer.....	17	19	2 years	United States...	United States...
25	Trimmer.....	21	41	17 years	United States...	United States...
26	Trimmer.....	16	35	8 years	United States...	United States...
27	Trimmer.....	22	32	10 years	United States...	United States...
28	Trimmer.....	19	27	8 years	United States...	United States...
29	Trimmer.....	12	22	4 years	United States...	United States...
30	Trimmer.....	24	43	17 years	United States...	United States...
31	Trimmer.....	19	23	2 years	United States...	United States...
32	Trimmer.....	21	28	7 years	United States...	United States...
33	Trimmer.....	16	36	12 years	United States...	United States...
34	Trimmer.....	12	23	5 years	United States...	United States...
35	Trimmer.....	16	27	10 years	United States...	United States...
DRESS						
1	Dress maker.....	19	22	3 years	United States...	United States...
2	Dress maker.....	17	23	6 years	United States...	United States...
3	Dress maker.....	33	35	2 years	United States...	United States...
4	Dress maker.....	17	20	3 years	United States...	United States...
5	Dress maker.....	13	21	1 year.	United States...	Ireland.....
6	Dress maker.....	17	17	2 mos.	United States...	Denmark.....
7	Dress maker.....	13	15	2 mos.	United States...	United States...
8	Dress maker.....	18	34	16 years	United States...	Ireland.....
9	Dress maker.....	16	44	12 years	United States...	United States...
10	Dress maker.....	16	19	3 years	United States...	Ireland.....
		16	19	3 years	United States...	Canada.....

INERY.

Birthplace of mother.	Steady work?	Read English?	Write English?	Years at school.	Why not longer?	Do you belong to labor or benefit order?	Annual savings.	Weekly wages.
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No.....	-	\$3 50
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	11	-	No.....	-	3 50
Nova Scotia.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	23	Graduated....	Yes....	\$75	4 50
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No.....	-	5 00
United States.....	No....	Yes....	Yes....	9	-	No.....	-	4 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No.....	-	5 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	9	-	No.....	-	4 50
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No.....	-	3 00
United States.....	No....	Yes....	Yes....	12	-	No.....	-	6 00
New Brunswick..	No....	Yes....	Yes....	9	-	No.....	-	4 50
United States.....	No....	Yes....	Yes....	13	-	No.....	-	6 00
United States.....	No....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No.....	-	3 00
United States.....	No....	Yes....	Yes....	9	-	No.....	-	8 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	8	Work.....	No.....	75	12 00
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No.....	Little.	8 00
United States.....	No....	Yes....	Yes....	12	-	No.....	\$100	14 00
Ireland.....	No....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No.....	-	10 00
United States.....	No....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No.....	40	7 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No.....	-	9 00
Ireland.....	No....	Yes....	Yes....	12	-	No.....	100	15 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	9	-	No.....	-	6 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	9	-	No.....	-	12 00
United States.....	No....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No.....	-	6 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	16	Graduated....	No.....	250	6 00
Canada.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	7	Work.....	No.....	-	7 00
Canada.....	No....	Yes....	Yes....	8	-	No.....	-	7 00
Canada.....	No....	Yes....	Yes....	8	-	No.....	-	6 60
New Brunswick..	No....	Yes....	Yes....	11	-	No.....	50	9 00
United States.....	No....	Yes....	Yes....	13	-	No.....	400	12 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	14	-	No.....	-	7 50
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	11	-	No.....	-	5 00
United States.....	No....	Yes....	Yes....	13	Graduated....	No.....	90	12 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	-	-	No.....	-	8 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	11	-	No.....	-	12 00
United States.....	No....	Yes....	Yes....	9	-	No.....	Little.	15 00
United States.....	No....	Yes....	Yes....	13	-	No.....	-	9 00
United States.....	No....	Yes....	Yes....	12	-	No.....	-	6 00
United States.....	No....	Yes....	Yes....	12	-	No.....	-	18 00
United States.....	No....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No.....	Little.	15 00
United States.....	No....	Yes....	Yes....	12	-	No.....	-	12 00
United States.....	No....	Yes....	Yes....	13	-	No.....	-	20 00
United States.....	No....	Yes....	Yes....	11	-	No.....	-	12 00
United States.....	No....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No.....	-	10 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	13	-	No.....	-	9 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	12	-	Yes....	-	10 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	11	-	No.....	-	12 00
United States.....	No....	Yes....	Yes....	11	-	Yes....	-	10 00
United States.....	No....	Yes....	Yes....	11	-	No.....	Little.	15 00
<b>MAKING.</b>								
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	13	Graduated....	No.....	-	9 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	11	-	No.....	-	7 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	12	-	No.....	-	5 00
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	12	-	No.....	-	5 00
Denmark.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	9	-	No.....	-	5 00
United States.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	13	-	No.....	-	None.
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	8	-	No.....	-	None.
United States.....	No....	Yes....	Yes....	15	Graduated....	No.....	\$24	9 00
Ireland.....	No....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No.....	-	6 00
Canada.....	No....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No.....	24	5 00

## DRESS

Consecutive number.	Subdivision of Work.	Age when began work.	Present age.	Time worked at present occupation.	Birthplace of self.	Birthplace of father.
11	Dress maker.....	19	23	3 years	United States ...	Canada .....
12	Dress maker.....	16	19	3 years	United States ...	United States ...
13	Dress maker.....	18	29	11 years	United States ...	Ireland .....
14	Dress maker.....	17	23	6 years	United States ...	Ireland .....
15	Dress maker.....	15	26	7 years	United States ...	Ireland .....
16	Dress maker.....	15	25	8 years	Ireland .....	Ireland .....
17	Dress maker.....	15	25	10 years	Ireland .....	Ireland .....
18	Dress maker.....	16	24	8 years	United States ...	Ireland .....
19	Dress maker.....	16	18	2 years	Ireland .....	Ireland .....
20	Dress maker.....	15	19	2 years	United States ...	Ireland .....
21	Dress maker.....	15	19	4 years	United States ...	Ireland .....
22	Dress maker.....	21	25	4 years	United States ...	Ireland .....
23	Dress maker.....	21	31	10 years	United States ...	Ireland .....
24	Dress maker.....	18	18	3 mos.	United States ...	Ireland .....
25	Dress maker.....	16	17	1 year.	United States ...	Ireland .....
26	Dress maker.....	18	32	8 years	United States ...	Ireland .....
27	Dress maker.....	18	22	4 years	New Brunswick.	New Brunswick.
28	Dress maker.....	18	20	4 mos.	United States ...	Ireland .....
29	Dress maker.....	16	16	3 mos.	United States ...	Ireland .....
30	Dress maker.....	23	31	4 years	United States ...	United States ...
31	Dress maker.....	23	35	8 years	United States ...	United States ...
32	Dress maker.....	32	42	10 years	United States ...	United States ...
33	Dress maker.....	15	30	5 years	United States ...	United States ...
34	Dress maker.....	16	26	3 years	United States ...	United States ...
35	Dress maker.....	28	34	5 years	United States ...	United States ...
36	Dress maker.....	19	35	6 years	United States ...	United States ...
37	Dress maker.....	18	30	12 years	United States ...	England .....
38	Dress maker.....	21	44	16 years	United States ...	United States ...
39	Dress maker.....	18	21	3 years	United States ...	Ireland .....
40	Dress maker.....	24	29	5 years	Canada .....	Canada .....
41	Dress maker.....	13	50	10 years	Canada .....	Canada .....
42	Dress maker.....	18	20	2 years	United States ...	England .....
43	Dress maker.....	21	22	7 mos.	United States ...	United States ...
44	Dress maker.....	14	20	6 years	Canada .....	Canada .....
45	Dress maker.....	14	32	12 years	United States ...	Canada .....
46	Dress maker.....	16	27	6 years	Canada .....	Canada .....
47	Dress maker.....	14	35	15 years	Canada .....	Canada .....
48	Dress maker.....	17	19	2 years	Canada .....	Canada .....
49	Dress maker.....	15	30	14 years	United States ...	United States ...
50	Dress maker.....	18	28	6 years	New Brunswick.	New Brunswick.
51	Dress maker.....	15	22	1 year.	Canada .....	Canada .....
52	Dress maker.....	17	35	3 years	Canada .....	Canada .....
53	Dress maker.....	18	28	2 years	United States ...	United States ...
54	Dress maker.....	14	30	1 year.	Canada .....	Canada .....
55	Dress maker.....	16	43	13 years	United States ...	United States ...
56	Dress maker.....	16	30	14 years	United States ...	United States ...
57	Dress maker.....	18	24	5 years	United States ...	Canada .....
58	Dress maker.....	15	36	16 years	United States ...	United States ...
59	Dress maker.....	15	19	2 years	Canada .....	Canada .....
60	Dress maker.....	16	42	19 years	United States ...	United States ...
61	Dress maker.....	11	40	19 years	Canada .....	Canada .....
62	Dress maker.....	16	23	14 years	Canada .....	Canada .....
63	Dress maker.....	15	27	11 years	Canada .....	Canada .....
64	Dress maker.....	14	28	14 years	United States ...	United States ...
65	Dress maker.....	14	29	15 years	United States ...	United States ...
66	Dress maker.....	15	36	21 years	Canada .....	Canada .....
67	Dress maker.....	16	19	3 years	United States ...	Canada .....
68	Dress maker.....	21	37	3 years	United States ...	United States ...
69	Dress maker.....	24	33	9 years	United States ...	United States ...
70	Dress maker.....	16	23	6 years	United States ...	United States ...
71	Dress maker.....	13	15	4 mos.	United States ...	United States ...



MAKING—CONTINUED.

Birthplace of mother.	Steady work?	Read English?	Write English?	Years at school.	Why not longer?	Do you belong to labor or benefit order?	Annual savings.	Weekly wages.
United States	No	Yes	Yes	9	Graduated	No	-	\$6 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	10	Work	No	\$ 24	5 00
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	200	15 00
Ireland	No	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	-	5 00
Ireland	No	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	5 00
Ireland	No	Yes	Yes	10	Work	No	-	5 00
Ireland	No	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	7 00
Ireland	No	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	5 00
Ireland	No	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	3 00
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	3 50
Nova Scotia	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	7 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	8	Work	No	-	6 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	Graduated	No	Little	6 00
Nova Scotia	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	3 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	\$75	10 00
New Brunswick	No	Yes	Yes	6	-	No	-	3 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	3 00
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	8	-	No	-	-
United States	No	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	17	Graduated	No	150	8 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	7 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	-	No	-	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	16	-	No	100	5 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	Work	No	50	10 00
England	No	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	7 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	9	Illness	Yes	100	8 00
P. E. Island	No	Yes	Yes	8	-	Yes	-	10 00
Canada	No	Yes	Yes	0	-	Yes	-	4 50
Canada	No	No	No	0	-	Yes	-	4 50
England	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	Illness	Yes	-	5 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	Graduated	Yes	-	4 50
Canada	Yes	Yes	Yes	5	Work	Yes	-	5 00
Canada	Yes	Yes	Yes	7	Work	Yes	-	5 50
Canada	No	No	No	6	Work	Yes	-	6 00
Canada	No	No	No	3	Work	Yes	Little	6 50
Canada	No	Yes	Yes	8	-	Yes	-	5 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	9	-	Yes	\$50	6 00
New Brunswick	No	Yes	Yes	12	-	Yes	50	6 00
Canada	No	Yes	Yes	7	-	Yes	-	4 50
Canada	Yes	No	No	3	-	Yes	Little	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	-	Yes	Little	6 00
Canada	Yes	Yes	Yes	8	Work	Yes	-	6 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	11	-	Yes	-	4 50
United States	No	Yes	Yes	9	-	Yes	Little	6 00
Canada	No	Yes	Yes	12	-	Yes	-	7 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	10	Illness	Yes	-	6 00
Canada	No	Yes	Yes	7	Work	Yes	-	5 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	10	-	Yes	\$150	6 00
Canada	Yes	No	No	4	Work	No	40	7 00
Canada	No	Yes	Yes	7	Work	No	Little	6 00
Canada	No	Yes	Yes	9	Work	No	-	5 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	8	-	No	-	7 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	8	-	Yes	-	7 00
Canada	No	Yes	Yes	8	-	No	-	10 00
Canada	No	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	\$40	8 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	10	Sickness	Yes	-	4 50
United States	No	Yes	Yes	13	-	No	-	5 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	4 00*
Canada	Yes	Yes	Yes	6	Work	No	-	2 50†

\* And board.

† And dinner.

## DRESS

Consecutive number.	Subdivision of Work.	Age when began work.	Present age.	Time worked at present occupation.	Birthplace of self.	Birthplace of father.
72	Dress maker.....	16	18	2 years	United States ..	United States ...
73	Dress maker.....	16	22	4 years	United States ..	United States ...
74	Dress maker.....	14	19	3 years	United States ..	United States ...
75	Dress maker.....	18	27	4 years	United States ..	United States ...
76	Dress maker.....	16	24	1 year.	United States ..	United States ...
77	Dress maker.....	15	33	13 years	United States ..	United States ...
78	Dress maker.....	15	41	20 years	United States ..	United States ...
79	Dress maker.....	17	22	2 years	United States ..	United States ...
80	Dress maker.....	15	26	3 years	United States ..	Ireland .....
81	Dress maker.....	16	21	3 years	United States ..	Ireland .....
82	Dress maker.....	18	21	1 year.	United States ..	United States ...
83	Dress maker.....	17	38	1 year.	United States ..	United States ...
84	Dress maker.....	14	25	8 years	United States ..	United States ...
85	Dress maker.....	17	21	1 year.	Nova Scotia ..	Nova Scotia ...
86	Dress maker.....	16	19	2 years	United States ..	United States ...
87	Dress maker.....	18	23	5 years	United States ..	United States ...
88	Dress maker.....	22	36	8 years	United States ..	United States ...
89	Dress maker.....	16	28	11 years	United States ..	United States ...
90	Dress maker.....	16	28	5 years	United States ..	United States ...
91	Dress maker.....	19	23	4 years	United States ..	United States ...
92	Dress maker.....	17	36	17 years	United States ..	United States ...
93	Dress maker.....	18	41	12 years	United States ..	United States ...
94	Dress maker.....	18	19	1 year.	United States ..	United States ...
95	Dress maker.....	20	27	4 years	United States ..	United States ...
96	Dress maker.....	17	46	29 years	United States ..	United States ...
97	Dress maker.....	16	23	7 years	United States ..	United States ...
98	Dress maker.....	16	19	2 years	United States ..	United States ...
99	Dress maker.....	25	28	3 years	United States ..	United States ...
100	Dress maker.....	19	27	8 years	Canada .....	Canada .....
101	Dress maker.....	11	43	2 years	United States ..	United States ...
102	Dress maker.....	16	23	4 years	United States ..	United States ...
103	Dress maker.....	14	29	6 years	United States ..	Germany .....
104	Dress maker.....	30	42	12 years	United States ..	United States ...
105	Dress maker.....	16	21	3 years	United States ..	United States ...
106	Dress maker.....	18	19	1 year.	United States ..	United States ...
107	Dress maker.....	20	23	2 years	United States ..	United States ...
108	Dress maker.....	18	35	17 years	United States ..	United States ...
109	Dress maker.....	16	17	4 mos.	United States ..	United States ...
110	Dress maker.....	15	18	3 years	Scotland.....	Scotland.....
111	Dress maker.....	18	20	2 years	United States ..	United States ...
112	Dress maker.....	15	28	9 years	United States ..	United States ...
113	Dress maker.....	26	24	2 years	United States ..	United States ...
114	Dress maker.....	19	23	4 years	United States ..	New Brunswick.
115	Dress maker.....	36	51	15 years	United States ..	United States ...
116	Dress maker.....	18	27	8 years	United States ..	United States ...
117	Dress maker.....	14	17	3 years	United States ..	United States ...
118	Dress maker.....	19	23	4 years	United States ..	United States ...
119	Dress maker.....	17	19	2 years	United States ..	United States ...
120	Dress maker.....	17	27	2 years	United States ..	United States ...
121	Dress maker.....	18	22	4 years	United States ..	United States ...
122	Dress maker.....	19	39	20 years	United States ..	United States ...
123	Dress maker.....	15	17	2 years	United States ..	New Brunswick.
124	Dress maker.....	26	30	4 years	United States ..	United States ...
125	Dress maker.....	14	46	25 years	United States ..	United States ...
126	Dress maker.....	15	23	7 years	United States ..	Ireland .....
127	Dress maker.....	19	20	1 year.	United States ..	United States ...
128	Dress maker.....	22	26	5 mos..	United States ..	United States ...
129	Dress maker.....	16	19	2 years	United States ..	United States ...
130	Dress maker.....	20	23	1 year.	United States ..	United States ...
131	Dress maker.....	17	18	1 year.	United States ..	United States ...

MAKING—CONTINUED.

Birthplace of mother.	Steady work?	Read English?	Write English?	Years at school.	Why not longer?	Do you belong to labor or benefit order?	Annual savings.	Weekly wages.
United States ....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	9	-	No....	-	\$4 00
United States ....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	2	-	No....	-	5 00
Ireland .....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	9	-	No....	-	5 00
United States ....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	12	-	Yes....	\$52	6 00
United States ....	No....	Yes....	Yes....	9	-	Yes....	-	3 00
United States ....	No....	Yes....	Yes....	2	-	No....	-	5 00
United States ....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	9	-	No....	-	6 50
United States ....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	11	-	No....	50	4 00
Ireland .....	No....	Yes....	Yes....	2	-	No....	-	4 50
United States ....	No....	Yes....	Yes....	9	-	No....	-	4 50
United States ....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	11	-	No....	-	4 00
United States ....	No....	Yes....	Yes....	12	-	No....	-	5 00
United States ....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	7	-	Yes....	70	5 00
Nova Scotia .....	No....	Yes....	Yes....	4	Distance .....	No....	-	4 00
United States ....	No....	Yes....	Yes....	9	-	Yes....	-	4 00
United States ....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	11	-	No....	Little .	5 00
United States ....	No....	Yes....	Yes....	12	-	No....	-	4 00
United States ....	No....	Yes....	Yes....	9	-	No....	-	4 50
New Brunswick..	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	8	-	No....	-	6 00
United States ....	No....	Yes....	Yes....	13	-	No....	-	4 50
England.....	No....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No....	-	4 50
United States ....	No....	Yes....	Yes....	12	-	No....	-	4 50
United States ....	No....	Yes....	Yes....	9	-	No....	-	3 50
United States ....	No....	Yes....	Yes....	12	-	No....	-	4 50
United States ....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	2	-	No....	-	5 00
United States ....	No....	Yes....	Yes....	11	-	No....	-	5 00
Canada .....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	9	-	No....	-	4 00
United States ....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	12	-	No....	-	5 50
Canada .....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	8	Work.....	No....	-	7 50
United States ....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	4	-	No....	-	5 00
United States ....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No....	-	*2 50
Germany.....	No....	Yes....	Yes....	9	-	No....	-	5 00
United States ....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No....	\$50	6 00
United States ....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	8	-	No....	-	3 00
United States ....	No....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No....	-	2 50
United States ....	No....	Yes....	Yes....	13	-	No....	-	3 00
United States ....	No....	Yes....	Yes....	2	-	No....	-	5 00
United States ....	No....	Yes....	Yes....	11	-	No....	-	2 00
Scotland.....	No....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No....	-	4 00
United States ....	No....	Yes....	Yes....	11	-	No....	-	4 50
United States ....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	8	-	No....	Little .	5 00
United States ....	No....	Yes....	Yes....	8	-	No....	-	3 50
New Brunswick..	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No....	-	5 00
United States ....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	6	-	No....	\$100	5 00
United States ....	No....	Yes....	Yes....	12	-	No....	-	6 00
United States ....	No....	Yes....	Yes....	8	-	No....	-	5 00
United States ....	No....	Yes....	Yes....	13	-	No....	-	4 00
United States ....	No....	Yes....	Yes....	11	-	No....	-	4 50
United States ....	No....	Yes....	Yes....	12	-	No....	-	4 50
United States ....	No....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No....	-	5 00
United States ....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	13	-	No....	-	5 00
New Brunswick..	No....	Yes....	Yes....	9	-	No....	-	4 50
United States ....	No....	Yes....	Yes....	11	-	No....	-	5 00
United States ....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	8	-	No....	-	6 00
Ireland .....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No....	-	5 00
United States ....	No....	Yes....	Yes....	12	-	No....	-	3 50
United States ....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	9	-	No....	-	3 00
United States ....	No....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No....	-	5 00
United States ....	No....	Yes....	Yes....	12	-	No....	-	4 50
United States ....	No....	Yes....	Yes....	12	-	No....	-	4 50

\* Board and \$2.50.

## DRESS

Consecutive number.	Subdivision of Work.	Age when began work.	Present age.	Time worked at present occupation.	Birthplace of self.	Birthplace of father.
132	Dress maker.....	14	23	6 years	United States ...	United States ...
133	Dress maker.....	16	30	1 year.	United States ...	United States ...
134	Dress maker.....	21	24	3 years	United States ...	United States ...
135	Dress maker.....	16	26	10 years	United States ...	United States ...
136	Dress maker.....	17	19	2 years	United States ...	United States ...
137	Dress maker.....	15	24	7 years	United States ...	United States ...
138	Dress maker.....	16	41	25 years	United States ...	United States ...
139	Dress maker.....	18	20	2 years	United States ...	United States ...
140	Dress maker.....	19	20	3 mos..	United States ...	United States ...
141	Dress maker.....	14	21	6 years	United States ...	United States ...
142	Dress maker.....	20	23	3 years	United States ...	United States ...
143	Dress maker.....	17	19	1 year.	United States ...	United States ...
144	Dress maker.....	18	32	14 years	United States ...	United States ...
145	Dress maker.....	16	22	6 years	United States ...	C. B. Island.....
146	Dress maker.....	19	26	4 years	United States ...	United States ...
147	Dress maker.....	23	31	8 years	United States ...	United States ...
148	Dress maker.....	18	19	1 year.	United States ...	United States ...
149	Dress maker.....	20	23	3 years	United States ...	United States ...
150	Dress maker.....	15	47	6 years	United States ...	United States ...
151	Dress maker.....	24	26	2 years	United States ...	Nova Scotia .....
152	Dress maker.....	16	37	21 years	United States ...	Ireland .....
153	Dress maker.....	17	25	8 years	United States ...	United States ...
154	Dress maker.....	15	18	2 years	United States ...	United States ...
155	Dress maker.....	16	23	3 years	United States ...	United States ...
156	Dress maker.....	16	29	1 year.	United States ...	Canada .....
157	Dress maker.....	14	39	22 years	United States ...	United States ...
158	Dress maker.....	18	32	14 years	United States ...	United States ...
159	Dress maker.....	18	19	1 year.	United States ...	United States ...
160	Dress maker.....	14	22	2 years	United States ...	United States ...
161	Dress maker.....	17	20	2 years	United States ...	United States ...
162	Dress maker.....	16	17	1 year.	Ireland .....	United States ...
163	Dress maker.....	15	52	30 years	United States ...	United States ...
164	Dress maker.....	16	31	12 years	United States ...	United States ...
165	Dress maker.....	39	46	7 years	United States ...	United States ...
166	Dress maker.....	14	28	9 years	Canada .....	Canada .....
167	Dress maker.....	15	21	6 years	United States ...	Canada .....
168	Dress maker.....	15	23	4 years	United States ...	New Brunswick.
169	Dress maker.....	14	19	1 year.	P. E. Island .....	P. E. Island .....
170	Dress maker.....	16	34	2 years	England.....	England .....
171	Dress maker.....	18	22	4 years	United States ...	United States ...
172	Dress maker.....	24	29	5 years	United States ...	United States ...
173	Dress maker.....	16	19	2 years	United States ...	Ireland .....
174	Dress maker.....	13	17	1 year.	United States ...	Sweden .....
175	Dress maker.....	22	39	17 years	C. B. Island.....	C. B. Island.....
176	Dress maker.....	16	31	8 years	United States ...	United States ...
177	Dress maker.....	17	19	1 year.	United States ...	United States ...
178	Dress maker.....	15	20	3 years	United States ...	Canada .....
179	Dress maker.....	14	16	2 years	New Brunswtek.	New Brunswick.
1	Tailoress.....	18	23	5 years	New Brunswick.	Norway .....
2	Tailoress.....	16	40	12 years	United States ...	Ireland .....
3	Tailoress.....	21	29	8 years	United States ...	United States ...
4	Tailoress.....	22	33	3 years	United States ...	United States ...
5	Tailoress.....	17	44	12 years	United States ...	United States ...
6	Tailoress.....	14	40	26 years	United States ...	Ireland .....
7	Tailoress.....	19	40	9 years	New Brunswick.	New Brunswick.
8	Tailoress.....	16	17	1 years	United States ...	United States ...
9	Tailoress.....	17	18	1 years	United States ...	United States ...
10	Tailoress.....	17	24	6 years	United States ...	Ireland .....
11	Tailoress.....	18	45	22 years	United States ...	United States ...
12	Tailoress.....	34	40	6 years	United States ...	United States ...

TAILORS'

MAKING—CONCLUDED.

Birthplace of mother.	Steady work?	Read English?	Write English?	Years at school.	Why not longer?	Do you belong to labor or benefit order?	Annual savings.	Weekly wages.
Canada .....	No.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	8	-	No.....	-	\$6 00
United States .....	No.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	10	-	No.....	-	3 50
United States .....	No.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	9	-	No.....	-	5 00
United States .....	No.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	9	-	No.....	-	5 00
United States .....	No.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	11	-	No.....	-	5 00
United States .....	No.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	8	-	No.....	-	5 00
New Brunswick..	Yes.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	10	-	No.....	-	5 00
United States .....	No.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	12	-	No.....	-	4 00
United States .....	No.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	11	-	No.....	-	4 50
United States .....	No.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	8	-	No.....	\$60	4 50
United States .....	Yes.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	13	-	No.....	60	6 00
United States .....	No.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	11	-	No.....	50	4 50
United States .....	Yes.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	10	-	No.....	-	6 00
United States .....	No.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	10	-	Yes.....	-	4 50
United States .....	No.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	13	-	Yes.....	-	4 50
United States .....	No.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	11	-	Yes.....	-	5 00
United States .....	No.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	11	-	No.....	-	4 00
United States .....	Yes.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	12	-	No.....	30	6 00
New Brunswick..	No.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	8	-	Yes.....	-	4 50
United States .....	Yes.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	13	-	No.....	-	5 00
United States .....	No.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	10	-	Yes.....	Little.	6 00
United States .....	Yes.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	12	-	Yes.....	Little.	6 00
C. B. Island .....	Yes.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	9	-	No.....	-	5 00
United States .....	No.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	10	-	Yes.....	-	4 50
United States .....	No.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	10	-	No.....	-	4 50
United States .....	No.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	8	-	Yes.....	-	5 00
United States .....	Yes.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	10	-	No.....	Little.	5 25
United States .....	Yes.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	12	-	No.....	-	3 00
Nova Scotia .....	Yes.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	9	-	No.....	-	4 50
United States .....	Yes.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	11	-	No.....	-	5 50
Ireland .....	Yes.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	10	-	No.....	-	3 50
United States .....	Yes.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	10	-	No.....	-	7 50
United States .....	Yes.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	41	-	No.....	-	5 00
United States .....	Yes.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	12	-	Yes.....	-	5 00
Canada .....	Yes.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	6	Work.....	No.....	Little.	4 50
Canada .....	Yes.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	9	-	No.....	Little.	4 50
New Brunswick..	Yes.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	8	-	No.....	-	4 50
P. E. Island .....	Yes.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	7	-	No.....	-	3 50
England .....	Yes.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	8	-	No.....	-	5 00
United States .....	Yes.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	12	-	No.....	Little.	5 00
United States .....	Yes.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	14	-	Yes.....	Little.	5 00
Ireland .....	Yes.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	10	-	Yes.....	-	4 50
Sweden .....	Yes.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	7	-	No.....	-	4 50
C. B. Island .....	No.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	11	-	No.....	-	5 00
United States .....	Yes.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	10	-	No.....	Little.	5 00
United States .....	Yes.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	11	-	No.....	-	4 00
Canada .....	Yes.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	10	-	No.....	-	5 00
New Brunswick..	Yes.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	8	-	No.....	-	6 00
SHOPS.								
New Brunswick..	No.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	9	-	No.....	-	6 00
Ireland .....	No.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	9	-	No.....	Little.	6 00
United States .....	No.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	15	Graduated....	No.....	\$25	7 50
United States .....	No.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	14	Graduated....	No.....	50	7 50
United States .....	Yes.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	12	-	No.....	-	5 00
Ireland .....	Yes.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	8	-	No.....	-	8 00
New Brunswick..	Yes.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	7	-	No.....	-	8 50
United States .....	Yes.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	11	Work .....	No.....	-	5 00
United States .....	Yes.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	9	-	No.....	-	5 50
Ireland .....	Yes.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	10	-	No.....	-	8 00
United States .....	Yes.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	11	-	No.....	Little.	8 00
United States .....	Yes.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	11	-	No.....	Little.	8 00

TAILORS\*

Consecutive number.	Subdivision of Work.	Age when began work.	Present age.	Time worked at present occupation.	Birthplace of self.	Birthplace of father.
13	Tailoress	15	38	17 years	United States	Ireland
14	Tailoress	18	45	23 years	Ireland	Ireland
15	Tailoress	15	55	16 years	United States	United States
16	Tailoress	18	27	8 years	United States	United States
17	Tailoress	16	26	10 years	United States	United States
18	Tailoress	18	19	1 year.	Quebec	Quebec
19	Tailoress	16	44	21 years	United States	Scotland
20	Tailoress	16	26	10 years	United States	Ireland
21	Tailoress	20	40	10 years	United States	United States
22	Tailoress	19	22	3 years	United States	Ireland
23	Tailoress	14	48	3 years	United States	United States
24	Tailoress	14	32	5 years	United States	Ireland
25	Tailoress	12	54	28 years	United States	United States
26	Tailoress	17	30	9 years	Ireland	Ireland
27	Tailoress	16	25	5 years	United States	Ireland
28	Tailoress	15	54	39 years	United States	Scotland
29	Tailoress	18	26	8 years	United States	Ireland
30	Tailoress	13	45	26 years	United States	Ireland
31	Tailoress	19	40	20 years	United States	Ireland
32	Tailoress	16	23	6 years	United States	Ireland
33	Tailoress	18	29	7 years	United States	United States
34	Tailoress	22	26	4 years	P. E. Island	P. E. Island
35	Tailoress	15	24	6 years	United States	United States
36	Tailoress	17	47	10 years	United States	United States
37	Tailoress	16	17	1 year.	United States	Sweden
38	Tailoress	16	40	10 years	United States	United States
39	Tailoress	17	28	11 years	United States	Ireland
40	Tailoress	16	46	16 years	United States	England
41	Tailoress	27	35	8 years	Ireland	Scotland
42	Tailoress	12	31	7 years	P. E. Island	Wales
43	Tailoress	14	45	12 years	United States	United States
44	Tailoress	23	38	15 years	United States	United States
45	Tailoress	20	26	6 years	Ireland	Ireland
46	Tailoress	28	48	20 years	United States	United States
47	Tailoress	17	54	37 years	United States	United States
48	Tailoress	14	30	16 years	United States	United States
49	Tailoress	17	33	16 years	United States	United States
50	Tailoress	13	28	15 years	United States	United States
51	Tailoress	20	26	6 years	United States	United States
52	Tailoress	18	31	3 mos.	United States	United States
53	Tailoress	24	54	1 year.	United States	United States
54	Tailoress	13	22	8 years	Canada	Canada
55	Tailoress	12	52	35 years	United States	United States
56	Tailoress	22	40	18 years	United States	United States
57	Tailoress	18	48	25 years	United States	United States
58	Tailoress	15	27	4 years	United States	Nova Scotia
59	Tailoress	15	38	23 years	United States	United States
60	Tailoress	18	42	16 years	United States	New Brunswick
61	Tailoress	21	34	13 years	United States	United States
62	Tailoress	16	23	6 years	Canada	Canada
63	Tailoress	16	29	4 years	Canada	Canada
64	Tailoress	30	40	2 years	United States	United States
65	Tailoress	33	40	2 years	England	England
66	Tailoress	15	21	6 years	Nova Scotia	United States
67	Tailoress	17	39	20 years	United States	United States
68	Tailoress	22	28	4 years	United States	United States
69	Tailoress	16	26	7 years	United States	United States
70	Tailoress	17	31	13 years	United States	United States
71	Tailoress	15	58	14 years	United States	United States
72	Tailoress	19	34	15 years	United States	United States
73	Tailoress	16	29	11 years	New Brunswick	New Brunswick
74	Tailoress	17	40	23 years	United States	United States

SHOPS—CONTINUED.

Birthplace of mother.	Steady work?	Read English?	Write English?	Years at school.	Why not longer?	Do you belong to labor or benefit order?	Annual savings.	Weekly wages.
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	Yes	\$24	\$9 00
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	70	9 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	-	6 00
Ireland	No	Yes	Yes	7	-	No	-	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	2 00
Quebec	Yes	No	No	8	-	No	-	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	Sickness	No	-	5 00
Ireland	No	Yes	Yes	9	Work	No	-	5 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	-	5 00
Ireland	No	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	-	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	8	-	Yes	-	6 00
Ireland	No	Yes	Yes	9	-	Yes	-	8 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	8	Work	-	Little	6 00
Ireland	No	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	4 00
Ireland	No	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	Little	4 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	9	Work	-	-	9 50
Ireland	No	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	\$50	5 50
Ireland	No	Yes	Yes	8	Work	No	-	5 50
Ireland	No	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	5 00
Ireland	No	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	4 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	9 00
P. E. Island	No	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	-	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	Yes	100	7 50
United States	No	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	-	8 00
Sweden	No	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	5 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	7 00
Ireland	No	Yes	Yes	11	Work	No	-	7 50
England	No	Yes	Yes	14	-	No	-	6 00
Ireland	No	Yes	Yes	4	-	No	-	2 50
P. E. Island	Yes	Yes	Yes	6	Work	No	-	7 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	Little	6 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	Work	No	-	4 00
Ireland	No	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	-	7 50
United States	No	Yes	Yes	14	-	No	-	8 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	11	Work	No	\$200	5 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	8	-	No	-	6 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	100	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	7	Work	No	-	6 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	10 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	12	Work	No	-	4 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	13	-	No	-	5 00
Canada	No	Yes	Yes	6	Work	No	-	4 50
United States	No	Yes	Yes	9	Work	No	-	6 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	13	Work	No	-	9 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	150	7 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	8	-	No	-	5 50
United States	No	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	75	8 00
New Brunswick	No	Yes	Yes	12	Graduated	No	150	10 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	12	Graduated	No	100	10 00
Canada	Yes	Yes	Yes	7	Weak eyes	No	60	8 00
Canada	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	24	9 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	-	4 50
England	No	Yes	Yes	10	Sickness	No	-	6 00
Nova Scotia	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	Yes	65	7 50
England	No	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	30	6 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	6	Distance	No	-	8 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	5 00
New Brunswick	Yes	Yes	Yes	5	Distance	No	-	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	35	5 00

## TAILORS'

Consecutive number.	Subdivision of Work.	Age when began work.	Present age.	Time worked at present occupation.	Birthplace of self.	Birthplace of father.
75	Tailoress.....	14	36	20 years	United States...	United States...
76	Tailoress.....	10	47	24 years	United States...	United States...
77	Tailoress.....	14	18	2 years	United States...	Canada.....
78	Tailoress.....	20	24	4 years	United States...	United States...
79	Tailoress.....	15	29	12 years	United States...	Scotland.....
80	Tailoress.....	14	25	9 years	United States...	United States...
81	Tailoress.....	16	19	3 years	United States...	United States...
82	Tailoress.....	14	23	7 years	United States...	Nova Scotia...
83	Tailoress.....	17	33	8 years	United States...	United States...
84	Tailoress.....	16	22	4 years	United States...	United States...
85	Tailoress.....	18	43	15 years	United States...	United States...
86	Tailoress.....	22	45	18 years	United States...	United States...
87	Tailoress.....	19	37	6 years	United States...	United States...
88	Tailoress.....	17	36	15 years	United States...	United States...
89	Tailoress.....	16	34	13 years	United States...	United States...
90	Tailoress.....	17	26	3 years	New Brunswick.	New Brunswick.
91	Tailoress.....	28	45	12 years	United States...	United States...
92	Tailoress.....	14	20	6 years	United States...	Ireland.....
93	Tailoress.....	21	26	4 years	United States...	Scotland.....
94	Tailoress.....	21	27	4 years	United States...	United States...
95	Tailoress.....	17	22	5 years	United States...	United States...
96	Tailoress.....	18	31	13 years	United States...	United States...
97	Tailoress.....	19	24	3 years	United States...	United States...
98	Tailoress.....	34	53	14 years	England.....	Wales.....
99	Tailoress.....	15	17	1 year.	United States...	United States...
100	Tailoress.....	26	41	8 years	United States...	United States...
101	Tailoress.....	14	43	12 years	United States...	Nova Scotia...
102	Tailoress.....	17	38	12 years	United States...	United States...
103	Tailoress.....	17	19	2 years	United States...	United States...
104	Tailoress.....	21	23	2 years	United States...	United States...
105	Tailoress.....	20	32	12 years	United States...	United States...
106	Tailoress.....	16	19	3 years	United States...	New Brunswick.
107	Tailoress.....	14	26	12 years	United States...	United States...
108	Tailoress.....	15	34	19 years	United States...	United States...
109	Tailoress.....	17	27	10 years	United States...	United States...
110	Tailoress.....	22	35	13 years	United States...	United States...
111	Tailoress.....	22	31	5 years	United States...	United States...
112	Tailoress.....	14	59	25 years	Nova Scotia...	Nova Scotia...
113	Tailoress.....	16	30	14 years	United States...	United States...
114	Tailoress.....	20	21	8 mos..	United States...	United States...
115	Tailoress.....	18	19	1 year.	United States...	United States...
116	Tailoress.....	19	26	4 years	United States...	United States...
117	Tailoress.....	34	38	2 years	United States...	United States...
118	Tailoress.....	19	22	3 years	United States...	United States...
119	Tailoress.....	23	30	7 years	United States...	United States...
120	Tailoress.....	21	29	4 years	United States...	United States...
121	Tailoress.....	20	21	1 year.	United States...	United States...
122	Tailoress.....	18	23	4 years	United States...	United States...
123	Tailoress.....	17	36	12 years	United States...	United States...
124	Tailoress.....	18	28	10 years	United States...	Ireland.....
125	Tailoress.....	17	20	3 years	United States...	Ireland.....
126	Tailoress.....	14	23	2 years	United States...	United States...
127	Tailoress.....	17	21	4 years	United States...	Ireland.....
128	Tailoress.....	19	38	14 years	United States...	United States...
129	Tailoress.....	16	23	3 years	United States...	United States...
130	Tailoress.....	16	19	2 years	United States...	United States...
131	Tailoress.....	15	47	30 years	United States...	United States...
132	Tailoress.....	16	20	1 year.	P. E. Island....	P. E. Island....
133	Tailoress.....	13	26	4 years	United States...	Canada.....
134	Tailoress.....	16	25	9 years	United States...	United States...
135	Tailoress.....	17	18	5 mos..	United States...	United States...



SHOPS—CONTINUED.

Birthplace of mother.	Steady work?	Read English?	Write English?	Years at school.	Why not longer?	Do you belong to labor or benefit order?	Annual savings.	Weekly wages.
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	8	-	No	\$30	\$6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	4	Work	No	30	6 00
Canada	No	Yes	Yes	6	-	No	-	4 00
England	No	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	5 00
Scotland	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	40	7 50
United States	No	Yes	Yes	7	-	No	-	6 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	4 50
Nova Scotia	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	50	7 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	7 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	14	-	No	Some	7 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	-	No	Some	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	\$150	10 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	7	-	No	Little	7 50
New Brunswick	Yes	Yes	Yes	5	-	No	-	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	8	-	No	-	9 00
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	8 00
Nova Scotia	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	8 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	-	No	-	6 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	-	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	\$120	12 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	Little	9 00
Wales	No	Yes	Yes	6	-	No	-	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	8	-	No	-	4 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	Little	10 00
Nova Scotia	Yes	Yes	Yes	6	-	No	\$ 90	9 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	115	7 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	8	-	No	-	7 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	8	-	No	-	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	8	-	No	-	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	8	-	No	200	7 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	Yes	75	10 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	Yes	68	8 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	Yes	-	7 50
Nova Scotia	Yes	Yes	Yes	8	-	No	-	12 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	10	-	Yes	110	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	4 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	-	No	-	6 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	45	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	4 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	Little	7 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	14	-	No	-	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	Yes	-	9 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	8	Sickness	No	-	3 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	Yes	\$50	7 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	Yes	Little	9 00
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	-	13 00
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	7 00
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	-	5 00
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	6 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	Little	8 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	7 50
United States	No	Yes	Yes	8	-	No	-	5 00
United States	No	Yes	Yes	8	Work	No	Little	12 00
P. E. Island	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	5 00
Canada	Yes	Yes	Yes	6	Work	No	-	9 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	7	Work	No	Little	10 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	-	4 00

## TAILORS'

Consecutive number.	Subdivision of Work.	Age when began work.	Present age.	Time worked at present occupation.	Birthplace of self.	Birthplace of father.
136	Tailoress	12	34	3 years	United States	Ireland
137	Tailoress	16	32	16 years	United States	Ireland
138	Tailoress	14	29	3 years	United States	Ireland
139	Tailoress	17	31	7 years	United States	United States
140	Tailoress	20	46	17 years	United States	United States
141	Tailoress	23	28	5 years	United States	United States
142	Tailoress	21	22	9 mos.	United States	United States
143	Tailoress	16	34	8 years	United States	Sweden
144	Tailoress	21	23	2 years	United States	United States
145	Tailoress	16	19	3 years	United States	United States
146	Tailoress	19	25	6 years	United States	Ireland
147	Tailoress	20	27	4 years	United States	Ireland
148	Tailoress	14	36	1 year.	New Brunswick.	New Brunswick.
149	Tailoress	17	40	3 years	United States	United States
150	Tailoress	18	21	10 mos.	United States	New Brunswick.
151	Tailoress	15	22	2 years	United States	New Brunswick.
152	Tailoress	17	33	14 years	United States	United States
153	Tailoress	15	37	22 years	United States	United States
154	Tailoress	17	23	6 years	United States	United States
155	Tailoress	20	35	15 years	United States	United States

## MISCELLANEOUS

1	Spice packer	17	25	5 years	United States	England
2	Spice packer	15	17	9 mos.	United States	United States
3	Spice packer	27	48	16 years	United States	United States
4	Spice packer	19	47	22 years	United States	United States
5	Spice packer	18	28	1 year.	United States	Nova Scotia
1	Brush maker	15	21	3 years	United States	New Brunswick.
2	Brush maker	19	19	1 mo.	United States	New Brunswick.
3	Brush maker	15	19	3 years	New Brunswick.	New Brunswick.
1	Moccasin maker	14	20	1 year.	Ireland	Ireland
2	Moccasin maker	35	39	4 years	United States	United States
3	Moccasin maker	14	33	2 years	United States	Canada
4	Moccasin maker	13	29	2 years	United States	Canada
5	Moccasin maker	16	21	1 year.	United States	United States
6	Moccasin maker	18	25	2 years	United States	Ireland
7	Moccasin maker	21	22	9 mos.	United States	United States
1	Seine maker	-	23	1 year.	Nova Scotia	Nova Scotia
2	Seine maker	14	51	12 years	United States	United States
3	Seine maker	31	41	10 years	United States	Sweden
4	Seine maker	18	41	15 years	United States	United States
1	Gum wrapping	15	22	5 years	United States	Ireland
2	Gum wrapping	11	24	10 years	United States	Ireland
3	Gum wrapping	16	20	5 mos.	United States	United States
1	Mattress maker	17	26	1 year.	United States	Ireland
2	Mattress maker	16	17	1 mo.	United States	Ireland
3	Mattress maker	17	41	8 mos.	United States	United States
1	Dentist's assistant	15	26	11 years	United States	Ireland
2	Dentist's assistant	16	21	4 mos.	United States	Germany
1	Druggist's assistant	14	35	15 years	United States	Nova Scotia
2	Druggist's assistant	23	24	1 year.	United States	United States
3	Druggist's assistant	20	31	6 years	United States	United States

SHOPS—CONCLUDED.

Birthplace of mother.	Steady work?	Read English?	Write English?	Years at school.	Why not longer?	Do you belong to labor or benefit order?	Annual savings.	Weekly wages.
Ireland	No.	Yes	Yes	7	-	No	-	\$ 5 00
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	10 00
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	6	Work	No	Little	2 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	Yes	Little	6 00
New Brunswick	No.	Yes	Yes	12	-	Yes	Little	7 00
United States	No.	Yes	Yes	13	-	Yes	Little	4 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	14	-	No	-	4 50
Sweden	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	Little	10 00
United States	No.	Yes	Yes	2	Work	No	-	4 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	7 00
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	Little	9 00
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	9 00
New Brunswick	Yes	Yes	Yes	2	-	No	-	6 00
New Brunswick	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	Yes	Little	7 00
New Brunswick	Yes	Yes	Yes	13	-	No	-	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	8 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	Little	11 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	7	-	Yes	Little	10 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	7 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	Yes	-	9 00
EMPLOYMENTS.								
Nova Scotia	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	\$5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	Sore eyes	No	-	3 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	Yes	Little	6 00
Scotland	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	\$50	5 00
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	2	-	No	-	6 25
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	Illness	No	-	2 00
New Brunswick	Yes	Yes	Yes	2	-	No	Little	4 50
Ireland	No.	Yes	Yes	2	-	No	-	5 00
United States	No.	Yes	Yes	9	-	No	-	6 00
Canada	No.	Yes	Yes	2	-	No	-	3 00
Canada	No.	Yes	Yes	7	-	No	-	4 00
United States	No.	Yes	Yes	2	-	No	-	2 50
Ireland	No.	Yes	Yes	2	-	No	-	4 00
New Brunswick	No.	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	4 00
Nova Scotia	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	9 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	2	-	No	Little	9 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	15	-	No	-	9 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	Little	9 00
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	2	Own fault	No	-	3 50
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	7	Own fault	No	-	3 50
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	8	Own fault	No	-	3 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	12	-	No	-	5 00
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	3 75
United States	No.	Yes	Yes	11	-	No	-	4 00
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	Sickness	No	-	5 00
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	No	-	2 00
New Brunswick	Yes	Yes	Yes	8	-	No	-	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	14	Graduated	No	-	5 00
United States	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	-	Yes	\$30	6 00

## MISCELLANEOUS

Consecutive number.	Subdivision of Work.	Age when began work.	Present age.	Time worked at present occupation.	Birthplace of self.	Birthplace of father.
1	Doctor's assistant.....	17	18	1 year.	United States ...	Ireland .....
1	Wig maker.....	18	21	3 years	United States ...	Ireland .....
2	Wig maker.....	21	27	4 years	United States ...	United States ...
3	Wig maker.....	10	20	10 years	Russia .....	Russia .....
1	Seamstress.....	13	24	1 year.	United States ...	United States ...
2	Seamstress.....	17	34	21 years	United States ...	Ireland .....
3	Seamstress.....	17	25	2 years	United States ...	United States ...
1	Awning maker.....	17	25	5 years	Nova Scotia....	Nova Scotia....
1	Carpet maker.....	23	29	6 years	United States ...	England .....
2	Carpet maker.....	35	40	5 years	New Brunswick.	New Brunswick.
3	Carpet maker.....	41	45	4 years	New Brunswick.	New Brunswick.
4	Carpet maker.....	26	29	4 mos..	United States ...	United States ...
5	Carpet maker.....	17	45	19 years	United States ...	England.....
6	Carpet maker.....	16	28	55 years	United States ...	United States ...

EMPLOYMENTS—CONCLUDED.

Birthplace of mother.	Steady work?	Read English?	Write English?	Years at school.	Why not longer?	Do you belong to labor or benefit order?	Annual savings.	Weekly wages.
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	11	-	No.....	-	\$2 00
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	12	-	No.....	-	7 00
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	13	-	No.....	-	6 00
Russia.....	Yes....	No.....	No.....	0	Poverty.....	No.....	-	7 00
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	8	Work.....	No.....	-	6 00
Ireland.....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	6	-	Yes....	-	6 00
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	9	Work.....	No.....	-	5 00
Nova Scotia.....	No.....	Yes....	Yes....	12	-	No.....	\$50.	6 00
New Brunswick..	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	12	-	Yes....	- 50	6 00
New Brunswick..	No.....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No.....	-	6 00
New Brunswick..	No.....	Yes....	Yes....	9	-	No.....	Little.	6 00
United States....	No.....	Yes....	Yes....	14	Graduated....	No.....	\$150	6 00
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	11	-	No.....	-	8 00
United States....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....	10	-	No.....	100	10 00

TABLE SHOWING NATIVITY OF WOMEN WAGE WORKERS, BY OCCUPATION.

General Occupation.	Subdivision of Work.	NATIVE BORN.				Foreign born.	Total native and foreign.
		American parentage.	Foreign parentage.	One foreign parent.	Total.		
Clerical.....	Bookkeepers .....	64	17	6	87	11	98
	Stenographers .....	45	5	2	52	4	56
	Typewriters.....	4	-	1	5	-	5
	Cashiers .....	12	3	2	17	1	18
	Cash girls .....	1	1	-	2	-	2
	Clerks.....	5	-	3	8	1	9
	Clerks in post office ..	5	-	-	5	-	5
	Copyists .....	2	-	-	2	-	2
	Office work.....	2	-	2	4	-	4
	Teachers.....	3	-	-	3	-	3
	Telegraph operatives ..	4	-	-	4	-	4
	Telephone operatives ..	12	1	2	15	2	17
	Art store .....	1	-	-	1	-	1
	Saleswomen .....	Bakery .....	7	4	-	11	-
Books and stationery ..		5	1	-	6	-	6
Confectionery.....		6	1	-	7	3	10
Dry goods stores.....		110	19	7	136	10	146
Fancy goods stores.....		27	5	3	35	2	37
Fruit store .....		2	-	-	2	-	2
Glove store.....		-	1	-	1	1	2
Hair goods .....		1	-	-	1	-	1
Millinery .....		11	2	1	14	1	15
Music store.....		-	-	-	1	1	2
Paper hangings.....		1	-	-	1	-	1
Toys and notions.....		3	-	1	4	2	6
Variety store.....		17	4	2	23	4	27
Shoemakers.....		Barrers .....	1	3	1	5	1
	Binders .....	2	-	-	2	-	2
	Button and lace.....	-	-	-	-	3	3
	Button hole workers ..	26	2	1	29	2	31
	Button sewers .....	10	2	-	12	1	13
	Cementers.....	1	1	-	2	-	2
	Cleaners .....	2	4	2	8	1	9
	Casers.....	26	1	-	27	4	31
	Closers on .....	20	1	-	21	1	22
	Corders .....	5	2	-	7	-	7
	Edge blockers.....	1	1	-	2	-	2
	Eyeletters .....	4	1	-	5	-	5
	Fasteners .....	2	-	-	2	-	2
	Finisher .....	1	-	-	1	-	1
	Folders .....	10	2	1	13	1	14
	Forewomen .....	4	-	-	4	-	4
	Gore stitchers.....	8	-	-	8	2	10
	Labellers .....	2	-	-	2	-	2
	Lining makers.....	26	4	3	33	2	35
	Lining presser.....	1	1	-	2	-	2
	Overlappers.....	3	1	1	5	-	5
	Packers .....	9	1	5	15	-	15
	Pasters .....	14	3	1	18	-	18
	Presser .....	-	1	-	1	-	1
	Quarter stitchers .....	3	-	-	3	2	5
	Room girls .....	2	1	1	4	-	4
	Rub down .....	2	1	-	3	-	3
Sample stitcher.....	1	-	-	1	-	1	
Setters up .....	1	1	-	2	-	2	
Skivers .....	3	1	-	4	1	5	

TABLE SHOWING NATIVITY OF WOMEN WAGE WORKERS, BY OCCUPATION—CONTINUED.

General Occupation.	Subdivision of Work.	NATIVE BORN.				Foreign born.	Total native and foreign.
		American parentage.	Foreign parentage.	One foreign parent.	Total.		
Shoemakers—Concl'd.	Stampers .....	-	2	-	2	-	2
	Stayers .....	12	2	2	2	1	23
	Stitchers .....	1	-	1	2	1	3
	Strap makers .....	1	1	-	2	-	2
	Tip stitchers .....	10	1	3	14	2	16
	Top stitchers .....	13	2	1	16	1	17
	Tongue stitchers .....	1	-	-	1	-	1
	Trimmers .....	4	1	-	5	-	5
	Turners .....	1	-	-	1	1	2
	Turn and pound .....	4	3	2	9	1	10
	Tying uppers .....	3	1	-	4	-	4
	Vampers .....	32	7	2	47	6	53
	Welter .....	1	-	-	1	-	1
Cotton mill hands.....	Beamer .....	-	1	-	1	-	1
	Carders .....	-	-	-	-	2	2
	Cloth ball .....	-	1	-	1	-	1
	Doffers .....	-	1	-	1	1	2
	Fly-frame tenders .....	-	1	-	1	-	1
	Folder .....	-	-	-	-	1	1
	High winders .....	-	1	-	1	1	2
	Spinners .....	-	4	1	5	2	7
	Spoolers .....	-	2	-	2	2	5
	Warpers .....	-	4	-	4	2	6
	Weavers .....	12	6	1	19	7	16
	Web drawers .....	-	6	-	6	1	7
	Woolen mill hands....	Burlers .....	4	1	-	5	-
Daners .....		4	-	1	5	-	5
Finishers .....		4	-	-	4	-	4
Menders .....		4	-	-	4	-	4
Spoolers .....		1	-	-	1	1	2
Spoolers .....		2	1	2	5	3	8
Underwear makers ...	Weavers .....	2	-	-	2	3	5
	Web drawers .....	3	-	-	3	1	4
	Button-hole maker .....	1	-	-	1	-	1
	Forewoman .....	-	1	-	1	-	1
	Fuller .....	-	1	-	1	-	1
	Inspectors .....	1	1	1	3	-	3
	Plain stitchers .....	7	14	1	22	2	24
	Presser .....	-	-	-	-	1	1
	Sew on buttons .....	-	2	-	2	-	2
	Tuckers .....	2	1	-	3	-	3
Shirt makers.....	Button holes (hand) .....	2	-	-	2	1	3
	Button holes (machine) .....	2	-	1	3	-	3
	Facings .....	5	1	-	6	1	7
	Felling .....	1	1	-	2	-	2
	Forewomen .....	2	-	-	2	-	2
	Gusset makers .....	1	1	-	2	-	2
	Hemmers .....	1	1	-	2	-	2
	Inspectors .....	1	-	1	2	-	2
	Ironers .....	2	-	-	2	3	5
	Making bosoms .....	1	-	1	2	-	2
	Neck bands .....	4	-	-	4	2	6
	Room girls .....	-	1	2	3	-	3
	Seaming sleeves .....	1	-	-	1	-	1
	Sew in bosoms .....	2	-	-	2	-	2
	Sew on buttons .....	-	1	-	1	-	1

TABLE SHOWING NATIVITY OF WOMEN WARE WORKERS, BY OCCUPATION—CONTINUED.

General Occupation.	Subdivision of Work.	NATIVE BORN.				Foreign born.	Total native and foreign.
		American parentage.	Foreign parentage.	One foreign parent.	Total.		
Shirt makers—Concl'd.	Sew on cuffs.....	3	-	1	4	-	4
	Seaming sides.....	1	-	1	1	-	1
	Sort and bundle.....	-	-	1	1	-	1
	Starching.....	-	2	-	2	1	3
	Stitching cuffs.....	-	1	-	1	1	2
	Stitching in sleeves.....	2	1	-	3	-	3
	Stitching on yokes.....	1	-	-	1	-	1
	Turning cuffs.....	1	-	-	1	-	1
Sale Clothing makers..	Yoke making.....	-	1	-	1	-	1
	Clothing makers at home.....	9	-	4	13	-	13
	Coat makers at home...	14	2	1	17	-	17
	Pants makers at home..	17	-	-	17	-	17
	Vest makers at home...	23	-	-	23	-	23
	Shirt makers at home..	9	1	-	10	-	10
	Clothing makers in shop.....	16	-	-	16	1	17
	Pants makers in shop..	21	5	3	29	3	32
	Vest makers in shop...	6	3	-	9	-	9
	Cutter.....	12	5	1	18	-	18
Paper mill hands.....	Finisher.....	-	-	-	-	1	1
	In paper mills.....	4	1	1	6	-	6
	In shoddy mills.....	4	1	2	7	2	9
Rag sorters.....	In junk shop.....	-	16	2	18	14	32
	Tobacco strippers.....	7	5	1	13	5	18
	Packer.....	1	-	-	1	-	1
Hat makers.....	Rollers.....	-	6	1	7	3	10
	Trimmers.....	21	8	2	31	3	34
	Bunchers.....	8	25	1	34	12	46
Match factory.....	Forewoman.....	1	-	-	1	-	1
	Canners.....	6	9	-	15	3	18
	Fruit cleaners.....	2	3	-	5	1	6
	Labellers.....	-	3	-	3	-	3
Spice mill.....	Spreading fish.....	2	-	-	2	-	2
	Packer.....	2	1	2	5	-	5
Brush making.....	Setters.....	-	2	-	2	1	3
	Moccasin makers.....	2	3	1	6	1	7
Seine makers.....	Seine makers.....	2	-	1	3	1	4
	Busheler.....	-	-	-	-	1	1
Dye house work.....	General work.....	3	-	-	3	-	3
	Presser.....	-	-	-	-	1	1
	Wrappers.....	1	2	-	3	-	3
Paper boxes.....	Box makers.....	15	13	6	34	2	36
	Mattress makers.....	1	1	1	3	-	3
Assistants.....	Dentist assistants.....	-	2	-	2	-	2
	Drug store assistants...	2	1	-	3	-	3
	Doctors assistant.....	-	1	-	1	-	1



TABLE SHOWING NATIVITY OF WOMEN WAGE WORKERS, BY OCCUPATION—CONTINUED.

General Occupation.	Subdivision of Work.	NATIVE BORN.				Foreign born.	Total native and foreign.
		American parentage.	Foreign parentage.	One foreign parent.	Total.		
Extracts & medicines.	Bottlers .....	7	-	-	7	-	7
	Clerks .....	3	-	-	3	-	3
Hair work.....	Labellers .....	4	-	-	4	1	5
	Packer .....	1	-	-	1	-	1
Photographers.....	Wig makers.....	1	1	-	2	1	3
	Finishers .....	3	-	1	4	-	4
Printing.....	Printers .....	2	1	-	3	-	3
	Reception room.....	3	1	-	4	-	4
	Retouchers.....	3	-	-	3	-	3
	Spotter.....	1	-	-	1	-	1
	Artist.....	1	-	-	1	-	1
	Compositors.....	96	9	2	113	4	117
	Press feeders .....	3	-	1	4	-	4
Book binding .....	Proof readers .....	2	-	-	2	-	2
	Book binders .....	16	5	2	23	1	24
Hotel work.....	Chamber maids.....	8	8	1	17	22	39
	Coffee woman.....	-	-	-	-	1	1
	Cooks .....	7	1	-	8	2	10
	Dish washers.....	-	-	-	-	8	8
	General work .....	1	3	-	4	2	6
	House keepers .....	3	1	-	4	1	5
	Kitchen girls.....	2	4	-	6	7	13
	Laundress .....	-	-	-	-	11	11
	Linen woman .....	1	-	-	1	-	1
	Meat and pastry cook..	3	2	-	5	2	7
	Meat cook.....	-	-	1	1	-	1
	Order cooks.....	1	2	-	3	-	3
	Pastry cooks.....	1	-	-	1	4	5
	Pastry room girl.....	-	-	-	-	1	1
	Scrub women.....	-	1	1	2	7	9
	Table waiters.....	25	11	5	41	10	51
	Boarding house work.	Vegetable cooks.....	-	-	-	-	2
Chamber work.....		1	1	-	2	2	4
Cooks.....		3	-	-	3	4	7
House keeper .....		-	-	-	-	1	1
House work.....		4	3	-	7	6	13
Kitchen work.....		-	1	1	2	3	5
Laundress .....		-	-	-	-	1	1
Pastry and meat cook..		1	-	-	1	-	1
Table waiters.....		4	4	-	8	3	11
Cooks .....		2	4	-	6	2	8
Family help.....	Governess.....	1	-	-	1	-	1
	House keepers .....	2	-	-	2	-	2
	House work.....	6	25	3	34	21	55
	Kitchen work.....	1	5	-	6	1	7
	Nurse .....	1	-	-	1	-	1
	Nurse girls.....	1	-	2	3	5	8

TABLE SHOWING NATIVITY OF WOMEN WAGE WORKERS, BY  
OCCUPATION—CONCLUDED.

General Occupation.	Subdivision of Work.	NATIVE BORN.				Foreign born.	Total native and foreign.
		American parentage.	Foreign parentage.	One foreign parent.	Total.		
Saloon Work.....	Cooks.....	6	1	-	7	6	13
	Dish washers.....	1	4	-	5	-	5
	House work.....	2	3	-	5	3	8
	Kitchen work.....	5	-	-	5	6	11
	Laundress.....	1	-	-	1	-	1
	Meat cook.....	1	-	-	1	-	1
	Pastry cook.....	1	1	-	2	1	3
Laundry work.....	Pastry and meat cooks.	-	-	-	-	2	2
	Table waiters.....	14	13	6	33	7	40
	Laundresses.....	34	26	8	68	24	92
Bakery.....	Wash and iron.....	-	-	-	-	3	3
	Bakery.....	-	5	-	5	1	6
Candy making.....	Candy makers.....	11	11	5	27	3	30
Millinery.....	General work.....	5	-	1	6	2	8
	Makers.....	4	-	-	4	1	5
	Trimmers.....	27	7	1	35	-	35
Dress making.....	Dress making.....	109	31	12	152	27	179
Tailoring.....	Tailoresses.....	91	34	10	135	20	155
Sewing.....	Seamstress.....	2	1	-	3	-	3
	Awning maker.....	-	-	-	-	1	1
	Carpet makers.....	2	1	1	4	2	6

Total number ..... 2,583  
 Number native born, American parentage..... 1,465 or 57 per cent.  
 Number native born, foreign parentage ..... 531 or 20 per cent.  
 Number native born, one parent foreign ..... 173 or 7 per cent.  
 Total native born..... 2,169 or 84 per cent.  
 Number foreign born..... 414 or 16 per cent.

The religious preferences as given by the 2,793 who made returns are as follows :

Catholics.....	856
Methodists .....	424
Congregationalists .....	352
Baptists.....	290
No preference .....	288
Universalists .....	187
Free Baptists.....	146
Episcopalians .....	106
Any Protestant .....	35
Presbyterians .....	31
Unitarians .....	28
Advents.....	15
Spiritualists .....	14
Swendenborgians .....	6
Friends .....	5
Lutherans .....	4
Danish .....	3
Jew.....	1
Christian.....	1
Salvation Army.....	1
Total .....	2,793

Out of a total of 2,583 there are 115 who cannot read and 124 who cannot write the English language, or between four and five per cent. They are found in seventeen different industries which are given, together with the total number at work in each industry, in the following table :

Name of Industry.	Number at work.	Cannot read English.	Cannot write English.	Per cent who cannot read English.
Cotton mills.....	52	19	19	.36
Wig making.....	3	1	1	.33
Junk shops.....	32	9	10	.28
Hotel work.....	173	39	40	.22
Boarding house work .....	43	9	10	.21
Family work.....	82	9	11	.11
Laundry work .....	95	8	10	.08
Fish and fruit canning.....	29	2	2	.07
Match factory.....	47	3	3	.06
Cigar making .....	19	1	1	.05
Saloon work.....	84	3	4	.04
Dress making.....	179	5	5	.03
Box making.....	36	1	1	.03
Shirt making.....	67	1	1	.01½
Shoe making.....	401	4	4	.01
Tailoring.....	155	1	1	
Saleswomen.....	267	-	1	

## REMARKS OF WORKING WOMEN.

I did not work over three hours daily for weeks at a time, during the past year. Averaged about \$2.00 per week and succeeded in paying my board but had nothing left. I tried book canvassing, and every time I rang a door bell I hoped and prayed to find no one at home, and as a result of three weeks' work I had a profit on books sold, \$8 00, and expenses of \$13.25. I concluded to go back to the shop, and since then (two months) I have averaged about \$6 00 a week. No one would find any fault if we could only have plenty of work, and then we could live in comfort. *Shoemaker.*

I have worked in a factory very nearly fourteen years, and have several children who are grown up and earning their own living, but my husband made me keep at work in the factory. We have saved several thousand dollars, for we both get very good wages, but we have no home life.

It is too bad for the women to be obliged to work so hard and grow old before their time, and no need of it in many cases any more than with me. *Shoemaker.*

I have been shoemaking for past fifteen years, and am still at the machine. My husband and I saved from our work in the shoe shop a large amount of money, and we paid \$3,500 for a farm. I expected we should be very happy and comfortable, but my husband took to drink and became of no help to me, so I had to come back into the shop again. I do my work as best I can at the farm, and make some butter which I bring in with me mornings as I come to work.

Rum is the curse of the working people, and it must be terrible in states where it is as free as water, but it is bad enough in some cities in Maine. *Shoemaker.*

All the help in our shop are employed at day pay; there is no piece work. I get \$1.25 per day and am expected to do fifteen twelve-pair cases for a day's work. If I stitch more than fifteen cases I get no more wages, but if I fall short because the work fails to come to me, why, I am docked at the rate of eight and two-thirds cents per case. I think this is a great injustice, and I think we

ought to have a union here so we can get fair pay for our work. I had a friend who did the same work with me in this shop but she could only do twelve cases a day and earned only \$1.00 per day. She got dissatisfied and went to work in another town in a union shop on same quality of work, and now she earns from twelve to sixteen dollars per week, and works no harder.

My health has failed in last four months, and my doctor says I must rest for two or three months or break down entirely. How can I rest when I have not been able to save anything out of my wages?

A woman's life is pretty hard now a days, I think.

*Shoeworker.*

I am a gore stitcher in a shoe factory, and there are too many of us on the same kind of work so we can not get all the work we can do. We earn but little more than our board, for that reason, but the prices paid are about the same as we would get in any shoe factory.

Our employers are quite willing to do for the help all that can reasonably be expected.

*Shoeworker.*

I have worked in several cities before I came to work in Freeport and I can earn as much here as in any other shop. Shops in small places, I think, usually pay much less. Have to pay as much for board as in a city.

*Vamper.*

I have worked in various places for from \$5 to \$14 per week. I am earning more now than during the past twelve years, and I like Portland better than any place I ever lived in before.

*Vamper.*

I like my employer very much but think he could pay better wages for female labor, and if we should organize I believe we could get it. Where there are unions the wages are always better, I have noticed that, and I would join a union the first one if I lost my place for it. The women have got to organize.

*Shoeworker.*

I earn \$6.00 per week and have to pay \$4.00 per week for board. I can not afford to pay so much, but being a stranger and only five months here, I am trying to be contented. My boarding place is quite homelike, and as I have no intimate friends here, I can not make up my mind to seek for a strange boarding place. Small wages make many of us women deny ourselves necessary things, but I hope to have an increase in wages, and will be able to have many needed articles.

*Salesgirl.*

During past year I have paid \$75 00 on an organ, but am still in debt on it \$50.00. My wages are \$6.50 per week, and as I live at home I can have all I want of my wages to get anything, so I shall pay for my organ in the next six months. I like my work in the store very much, and shall get more wages the first of January.

*Salesgirl, Fancy Goods.*

I am only four months at this work and learned it since coming into this office as a clerk. Wages are \$6 per week, and I like it, but sanitary improvements are needed.

*Type Writer.*

I command the largest salary in the store where I work because I speak and write both French and English, and can sell a large amount of goods. I have to work very steadily and have but little time to rest, in fact seldom sit down during the day in the store, and only have four evenings during the week.

*Salesgirl, Dry Goods.*

It is hard work to clothe a body and be a decent woman, but the work is healthy. Not many of us have any education, but we live and die about the same as better folks.

*Rag Sorter.*

I keep my children at the school but I can't live well. House is poor, and my clothes worse. Rum has cursed my life and that of my children.

*Rag Sorter.*

My work is extremely hard, for I am compelled to travel up and down stairs two stories, there being a gentlemen's room on the ground floor, ladies' room above, and in the basement is the cook room. I work from seven A. M. to eleven P. M. and some Saturdays as late as one o'clock at night before I go home. I pity any girl who has to work, but I think the girls in shops have an easier time than those in restaurants or at housework.

*Waiter, Restaurant.*

The work in the carpet and drapery store where I work is very light during quite a portion of the year, in the dull season. We work in dull time from 8 A. M. to 1 o'clock P. M. and 2-30 to 5 or 5-30 P. M. and not hard even in busy seasons for more women are then put on the work. It is splendid work for women but pay is small, though I think not many ordinary salesgirls earn any more than I do.

*Stitcher on Draperies.*

I have worked a good many years at this work and always made good wages. Some years have made big wages, but business not very good now. Have always had to stand too much.

*Seine Maker.*

Wages are not so good as they ought to be after one has studied hard to get into the work, but I would rather do anything than housework, so I do not say very much.

*Stenog. and Type Writer.*

Woman's wages are small and there is one cause I can point out and that is, because there are so many girls with parents able to keep them at home, who are working for a trifle. A large proportion will work for small pay to get money for dress or pleasure, and only work to get away from home restraints. This causes many others to accept small wages, when they have large families dependent upon them, and they also make it hard to secure employment.

*Dressmaker.*

I work for my father because I want to earn something and be a little independent, besides getting some experience at office work which may be valuable to me one of these days. No one can tell what they may need in future years and it is well to know something and be able to earn a living. I enjoy the work and can do about as I want to.

*Book-keeper.*

The work in a small hotel dining-room is not hard unless you are compelled to do other kinds of work about the house, and I won't, for I will leave before I do any other work.

I get three dollars and board, but all the help are charged for broken dishes, if at fault.

*Hotel Waiter.*

It does seem strange that several blocks I know in Portland do not have toilet rooms for the women employed in them. Can not something be done to compel the owners to make some suitable arrangements? There are many of us women who are situated in pretty difficult circumstances on account of sanitary arrangements. I hope it is not the same all over the State, and it would be a grand thing if your report could show how all the women are situated.

There are many married women on farms who are slaves to their husbands and farm help, and don't get a cent. I believe the best thing for a woman is to be her own master or have half her husband's profits in business, especially on a farm.

*Stenographer and Type Writer.*

My work is in a small hotel, and I have \$2.00 per week and my board. I have lost but two days in the past fourteen months and it will be some time before I can get a vacation. I never have time to go to church, for Sunday is the hardest day in the week. Guests rise late and come late to every meal, and it is a long tiresome drag, and the most tiresome part of hotel life. We get no tips, but in some hotels the girls get more in tips from guests than in wages from the proprietor.

*Hotel Waiter.*

I have not much fault to find, though I have a poor room and generally do wherever I work, but \$3.00 a week and board is better than hunting for work.

*House Girl.*

I don't know how to do anything but wash dishes, etc., if I did I should not be at housework. Decent American girls can find something better than slaving in anybody's kitchen.

*House Girl.*

I have been ten years with this one family and they are nice people, and I have over \$500 saved in the bank, and have many privileges that girls don't usually have.

*House Girl.*

I have as good a place as any, for any place at housework is poor enough. People don't know how to treat you decently well and if they do know they won't. A girl is a fool to do housework if she can do anything else in the world.

*House Girl.*

I like housework and would not do anything else. I have been here a long time and attend to my business and let the family attend to theirs.

*House Girl.*

It is better than being hurried up in a factory, and wages with board are about as good. Health is worth something and once in a while I can arrange to have an afternoon out.

*House Girl.*

I don't like it, and never did, and if I knew of any place where I could go into a shop or factory I would go this minute. One thing sure, that the first chance I get I shall leave.

*House Girl.*

We do not work all the time, and the pay is small, but I never could get along at housework for you are never away from your boss day or night.

*Cleaner in Clam Shop.*

Work is tiresome, so is anything that's work, but we make fair pay and have about eight or ten weeks out of the year for vacation.

*Dressmaker.*



Our work is to be done quickly and the smartest of us get small pay but it is light and healthy. If we only got as much as men, we girls could save money, for I tell you working girls are able from experience to live cheaply, and, of course, could save if they got any kind of wages.

*Labeller in Packing House.*

It is hard work but pay is \$3.50 and board. I don't mind standing when I am well, but we are liable to lose our job if we don't attend to our work, so you can see we are pretty sick when we don't face the music.

It is not so bad in Portland as in some places where I have worked.

*Waiter in Hotel.*

My daughter and I do the house work together and then sew what time we can get. There are four in the family to work for, and we average \$4.50 each per week at sewing.

*Vest Maker at Home.*

My husband died two years ago leaving me with two children and not a dollar to help myself to, and as I had to care for my children I assure you it was a great blessing to obtain work that I could do at home. I average \$6.00 per week. I think every man with a family should carry a life insurance policy.

*Coat Maker at Home.*

I do the housework for four besides myself, and sew four or five hours a day, earning \$3.50 per week.

*Vest Maker at Home.*

I am thirteen years old, and live at home. I get two months' work at drying fish and earn \$1.80 per week. I put the fish on flakes and get five cents a dozen flakes of 120 to 150 fish to a flake. I can do six dozen in nine or ten hours and when I get that number done I go home. In hot days when the fish are soft it takes longer. I get very tired and the odor often makes me sick.

*Fish Curer.*

I live at home and help mother mornings and evenings for my board. My pay is \$7.50 per week and I add \$150 to my bank account every year. I have two weeks' vacation in summer and two in winter.

*Sales Woman, Dry Goods.*

I earn \$8.50 per week with which I support my aged parents. I have no bank account but keep the home comfortable.

*Mender in Woolen Mill.*

I own my house and with the \$6.00 per week which I earn in the shop and a small pension I support my two children comfortably.

*Lining Maker in Shoe Shop.*

I am fifty-four years old and not very strong. I work from six to ten hours a day and pay my daughter \$1.50 per week for board. I earned just \$392 for the year ending August 1, 1892.

*Coat Maker at Home.*

### EMPLOYMENT AGENCIES.

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Considerable attention has been given to the investigation of the operations of employment agencies. It is estimated that ten per cent of the wage-workers, are, at some time during the year, in search of employment. In some occupations the percentage is high, in others it is low; but there is great loss, in the aggregate, from the unnecessary lack of employment, by working men and women, through failure to reach employers in need of such workers. A loss also falls upon the employer who is compelled to await applications from the unemployed. The worker frequently hunts for work; the employer hunts for workers, as they fail to promptly connect. Under these circumstances there should be some responsible middle ground upon which these interests can meet and be adjusted, without the loss of time and money in the endeavor to get what each desires. There are several so called employment agencies in the State, but of the many industries in which men and women are employed, representatives of but few ever deal with these agencies.

Female employes at hotel and housework are the principal patrons of agencies. Quite a number of males at hotel work and also common laborers, are patrons of employment agencies in this State. The better class of trade workers have situations which they desire and strive to retain, while employers are equally desirous of retaining the services of skilled and faithful employes. But among the unskilled workers, dissatisfaction with the conditions, or other causes, are constantly making changes in the relations between employers and employed. These changes make the demand upon agencies for these kinds of employment. In the investigations of employment agencies, it was soon discovered that, except for hotel and housework, they have little or no value in this State, and, of all the working people interviewed, not one had ever found work through these agencies, outside of the employments specified. The invariable statement was, that, when out of work, if they could not wait for a return to the place where they had been employed, they would canvass the State to find work; but if compelled to seek housework, they would follow the advertisements in the newspapers, and, as a last resort, seek the employment agency. Of course the object of



these agencies is, to make money out of the necessities of the unemployed. While, in Maine, the gross abuses of this system, which prevail in other states, may not exist, the liabilities to abuse and injustice are ever threatening the interests of a large class of our working population. Often gross injustice is done, by the loss of fee deposits for which no service is rendered, and, in some cases, from the sending of applicants for places to long distances, under the pretence of situations in waiting. Even when agencies do an honorable business, and will secure situations, if possible, the worker frequently finds employment by his own endeavors, after a loss of time and money which he is unable to bear.

At the last convention of officials of labor statistics, the matter of employment agencies, their abuses, and the remedies therefor, were fully considered. During the discussion, by different commissioners, many startling facts were brought out. Mr. Hall of Missouri, said: "One of the most important investigations I now have on hand is that of employment agencies. I think that the next Missouri Legislature will enact a law establishing free employment bureaus, similar to the law now in operation in Ohio. In St. Louis and Kansas City I find for instance, that there are twenty-eight of these labor agencies, which claim that during the year 1890 they obtained employment for 121,000 people, collecting a fee from each from \$1 to \$4, making a total of over \$240,000 collected from poor people seeking employments. This enormous sum was collected from a class of people who can ill afford to lose it. One of the most despicable features of these agencies is, that quite a number are run in connection with, and in some cases directly in, saloons. It is the habit of these people to advertise in the morning papers for one or two hundred men for work at some distant point, transportation to be furnished free, and wages from 50 cents to \$1 higher than is usually paid. This advertisement rarely fails to bring numerous responses. The men are required to deposit a fee of \$1, and are told to wait around in the immediate vicinity until transportation can be obtained. Of course the saloon is the only convenient place where these men can wait. With the prospects of a good job ahead, the men naturally feel good, and in the majority of cases patronize the bar freely. Of course no transportation comes that day, and at night, if inquiries are made, plausible excuses are given, and the men are told to call around again in the morning, early. In the morning, the same kind of a talk is made, and the men still hang

around. This kind of a thing is kept up until the protests become vigorous, and then the dollar fee is returned—which not infrequently goes to the bar. But meanwhile, the saloo has taken in from \$3 to \$5 from each of the applicants. There is no law by which this kind of operations can be reached at present. Now, if we can devise some way by which we can save these working people this great amount of money and give them reliable information, we have done a great work.”

Mr. Sovereign of Iowa, said: The last report of the Iowa Bureau contains a rigid and extensive investigation of private employment agencies. This was comparatively an easy matter, because the business of private employment agencies in Iowa is almost wholly conducted from the city of Des Moines. We have some of the most unscrupulous, despicable, double-dyed villains that ever lived engaged in this business. The principal office of the National League of State Teachers' Bureaus is located in Des Moines, and is managed by Prof. Frank E. Plummer. The principal business of this office is to furnish positions for school teachers. Each patron of this office pays a registration fee of \$2, and on being assigned to a school by the bureau agrees to pay a commission equal to five per cent. of the first year's salary, which must be paid out of the first two months' teaching; if engaged to teach after the beginning of the school year and if at the end of the year re-elected to teach in the same school, must pay full commission on one year's teaching, regardless of whether the bureau assisted in such re-election; if engaged to teach without fixed salary, as in a school supported by tuition, must pay \$25 if a lady and \$40 if a gentleman; if an increase of salary is secured, must pay an additional commission equal to five per cent. on the amount of increase. Board, when given as a part of salary, is estimated at \$200 per year, on which a five per cent. commission must be paid. We also have at Des Moines an employment agency known as the United States Bureau of Information. It was chartered under the laws of Illinois, in 1879, and conducted its business from Peoria until about four years ago, when it was removed to Des Moines; its name and euphonious mottoes are copyrighted. Nevertheless, it is delusive. I here display a copy of the contract used by this concern. You will notice that the form of this contract is very alluring in appearance; it bears the emblems of brotherly love and the eye that never sleeps:

## CONTRACT.

<b>THE UNITED STATES BUREAU OF INFORMATION.</b>		
<i>Please register your wants.</i>		<i>We are the helping hand of the public.</i>
<b>AND THE ALL-SEEING  OF YOUR INTERESTS.</b>		
REGISTRATION. Office at Des Moines, Iowa, —, 189—.		
THIS AGREEMENT, Entered into this date, by and between ———		
——— and the Managers of THE UNITED STATES BUREAU OF		
INFORMATION, is as follows:		
That the said Managers are to try and assist me in my wants per-		
taining to ———, on payment of ——— Dollars to said Managers		
for services. I shall in no way hold said Managers responsible for		
failure of services. ———. I do hereby comply with all herein		
stated. Signed ———.		
Put references on back.		

P. O. Address  
No.

It will be noticed that the provisions of this contract in the beginning are full of promise, but concludes with a provision relinquishing the agency from all responsibility, and therefore no legal prosecution can be instituted against it. But to more fully explain this contract and the nefarious methods of this agency, I beg to read the testimony of a former partner in this business, which is corroborated by the testimony of many reliable witnesses:

Mr. W. W. Townsend, real estate agent, 304 West Fifth street, Des Moines, Iowa, being duly sworn, testified as follows:

Question. How long have you resided in Des Moines? Answer. About eighteen months.

Q. Are you acquainted with Mr. T. C. McNeal, general manager of the United States Bureau of Information? A. Yes, sir; I am.

Q. When did you form his acquaintance? A. On or about February 12, 1890.

Q. Did you ever have any business relations with Mr. McNeal? A. Yes, I have.

Q. You may state the character of such business relations. A. I bought a half interest in his business on or about the 15th day of February, 1890, for which I paid \$400.

Q. Did you assume the management of any part of the business at the time of your purchase? A. I was considered one of the firm and was to have a say in the business and was to receive one-half the profits.

Q. How long were you in business with Mr. T. C. McNeal on those terms? A. About five weeks.

Q. During those five weeks did any person, male or female, call at your office and register for employment? A. Yes, about twelve or fifteen registered for employment during that time.

Q. What charges generally were made to those who registered for employment, if any? A. Three dollars each, the regular fee.

Q. Did Mr. McNeal or yourself assume the duties of securing positions for them? A. Mr. McNeal; he did all the registering.

Q. You may state what per cent. of those applying for positions received employment through that bureau while you were connected with it? A. No per cent, at all.

Q. Did Mr. McNeal make any effort to secure positions for those who applied for employment? A. No effort whatever was made to find positions for any of them while I was with him.

Q. When parties registered for employment, and retired from the room, did Mr. McNeal, in any case, express himself as regards to what his conduct toward them would be? A. Yes, he made the remark twice that I can remember, "There goes another damned fool. He has thrown his money away." He used so much profane and vulgar language that it would not sound well to repeat it. And when I called his attention to registering parties and not trying to procure positions for them, he made the remark: "We must make ice while the weather is cold; when the weather gets warm the fellows will hunt up their own work and not hunt us up." I objected to that way of doing business, and from that time on there was no more registering done in the office while I was with him, which was about two weeks. I know that his calculations were to do no one any good. It was only to get the \$3 registration fee.

Q. Were his business methods, as you understand them, of a fraudulent nature? A. Yes, sir; I know them to be so. [Here a copy of the blank contract used in registering applicants for employment was placed in the hands of the witness.]

Q. Do you recognize that contract in blank as being a true copy of the contract used by Mr. McNeal? A. Yes, sir; I do.

Q. Can you state upon oath what words were usually written in the two blank lines following the words, "I shall in no way hold said managers responsible for failure of services?" A. They were generally filled in with an agreement to pay a per cent. or commission on the applicant's first and second month's wages, providing McNeal found him a position. This was simply done as a form to make parties believe he was going to do something for them. It was kind of a blind.

Q. Do you know what the rate of per cent. was? A. I think about ten per cent. That was to be additional commission above the \$3.

Q. Did he break the copartnership with you? A. He did.

Q. What cause did he allege for breaking the copartnership? A. He broke it because I would not cater to his wishes.

Q. Was it because you would not assist him in swindling those who came for the purpose of securing positions through his services?

A. Yes, that was the principal reason. I objected to that kind of

work going on. I did not consider it honorable, right or decent. I considered his business a regular confidence game to entice the people into his office, get their money and give them no value received. Finally he told me to get out and stay out, and I did so.

Q. Did any parties apply for help while you were in partnership with Mr. McNeal? A. No, sir.

Some of the practices of private employment agencies are very inimical to the interests of the laboring people; they invariably receive applications for employment and advanced fees far in excess of their ability to supply situations; the advance fee of a poor, needy applicant is received with as much pleasure when the chances of securing a position are a thousand to one against the applicant as under any other circumstances; they nearly always advertise for ten times as many laborers as are needed. They advertise for laborers and mechanics to go to the state of Washington or some other remote part of the country, under the vague promise that steady employment and good wages will be secured. In addition to the usual registration fee the applicants must buy railroad tickets, out of which the agencies receive additional commissions; it makes no difference whether there is any employment for them at the point of their destination or not; the railroads get their pay, the agencies get their fees, and employers get a surplus of laborers, in consequence of which wages decline, many are unemployed, and thus trampism is superinduced through no fault of those honestly seeking employment.

The General Assembly of Ohio enacted a law in 1890, organizing (in connection with the Bureau of Statistics) a system of Free Public Employment Agencies, and during the last twenty-two weeks of that year it succeeded in securing employment, through five offices, for 8,982 persons. This was accomplished without advertising or any active pushing. The total number of applicants was 19,866, 14,259 males, and 5,607 females. Employers wanted 11,453 males, and 6,701 females, a total of 18,154.

Considering the crudity of the early work, it was a remarkable showing, and demonstrated its ability to save thousands of dollars, as well as much valuable time to employers and employed.

A recent report of the Ohio bureau, shows that, from January 1st, 1891, to January 1st, 1892, the total number of persons wanting situations was 34,371, of which number 21,457 were males and 12,914 females. The total number of employes wanted by employers was 23,208; of this number 9,695 were males and 13,513 were



females. The total number of persons having secured employment through the offices was 15,525, 6,967 males, and 8,558 females.

For the entire time that the Ohio state offices have been in operation, up to January 1st, 1892, 54,507 persons applied for situations, 35,986 of whom were males, and 18,521 were females, and the total number of persons who secured positions was 24,507, or 12,542 males, and 11,965 females. A grand showing, and worthy the attention of all interested in labor matters.

Certainly the State is interested in every means that may be adopted to help the working men and women to keep at work and thus honestly earn their daily bread.

The following resolution was adopted at the late convention :

*Resolved*, That the Commissioners of Labor of the different states recommend to the legislatures of their different states the consideration of the advisability of creating free public employment offices, under state control and supervision.

**FACTORIES, MILLS AND SHOPS BUILT DURING YEAR 1892.**

In response to the following inquiries, "How many and what kinds of factories, mills or shops for manufacturing purposes have been enlarged, completed, or are in process of erection during 1892, estimated cost of same, probable number hands they will employ?" answers have been returned by the officers of nearly every city and town. Eighty-nine towns and cities report as follows :

Towns.	Buildings.	What done.	Cost.	Help.
<b>ANDROSCOGGIN COUNTY.</b>				
Auburn.....	Three shoe shops .....	Enlarged..	\$29,500	350
Auburn.....	Last factory .....	New .....	10,000	15
Lewiston.....	Four cotton mills .....	Enlarged..	214,000	318
Lewiston.....	Two woolen mills .....	Enlarged..	17,000	35
Lewiston.....	Dry plate manufactory .....	Enlarged..	8,000	14
Lisbon .....	Cotton mill .....	Enlarged..	10,000	25
Poland .....	Machine shop .....	New .....	10,000	20
Webster.....	Woolen mill .....	Improved	2,500	20
<b>AROOSTOOK COUNTY.</b>				
Fort Fairfield.....	Starch factory.....	New .....	3,000	8
Fort Kent.....	Lumber mill .....	Enlarged..	5,000	50
Island Falls.....	Carriage shop .....	New .....	1,000	
Limestone .....	Two starch factories .....	New .....	8,000	14
Monticello .....	Starch factory.....	Enlarged..	3,000	
New Limerick .....	Starch factory.....	Enlarged..	250	8
Sherman .....	Lumber mill .....	Enlarged..	1,400	10
Sherman .....	Carriage shop .....	Enlarged..		
Van Buren .....	Grist mill .....	Enlarged..	600	2
Woodland .....	Shingle mill .....	Enlarged..	300	3
Crystal Plantation .....	Lumber mill .....	Enlarged..	500	6
Hamlin Plantation .....	Two shingle mills .....	New .....	2,500	15
Reed Plantation.....	Lumber mill.....	New .....	2,000	12
Winterville Plantation .....	Lumber mill.....	New .....	1,200	10
<b>CUMBERLAND COUNTY.</b>				
Baldwin.....	Washing machine manufact'y	Enlarged..	2,000	5
Bridgton .....	.....	Enlarged..	2,000	
Brunswick .....	Cotton mill .....	Enlarged..	130,000	160
Cape Elizabeth .....	Plush mill .....	New .....	60,000	100
Deering .....	Sewer pipe, etc.....	New .....	-	250
Gorham .....	Powder mill.....	}	12,000	
Gorham .....	Fiber mill.....			
North Yarmouth .....	Butter and cheese manufact'y	New .....	7,800	4
Otisfield.....	Lumber mill.....	New .....	2,000	8
Westbrook.....	Two hosiery mills .....	New .....	45,000	45
<b>FRANKLIN COUNTY.</b>				
Chesterville.....	Butter factory.....	New .....	1,000	2
Farmington .....	Box factory .....	New .....	-	100
Jay .....	Two paper mills .....	Enlarged..	150,000	100
Madrid .....	Hoop manufactory .....	Enlarged..	1,000	8
Madrid .....	Lumber mill .....	Enlarged..	2,000	8

## FACTORIES, MILLS AND SHOPS BUILT—CONTINUED.

Towns.	Buildings.	What done.	Cost.	Help.
<b>HANCOCK COUNTY.</b>				
Ellsworth . . . . .	Lumber mill . . . . .	Repaired..	8,000	40
<b>KENNEBEC COUNTY.</b>				
Albion . . . . .	Heavy wagons . . . . .	New . . . . .	500	2
Augusta . . . . .	Paper mill . . . . .	New . . . . .	45,000	25
Clinton . . . . .	Shoe factory . . . . .	New . . . . .	2,500	75
Vassalboro . . . . .	Woolen mill . . . . .	Enlarged..	14,000	
Vassalboro . . . . .	Creamery . . . . .	New . . . . .	2,000	3
Wayne . . . . .	Edge tools . . . . .	Enlarged..	1,500	
West Gardiner . . . . .	Furniture manufactory . . . . .	New . . . . .	1,000	5
Winslow . . . . .	Pulp and paper mill . . . . .	New . . . . .	300,000	400
Winthrop . . . . .	Condensed milk . . . . .	New . . . . .	32,500	150
<b>KNOX COUNTY.</b>				
Camden . . . . .	Woolen mill . . . . .	New . . . . .	50,000	60
Thomaston . . . . .	Lumber and cooperage . . . . .	New . . . . .	1,500	13
<b>LINCOLN COUNTY.</b>				
Boothbay Harbor . . . . .	Cold storage . . . . .	New . . . . .	12,000	12
Boothbay Harbor . . . . .	Lumber mill . . . . .	New . . . . .	2,000	
Bristol . . . . .	Fish canning shop . . . . .	New . . . . .	3,000	100
Wiscasset . . . . .	Lumber and grist mill . . . . .	New . . . . .	5,000	20
<b>OXFORD COUNTY.</b>				
Dixfield . . . . .	Spool mill . . . . .	New . . . . .	4,000	15
Greenwood . . . . .	Lumber mill . . . . .	New . . . . .	1,000	6
Hartford . . . . .	Lumber mill . . . . .	New . . . . .	2,000	9
Norway . . . . .	Chair manufactory . . . . .	New . . . . .	5,000	75
Oxford . . . . .	Corn canning shop . . . . .	New . . . . .	5,000	50
Roxbury . . . . .	Two dowel mills . . . . .	New . . . . .	10,000	30
Stow . . . . .	Lumber and grist mill . . . . .	New . . . . .	3,000	12
Rumford . . . . .	Pulp and paper mill . . . . .	New . . . . .	600,000	400
Rumford . . . . .	Bleaching powder manufactory . . . . .	New . . . . .		
Stoneham . . . . .	Spool bar mill . . . . .	New . . . . .	1,000	12
Sweden . . . . .	Carriage shop . . . . .	New . . . . .	200	2
<b>PENOBSCOT COUNTY.</b>				
Carmel . . . . .	Carding mill . . . . .	Repaired..	1,000	2
Dexter . . . . .	Machine shop . . . . .	Enlarged..	9,000	20
Etna . . . . .	Pants factory . . . . .	New . . . . .	1,000	15
Milford . . . . .	Two lumber mills . . . . .	New . . . . .	26,000	150
Orono . . . . .	Pulp and paper mill . . . . .	New . . . . .	100,000	60
Orrington . . . . .	Lumber mill . . . . .	Improved	700	5
Veazie . . . . .	Boat and canoe manufactory . . . . .	New . . . . .	3,000	6
<b>PISCATAQUIS COUNTY.</b>				
Foxcroft . . . . .	Cushing's dyes . . . . .	New . . . . .	3,000	25
Guilford . . . . .	Lumber mill . . . . .	New . . . . .	15,000	60
Wellington . . . . .	Harness shop . . . . .	New . . . . .	100	3
<b>SAGADAHOC COUNTY.</b>				
Bowdoinham . . . . .	Clothing manufactory . . . . .	Enlarged..	1,000	15

FACTORIES, MILLS AND SHOPS BUILT—CONCLUDED.

Towns.	Buildings.	What done.	Cost.	Help.
SOMERSET COUNTY.				
Canaan .....	Box shop .....	New .....	\$500	6
Detroit .....	Carriage shop .....	New .....	700	4
Fairfield .....	Lawn swing manufactory .....	New .....	450	
Fairfield .....	Lumber mill .....	New .....	8,500	35
Mercer .....	Picker stick mill .....	New .....	1,000	5
Norridgewock .....	Coat manufactory .....	New .....	2,000	50
Palmyra .....	Fire kindlers .....	New .....	100	6
Pittsfield .....	Woolen mill .....	New .....	60,000	150
St. Albans .....	Two chair shops .....	Enlarged..	1,000	15
WALDO COUNTY.				
Burnham .....	Lumber mill .....	New .....	800	10
Liberty .....	.....	Rebuilt ..	500	3
Montville .....	Lumber mill .....	New .....	3,000	8
WASHINGTON COUNTY.				
Beddington .....	Tannery .....	Enlarged..	2,000	20
Cherryfield .....	Wood working shop .....	New .....	100	4
Lubec .....	Sardine factory .....	New .....	4,000	75
Millbridge .....	Sardine factory .....	New .....	} 10,000	300
Millbridge .....	Lobster factory .....	New .....		
Millbridge .....	Machine shop .....	New .....		
Pembroke .....	Box mill .....	New .....	2,000	10
Princeton .....	Grist mill .....	New .....	2,000	2
Vanceboro .....	Spool bar mill .....	New .....	1,000	
Wesley .....	Lath mill .....	New .....	400	4
YORK COUNTY.				
Alfred .....	Lumber mill .....	New .....	1,000	
Lebanon .....	Shingle mill .....	New .....	500	1
North Berwick .....	Shook mill .....	Enlarged..	200	
Saco .....	Grist mill .....	New .....	10,200	2

RECAPITULATION.

Counties,	Total cost.	Hands employed,
Androscoggin .....	\$301,000	797
Aroostook .....	28,750	138
Cumberland .....	260,800	572
Franklin .....	154,000	218
Hancock .....	8,000	40
Kennebec .....	399,000	660
Knox .....	51,500	73
Lincoln .....	22,000	132
Oxford .....	631,200	611
Penobscot .....	140,700	258
Piscataquis .....	18,100	88
Sagadahoc .....	1,000	15
Somerset .....	74,250	271
Waldo .....	4,300	21
Washington .....	21,500	415
York .....	11,900	3
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>\$2,128,000</b>	<b>4,312</b>

# The Granite Industry.



## FACTS RELATING TO THE GRANITE INDUSTRY FURNISHED BY THE LAST CENSUS.

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Some interesting facts relating to the granite industry are furnished by the census of 1890, and go to show that the business has increased wonderfully during the past decade. The total value of the output for the production of granite for the calendar year ending 1889 was \$14,464,095, while according to the census of 1880 it was only \$5,188,998, showing a gain of \$9,275,097, or 179 per cent.

The four most productive states, according to the census of 1890, were Massachusetts, Maine, California and Connecticut. The four having the greatest percentage, increase of productiveness since 1880, are Minnesota, New York, Delaware and Georgia. The value of the output in Maine in 1880 was \$1,175,286; in 1889 it had increased to \$2,225,839, very nearly doubling itself. The total value of the granite produced outside of the New England states in 1880 was \$1,291,421, while that of 1889 was \$6,432,934. The product of the New England states for 1889 was \$8,031,161, while for 1880 it was but \$3,897,567, showing that while New England has more than doubled its production, the industry is rapidly extending to other sections of the country.

The table showing the daily wages and the average annual earnings of the different employes goes far towards refuting the idea that the granite workers are a "favored class." The figures given were furnished by the manufacturers and not by the employes, so that it may be presumed that they are as high and favorable as it was possible to make them.

The classification for Maine includes, under the head of mechanics, granite cutters, paving cutters, tool sharpeners, blacksmiths, engineers, carpenters, etc. The average number of days worked by those in Maine is 220; average daily wages, \$2.49; average annual earnings, \$547.80, an average for 300 working days of \$1.82½ per

day. The average daily wages given for quarrymen is \$1.78. Any quarryman will acknowledge that this figure is high enough, and yet the annual earnings, as given by same table, are but \$315.66, or about \$1.00 per day for each working day in the year.

If we quote further from the census figures, we find that the total number employed in the granite industry in Maine, for the year 1889, including foremen, office help, boys (of whom there were but 53 employed), and all others, numbered 3,737. The total amount of money paid to those was \$1,517,026, or about \$406 each. We find the total number employed in the United States to be 22,313; total amount of wages paid employes, \$9,620,485, an average to each for the year 1889 of \$431.16.



The commissioner has endeavored to give a fair and impartial account of the unfortunate troubles that have come upon the granite industries during the past year. Both sides in the controversy have been consulted. Some minor differences of opinion as to cause and effect may exist, but in the following article, it is believed, the important *facts* are set forth with substantial accuracy.

### STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS IN THE GRANITE INDUSTRY.

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The depression in the granite industry during the past year, caused by strikes and lockouts, exceeded any that has occurred in the history of these trades. It was evident from the commencement, that the contest was to be a protracted one. The granite manufacturers of the New England States, representing an invested capital of \$8,000,000, had, up to the year 1890, acted as individual employers. If a difficulty arose in any particular quarter, the unions could, generally, concentrate their strength on that particular place, and, for the past ten years have, in many cases, been successful in enforcing their demands. While the unions have succeeded, through their organizations, in bettering the general conditions under which they work, the fact is that, up to and including the present time, they have not succeeded in establishing an equitable system to govern "piece work," or a uniform price for day work. This, of course, cannot be expected so far as to apply to the business in general, because there are circumstances that enter into the question beyond the power of either the unions or manufacturers to control. The highest rate of wages paid granite cutters is in Montana, \$6.00 a day, in Maine 30 cents per hour and upwards is paid. Now it is not possible to adopt the Montana standard to work by in Maine, and the granite cutters outside of Maine have no desire to be governed by our standard.

A reference to the reports from the different branches, particularly of the granite cutters, will reveal the fact that it has always been customary for them to have their agreements terminate in the spring, usually May 1st. That date was established with little or no opposition being raised by the employers. Nor has there ever (so far as can be learned) been any objection made by the contractors to this matter of "dates," until the present year. As can be learned from individual reports, it was formerly customary to

reduce wages in the winter season, and with this experience in mind, the granite workers have felt justified in resisting the proposed change in dates of agreements. January 4, 1890, a circular letter was sent to the granite manufacturers of the New England States. This letter called for a meeting of the manufacturers for the purpose of forming an organization to meet the demand of the granite cutters for the nine-hour day, which was to take effect May 1, 1890, and other questions that would necessarily follow. This call was quite generally responded to, and some sixty delegates, who met at the Quincy House in Boston, February 1, 1890, formed what is known as the "Granite Manufacturers' Association of New England." The nine-hour day was conceded without any question. 1891 passed away without any trouble. During that year the granite cutters had found it necessary to revise their constitution. Two of the most important articles of this revision were a recommendation to abolish all piece work, and that the minimum rate for day work should be \$3 00 per day. This was not intended to preclude old or infirm men, or those otherwise incapacitated from doing an average day's work, from working at a less rate. The objections to piece work were made on the grounds that it was an "unfair system." This has become more so within the past few years. In making a "bill of prices" to cover the work that may be done for the year, the workmen have only the past to guide them, and will generally make prices to cover "what they have done," while the contractor knows quite well what the work is to be. The result is, frequently, that what the men think to be a very fair "bill" to work by will turn out to be no good at all. Piece men generally have to take all the chances. If one spoils his stone, it is his loss. If he gets an extra hard stone, he has to cut it for the same price. Committees must be maintained whose duty it is to see that the work is figured according to agreement (this at considerable expense to the Union). There are, often, disputes as to how such and such should figure, and dissatisfaction on one side or the other is the result. Statistics will show that piece men do not average \$2 25 per day, at best, while the average day pay, all over the country, is \$3 00, and there is no bill of prices in Maine or elsewhere that calls for less than \$2.50 per day, by the day. Not over 20 per cent. of granite cutting is done by the piece, so that its entire abolition would not be a very serious matter. The new constitution referred to, it was supposed, would be put in force in the spring, but for

reasons best known to members of the Union was not put in force at that time. In the meantime the several branches were making their agreements for the coming year, nearly all of which were based on the same terms as past year. As the new constitution had not taken effect, it could not apply to existing agreements, and the demands of the men were so reasonable that the manufacturers could not reasonably oppose them. At most places outside of Maine the prices already established were above those asked by the granite cutters in their constitution, so that from the commencement of the controversy it has been claimed that the question of wages was not involved. A new issue was raised, that of the date on which all agreements should terminate. It was claimed by the unions that, according to agreement, the contractors should have given at least three months notice of this proposed change of dates, from May 1st to January 1st, but little or no notice was given, and this was a potent cause of the difficulties which arose. In March, 1892, the quarrymen, in some localities, where their bills expired March 1st, were notified that their bills would be signed only to January 1, 1893. The paving cutters also received similar notices. Their executive called for a conference with the manufacturers, and they met at the Quincy House, in Boston, April 5, 1892. At this conference, the manufacturers proposed January 1st as the time for all bills to expire, and gave the unions until April 11th, to decide, threatening to lock them out upon that date if they did not accept. The paving cutters notified the contractors that they could not comply with their demand, and asked an extension of time until April 23d, which was granted. The paving cutters did not comply with the demand, but were not locked out until May 1st, when their bills expired by limitation.

No notice was received by the granite cutters, of the proposed action to be taken by the contractors, until a short time previous to May 1st. The branches whose agreements terminated at that time, received the following notices: "In answer to your communication of December —, 1891, will say, that we cannot comply with your request, made under that date, but will agree to continue the present bill until December 31, 1892, with the following changes, etc."

These propositions were promptly rejected by the branches to whom they first came, and their action was approved by their National Union Committee. May 5th, the following was received by the General Secretary of the Union :

Boston, May 5, 1892.

*Josiah B. Dyer, Esq., Secretary of the Granite Cutters National Union, Concord, N. H. :*

Dear Sir :—I am instructed to inform you that. at a meeting of the Executive Committee of this Association held yesterday, it was voted : “That the members of this Association shall stop work in all their departments, with all employes, on the evening of May 14th next, provided they do not, in the meantime, make agreements for 1892, in all localities, which shall terminate January 1, 1893.” Kindly acknowledge receipt and oblige,

Yours respectfully,

PER ORDER OF THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

In reply to this, the following circular, accompanied by copies of the above communication, was sent to all of the branches :

OFFICE OF THE GRANITE CUTTERS' NATIONAL UNION, }  
 98 NORTH MAIN STREET, }  
 Concord, N. H., May 7, 1892. }

Worthy Brothers—We have received a communication from the Granite Manufacturers' Association of New England, of which the following is a copy :

As will be seen by the above notification, a lockout of all our members in New England is threatened in all places where members of the association carry on business, regardless of existing agreements, which are in force until May or June, 1893. As will be seen, no reasons are given why such a peremptory demand is made on us ; but from newspaper “interviews,” said to have been had with “prominent manufacturers,” we learn unofficially that “It is impossible for the granite trade to delay, knowing what the rate of wages for the ensuing year is to be later than January 1, because, while not actively employed in quarrying or cutting at that time, they are busy with plans and architects arranging for work and making prices for work that will begin in the spring.” All practical men know that the above is not correct. The work to be done does not depend on winter or summer, as it is well known that architects put their plans on the market as soon as they get them ready, and the majority of large jobs are figured on in the spring or summer. The pages of the Government Advertiser are sufficient proof of this that large jobs have been figured on in summer, and not in winter ; and it is well known that about October work is being hurried on to completion before rough weather sets in, the attention of builders and architects being called more to the completion of work on hand than to putting new work on the market. We hold that from February to May a better knowledge of the prospects for the coming season can be obtained than at any time between October and December as regards building work, and in monumental work it is well known, even to novices, that the demand for monuments is not governed by the seasons, only so far as when such are required to be erected on Decoration Day, or at the close of the year before hard

weather prevents outdoor work. The demand for monuments is governed by the death rate of American citizens, and not by architects, builders or manufacturers, so that the argument advanced is not a logical one. The real object is, the manufacturers consider that in December of each year the workmen will be at their mercy, and they can do as they please; but when manufacturers show their honor in thus violating agreements already made, is it reasonable to suppose that workmen will have any compunctions of conscience against violating an agreement in August forced on them in December by such violaters of agreements, for of what use will it be to enter into agreements with parties whose honor is so low? When notices of changes are given in February or March, with three months' notice given of such changes being desired, it would seem, according to the argument of the manufacturers, that they then know what they can or cannot afford to pay before February 1; consequently, when they receive a notice of any change desired, they could at once meet their men, instead of waiting until the three months have expired. We are also told that competition in the trade is so close and the margin of profit so low that they cannot afford to do anything. With whom is this competition? Surely not with the workman at the banker. When an association or its members say that they are handicapped by the unfair competition of their own members, it is time for that association to take steps to bring its members to a healthy state of fair dealing one with another, and not endeavor to foster that system of unfair competition by throwing the burden on the workmen. We believe the system on which the Manufacturers' Association is founded is a wrong one, and its members should at once remedy its defects, and endeavor to elevate the trade instead of trying to destroy it; and its members should not forget the days when they worked side by side at the banker with those they now are trying to crush, and the views they then entertained, and the strong denunciation of grasping employers they have made. The Hotspurs of the business who never worked at the trade practically, but found a business built up for them, should learn that theories require practical proof. We have practical proof that there is money in the business for employers under present conditions. It is better for them to live in peace and harmony with all men than to lie awake nights scheming how to get the better, not only of their workmen, but of their associates as well. We believe our members in New England are justified in resisting this threatened lockout, and call on all of our branches to immediately call special meetings, and take action as to whether the members in New England shall tamely submit to or resist the arrogant demands of these employers. The quarrel is not of our seeking; our requests have been reasonable, and where anything might appear to be unreasonable the matter could have been discussed calmly and reasonably in February, and we believe our members generally have shown their desire for fair dealing and an amicable agreement could have been arrived at, and everything going along peaceably on May 1, instead of as the employers act in putting off

until the last minute any attempt at a settlement, thus causing months of unnecessary excitement and ill-feeling, and we have no guarantee but what the same system would be pursued from October to December of each year, and with more ill-feeling created than at present.

Yours fraternally,

THE N. U. COMMITTEE.

At the time this manifesto was issued by the manufacturers, several of them were working under agreements entered into with their men, that would not expire until the spring of 1893. The lockout immediately took place, and all business within the jurisdiction of the Association was practically closed May 14th. June 2d a conference was held in Boston, between committees from the granite cutters', quarrymen's and paving cutters' unions, and the executive committee of the Manufacturers' Association, but as neither side would yield a concession, the meeting adjourned without taking any action. Other conferences were held with the paving cutters' and quarrymen's unions, but the manufacturers would not change their position in regard to the January 1st clause, and nothing was accomplished to effect a settlement.

At a meeting of the executive committee of the manufacturers, held June 2d, the following resolution was unanimously adopted:

*“Resolved, No settlements having been arrived at with the unions, we hereby open our yards to all men with whom we can make individual contracts; and we pledge ourselves to stand by and protect any and all employes who are now at work or who may go to work in the future, for members of the Association.”*

This was signed by 380 of the manufacturers located in different New England States. Large placards, with this resolution posted thereon, and containing the names of the manufacturers, were placed upon sheds and shops, and at conspicuous places throughout the domain of the Association. The call was, however, but feebly responded to, especially in this State. The granite cutters, being skilled mechanics, and generally members of the unions, felt themselves amply able to provide for themselves. Hundreds of them went to work on the co-operative plan, and thus placed themselves in a position independent of their former employers. About 6,000 were locked out, but the number supported by the union was soon reduced to less than 3,000. The contributions received from members employed was ample to sustain those unemployed, and no signs of weakening was manifest. A few of the less efficient and valu

able workmen went to work. A few Italians were employed at one or two places in this State.

The paving cutters were equally firm in their resolution. Paving cutting requires considerable skill, and would be an unprofitable business to engage in with green hands. It can be successfully carried on under the co-operative plan, as but little capital is required outside the labor employed.

The quarrymen were most affected by the importation of outside labor. There are many parts of quarry work that require experience and skill, and good, practical quarrymen cannot be manufactured at short notice; yet a great part of the work is such that it can be performed in a manner by unskilled labor. The quarrymen are, by a large per cent., the poorest paid of the granite workers. Their work is all out of doors, subjecting them to loss of time from cold and stormy weather. The conditions under which they work preclude them from earning, on an average, more than \$8.00 a week. Since their organization they have gained some slight advances, but they were not prepared to meet such a combination as that opposed to them. A conference was held in Boston, July 14th, in the rooms of the Master Builders' Association, between the National Union committee of the granite cutters, and an equal number (7) of the executive committee of the Manufacturers' Association. A general discussion of the points at issue and the best method of solving the existing difficulties took place before any formal action was taken. The following proposition was made by the manufacturers:

*Resolved*, That the Granite Manufacturers' Association of New England, in order to bring about a settlement of the existing troubles in the granite trade, and to assure their employes that no advantage will be taken on January 1st, as claimed by them, we offer the following proposition: That the Manufacturers' Association sign bills with the Stone Cutters' National Union for a term of years to terminate January 1st, 1896, and that, should cutters desire a change, they must notify their employers three months preceding January 1st. Should the manufacturers desire a change they must give the cutters three months' notice preceding May 1st, 1896. If no notice is given by either side of a change, the existing bills to run indefinitely, but in the event of their termination it is to terminate simultaneously at all points."

On the question being put to a vote it was lost by a tie vote, the manufacturers voting in favor, and the cutters against. The cutters then submitted the following proposition:

“That bills of prices be signed by the New England Granite Manufacturers’ Association and the Granite Cutters’ National Union, expiring April 1st, 1895, six months’ notice on either side to be given of any change desired. In the event of no notice being given then such bills to continue indefinitely until such notice is given.”

On being put to a vote this was lost, the manufacturers’ voting against and the cutters’ committee in favor. The cutters’ committee then changed their proposition so that the time of expiration of bills should be March 15th, 1895, instead of April 1st. This was also rejected by the manufacturers. The union committee then retired for consultation, and after re-convening, submitted the following :

“*Resolved*, That it is agreed between the Granite Manufacturers’ Association and the Granite Cutters’ National Union that all bills of prices expire on March 1st, 1895, and that any grievance that may arise between any of our branches should be referred to a committee of three from each side, and, if it cannot be settled by them, then it shall be referred to three members of each of the executive committees of the associations, and, if they cannot arrive at an agreement, then they may call in any referee they may agree upon, and their decision shall be final.”

This proposition was rejected by the manufacturers voting as they had done upon the others. At the request of the manufacturers, the National Union committee of the granite cutters submitted the manufacturers’ proposition to the union at large for their consideration, with the understanding that when the result of the vote of the union was known, so far as to know definitely whether the majority was for or against the proposition, another meeting should be arranged for, between the President of the Association and the National Union Secretary. That proposition was overwhelmingly rejected by the union at large, and the Association notified of the result. September 2d Messrs. Batterson and Norcross, acting as a sub-committee of the manufacturers, went to Concord, N. H., and held a conference with the National Union committee of the Granite Cutters’ Union, their object being to get an interpretation of the last proposition submitted by the union, in which March 1st was offered as a basis of settlement. September 10th the following was agreed upon as the basis of a settlement :

It is hereby agreed between the Granite Manufacturers’ Association of New England and the Granite Cutters’ National Union of the United States of America that bills of prices shall continue until March 1, 1895, and that three months’ notice shall be given



by either party to the other, before the expiration of said period, of any change which may be contemplated at the end of such period.

It is also agreed that any contention which may arise during the said period, as to the performance in good faith of said agreement by either party, shall be referred to a local board of conciliation, consisting of three referees appointed by each party interested, and in case of failure by a two-thirds vote of said referees in arriving at a conclusion, then the matter in dispute shall be referred to a committee consisting of three members to be selected from the executive committees of each association, which committee shall act as a board of arbitration, and failing to agree by a two-thirds vote said board, by a five-sixth vote, may agree upon and select an indifferent person to act as umpire, and the board thus constituted shall hear the parties and make the award by a majority vote, said award to be final.

Pending such arbitration it is mutually agreed that there shall be no strike, lockout or suspension of work. If five of the board of arbitration shall fail to agree upon an umpire, then such failure to agree shall be reported back to the original parties that appointed them, and a new board shall be appointed, which board shall proceed as before provided, and so continue until a settlement is reached.

If any arbitration shall be in progress at the expiration of said term, said arbitration shall continue until an award is made, unless notice shall have been given as aforesaid by one of the parties, of changes desired at the end of said term.

If no notice of change is given by either party three months prior to the expiration of the period before named, then the agreement in force at that time shall continue three years from and after March 1, 1895.

As will be seen, there is nothing in the settlement regarding wages, each local branch of the union reserving the right to settle that, and some other questions, for themselves. So far as the settlement made by the National Union committee, each branch was bound to stand by it, and incorporate its provisions into their local settlements, but no further, and this is the reason why the trouble has been prolonged, each local having grievances of its own to settle. Under that settlement, the large granite centers of Quincy and Boston, Mass., Westerly, R. I., New York, and Barre, Vt., settled, but, up to November 18th, the only settlements made in Maine were at Round Pond, Portland, Clark's Island, Hallowell, Spruce Head and Long Island. Since that date, other settlements have taken place, and before the end of the year 1892, the unfortunate troubles in the granite business in Maine were nearly all adjusted. The cause, extent, and the general facts relating to these difficulties which have so seriously affected this important branch of Maine industries, have been but little understood by the general public.

Why such a contest should be brought about by, apparently, inadequate causes, has created prejudice in the minds of many people who are disposed to place the responsibility entirely upon the unions. The final settlements have been effected by compromise, each party yielding a portion of its original claims. The manner in which the granite unions conducted their contest deserves mention. No violent demonstrations were made by them; no sensational reports were given out; no rioting was indulged in; not a single breach of the peace occurred. The contest was precipitated by the demand of the manufacturers for a January 1st bill of prices. The unions regarded this as a matter of vital importance, and accordingly objected and resisted firmly but legally, and the result, while not all that was desired, was, nevertheless, a partial success. The money loss resulting from these troubles cannot be determined at the present time. The men claim that, while a great deal has been lost in wages that would have been earned, and a great many little savings have disappeared, the success of co-operation, especially in paving cutting, has been practically demonstrated and much of the loss thus offset.

The loss to the manufacturers cannot be estimated. Some of them have continued their business with non-union labor, but whether profitably or not is unknown as yet. A great deal has been said about the numbers involved in these strikes and lockouts, some statements placing the number as high as 150,000. The facts are that the total membership of the three unions did not exceed 16,000 altogether—10,000 granite cutters, 3,000 quarrymen, and 3,000 paving cutters. There were about 6,000 granite cutters involved, which included some 450 tool sharpeners who were members of the Granite Cutters' Union. Less than 700 of this number were in Maine. The quarrymen had some 2,000 involved, about 500 of these being in Maine, and the paving cutters had some 1,200 in all involved, the exact number of whom in Maine we are unable to state. Of course these figures do not fully represent the actual number affected, but only the number in the unions. Of the granite cutters locked out many engaged in other business, fishing, farming, etc.; many found employment in the South and West, many started in business for themselves, and, in less than a month, the number upon the relief roll was reduced more than one-half. November 1st the number did not exceed 500. The other unions were equally successful in finding employment, and, as early as September 1st, the paving cutters did not have a member on their relief roll.

**REPORTS OF MAINE BRANCHES OF THE GRANITE  
CUTTERS' UNION.**

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**HALLOWELL BRANCH**—Reorganized 1888, with ten charter members. Membership May 1st, 1892, 160, July 1st, 1892, 135. Employed May 1st, 160, July 1st, none. A bill of prices regulates the work, which is done both by the piece and by the day. \$2.70 is the minimum for day work. Twelve men were working by the day at from \$2.70 to \$3.06 per day, the remainder were averaging about \$2.00 per day. Work is furnished 250 days per year on an average. Wages are paid twice a month.

Difficulties arose about agreements, piece work, and drilling the stone. Work was suspended until October 20th, when the following agreement was entered into between the Hallowell Granite Company and the granite cutters, and work was immediately resumed.

Scale of wages and articles of agreement submitted by the Hallowell Granite Works to the Hallowell branch of the Granite Cutters' National Union, October 5, 1892.

*Article I.*

All granite cutting and tool sharpening to be done by the hour, except as in Article IV.

*Article II.*

The minimum pay to be thirty and five-ninths (30 5-9) cents per hour, except as in Article III.

*Article III.*

Any member of the union employed who is unable to earn thirty and five-ninths cents per hour, his wages to be established by a committee of the Hallowell Granite Works and the Hallowell branch of the Granite Cutters' National Union.

*Article IV.*

All statue cutting to be done by special contract or by the hour. Carving to be done by the hour at special rates.

*Article V.*

Nine hours to constitute a day's work for the first five days in the week, and eight hours on Saturday.

*Article VI.*

Pay day to be twice each month.

*Article VII.*

Tool sharpeners' gang to consist of fourteen (14) men. Lewisers to count as one man. One apprentice to be allowed to every four journeymen sharpeners.

*Article VIII.*

Tools to be made and pean hammers to be drawn by the company.

*Article IX.*

One apprentice allowed to every five journeymen stonecutters.

*Article X.*

This agreement and scale of wages to continue to March 1, 1895. Should either party desire any change at the expiration of said period, three months' notice shall be given previous to March 1, 1895. If no notice of change is given by either party as above stated, then this agreement in force at the time shall continue for three years from and after March 1, 1895.

*Article XI.*

It is also agreed that any contention which may arise during said period as to the performance in good faith of said agreements by either party, shall be referred to a committee consisting of three members each to be selected from the executive committee of the Hallowell branch of the Granite Cutters' National Union and the Hallowell Granite Works, which committee shall act as a board of arbitration, and failing to agree by a two-thirds vote, said board, by five-sixths vote, shall agree upon and select a disinterested person to act as umpire, and the board thus constituted shall hear the parties and make an award within thirty days by a majority vote; such award shall be final. Pending such arbitration in reference to the above bill of prices it is mutually agreed that there shall be no strike, lockout or suspension of work.

ROUND POND BRANCH—Organized—with—charter members. Membership May 1st, 1892, twenty-one. July 1st, twenty-one. Work is all done by the day. Wages from \$2.52 to \$2.85. Wages are paid monthly. Three months' notice was to be given of any desired change, but the twenty-one men employed received but nine days' notice before they were locked out.

A settlement was arrived at in October upon the Westerly, R. I., agreement, there being no question of wages in dispute.

LONG ISLAND BRANCH—Organized August 16, 1888. Five charter members. Membership May 1, 1892, thirty; July 1st, twenty-nine. A "bill" governs the prices and no advance was asked for this year. Day wages are \$2.75 and \$2.80, but the work is mostly done by the piece, men averaging about \$2.50 per day. Work is furnished quite continuously. Wages are paid monthly and quite regular since union was organized. No serious trouble has occurred at these works since they have started. The agreement called for three months' notice, but on May 14th, the men were notified by the foremen that orders had been received to lock out all union men upon that date. Thirty cutters were employed at the time. Settlement arrived at the latter part of October.

PROSPECT BRANCH—Organized March, 1891, with forty charter members. Membership, May 1st, 1892, fifty; July 1st, eighty. Work is governed by "bill" and is done almost exclusively by the "piece." The wages for day work are from \$2.70 to \$3.00, but the piece men do not average \$2.25 per day. Work is carried on 200 days per year, on an average. Wages are paid monthly. No advance was asked for this year. There has been no trouble at these works since they have been opened, except short stoppage on account of not being paid off. The company seem to be inclined to deal fairly with their men. The union bill is signed for one year, from May 1st, 1892, and three months' notice is required of any change.

MT. WALDO BRANCH—Organized, December, 1877. Reorganized April, 1888, with thirteen charter members. Membership, May 1, 1892, fifty-six, July 1, 1892, forty-eight. Work is regulated by a bill of prices mutually agreed upon from year to year. \$2.75 is the day wages, but at time of lockout all were working by the piece, the average earnings being about \$2.00 per day. Work is furnished about 150 days per year, on an average. No advance

was asked from prices of 1891. The "bill" called for thirty days' notice if any change was desired, but the fifty-six men employed were locked out on May 14th, without any notice at all, direct from their employers. Wages are paid monthly. Settled in November.

**SPRUCE HEAD BRANCH**—Organized, February 25, 1877. Forty-three charter members. Reorganized—Membership May 1, 1892, thirty-nine. July 1st, thirty-two. Work is regulated by a bill of prices, made from year to year. The one for 1891 expired May 15th. It called for three months' notice, but the branch received but twenty-four hours' notice of the company's intended action. The agreement provides that day work shall be paid for at not less than \$2 70 per day, but the wages paid were from \$2.50 to \$3.00. One-fourth of men employed were working by the day. The piece men were averaging about \$2 00 per day. Work is furnished about eight months per year on an average. Wages are paid fortnightly.

**EAST BLUEHILL BRANCH**—Reorganized, April 27, 1891, fourteen charter members. Membership, May 1, 1892, eleven; July 1st, eleven. The branch is governed by about same conditions as exist at Bluehill. Nothing to speak of has been done there in the way of stone cutting this year. From 1886 to 1890 some 150 cutters were employed at East Bluehill, cutting the stone for the Pittsburg, Pa., P. O. Since that job was finished business has not been very brisk. The same advantages have been gained here as at other places. One great difficulty before the union was organized was to get the money due. Now wages are paid fortnightly. No advance was asked over the prices paid the past year. From \$2.65 to \$3.00 is paid for day work, but most of the men work by the piece. Nine months work was furnished in 1891, during which time piece men averaged as much as paid for the day work. At time of lockout most of the members of this branch were employed at Bluehill, and were included in lockout of that branch.

**LONG COVE BRANCH**—Organized June, 1880. Twenty charter members. Membership May 1, 1892, seventy-eight; July 1st, seventy. Work is regulated by schedule of prices made from year to year. Day wages are from \$2.75 to \$3.00. Fifty per cent of men were working by the day when lockout occurred. The piece men were averaging about \$1.75 per day. Work is furnished about eight months per year. Wages are paid monthly. Four months' notice was required of any change in prices or regulations, but the branch received but

five days' notice, and were included in the general stoppage of May 14th. Every effort was made to induce men to go to work at Long Cove, as there were a number of stones unfinished that were needed for the Beltz building at Philadelphia, Pa. Very few were secured however, and none of the union men returned. Through their organization, a regular pay day has been established, a bill of prices to govern the work, shorter hours, and higher wages.

LEWISTON BRANCH—Organized, April 15, 1890. Fifteen charter members. Membership, May 1, 1892, twenty-two, July 1, 1892, twenty-two. All at work. A bill of prices regulates the work, which is done by the day and piece. The day wage is \$2.75, and an average piece man can earn that amount. Wages are paid fortnightly. Work is quite continuous. Before the organization of the union there was no system to govern the work. Wages were not paid regularly, and reductions were made in the winter. The union has changed those conditions and increased prices for both piece and day work. Lewiston contractors are not members of the association, so men were no locked out. This branch asked for no advance this year, and their bill calls for three months' notice if change is desired.

PORTLAND BRANCH—Organized April 29, 1889, with sixteen charter members. Previous to this, wages were considerably below the average paid at other places. The bill presented by the branch in 1889, was for piece work, the day wages to be not less than \$2.75. This agreement has been renewed from year to year, expiring June 1st. No change was requested by either side, this year, and no trouble was anticipated. The contractors of Portland are supplied with stone from outside parties, and as those quarry owners were members of the association, it was an easy matter for them to control the business of the contractors of Portland. In this instance they were notified by the association that it would be for their interest in future, to lock out their men. This had the desired effect, and, upon May 14th, twenty-two men employed in the different yards were locked out. Some of them did not receive more than five minutes, others twenty minutes', notice. They were all working by the day at from \$2.75 to \$3.00 per day. Work is furnished about six months in the year. This branch has, since its organization, reduced the hours of labor from sixty to fifty-three per week, increased wages from .50 to .75 cents per day, established a better

feeling, and has commanded more respect from their employers, have established a regular pay day, and a uniform system to govern the work.

A settlement was arrived at the latter part of October, and the men returned to work upon same terms and conditions as existed when they were locked out.

CLARK'S ISLAND BRANCH—Organized Feb. 16, 1877, with ninety-four charter members. Membership, May 1, 1892, fourteen; July 1, 1892, fourteen. Work is governed by schedule mutually agreed upon from year to year. Day wage is \$2.75. An average piece man will earn \$2 00 per day on an average. Work is furnished about 250 days per year. Wages are paid 15th of each month.

No change was requested this year and the bill which went into effect May 1st had been accepted and signed by the company for one year. May 14th at five minutes' notice, the thirteen men at work were locked out. It is claimed by the men that their money has been withheld seven months at a time. The union has changed all this. A bill of prices regulates the work, and there is no reduction in winter as before. A regular pay day is established by which the men are enabled to purchase their goods where they like, making a considerable saving thereby. An advance in wages has been secured, and a reduction in the hours of labor from sixty hours to fifty-three per week.

A settlement was made the latter part of October upon terms set forth in Westerly, R. I. agreement, the prices having been satisfactorily arranged before the lockout took place.

GREEN'S LANDING BRANCH—Organized December 27, 1887, with seven charter members. Membership May 1, 1892, thirty-eight, July 1st, 1892, forty-six. Fifteen at work. Work is governed by a bill of prices, the rate for day work being \$3.00 per day, with proviso for old men, etc., so that they might contract for lower price. Two hundred eight days is the average time work is furnished. An average piece man will earn about \$600 per year. No change was asked in prices or regulations, from past year. The existing bill expired March 31, 1893, and upon the union refusing to sign a bill expiring December 31, 1892, they were locked out May 11th without any warning, although their bill required that three months' notice be given of any change. By a temporary arrangement made in August, some of the men went to work for



association firms who had no non-union men in their employ. This arrangement was to be pending a settlement.

**FRIENDSHIP BRANCH**—Organized April 1, 1890. Thirty-six charter members. Membership May 1, 1892, forty-three; July 1st, fifty-two. The work is all done by the day. This branch has worked under very favorable conditions since its organization. The work has been mostly done by the day, at from \$2.75 to \$3.00. When the nine hours was established, it was conceded without any trouble. A disagreement over a new bill that was to take effect May 1st of this year, caused a suspension of work, and nothing was done until the twenty-fourth of May, the company then conceding the demands of the men. This agreement provides that all work be done by the day at not less than \$3.00 per day, except in cases of aged or partially disabled men, who might work at a less figure. Pay day was to be every two weeks. Tool sharpeners were to receive same pay as cutters, and thirteen men to constitute a gang. This agreement took effect May 24, 1892, and is to continue one year. Three months' notice to be given of any desired change. The company at Friendship do not belong to the Manufacturers' Association, and consequently did not lock out their help. The conditions governing the work at Friendship, and the pay received are very satisfactory to the union, and are just what every branch is desirous of establishing in this State.

**WEST SULLIVAN BRANCH**—Organized January 1, 1892, with nine charter members. Membership May 1, 1892, forty-eight. Work is done by the piece. Average wages, about \$2.00 per day. Wages are paid monthly. This branch did not have any agreement with their employers, consequently were not locked out, although bosses belonged to the association.

**FRANKLIN BRANCH**—Organized January 12th, 1892, with twenty charter members. Membership May 1st, thirty-eight, July 1st, thirty-three, all at work. Work is all done by the piece. Average wages \$2.00 per day. Work is furnished 200 days per year, on the average. This branch, newly organized, presented a bill of prices. It was not signed when trouble commenced, so the men thought it would be better to continue working, and await a more favorable opportunity to establish union regulations. The firms employing, belonged to the association but as there was no "bill" in question the men were not locked out.

SOUTH THOMASTON BRANCH—Organized 1882. Membership May 1, 1892, thirty, July 1st, 1892, thirty-two. Seventeen at work, all by the day. Wages \$2.00 to \$2.75 per day. Three months' notice is required of any desired change. No advance was asked for this year, and no stoppage has taken place. Previous to organization wages were not over \$1.28 on an average. No pay day was recognized. The union has reduced the hours of labor from sixty to fifty-three per week, has increased prices and established a regular monthly pay day.

RED-BEACH (CALAIS) BRANCH—Organized July, 1890. Seven charter members. Membership May 1, 1892, fifteen; July 1, 1892, six. Work is done mostly by the piece, and is regulated by a "bill." The day wages are from \$2.25 to \$2.50 per day. Piece men earn about same. Work is quite steady. The company are members of the association, and on May 14th, locked out the fifteen men in their employ. No advance was asked by the men, and no other trouble has existed the past year. Wages are paid on the fifth of each month. Trouble settled.

BANGOR BRANCH—Organized July 29th, 1891, five charter members. Membership May 1st, 1892, ten, July 1st, 1892, twelve, eight at work by the day. Wages from \$2.50 to \$2.75. Men have always been paid regularly once a week. The work is governed by a bill of prices, made from year to year, the date being May 1st. Previous to this year, it was customary to do all work in winter by the piece. This year that has been changed, so that now the work is all done by the day, which is considered quite an improvement by the union, firms not members of association, men not included in lockout.

BELFAST BRANCH—Organized November, 1883. Membership May 1st, nine; July 1st, ten, all employed. Work is confined to small firms who are not connected with the association. Men are all employed by the day. Wages from \$2.65 to \$3.00 per day. From the organization of this branch to 1890, business was quite brisk, the firm of C. J. Hall (since removed) employing at times 100 men. Previous to organization of cutters, wages were low. A good man could not command over \$2.00 per day, and even at that rate the men who carry on the business say their profits were not as large then as under the increased wages, as the men perform a great deal more work at present. Work is furnished ten months a year on an average.

BLUEHILL BRANCH—Organized April 27, 1890, with twenty-five charter members. Membership May 1, 1892, sixty-six, July 1st, sixty. Work is governed by a bill of prices which is made from year to year. The day wages is to be not less than \$2.70, but many are paid \$3.00. For the past year, the average piece men could earn about what was paid for day work. The conditions were considered very favorable and had been satisfactorily settled for this year, an advance of twelve cents per day having been asked for and willingly granted, making the daily wage of a skilled workman \$3.00. Wages are paid monthly in cash. The men at Bluehill were locked out May 14th. Nine days' notice was received, when their agreement called for three months. Bluehill granite cutters have had same experience as their fellow workmen at other places, before they were organized, low wages, store pay, no regular pay day, reductions in winter, etc. All of this has been changed through organized labor. Early in the struggle many of the men went into business for themselves. Settled in November upon the Westerly, (R. I.) plan.

HURRICANE BRANCH—Organized March 17th, 1877, reorganized April 15th, 1884, with seventy charter members. Membership May 1st, 1892, fifty-six, July 1st, 1892, fifty-six. About one quarter of men generally work by the day. Wages from \$2.75 to \$3.00 per day. Piece men average about \$2 00 per day. Work is furnished about 200 days per year on an average. Pay day is once a month, (about the fifteenth.)

The "bill" of 91-92 terminated May 1st, 1892. No advance of any account, was requested this year. No notice was required of any change to be made, and as the company would renew the bill only to January 1st, 1893, the fifty-six men at work struck May 1.

The history of Hurricane Branch is but a repetition of the history of the union. One of the first to join the organization, it has shared in all its adversity and prosperity, and to-day the members ascribe every advance that has been gained to the powerful influence of organization.

VINALHAVEN BRANCH was organized February 19, 1877, with 108 charter members. No movement was made by the branch to better its condition until 1878. Most of the work was being done by the piece at that time, the prices received being whatever the company chose to pay. At the commencement of 1878, the branch, which

then numbered some 260, drew up a bill of prices based upon \$2.50 per day, of ten hours, for an average man. The day wage was to be that amount. Before presenting the bill of prices a committee waited upon the president of the company with a view of securing an advance but the only concession gained was a promise to advance prices on the State, war and navy work, but on nothing else. A bill of prices was then presented, which was not accepted, or the union recognized. A strike followed, which, after three weeks, resulted in a defeat, and the strike was declared off, May 1st. This strike hastily entered into, was disastrous in its effects. The prominent members of the branch were soon obliged to seek work elsewhere. The others became demoralized, lost all interest in the union, and in less than one year, out of a membership of 300, there were scarcely enough left to form a quorum. August, 1879, the few who had kept alive the organization, became disheartened also, and surrendered their charter. From this time, until 1885, the granite cutters worked without an organization. An attempt to re-organize their branch during this period was quickly crushed by a threat to discharge whoever should attempt it. January 30, 1885, forty-nine, mostly granite workers, organized an assembly of the Knights of Labor. One year from that time the assembly had grown to 350, and embraced almost every granite worker employed at Vinalhaven at that time. March, 1886, a request was made for a redress of grievances.

The organization was recognized, and an agreement entered into by which every employe was granted an advance. Granite cutters' wages were, for day work, \$2.75, instead of \$2.25 and \$2.50, and the piece prices were increased in proportion. Tool sharpeners received \$2.60 instead of \$2.25. Quarrymen's wages had been from \$1.25 to \$1.75, the increase made them from \$1.65 to \$2.00. All other labor was increased in proportion. Eight hours was made a full day on Saturdays, without loss of pay, and a regular monthly pay day was established. This arrangement, by mutual consent, went into effect April 1, 1886, and was continued one year. April 1, 1887, it was renewed, under same conditions.

The granite cutters had by this time become so generally organized that it was necessary for the Vinalhaven men to become a part, so on August 18, 1887, the branch was re-organized with fifty-seven charter members, (all members of the union at the time), May 1,

1888. A union bill of prices was presented and accepted. This bill was renewed May 1, 1889. Those bills maintained the prices established by the Knights of Labor. In 1890, the general movement among the granite cutters for the nine hour day, with eight on Saturdays, although successful, caused some strife. This branch was out twenty-one days. The result of that movement was a reduction of the hours of labor from ten to nine, an increase in price of piece work, and only a reduction of five cents per day on day work. The tool sharpeners compromised on the half hour, having an hour taken off the day, and only losing one-half hour's pay. Owing to the strike, the bill for 1890, (by mutual consent) did not take effect until June 1st. This bill was (by mutual consent) renewed, with some slight changes, June 1, 1891, but only to continue eleven months, expiring May 1, 1892.

The points gained through organization, by this branch, are: 1st. Established rates for labor; 2nd. A general advance in wages; 3rd. A regular pay day, (fortnightly, since 1887); 4th. A reduction in the hours of labor, from sixty to fifty-three per week.

January 1, 1892, Vinalhaven Branch of the Granite Cutters' National Union, in accordance with their agreement, gave notice that they desired to change their bill so that the work would all be done by the day, (about two-thirds of the men are usually employed by the piece) the minimum wage to be \$2.70 per day, this being the established rate of this branch for day work. Provision was made for those incapacitated through age, sickness, or other disability, from doing an average day's work, to work for a less price. This regulation was to take effect May 1, 1892, the time of expiration of existing bill, and four months' notice was required. No reply was received to this until April 28th, two days before the expiration of the bill. In this the request was refused, and a proposition submitted to continue the existing bill until December 31, 1892, and some other changes all of which were considered detrimental to the interests of the men. This proposition was not considered, and as nothing further was received, the branch voted unanimously to stop work April 30th. 112 men were at work at the time, all members of the union.

Early in the summer the sheds were opened to all who wished to return under the association rules, but there was no response from the Vinalhaven men, and no help was secured from outside. Several

attempts were made by the branch to bring about a settlement, but the company would make no concessions beyond the old conditions. September first, fifteen of the men, in company with fourteen members of quarrymen's union, started a co-operative company. Work was secured, sufficient to give employment to some forty others, which materially strengthened the unions. The work is carried on successfully and bids fair to become a permanent industry in connection with the other business of the town.

A settlement has been arrived at between Vinalhaven Branch of the Granite Cutters' National Union and the Bodwell Granite Company at Vinalhaven, upon what is known as the "Westerly agreement." The branch struck May 1st, for "all day work," and consequently have been "out" seven months. 112 men stopped work May 1st and not one of that number has deserted the union. The settlement arrived at, though not what the majority of the branch would like, is considered as decidedly advantageous to the men. The prices have been advanced on the piece work, and the scale so arranged that quite a percentage of the work will have to be done by the day. Wages for granite cutters working by the day are to be not less than thirty-one cents per hour, an advance of twenty-three cents per week. The "old bill" was thirty cents per hour for fifty-four hours, while but fifty-three were worked. The new price is for time actually worked. The first branch to settle, was Quincy, Mass. Their agreement contained the no "discrimination" clause. Quincy was followed by Barre, Vt., with same agreement, or nearly so. These settlements were made the latter part of September. The "no discrimination" clause on these settlements was not favorably received by many of the branches, and in most cases was the only obstacle to a settlement. A few days after, Quincy and Barre, Westerly, R. I., settled. The "discrimination" clause in the Westerly settlement is so worded that it was not so objectionable, and all settlements based upon the "Westerly" settlement contain this clause, "It is mutually agreed that every man shall be allowed to earn his livelihood under the conditions guaranteed him by the Constitution of the United States, and the employers agree not to make any unjust distinction among any of the men who have been in their former employ."

The settlement, so far as the cutters were concerned, was made Saturday, December 3rd, but the terms of agreement were not fully drawn and signed, until the 9th.

### THE GRANITE CUTTERS' NATIONAL UNION.

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The aims and objects of the Granite Cutters' National Union, as set forth in their constitution adopted in July, 1892, are: To encourage a regular apprentice system, and a higher standard of skill, to cultivate feelings of friendship among the craft; to assist each other to secure employment; to reduce the hours of daily labor; to discourage "piece" work, as tending to degrade the trade; to secure adequate pay for our work; to furnish aid in case of death, and to assist to the best of our ability disabled members; to endeavor by legal and proper means to elevate the moral, intellectual and social condition of all our members, and to improve our trade.

For the government of the union, there is elected annually by the branch where seat of government is located, a National Union president, to serve one year; also a standing committee to be known as the National Union committee, consisting of five members, two and three to retire alternately every three months. Every two years there is elected, by a majority vote of the members at large, a National Union secretary.

There is issued by the National Union committee, on the seventh and twenty-first of each month, a semi-monthly journal, in which is given the state of trade, contracts let, and their nature, as far as can be learned, communications from the different branches, and such matter of a general and instructive character as the committee may decide. All members are assessed, and receive the journal for fifty cents per year.

The seat of government is located by a majority vote of the members, every four years.

Eligibility to membership is determined in accordance with the constitution, by the branch where application is made.

The initiation fee for apprentices presenting themselves at the first regular meeting of the branch, after the expiration of their terms of apprenticeship, is five dollars.

The regular initiation fee is \$25.00, except in case of organization of a new branch when applicants who have never been members may be admitted for \$15.00. The monthly dues are fifty cents per month, for general purposes.

A death benefit of \$100 is paid to the legal heirs of deceased members,—who were in good standing at time of their death, provided they had been members three months prior to death.

If branches propose to better their condition they must first use all endeavors, by correspondence, interviews and conferences with employers, or if mutually agreed, by arbitration, to come to an amicable conclusion. In case an advance in wages is demanded, branches must give employers three months' notice of such advance, and employers are expected to give three months' notice of any proposed reduction in prices, or change of existing conditions.

The number of apprentices and their wages for a shop or gang, is left to branches to regulate. All apprentices to serve not less than three years, and it shall be the duty of the union to protect both apprentices and employers.

Labor day is recognized and observed as a legal holiday.

The headquarters of the union at present is located at Concord, N. H.

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#### REPORTS OF MAINE BRANCHES OF QUARRYMEN'S UNION.

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**HALLOWELL BRANCH**—Organized March 18, 1891, twelve charter members. Membership May 1, 1892, ninety-one, all working. Wages are from \$1.45 to \$1.75. Work is furnished quite continuously, the average number of days worked being about 240 per year. Wages are paid twice each month. An advance of five cents per day was asked for this year. The bill called for three months' notice of any change, and expired May 1st. Six days previous to that time, the men were notified that the advance would be granted but that their "bill" would be signed only to January 1, 1893, that being the decision of the Manufacturers' Association. The men would not accept this, and on May 1st, struck. But very few of the union men returned to work, but the company secured some fifty non-unionists from without the State, and have operated their quarries all summer. In October, the cutters, having a chance to



make satisfactory settlement, the quarrymen declared their strike off. Since their organization the Hallowell quarrymen have secured a reduction in the hours of labor from ten to nine for same wages.

VINALHAVEN BRANCH—Organized May 25th, 1890, with nine charter members. The members of this organization, which comprised all of the quarrymen, teamsters, engineers, etc., employed at Vinalhaven, were first organized in connection with the granite cutters and paving cutters, as Knights of Labor, in 1885. Through that organization their wages were increased some seventeen per cent; two hours was taken off the week's work without loss of pay; work performed was to be paid for by the hour, so that, in the winter season, pay was to be received for actual time worked. A regular monthly pay day was established, which, in 1887, was made fortnightly.

In May, 1890, the quarrymen organized as a branch of the quarrymen's union, and in August of same year, aided in the formation of the Quarrymen's National Union.

June 1st, 1890, a request was made for the nine hour day same as the granite cutters were working, wages to be the same as received for ten hours. This was refused, and on the second they struck. After being out nineteen days a compromise was effected upon a half way basis. The nine hours was granted, with eight on Saturdays.

The rate per hour was advanced so that but one-half hour's pay was lost for the hour taken off the day's work. This arrangement was to continue until June 1, 1891, four months' notice to be given before expiration of bill, of any desired change, by either side. In 1891, the quarrymen requested, and were granted, the same pay that they had received for ten hours' work. This year the only change asked for was a slight advance for some few, whose pay was not quite up to the standard, and to have the bill expire May 1st instead of June. No objection was made to this, on the part of the contractors, and the men were given to understand that it would be all right, and the advance asked for was granted the following month. A few days previous to June 1st notice was received that their bill could be signed only to January 1, 1893, but, that if they chose to remain at work they would be given the same settlement made with the granite cutters. This they refused to accept, and the contractors were notified that unless the bill was signed for one year they would stop work. This they did June 1st. May 1st this

branch numbered 106, all at work, but during the month they had been laid off, the reason given being "scarcity of work," there being but sixteen at work at time of strike.

Wages were from \$1.50 to \$2.00 per day. Employment is furnished about nine months per year on an average. The quarrymen of this branch took a decided stand against the January settlement. Most of them being accustomed to going upon the water engaged in fishing, and thus were enabled to keep the "wolf from the door." A very few of their members returned to work, but plenty of men, mostly Russian Finns and Swedes, imported from without the State, were found to take their place, and the quarry has been operated up to the present time.

**NORTH JAY BRANCH**—Organized November 12, 1891, nine charter members. Membership, May 1, 1892, fourteen; July 1st, fourteen. Wages are from \$1.50 to \$1.75 per day, and are paid fortnightly by some employers, and monthly by others. Work is furnished about six months in the year, on an average.

A slight advance in wages was asked this year, but the only response to the request was that contained in circular issued by manufacturers May 5th, and the five union men employed were locked out May 14th.

**FRIENDSHIP BRANCH**—Organized June 20, 1890, with ten charter members. Membership May 1, 1892, thirty-six; July 1st, thirty-six. All working. Wages are from \$1.50 to \$2.12 per day. Nine hours is a full day's work, and eight on Saturdays, with same pay. Wages are paid every two weeks, and are higher than received for ten hours work. Employment is furnished about eight months per year on an average. Not included in lockout.

**WEST SULLIVAN BRANCH**—Organized March 12, 1891, with nine charter members. Membership, May 1, 1892, eight; July 1st, eight. Wages, \$1.50 to \$1.75 per day. Wages are not paid regularly.

The union applied for the nine-hour day this year, but the only concession granted was one hour on Saturday, making fifty-nine hours the number per week. The branch is in no condition to obtain anything through organization, their membership being less than when organized. What improvement there is in the matter of wages, etc., was gained through the Knights of Labor. This branch was not included in the lockout.

**SOUTH NORRIDGEWOCK BRANCH**—Organized October 10, 1891, with thirteen charter members. Membership May 1, 1892, twenty-nine; July 1st, twenty-eight. Wages \$1.50 to \$1.75 per day. Work is furnished eight months per year on an average. Wages are paid monthly.

This branch never had a "bill" and never asked for one. When they organized they requested and were granted nine hours per day, instead of ten. No change was asked for this year, the wages and conditions being satisfactory. After the decree of the manufacturers had gone forth, the men were asked to put in a bill terminating January 1, 1893. They refused to do this, and were locked out May 14th without any warning. Twenty-seven union men were at work at the time. Five of those afterwards returned to work; other help was secured to take the place of the union men, but under different conditions, the ten hour system being substituted for the nine hours which had been conceded to the union men.

As a result of this lockout at South Norridgewock, a new quarry was opened by J. W. Mitchell of that place. At this quarry, employment was given to most of the locked out men, union prices and conditions governing.

**BLUEHILL BRANCH**—Organized Aug. 26, 1890, with fifty-three charter members. Membership May 1, 1892, twenty-five; July 1st, twenty-five. Wages are from \$1.50 to \$1.80 per day of nine hours. Wages are paid monthly. This was not done before the union was organized. Work is furnished about 200 days per year on average. This branch was asking for no advance this year. Their "bill" called for three months' notice of any change, but they received but one week's notice and were locked out under the general order May 14th. Most of the men found employment at other work. The five remaining in town seeing how easily their places could, and were being filled, returned to work after being out one month.

They had gained through their organization up to the present difficulty, a reduction in the hours of labor from fifty-nine to fifty-three per week, and five cents per day advance in wages.

## REPORTS OF MAINE BRANCHES OF

Number of members.	Location.	When organized.	MEMBERSHIP.		
			Charter members.	May 1, 1892.	July 1, 1892.
12	Long Cove .....	August 8, 1887 .....	15	52	20
18	Hallowell .....	March 2, 1891 .....	8	20	14
31	Vinalhaven .....	May 21, 1888 .....	-	72	42
32	Frankfort .....	May, 1888 .....	13	45	40
35	West Sullivan .....	June, 1888 .....	16	56	28
36	North Jay .....	June, 1888 .....	-	26	18
39	Green's Landing .....	June 17, 1889 .....	-	24	21
41	Clark's Island .....	September 16, 1888 .....	15	17	30
44	Wild Cat .....	July 1, 1889 .....	11	21	25
53	Swanville .....	March, 1890 .....	7	47	45
60	Prospect .....	March 20, 1892 .....	14	30	40
70	St. George .....	1890 .....	10	25	25
85	Swan's Island .....	June 29, 1891 .....	10	60	50
88	Granite Island .....	August 17, 1891 .....	7	19	17
89	Sound .....	March 4, 1892 .....	9	15	20
90	Waldoboro .....	August, 1891 .....	11	7	7

THE PAVING CUTTERS' UNION.

AT WORK.		On strike or locked out.	When did it commence?	Was advance or other change asked?	How many at work when it commenced?
May 1, 1892.	July 1, 1892.				
52	2	Strike .....	May 1, 1892 .....	No .....	52
8	14	Locked out ..	May 1, 1892 .....	Yes .....	20
2	17	Strike .....	May 1, 1892 .....	Yes .....	71
45	0	Strike .....	May 5, 1892 .....	No .....	45
23	20	Locked out ..	May 2, 1892 .....	Yes .....	56
26	15	Locked out ..	May 2, 1892 .....	No .....	26
23	17	No .....	- .....	- .....	-
0	30	Strike .....	May 1, 1892 .....	No .....	17
0	0	Strike .....	May 2, 1892 .....	No .....	19
30	0	Locked out ..	June 20, 1892 .....	No .....	30
0	14	No .....	- .....	- .....	-
25	25	Locked out ..	May 26, 1892 .....	No .....	25
60	50	No .....	- .....	- .....	-
0	9	Strike .....	May 1, 1892 .....	No .....	19
13	18	Strike .....	May 30, 1892 .....	No .....	13
7	2	No .....	- .....	- .....	-

## REPORTS OF MAINE BRANCHES OF

Location.	What portion at day work?		DAY WAGES.		Average earnings per day at piece work.	Average number days employed for the year.	How often paid?	Were prices cut down in winter?	Are they cut since you had a union?	Were you paid regularly before you had a union?
	Highest.	Lowest.	Highest.	Lowest.						
Long Cove.....	3	\$3 00	-	-	\$2 00	260	Monthly....	Yes....	No....	No....
Hallowell.....	0	-	-	-	\$2 30	-	Fortnightly	No....	No....	Yes....
Vinalhaven.....	0	-	-	-	\$2 00	260	Monthly....	No....	No....	No....
Frankfort.....	0	-	-	-	\$2 00	All	Monthly....	Yes....	Yes....	Yes....
West Sullivan.....	0	-	-	-	\$2 00	208	Monthly....	No....	No....	No....
North Jay.....	0	-	-	-	\$2 75	220	Monthly....	No....	No....	No....
Green's Landing.....	0	-	-	-	\$2 00	230	Monthly....	No....	No....	No....
Clark's Island.....	1	3 00	\$3 00	-	-	-	Monthly....	No....	No....	No....
Wild Cat.....	0	-	-	-	1 50	All	Fortnightly	Yes....	No....	Yes....
Swanville.....	0	-	-	-	\$2 00	250	Monthly....	No....	No....	No....
Prospect.....	1	3 00	1 40	-	1 70	All	Monthly....	No....	No....	No....
St. George.....	4	3 00	-	-	\$2 00	200	Monthly....	Yes....	No....	No....
Swan's Island.....	1	3 50	2 50	-	\$2 00	250	Monthly....	No....	No....	No....
Granite Island.....	2	3 00	3 00	-	\$2 50	200	Fortnightly	No....	No....	Yes....
Sound.....	2	2 00	1 50	-	\$2 00	All	Monthly....	Yes....	No....	No....
Waldoboro.....	0	-	-	-	\$2 60	225	Monthly....	No....	No....	Yes....

**THE PAVING CUTTERS' UNION—CONCLUDED.**

What notice did bill call for if change was desired?	How much did you get?	Points gained through your branch since its organization?
3 months.....	10 days.....	Shorter hours, regular pay and no cut down in number.
3 months.....	6 days.....	Ten per cent rise.
0	7 days.....	Regulation of working hours.
0	0	Organization recognized.
0	0	None.
-	-	Regular pay day.
2 days .....	-	-
30 days.....	0	\$1.00 per M. blocks.
30 days.....	0	Higher wages and regular pay.
-	-	-
3 months.....	-	-
1 week.....	-	Less hours and regular pay.
2 days.....	-	Less hours.
1 week.....	-	-
-	-	-

### THE PAVING CUTTERS' UNION.

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The Paving Cutters' Union of America, originated at Granite, Maryland, the first organization having been made at Baltimore, Maryland, in June, 1887, where a number of delegates from the different granite centers had met for the purpose.

Previous to this time the trade of paving making was a profitable one, and experienced men were assured of good wages; but close competitions soon reduced wages, and, as with other trades, the paving cutters realized that they must organize in order to protect themselves. The first headquarters was established at Berlin, Wisconsin, where it remained the first two years of the union's existence. The organization very soon extended to Maine, the first branch being established at Vinalhaven in the summer of 1888. At the present time there are branches at Vinalhaven, Granite Island, (Vinalhaven), Long Cove, Tenant's Harbor, Friendship, Frankfort, Mt. Desert, West Sullivan, North Jay, Green's Landing, Clark's Island, Mt. Hagan, (Frankfort), St. George, Hallowell, Swan's Island Sound, (Mt. Desert) and Waldoboro. One-fifth of the total number of branches in the union are in Maine. A history of the Paving Cutters' Union would, in general, be a repetition of that of the granite cutters. In 1890, in connection with the granite cutters, they established the nine hour day, and that is the recognized standard at the present time. The craft is thoroughly organized, and at present comprises some 3,000 members. The objects of the union, as set forth in the preamble of the constitution are: To establish a fund for the protection of its members; to assist them to find work when unemployed; to enable them to obtain a fair price for their labor, and to regulate the relations between workmen and employers, and between workmen and workmen.

The government of the union is vested in a single individual, who is known as union secretary. A funeral benefit of \$100 is paid to the heirs of all deceased members who were in good standing at the time of their death. Apprentices are required to serve two years before being recognized as journeymen, or admitted to the union. A journal devoted to the interests of the trade is published weekly. The initiation fee for new members is \$2.00, the monthly dues are forty cents for all general purposes. The union has been



involved in the granite troubles of 1892. They were locked out with the other granite workers, May 14th, but were soon all at work, as new jobs had been started in the South and West, and many had gone to work for themselves. The losses to the union, in cash, etc., the past year, were no doubt considerable, but many of the men are now conducting the business for themselves.

Paving has been used upon our streets, in one form or another almost since the formation of the government, but it is very easy to distinguish the handiwork of our modern paving makers from the rough, uneven "cobble stone" work of the past.

The first advance from the "cobble stone" paving was to what is called blue stone Belgian paving. This blue stone is found throughout the state of New Jersey and along the Hudson river in New York state. Up to 1865, but little attempt had been made to make paving blocks out of granite.

Charles Guidet, a contractor from Belgium, was the first to introduce the modern paving granite block. These blocks now known as the standard New York block, are from eight to twelve inches long, seven to eight inches deep, and three and one-half to four and one-half inches wide.

Those are the blocks that now form three-fourths of the granite blocks produced in the State of Maine.

A person can have no idea of the extent of this industry, so important to the interests of our State, unless he is familiar with the business. Some wonder where all of the paving go that are made, but if one will visit the great cities of New York and Brooklyn alone, and see the miles of unpaved avenues and streets that are awaiting their turn, the wonderment will cease. In 1889, Maine produced 17,704,915 paving blocks, out of a total for the United States of 61,822,871. The Maine product was valued at \$46.55 per thousand, after they were marketed. The production has not been so large for the past three years, but our capacity has never been tested, and it is an easy matter for Maine to supply the whole country with paving, when the industry is fully developed.

To form this paving requires skill, and there is no fear of our paving cutters being supplanted by their wives or children. Using hammers weighing twenty-six pounds, is no child's play, and yet the lightest of those men will use those big hammers with ease. The work is healthy, as they are not obliged to work in the dust like the granite cutters. The use of the big hammers keeps the

shoulders back and there is not a paving cutter that follows the business, but what is as straight as an Indian. The development of this industry made it necessary to invite workmen from the old country to engage in it. These paving cutters came chiefly from Scotland, England, Ireland and Wales. In recent years a great many Scandinavians have been added to the number. The industry may truthfully be said to have been founded by those men of foreign birth, and even at this date they or their descendants form eighty per cent of the total number engaged in the industry.

American workmen seem to have been slow in adapting themselves to the business, but, at present, there are evidences in the granite centers, of a greater increase of American workmen. Ten years ago it was rare to find an American born workman engaged at paving making.

Cape Ann, Massachusetts, may be said to be the original center of the paving industry. From there it came to Maine, and soon extended all over the country. The first places in Maine to engage in the business were Vinalhaven, West Sullivan, Mt. Waldo and Tenant's Harbor. Then, as now, the blocks produced were chiefly for the New York market, although they have been sent to St. Louis, Chicago, Baltimore, Washington, Philadelphia and other cities. A number of large blocks were made for New Orleans, some of them being unshipped when the Civil War commenced.

The wages paid paving cutters is about the same as paid granite cutters; but as the paving are made mostly out of doors, subjecting them to loss of time, it reduces their annual earning greatly. Frost is another thing the paving cutters have to contend with, as the granite works very hard for paving when frozen.

A great deal of the work is done by the "piece," so much a thousand, usually from \$20.00 to \$30.00, according to how the stone is furnished from the quarry. Several of the abuses that had crept in have been corrected by the organization. Regular pay days have been established, the harsher features of the "company store" system have been removed; the hours of labor have been reduced, and wages have been increased in several localities. The union is well established. The present secretary, Mr. James Grant, is located at New York City, where he has charge and is conducting the co-operative business for his union very successfully. A reference to the individual branch reports will show how the paving cutters stand in this State.

The following is the "Westerly" agreement of settlement referred to :

*Article I.*

It is hereby agreed between the Granite Manufacturers' Association of Westerly and the Granite Cutters' National Union of the United States of America that bills of prices shall continue until March 1, 1895, and that three months' notice shall be given by either party to the other, before the expiration of said period, of any change which may be contemplated at the end of such period.

*Article II.*

It is also agreed that any contention which may arise during the said period, as to the performance in good faith of said agreement by either party, shall be referred to a local board of conciliation, consisting of three referees appointed by each party interested, and in case of failure by a two-thirds vote of said referees in arriving at a conclusion, then the matter in dispute shall be referred to a committee consisting of three members to be selected from the executive committee of each association, which committee shall act as a board of arbitration, and failing to agree by a two-thirds vote said board, by a five-sixth vote, may agree upon and select an indifferent person to act as umpire, and the board thus constituted shall hear the parties and make the award by a majority vote, said award to be final.

*Article III.*

Pending such arbitration it is mutually agreed that there shall be no strike, lockout or suspension of work. If five of the board of arbitration shall fail to agree upon an umpire, then such failure to agree shall be reported back to the original parties that appointed them, and a new board shall be appointed, which board shall proceed as before provided, and so continue until a settlement is reached.

*Article IV.*

If any arbitration shall be in progress at the expiration of said term, said arbitration shall continue until an award is made, unless notice shall have been given aforesaid by one of the parties, of changes desired at the end of said term.

*Article V.*

If no notice of change is given by either party, three months prior to the expiration of the period before named, then the agreement in force at that time shall continue three years from and after March 1, 1895.

*Article VI.*

It is hereby mutually agreed that every man shall be allowed to earn his livelihood under the conditions guaranteed him by the constitution of the United States and the employers agree not to make any unjust distinction among any of the men who have been in their former employ.

*Article VII.*

It is further agreed that the number of apprentices employed shall not be more than one to every five journeymen.

*Article VIII.*

It is agreed that Article II. of this agreement shall not be construed to mean that the workmen shall waive any right of suspension of work where the employer fails to pay the workmen on or before the pay days of each month, unless satisfactory reasons are given to the workmen's standing committee.

*Article IX.*

The foregoing articles numbering 1 to 8 are hereby agreed to and ratified by the special committees of the Granite Manufacturers' Association of Westerly and the Westerly and Niantic branches of the Granite Cutters' National Union.

The following are Reports from Branches of the Granite Cutters'  
Conditions of the Industry

Location.	Present membership.	Membership May 1, 1891.	Do members of your branch work by day or piece?
Concord, N. H.	-	415	Day
Pitzwilliam, N. H.	31	34	Piece
Keene, N. H.	4	6	Piece
Manchester, N. H.	30	27	Day
Nashua, N. H.	24	27	Both
North Conway, N. H.	44	62	Day
Portsmouth, N. H.	12	12	Day
Barre, Vt.	420	900	Both
East Barre, Vt.	11	19	Day
Hardwick, Vt.	33	30	Day
Montpelier, Vt.	60	170	Day
Northfield, Vt.	42	65	Both
Rutland, Vt.	13	10	Day
St. Johnsbury, Vt.	12	19	Day
West Dummerston, Vt.	25	23	Piece
Bay View, Mass.	50	55	Day
Boston, Mass.	193	213	Both
Chester, Mass.	130	116	Day
Holyoke, Mass.	10	17	Day
Hudson, Mass.	6	6	Day
Lawrence, Mass.	25	15	Day
Milford, Mass.	150	114	Hour
New Bedford, Mass.	32	26	Day
North Chelmsford, Mass.	6	8	Day
Pigeon Cove, Mass.	15	25	Both
Quincy, Mass.	777	805	Both
Southville, Mass.	13	18	Day
Taunton, Mass.	19	13	Day
West Quincy, Mass.	563	530	Both
Whitinsville, Mass.	39	53	Day
Worcester, Mass.	50	40	Day
Newport, R. I.	11	13	Day
Niantic, R. I.	25	64	Both
Pawtucket, R. I.	65	78	Day
Westerley, R. I.	265	370	Both
Bridgeport, Conn.	35	30	Day
Groton, Conn.	46	41	Both
Millstone Point, Conn.	120	122	Both
Oneco, Conn.	13	-	Day
Roxbury, Conn.	14	22	Day
Stony Creek, Conn.	100	500	Day
Albany, N. Y.	200	150	Day
Tompkinsville, N. Y.	11	11	Day
Troy, N. Y.	70	60	Day
Jersey City, N. J.	38	33	Both
Jersey City, N. J.	42	44	Day
Philadelphia, Pa.	190	210	Day

**Union in other States, made to the Maine Bureau, Showing Existing Outside of Maine.**

What per cent. of men work by day?	How much per day?	What can an average piece man earn per day on an average?	Months employed during year on average?	How many employed July 1st?	How many employed same time last year?	How much is board per week?
100	\$2 90 to \$3 90	-	12	-	-	\$4 50
-	3 33	-	11	5	26	4 00
-	2 75	\$3 00	8	-	6	4 00
.18	2 90 to 3 33	-	12	30	41	4 00
100	2 75 to 3 00	-	9	20	15	\$4 00 to 4 50
100	2 50	-	11	10	150	4 00
-	2 79	3 00	8	9	18	4 25
-	2 80	-	12	460	750	4 00 to 4 50
-	2 65	-	11	7	23	4 50
-	2 65	-	12	23	22	4 00
-	2 65	-	12	0	210	4 00
-	2 65	\$2 00 to 2 50	8	29	51	4 00 to 5 00
-	3 00	-	10	13	-	4 00
-	2 25 to 2 43	-	12	8	17	3 50 to 4 00
-	-	2 90	9	0	56	4 00
100	2 79 to 2 97	2 25	9	25	65	4 00 to 4 50
.70	3 10	2 30	8	121	200	4 50 to 5 25
-	2 85	-	12	130	60	4 50 to 5 50
-	3 00	-	10	10	9	4 50 to 5 00
-	2 50 to 2 75	-	12	6	8	4 00
-	2 50 to 3 00	-	5	25	15	3 50
-	3 06	-	11	15	160	4 50 to 5 00
-	2 75	-	9	30	27	4 50
-	2 75	-	8	6	10	4 00
.20	2 75	2 80	10	0	35	3 50 to 4 00
-	2 75	2 50	11	0	760	4 75
-	3 06	-	9	0	34	4 00 to 4 50
-	3 00	-	10	19	8	5 00
.20	2 75	2 00 to 2 30	12	0	-	4 50 to 5 00
-	2 75	-	2	0	30	4 50
-	2 70	-	7	50	45	5 00
-	2 75 to 3 00	-	12	10	14	5 00
.50	2 75 to 3 50	2 25	10	0	30	4 50
-	2 75	-	9	16	80	4 00 to 5 00
.60	2 57 to 4 00	2 70	12	250	375	4 50
-	3 15	-	10	0	35	5 00
.50	2 79	2 00	9	0	40	4 00 to 5 00
.20	2 75	2 50	10	0	110	5 00
-	2 75	-	12	5	-	4 25
100	2 83 to 3 06	-	9	0	26	4 50
100	3 06	-	-	100	-	5 00
100	3 60	-	10	200	200	5 00
100	3 00	-	12	11	10	5 00
100	3 35	-	12	70	-	4 00 to 5 00
.70	3 25	3 25	12	33	35	5 00 to 5 50
100	3 00	-	12	32	37	5 25
100	3 50	-	8	150	125	4 50

## Reports from Branches of the

Location.	Present membership.	Membership May 1, 1892.	Do members of your branch work by day or piece?
Seranton, Pa.....	40	60	Day.....
Wilmington, Del.....	32	32	Both.....
Baltimore, Md.....	135	132	Day.....
, Md.....	125	97	Both.....
Washington, D. C.....	90	75	Day.....
Richmond, Va.....	6	6	Day.....
Charlotte, N. C.....	4	4	Day.....
Lithonia, Ga.....	290	240	Both.....
Sparta, Ga.....	12	8	Day.....
Stone Mountain, Ga.....	10	8	Both.....
Llano, Texas.....	24	21	Day.....
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	30	30	Both.....
Dayton, Ohio.....	12	15	Day.....
Adrian, Mich.....	18	17	Day.....
Detroit, Mich.....	26	25	Day.....
Jasper, Minn.....	12	10	Day.....
Minneapolis, Minn.....	50	54	Day.....
St. Cloud, Minn.....	140	80	Day.....
Amberg, Wis.....	17	7	Both.....
Milwaukee, Wis.....	16	14	Day.....
St. Louis, Mo.....	34	40	Both.....
Denver, Col.....	30	125	Day.....
Butte, Mont.....	19	11	Day.....
Los Angeles, Cal.....	24	11	Day.....
Raymond, Cal.....	36	24	Day.....
San Francisco, Cal.....	115	140	Day.....
Cascade Locks, Ore.....	38	38	Day.....
Portland, Ore.....	18	7	Day.....
Seattle, Wash.....	-	-	Day.....

Granite Cutters' Union—CONTINUED.

What per cent. of men work by day?	How much per day?	What can an average piece man earn per day on an average?	Months employed during year on average?	How many employed July 1st?	How many employed same time last year?	How much is board per week?
100	\$3 00	-	9	40	0	\$4 00
.15	3 25	\$2 75 to \$4 00	10	32	40	4 00
100	3 25	-	9	70	100	4 00
.90	3 50	- 3 50	12	125	135	4 50
100	3 20	-	9	80	60	\$4 50 to 5 00
100	3 50	3 75 to 4 00	-	6	35	4 00 to 5 00
100	3 00	1 75 to 3 25	10	4	3	3 50 to 4 00
.10	3 00	- 3 00	10	230	175	4 50
100	3 00	-	12	11	4	4 00 to 4 50
.10	3 00	- 2 00	4	6	0	4 40
100	4 00	-	12	20	4	4 00 to 5 00
.95	3 00	3 25 to 3 50	12	28	28	4 00
100	3 00	-	12	12	4	4 00 to 4 50
100	2 75	-	12	18	17	3 25
100	\$3 00 to 3 50	-	11	25	-	3 50 to 4 00
100	3 50	-	9	12	18	4 00
100	3 25	-	10	42	78	4 50
100	3 50	-	9	140	70	4 00
.03	3 50	- 3 50	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	14	16	4 00
100	3 00	-	12 $\frac{3}{4}$	16	11	3 50 to 4 00
.16	3 50	- 3 50	9	35	41	4 00 to 5 00
100	4 00	-	11	15	200	5 00
100	6 00	-	10	19	7	5 00
100	4 00	-	10	20	18	6 00
100	4 50	-	12	36	19	5 00
100	4 00	-	11 $\frac{1}{2}$	105	220	5 00 to 6 00
100	4 00	-	8	38	45	4 50
100	4 50	-	12	10	12	6 00
100	4 50	-	-	-	-	4 50

## Reports from Branches of the

Location.	Rent per month.	Hard wood per cord.	Coal per ton.	Flour per barrel.	Salt pork per pound.
Concord, N. H.....	10 00 to 14 00	86 00	\$7 50	\$5 75	-
Fitzwilliam, N. H.....	4 00 to 5 00	4 00	6 50	5 75	.10
Keene, N. H.....	6 00 to 8 00	4 50	6 50	5 50 to 6 25	.10
Manchester, N. H.....	10 00 to 12 00	7 00	7 00	6 00	.10
Nashua, N. H.....	8 00 to 18 00	6 00	6 50 to 8 00	6 50 to 7 50	.10
North Conway, N. H.....	6 00 to 8 00	4 00	7 00 to 7 25	5 00 to 6 50	.10
Portsmouth, N. H.....	10 00 to 15 00	8 00	6 00	5 50	.10
Barre, Vt.....	10 00 to 15 00	-	7 25	5 50 to 6 75	.10
East Barre, Vt.....	8 00 to 10 00	-	7 75	5 25 to 6 50	.10
Hardwick, Vt.....	4 00 to 10 00	-	7 00	5 50	.10
Montpelier, Vt.....	6 00 to 8 00	7 00	7 00	6 00	.10
Northfield, Vt.....	7 00 to 10 00	4 00 to 6 00	7 00	5 00 to 7 00	.12 to .15
Rutland, Vt.....	8 00 to 10 00	5 50	6 75	5 50	.10
St. Johnsbury, Vt.....	6 00 to 12 00	8 00	8 00	6 50	.10
West Dummerston, Vt....	8 00 to 10 00	4 00	8 00	5 75	.10
Bay View, Mass.....	6 00 to 10 00	9 00	7 00	6 50	.10
Boston, Mass.....	12 00 to 17 00	-	6 00	5 75	.10
Chester Mass.....	10 00 to 16 00	3 50	7 00 to 7 50	6 50 to 7 00	.12
Holyoke, Mass.....	8 00 to 18 00	8 00	6 50	5 50 to 7 00	.12 to .14
Hudson, Mass.....	6 00 to 9 00	5 00	5 50	6 00 to 7 00	.12
Lawrence, Mass.....	8 00 to 12 00	7 50	6 75	6 50 to 7 00	.12
Milford, Mass.....	8 00 to 10 00	7 00	7 00	6 00	.10
New Bedford, Mass.....	8 00 to 12 00	5 50	6 00 to 7 75	6 70	.12
North Chelmsford, Mass..	6 00 to 8 00	5 50	6 50	5 50	.12
Pigeon Cove, Mass.....	5 00 to 6 50	9 00	6 50 to 7 50	6 00 to 7 50	.08 to .10
Quincy, Mass.....	9 00 to 12 00	7 00	7 00	6 25	.08
Southville, Mass.....	4 00 to 5 00	4 50 to 5 50	6 50	4 00 to 5 75	.10
Taunton, Mass.....	11 00 to 15 00	7 00	7 75	5 50	.07
West Quincy, Mass.....	10 00 to 15 00	7 00	6 00 to 7 50	6 50	.12 to .13
Whitinsville, Mass.....	9 00	6 00	7 00	6 00	.10
Worcester, Mass.....	9 00 to 15 00	7 00	7 00	6 50	.10
Newport, R. I.....	10 00 to 12 00	10 00	6 50 to 8 50	6 00	.10
Niantic, R. I.....	7 00 to 10 00	5 00	6 50	6 50	.10
Pawtucket, R. I.....	7 00 to 10 00	6 00	5 75	5 75	.11
Westerly, R. I.....	6 00 to 9 00	5 00	6 00	7 40	.10
Bridgeport, Conn.....	12 00 to 15 00	5 00	5 75	5 50	.10
Groton, Conn.....	10 00 to 12 00	4 50	5 50	5 00 to 7 00	.10
Millstone Point, Conn..	6 00 to 8 00	4 50	5 75	6 75	.12
Oneco, Conn.....	8 00	3 75	6 50	6 00	.10
Roxbury, Conn.....	6 00 to 8 00	4 00	6 50 to 6 75	6 25 to 6 50	.10
Stony Creek, Conn.....	10 00 to 15 00	6 00	6 00	6 00	.10
Albany, N. Y.....	6 00 to 10 00	6 00	6 00	5 00	.13
Tompkinsville, N. Y....	9 00 to 14 00	-	5 25	5 50	.12
Troy, N. Y.....	6 00 to 10 00	-	6 00	6 00	.12
Jersey City, N. J.....	12 00 to 20 00	-	4 75 to 5 50	6 00 to 9 25	.10 to .12
Jersey City, N. J.....	10 00 to 15 00	7 00	6 00	6 00	.10
Philadelphia, Pa.....	13 00 to 16 00	8 00	5 50	6 50	.12



Granite Cutters' Union—CONTINUED.

Beefsteak per pound.	Salt codfish per pound.	Potatoes per bushel.	Ham per pound.	Butter per pound.	Eggs per dozen.	How much do doctors charge per visit?
\$0.25	-	\$0.75	\$0.18	\$0.25	\$0.25	\$1.50
.16	\$0.08	.60	.12	.25	.20	1.00
.15	.08	.50	.12½	.28	.20	1.50 to 2.00
.20	.09	.60	.18	.25	.25	1.50
.13 to .22	.13	1.25	.20	.28	.26	1.50 to 2.00
.15 to .20	.05 to .07	.40	.12	.25	.18	.75 to 1.00
.18	.12	-	.18	.25	.25	2.00
.14 to .18	.08	.30 to .40	.18	.20 to .22	.20	1.00
.12	.10	.35 to .50	.15	.22	.20	2.00
.12	.07	.30 to .50	.12	.20	.16	.75 to 1.00
.16	.08½	.50	.17	.18	.20	1.00
.15 to .18	.10 to .12	1.60	.17	.25 to .30	.20	1.50 to 2.00
.14	-	.40	.18	.25	.18	1.00
.18 to .20	.10	.40	.18 to .20	.20	.20	1.00
.16	.10	.50	.18	.25	.20	4.00
.17 to .23	.06 to .08	1.60	.20	.30	.30	1.00 to 5.00
.15 to .23	.10	1.25	.18	.28	.25	2.00 to 3.00
.16 to .26	.10 to .12	.50	.20	.25 to .32	.28	1.00 to 1.50
.16 to .20	.08	.80	.16	.25 to .35	.28	1.50
.18	.07	.60	.18	.26	.22	1.00
.12½ to .22	.10	.60	.18	.30	.25	1.50
.25	.10	1.00	.25	.27	.30	1.00
.14 to .28	.07 to .10	1.40	.16 to .20	.25 to .36	.26	2.00
.15	.07	1.20	.18	.25	.25	1.00
.15 to .25	.04 to .05	.60	.18	.28 to .32	.25	1.00
.12 to .25	.10	1.20	.25	.22 to .35	.30	1.00 to 2.00
.13	.06 to .10	.50	.18 to .20	.18 to .28	.24	1.00
.24	-	.80	.18	.24	.22	1.50
.18 to .32	.08	2.00	.15 to .22	.25 to .32	.25	2.00
.25	.10	1.20	.18	.30	.25	2.00
.15 to .20	.12	1.00	.20	.30	.28	2.00
.18 to .30	.08	.50	.18	.35	.30	2.00
.18	.07	1.00	.15	.28	.22	1.50
.12 to .28	.09	1.00	.18	.22 to .45	.25	2.00
.18	-	.80	.22	.30	.20	1.00
.16 to .22	.07	1.00	.18	.25 to .35	.25	2.00
.12 to .22	.07	1.30	.18	.30	.24	2.00
.12 to .20	.07	1.00	.18	.30	.20	1.00 to 1.50
.18	.07	.50	.18	.30	.20	1.50
.16	.10	.40	.16	.25	.25	1.00
.20	.05	1.20	.16	.35	.26	2.00
.15	.10	1.00	.15	.25	.26	1.00
.16 to .18	.10	1.00	-	.40	.25	1.00
.10 to .25	.10	.70	.18	.17 to .26	.20	1.00
.15 to .18	.05	.75 to 1.00	.12 to .15	.25	.21	1.00 to 2.00
.20	.12	.80	.12	.30	.25	1.50
.16	.08	.60	.20	.30	.22	1.00 to 2.00

## Reports from Branches of the

Location.	Rent per month.	Hard wood per cord.	Coal per ton.	Flour per barrel.	Salt pork per pound
Seranton, Pa.....	10 00 to 12 00	3 00	2 50	5 00	.09
Wilmington, Del.....	8 00 to 12 00	5 50	5 25 5 50 to	6 00	.10
Baltimore, Md.....	10 00 to 12 00	8 00	6 50	6 50	.09
Md.....	6 00	-	5 25	6 00	
Washington, D. C.....	14 00 to 18 00	5 00	5 00 to 7 00	7 00	.10
Richmond, Va.....	10 00 to 12 00	4 50	3 50 to 6 50 5 00 to	5 50	.08 to .10
Charlotte, N. C. . . . .	9 00 to 11 00	3 50	6 50 to 7 00 5 50 to	6 50	.08½
Lithonia, Ga.....	8 00 to 10 00	2 00	4 50	5 00	.10
Sparta, Ga.....	8 00 to 12 00	2 00	3 90	5 50	.09½
Stone Mountain, Ga.....	6 00 to 9 00	2 00	5 00	6 00	.09½
Llano, Texas.....	10 00 to 20 00	3 50	-	6 25	
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	10 00 to 25 00	-	2 75 5 25 to	6 00	
Dayton, Ohio.....	10 00 to 15 00	-	3 50 to 6 50	5 00	.12½
Adrian, Mich.....	5 00 to 8 00	4 00	5 00 to 6 25	5 00	.10
Detroit, Mich.....	12 00	6 50	4 00 to 6 00	5 50	.10
Jasper, Minn.....	6 00 to 9 00	5 00	6 00	-	.10
Minneapolis, Minn.....	10 00 to 15 00	6 50	9 00	9 00	.10
St. Cloud, Minn.....	8 00 to 10 00	5 00	7 50	6 00	.10 to .15
Amberg, Wis.....					
Milwaukee, Wis.....	8 00 to 14 00	8 00	7 00	4 00	.14
St. Louis, Mo.....	18 00 to 35 00	6 00	-	5 60	.12½
Denver, Col.....	10 00 to 15 00	6 00	4 00	7 00	.15
Butte, Mont.....	16 00 to 22 00	5 00	7 00 5 50 to	6 00	.12½
Los Angeles, Cal.....	10 00 to 15 00	10 00	10 00	5 50	.12½
Raymond, Cal.....	8 00 to 10 00	3 00 to 5 00	None.	5 00	.13
San Francisco, Cal.....	15 00 to 35 00	7 00 to 8 00	10 00 to 12 00	4 75	.08
Cascade Locks, Ore.....	8 00 to 12 00	5 00	8 00	5 00	.12½
Portland, Ore.....	15 00 to 30 00	4 00 to 5 00	4 00 to 12 00	5 25	.08 to .15
Seattle, Wash.....	6 00 to 8 00	None	6 00 4 80 to 5 25		.12 to .14

Granite Cutters' Union—CONCLUDED.

Beefsteak per pound.	Salt codfish per pound.	Potatoes per bushel.	Ham per pound.	Butter per pound.	Eggs per dozen.	How much do doctors charge per visit?
\$0.15	\$0.10	\$0.50	\$0.13	\$0.15	\$0.15	\$1.00 to 2.00
.16 to .20	.10	.75	.25	.25 to .28	.25	.50 to 2.00
.10	.06	.60	.20	.25	.12	1.00
.12	.04	.40	.14	.28	.15	1.50
.15 to .25	.10	.80	.14	.25 to .30	.20	1.00 to 2.00
.12 to .15	.10	1.00	.15 to .18	.25 to .30	.15 to .25	1.00
.12½	.10	1.00	12½ to .14	.25	.15 to .18	1.50 to 2.00
.10	-	1.00	.14	.20	.15	1.00
.10	.10	1.50	.10	.25	.10	1.50
.12½	-	1.50	.15	.20	.20	3.00
.08	-	1.00	.15	.25 to .35	12½ to .25	2.00
.12 to .15	-	.50	12½	.25	.15 to .20	1.00 to 2.00
.15	-	1.00	-	.25	.18	1.00 to 1.50
.10	.10	.45	.15	.18	.18	1.00
.10 to .15	.08	.25	12½	.20	.18	1.00 to 3.00
.10	.10	.40	.12	.15	.10	1.00
.12	.10	1.25	12½	.26	.18	2.00
.12 to .18	.12½	.40	.14	.20	.15	2.00 to 2.50
.12	-	.50	.24	.25	.18	1.00
.15 to .20	.10	1.00	.13 to .15	.30	.25	3.00
.15	.25	.75	.15	.30	.25	2.00
.10	12½	.60	.15	.25	.25	3.00
.12 to .15	.10	.80	.15	.40	.25 to .30	2.00
.08 to .10	.15	.90	.10 to .14	.30	.20 to .35	5.00
.10 to .20	.10 to .15	.80	.15	.50	.30	3.00 to 5.00
.15	.10	1.80	.16	.25	.25	2.50
.08 to .25	.20	1.20	.16	.30 to .45	.25	3.00 to 5.00
.12½ to .15	.10	.84	.18	.28	.30	2.00 to 2.50

**REPORT OF THE DEPUTY COMMISSIONER OF LABOR.**

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In reviewing my work as Deputy Commissioner of Labor for the past year, I do so with some degree of satisfaction. My work has been chiefly confined to the enforcement of the Child Labor Law, and the employment of women in our manufacturing establishments.

**CHILD LABOR.**

This is yet an unsolved problem, but one that is being discussed by the industrial world. It is a subject that requires the most delicate consideration, as it is a question between State and parental control, and the only satisfactory solution will be made when it is adjusted to the best advantage of all concerned. Has the law proved a success in Maine, is the question, and I think this can be answered in the affirmative. A careful inquiry, a personal experience of nineteen years in a cotton mill, and a thorough inspection of the mills in Maine, prove conclusively the change in the employment of child labor. I have found in our mills, especially in woolen mills, child labor almost a thing of the past, and upon inquiry receive the answer, "We do not wish to interfere with the law, and besides improved machinery calls for more matured help." In our cotton mills women are doing the work that was formerly done by children, and in one department where fifty-seven hands were employed, twenty-seven were children, but now a full complement of women is employed.

Many departments and kinds of work find men and women only employed. Superintendents and overseers have been, during the past year, trying to secure an older class of help. I found a faithful compliance with the law, in reference to certificates, and with few exceptions, did I find children so employed, especially in our cotton and woolen mills. Have found many certificates whose genuineness was doubtful, and showed conclusively there were mistakes in the age. Instead of the child being fifteen, its appearance showed it to be a child nearer ten years of age, but with the signature of the parents affixed testifying to the age, the only alternative for me was to accept the same.

Has the law fulfilled its mission? There are yet in factories and work-shops, telegraph offices and business offices, errand boys employed, who should be in school, hence there is a wider scope for this work than that now embraced in our law including one or two particular branches of business. The law, so far, has with all its short comings, worked good, and promises greater blessings in the future. This law, like all other laws for the benefit of humanity, is unreasonably expected by many to show instantaneous results, but, if a moment's thought is given to the spirit of the law, it will be readily found leading to a healthy condition in the future. The age is a low limit, and should be raised to fourteen.

#### SANITARY.

At this time that dreadful disease cholera, is agitating the minds of eminent physicians throughout the civilized world. Our State boards of health are using all their influence to secure healthy conditions. Everything should be done to prevent its ravages, and every obstacle thrown in its way. Cleanliness should be our watch word, and our work shops and factories should have a thorough system of inspection. Our factories, especially of modern architecture, are generally cleanly, and with few exceptions, did I find any room for complaint. Cleanliness was the general rule. Because a work shop from its nature, and on account of the work carried on, is dusty or covered with shavings and saw dust, it is no reason why the water closets should be foul smelling, and the floors wet, and it should be the duty of the deputy commissioner of labor, in making his official visits, to inspect such establishments, and so finding such conditions, report the same to official or local boards of health. This could be done without additional expense to the State, and would give valuable assistance to State boards of health, and be the means of compelling those who have no thought of the danger arising from such closets, to see they are kept in proper condition, thus protecting the health of those employed.

#### TEN HOUR LAW.

There have been two written complaints in reference to the violation of the ten hour law. Both complaints were anonymous. Such charges should not be made unless the party making them is ready to sustain them with proof, giving the deputy labor commissioner his name, as it has proved in both cases a false statement, besides

putting an extra expense in investigating an air bubble. I investigated both cases. Found one mill working over time, but no women at work, the male employes doing the extra work. The other was working their extra time allowed by law, and I found they still had twenty-four hours' time yet to make.

#### ACCIDENTS.

Accidents will occur, but a diminution of them can be made, and that some protection should be thrown around those who are compelled by force of circumstances to run dangerous machinery, no one will doubt. Carelessness goes far to swell the great army of cripples, but the cog wheels, the deadly set screw and the unguarded circular saw, have many victims, and had this machinery the proper protection guards, hundreds of lives and limbs would be saved. The cause of a great many accidents has been removed by the introduction of modern machinery, which is being constructed with coverings and safe guards wherever they can consistently be attached, and the laws enacted by other states has caused the manufacturers of machinery to adopt these safe guards, and if parties putting up a machine belting pulley, or shafting, in any place where there would be the remotest chance of an accident, showed the same care where accidents may occur, they would be doing their part in reducing the chances for accidents, and thus allow the employe operating the machine to pay more attention to his or her work, without having their minds constantly alarmed by fear of accidents, and thus better results would ensue to the employer. A system of inspection should be instituted in our State, and I believe there would be a universal willingness among our manufacturers to do everything in their power, within the bounds of common sense and reason, to promote the welfare of their employes in this direction.

## MILLS AND SHOPS VISITED.

Name.	Number of mills visited.	Number of mills visited twice.	Number of mills visited three times.	Number of children taken from mills.
Cotton .....	18	18	13	67
Woolen .....	58	58	23	14
Woodwork .....	9	9	9	7
Paper and pulp mills.....	7	7	2	
Machine shops and foundries .....	14	14	14	3
Quarries .....	11	11	5	4
Shoe factories.....	13	13	4	9
	130	130	70	104

Total number of visits, 330.

Total children taken from mills, 104.

I have also visited many sardine and fish packing houses, upon the coast, rag shops, ship yards, railroad shops, saw mills, clothing factories, stone yards and many places of business where children might be employed and in many cases found boys at work. I have found boys as runners for telegraph companies, working until 9 o'clock nights. They not being under my jurisdiction, I have called attention of school superintendents to such cases, and they were taken from their work and sent to school. In closing I desire to thank the many I have come in contact with, in my official duties, for their kind and courteous treatment, thus assisting me in my duties.

R. F. CHALK,

*Deputy Commissioner of Labor.*





# APPENDIX.



## LABOR LAWS OF MAINE.

### An Act to Regulate the Hours of Labor and the Employment of Women and Children.

SECT. 1. No female minor under eighteen years of age, no male minor under sixteen years of age, and no woman shall be employed in laboring in any manufacturing or mechanical establishment in this State more than ten hours in any one day, except when it is necessary to make repairs to prevent the interruption of the ordinary running of the machinery, or when a different apportionment of the hours of labor is made for the sole purpose of making a shorter day's work for one day of the week; and in no case shall the hours of labor exceed sixty in a week; and no male person sixteen years and over shall be so employed as above more than ten hours a day during minority, unless he voluntarily, contracts to do so with the consent of his parents, or one of them, if any, or guardian, and in such case he shall receive extra compensation for his services; provided, however, any female of eighteen years of age or over may lawfully contract for such labor for any number of hours in excess of ten hours per day, not exceeding six hours in any one week or sixty hours in any one year, receiving additional compensation therefor; but during her minority the consent of her parents, or one of them, or guardian, shall first be obtained.

SECT. 2. Every employer shall post in a conspicuous place in every room where such persons are employed a notice, printed in plain, large type, stating the number of hours' work required of them on each day of the week, the exact time for commencing work in the morning, stopping at noon for dinner, commencing a'ter dinner, and stopping at night; the form of such printed notice shall be furnished by the deputy commissioner of labor hereafter named, and shall be approved by the attorney general; and the employment of any such person for a longer time in any day than that so

stated shall be deemed a violation of section one, unless it appears that such employment is to make up for time lost on some previous day of the same week, in consequence of the stopping of machinery upon which such person was employed or dependent for employment.

SECT. 3. Whoever, either for himself, or as superintendent, overseer, or agent for another, employs or has in his employment any person in violation of the provisions of section one, and every parent or guardian who permits any minor to be so employed, shall be punished by a fine of not less than twenty-five dollars nor more than fifty dollars for each offense. A certificate of the age of a minor made by him and by his parent or guardian at the time of his employment shall be conclusive evidence of his age in behalf of the hirer, upon any prosecution for a violation of the provisions of section one. Whosoever falsely makes and utters such a certificate with an intention to evade the provisions of this act shall be subject to a fine of one hundred dollars.

SECT. 4. It shall be lawful for any person, firm or corporation engaged in any manufacturing or mechanical business, to contract with adult or minor employes to give one week's notice of intention on such employe's part to quit such employment, under a penalty of forfeiture of one week's wages. In such case the employer shall be required to give a like notice of intention to discharge the employe; and on failure shall pay to such employe a sum equal to one week's wages. No such forfeiture shall be enforced when the leaving or discharge of the employe is for a reasonable cause provided, however, the enforcement of the penalty aforesaid shall not prevent either party from recovering damages for a breach of the contract of hire.

SECT. 5. No child under twelve years of age shall be employed in any manufacturing or mechanical establishment in this State. Whoever, either for himself, or as superintendent, overseer or agent of another, employs or has in his employment any child in violation of the provisions of this section, and every parent or guardian who permits any child to be so employed, shall be punished by a fine of not less than twenty-five nor more than fifty dollars for each offense.

SECT. 6. No child under fifteen years of age shall be employed in any manufacturing or mechanical establishment in this State except during vacations of the public schools in the city or town in which he resides, unless, during the year next preceding the time of

such employment he has for at least sixteen weeks attended some public or private school, eight weeks of which shall be continuous; nor shall such employment continue unless such child in each and every year attends some public or private school for at least sixteen weeks, and no child shall be so employed who does not present a certificate made under or by the direction of the school committee, superintendent of the public schools, or the teacher of a private school, that such child has so attended school; and it shall be the duty of such committee, superintendent or teacher to furnish such a certificate in accordance with the fact, upon request and without charge; provided, that this section shall not take effect until January one, eighteen hundred and eighty-eight.

SECT. 7. Any parent or guardian who procures a child to be employed contrary to section six, and any corporation, owner, superintendent, or agent of the owner of such establishment violating the provisions of said section, shall forfeit the sum of one hundred dollars, one-half to the use of the county and one-half to the use of the city or town where the offense is committed. Money so recovered to the use of the city or town shall be added to its school money. It shall be the duties of the school committees and superintendent of public schools to inquire into violations of said section, and report the same to the county attorney, who shall prosecute therefor.

SECT. 8. Every owner, superintendent or overseer of any such manufacturing or mechanical establishment shall require and keep on file a certificate of the age and place of birth of every child under sixteen years of age employed therein, so long as such child is so employed, which certificate shall also state in the case of a child under fifteen years of age the amount of his school attendance during the year next preceding such employment. Said certificate shall be signed by a member of the school committee of the place where such attendance has been had, or by some one authorized by such committee; and the form of said certificate shall be furnished by the state superintendent of schools, and shall be approved by the attorney general. The deputy commissioner of labor hereinafter named, or either of his assistants, may demand the names of the children under sixteen years employed in such establishment, in the several cities and towns of the state, and may require that the certificates of age and school attendance prescribed in this section shall be produced for his inspection, and a failure to produce

the same shall be *prima facie* evidence that the employment of such child is illegal.

SECT. 9. The governor, by and with the advice and consent of the council, shall appoint a deputy commissioner of labor, at a salary of one thousand dollars a year, who shall hold office for two years, or until his successor is appointed, unless sooner removed. It shall be the duty of the deputy commissioner of labor to inquire into any violations of this act, and also to assist in the collection of statistics and other information which may be required for the use of the bureau of industrial and labor statistics; and said deputy commissioner shall, in addition to his salary provided by law, be allowed his reasonable expenses. Whenever the governor of this state shall be satisfied the deputy commissioner of labor cannot perform all the duties of his said office required by this section, in person, he shall, with the advice and consent of the council, appoint a sufficient number of assistant deputies to assist him in so doing. Said assistants shall hold their office for the term of two years, and act under the direction of said deputy commissioner of labor, and shall receive the sum of two dollars per day and reasonable expenses while actually engaged in duty. Said assistants may, at any time, be removed for cause by the governor. All bills for the expenses of the deputy commissioner of labor, and for the services and expenses of such assistant deputies, shall be audited by the council. For the purpose of inquiring into any violation of the provisions of this act, and enforcing the penalties thereof, such deputy commissioner and assistants may, at all reasonable times, enter any manufacturing or mechanical establishment and make investigation concerning such violations. Such investigation shall be conducted with as little interruption as possible to the prosecution of the business of such establishment. Whoever interferes with said deputy commissioner or his assistants in the performance of their duties as prescribed in this act shall be fined fifty dollars.

SECT. 10. Nothing in this act shall apply to any manufacturing establishment or business, the materials and product of which are perishable, and require immediate labor thereon to prevent decay thereof or damage thereto.

**An Act to provide for the Fortnightly Payment of Wages.**

*Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in Legislature assembled, as follows :*

SECT. 1. Every manufacturing, mining, quarrying, stone-cutting, mercantile, horse railroad, telegraph, telephone and municipal corporation, and every incorporated express and water company, any person or firm engaged in any of the above specified kinds of business, having in their employ more than ten persons, shall pay fortnightly each and every employe engaged in its business, the wages earned by such employe to within eight days of the date of said payment ; provided, however, that if at any time of payment, any employe shall be absent from his regular place of labor, he shall be entitled to said payment at any time thereafter on demand.

SECT. 2. Any corporation violating any of the provisions of this act, shall be punished by a fine not less than ten nor more than twenty-five dollars on each complaint under which it is convicted, provided, complaint for such violation is made within thirty days from the date thereof.

SECT. 3. When a corporation against which a complaint is made under this act, fails to appear after being duly served with process, its default shall be recorded, the allegations in the complaint taken to be true, and judgment rendered accordingly.

SECT. 4. When judgment is rendered upon any such complaint against a corporation, the court may issue a warrant of distress to compel the payment of the penalty prescribed by law, together with costs and interest.

SECT. 5. The provisions of this act shall not apply to municipal officers whose services are paid for by the day, or to teachers employed by municipal corporations.

SECT. 6. This act shall take effect May one, eighteen hundred and eighty-seven.

**An Act Relating to Employment of Labor, as Amended  
in 1891.**

*Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives  
in Legislature assembled, as follows:*

Any employer, employe, or other person, who by threats of injury, intimidation or force, alone or in combination with others, prevents any person from entering into, continuing in or leaving the employment of any person, firm or corporation, shall be punished by imprisonment not more than two years, or by fine not exceeding five hundred dollars.

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**Labor's Holiday.**

The first Monday in September of each year, being the day celebrated and known as labor's holiday, is hereby made a legal public holiday, to all intents and purposes, in the same manner as Thanksgiving, Fast and Christmas days, the twenty-second day of February, the thirtieth day of May and the fourth day of July, are now by law made public holidays.

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**Act Establishing the Bureau of Industrial and Labor  
Statistics, as Amended.**

*Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives  
in Legislature assembled, as follows:*

SECT. 1. There is hereby established a separate and distinct department, which shall be called the Bureau of Industrial and Labor Statistics.

SECT. 2. It shall be the duty of this department to collect, assort, systematize, and present in annual reports to the Governor, to be by him transmitted biennially to the Legislature statistical details, relating to all departments of labor in the State, especially in its relations to the commercial, industrial, social, educational and sanitary condition of the laboring people; and to the permanent prosperity of the productive industries of the State, and also to



inquire into the immediate cause of strikes, lockouts or other disturbances of the relations between employers and employes.

SECT. 3. The governor shall, with the advice and consent of the council, appoint immediately after this act goes into effect, and thereafter biennially, on the first Wednesday in February, some suitable person, who is identified with the industrial and labor interests, and who shall be designated commissioner of industrial and labor statistics, with an office in such place as shall be designated by the governor.

SECT. 4. The commissioner herein named, shall receive an annual salary of fifteen hundred dollars, and to aid in carrying out the provisions of this act, said commissioner is hereby authorized to employ such assistance and incur such expense, not exceeding two thousand dollars per annum, as shall be necessary to carry out the provisions of this act.

SECT. 5. The commissioner shall have power to take and preserve evidence, examine witnesses under oath, and administer the same, and in discharge of his duty, may enter any public institution of the state, and at reasonable hours when open for business, any factory, workshop, mine or other place where labor may be employed.

SECT. 6. All state, county, city and town officers, are hereby directed to furnish to said commissioner upon his request, all statistical information in reference to labor and labor industries, which shall be in their possession as such officers, and said commissioner shall caused to be published and circulated in this state six thousand copies annually of the results of its labors, as to the objects for which commission is created.

SECT. 7. There is hereby appropriated out of any money remaining in the state treasury the sum of seven thousand dollars for the ensuing two years for the purpose of carrying out the provisions of this act; the commissioner herein named shall receive his salary in quarterly instalments, and the expenses of the bureau shall be paid on the vouchers presented by the commissioner, after the same shall have been audited and approved by the governor and council.



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**ERRATA.**

On page 37, second line, for "thirty," read ten.

On page 48, eighteenth line, for "300 miles," read 200.