

DOCUMENTS

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1864.

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TENTH ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

TRUSTEES AND SUPERINTENDENT

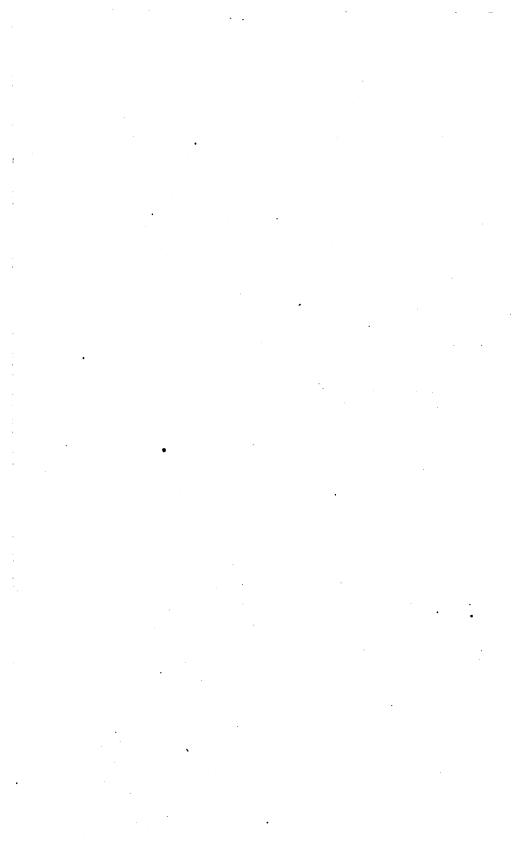
OF THE

STATE REFORM SCHOOL,

DECEMBER, 1863.

Published agreeably to a Resolve approved March 16, 1855.

A U G U S T A : STEVENS & SAYWARD, PRINTERS TO THE STATE. 1863.



TRUSTEES' REPORT.

The Trustees of the State Reform School offer the following as their Tenth Annual Report, to the Governor and Council:

The whole people of Maine, under the rules of the common law for mankind, and those established by the Constitution and Statutes of the State, assume the guardianship of the rights, interests, and well-being of each of its individual members; and, by virtue of this high prerogative, now take charge of that youthful portion whose manner of life is both annoying to the good and dangerous to the moral rectitude of the State. How important then, is it, that those whom they take shall not only be educated out of their bad knowledges, but made brilliant all over with good ones; that when they go forth, instead of being dark shadows, even in the paths of vice. they may give light in error's darkness; and newness of life to the dim'd vision of their misguided associates! For these high purposes this school was established, has been encouraged and supported; and, that all interested might see things as it seemed to us they truly were, we, in that portion of our Ninth Report, printed on the third, and from that to the seventh page, gave such facts and suggestions for your consideration, as seemed to us then for the best interests of the school. Another year's observation has so fully confirmed us in the opinions therein expressed, that we call your attention thereto, with renewed earnestness; and referring you to the Treasurer's and Superintendent's accompanying reports for particulars, we make the following general statement:

Whole number of boys entered the school from its commencement, 755; whole number left the school, 583; number remaining, 172.

The principal fruits of productive industry of the boys during the past year have been, making 80,000 draining tile; laying 3,532

feet of tile drain; transporting to Portland 711,000 brick; making and housing 75 tons of hay; raising 250 bushels corn in the ear, 106 bushels barley, 51 bushels beans, 221 bushels carrots, 186 bushels oats, 105 bushels beets, 325 bushels turnips, 523 bushels potatoes; bottoming 91,000 pairs shoes; cane-seating 7,409 chairs.

In all labor about the institution the boys are detached in squads in suitable numbers for the work of the day; and each party, under the direction of a man or woman who may be designated as follows: 2 farmers, 2 shoemakers, 1 tile or brickmaker, 1 chairmaker, 1 carpenter, 1 tailoress, 1 laundress, 1 cook, 1 chambermaid. In which list and number employed, there will be some variations at different seasons, as the several branches require more or less labor; except those in the house, they are nearly the same constantly as follows: One party makes and mends all clothes, knits and mends all stockings and is under the direction of the tailoress; another washes and irons all clothes for a full change twice each week, under charge of the laundress; another cooks, bakes the bread, and keeps the kitchen, dining-room, &c., in order, directed by the cook: another keeps the dormitory or sleeping-rooms clean and in order, and is in care of the chamberwoman.

The time for boys' labor is six hours each day, as follows: In summer from seven to ten in the morning, and from three to six in the afternoon; in winter from nine to twelve in the morning, and from one to four in the afternoon; except about six weeks in July and August when they are required to work nine hours each day.

The amount of labor the boys can perform and their school acquirements can be better estimated by a knowledge of the fact that most who come here have never been engaged in any productive labor, few have attended school to any purpose, and many not enough to learn the letters of the alphabet; besides, whenever a boy becomes fitted by love of industry and good conduct to be recommended for a member of some private family there are enough applications by worthy men for them : and although their labor might be worth more to the institution than their cost, yet we deem it for their best interest to make them at once members of some respectable family.

The school time is eleven sessions of two hours each week, except a six weeks' vacation in July and August. The school is kept in two rooms, numbered 1 and 2. No. 1 by the Assistant Superintendent, assisted by a woman who has a elass room for

TRUSTEES' REPORT.

recitations. No. 2, by one woman ; and we think both schools will compare favorably, for order and efficiency, with any in the State. The books used for teaching are : Town's Series of Readers, Weld and Quackenbos' Grammar, Greenleaf's Series of Arithmetic, Quackenbos' History, Colton and Fitch's Geography, Town's Speller and Definer, Dunton and Scribner's Penmanship, and the Golden Wreath for music.

Although the branches of industry pursued and subjects for studies used are of great benefit as agents in the process of reform, and important in giving the boys ability to use both mind and limbs for their future welfare and support, yet infinitely more important is it that their teachers and leaders should have hearts radiant with love and beaming with wisdom, chastened by virtue, and made active by their hope of human improvement, in which their confidence should equal their hope, that they may individually and collectively assist to arouse and make active the latent life in the darkened bosom in which the fine feelings, simplicity and loveliness of childhood seem to be impacted and darkened like a flint ; which, although itself a source of fire, is black and cold as death, and quickened and awakened only by some power outside of its own dark mass. Then gems of light and genial heat may sparkle in all the splendor of new and active life.

Thus it is with some of these boys; they seem to have lived where personal rights were not taught, certainly not respected : where all the vices that degrade society have been their teachers until they were adepts in the whole range of crime, from petty larceny to self-polution; and then becoming intolerable in and to the community, the State is called upon to take charge of, or remove them from wherever they may, for the time being, be located; formerly to punish by fine or imprisonment, to make them fear and hate both society and the State, and make sure their destruction; now to school, to educate until they may love and respect both, and thereby save them from ruin. Formerly, to make darkness darker; now to make the light of intelligence their guide, and love and wisdom their director. Then, how important is it that all the agencies for conducting the school should be of the highest order; not only of skill in their several departments, but in those higher attributes which make each a worthy minister of good to all who come within their sphere.

To meet the current expenses of the year to come, we think we

shall need, by appropriation from the State, the sum of \$12,456 37 cents, as will be seen by the following estimate:

Estimated expenses for the current year, from April 1, 1864 to April 1, 1865.

Provisions	and g	rocer	ies fo	r 200	boys	, at \$40	0		1	
each,		•				•	\$8,000	00		
Clothing f	or the	same	, \$20	each,			4,000	00		
Furniture,	fuel a	nd lig	hts,		:	•	1,600	00		
Buildings,					and	labor,	2,500	00		
Officer's s						•	3,800	00		
Miscellane							1,500	00		
Amount,	•					•	<u> </u>		\$21,400	00
,			urces							
Estimated	balan	ce on l	hand	April	1,18	64,	3,043	63		
Estimated							1,800	00		
"		"					2,500	00		
"		for h					1,000			
	"	from	all o	ther	sourc	es,	600			
Amount,					•	•			8,943	63
State appr	opriat	ion ne	ecessa	ıry,					\$12,456	37

Respectfully submitted for the Trustees.

PRESERVED B. MILLS.

CAPE ELIZABETH, Nov. 30, 1863.

TREASURER'S REPORT.

State Reform School, from April 1, 1862, to March 31, 1863, in account with JOSEPH C. NOYES, Treasurer, DR.

1862.									
April 1.	To Balar	nce due, .						\$ 90	3
	Paid for	provisions,						4180	2
		farm,						1482	3
		clothing, .						1369	0
		furniture, f	uel and	lights				844	8
		boys' labor.		. 8			1	474	4
		improvemen		repair	з.			537]
		brick yard,		- · - · · ·	-,			355	8
		officers' sala						3497	ŀ
		trustee's ex						677	8
		miscellaneo						1126	8
			-						
							-	\$14,636	ł

Per contra,

Cr.

1863.								
	By cash received from	State apr	propriatio	ns.			\$9500	00
1		cities and		•			1875	
		boys' lab					1853	76
		produce of		•		•	974	
		brick yaı		•	•	•	205	
		all other	sources,	•	•	•	125	
	Balance due Treasurer,	, .	•	·	•	. ·	102	00
							\$14,636	55

JOSEPH C. NOYES, Treasurer.

PORTLAND, April 1, 1863.

To the Board of Trustees of the State Reform School:

GENTLEMEN: I herewith submit to you the

TENTH ANNUAL REPORT

of this Institution, with the usual statistics since it was established.

Whole number recei	ived	since	the	opening	of	the Institut	tion,	755
Whole number left,				•	•	•		583
Present number,				•	•			172

TABLE No. 1,

Shows the number received and discharged, and the general state of the School for the year ending November 30, 1863.

Boys in School J			1862,	•			•			166
Since com		•	•		•	•	•	•	69	
Runaway return	ed,	•	•	•		•	•	•		
Returned,	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	1	71
Whole number i	n Schoo	l du	ring the	e year,		• ·				237
Discharged or a	oprentic	ed,	•	• •		•		•	34	
Escaped,	•	•							2	
Remanded,	•								1	
Allowed to enlis	t,			•					7	
Permitted to go	on trial	,	•	•	•	•	•	•	21	65
Remaining in So	ehool No	ovem	ber 30.	1863.					-	172

TABLE No. 2,

Shows the admissions, discharges, and the number at the close of each month, and the average number.

. 1	Ionth	3.		Admisssions.	Discharges.	No. at close of month
December, 1862	· ·	•	•	10	2	174
January, 1863,	•	•		3	-	177
February, "				2	2	177
March, "				11	2	186
April, "				4	- 1	190
May, "				4	- 1	194
June, "				10	4	200
July, "				5	1	204
August, "				5	3	206
September, "		•		8	2	212
October, "				4	5	211
November, "				5	13	203
Average number	for th	ie year,				1943

TABLE No. 3,

Shows by what authority committed.

Courts.				1863.	Previously.	Total
By Supreme Judicial Court,	·	•	•	5	63	68
Portland Municipal "				18	125	143
Portland Police ' "				- 1	16	16
Bangor Municipal "				-	9	9
Bangor Police ''				7	75	82
Brunswick Municipal "				-	8	8
Gardiner Police ' ''				5	33	38
Augusta Municipal "				2	25	27
Hallowell Municipal "				1	10	11
Bath Municipal ''				4	37	41
Belfast Police "			•	-	1	1
Rockland Municipal "				-	20	20
Rockland Police " "				6	6	12
Calais Municipal "				_	12	12
Biddeford Municipal "				9	22	31
Lewiston Municipal "				3	13	16
Justices of the Peace,	•	•	•	9	211	220
Total,				69	686	755

TABLE No. 4,

Shows the disposal of those discharged from December 1, 1862, to November 30, 1863.

Disposals.			1863.	Previously.	Total.
Discharged on expiration of sentence			12	177	189
by Trustees, .			8	142	150
Indented to Farmers,		•	8	150	158
Carpenters, .			2	9	11
Shoemakers, .			-	11	11
Machinist,		. ,	1	1	2
Plasterer,			-	1	1
Blacksmith,			-	1	1
Cabinet Maker, .			-	3	3
Barbers, .			-	1	1
Tallow Chandler,		•	-	1	1
Boarding Mistress, .			-	1	1
Boiler Maker, .			-	1	1
Sea Captains, .	•		- 1	5	5
Tailor,			_	1	1
Cloth Manufacturer,			-	3	3
Lumbermen,			-	3	3
Merchants,		•	-	1	1
Miller,			-	1	1
Returned to masters,			-	2	2
Remanded,			1	7	8
Pardoned by Governor,				6	6
			2	12	14
Escaped,			-	1	1
Died,			-	10	10
Delivered to Court,	•	•	-	3	3
			34	555	589

TABLE No. 5,

Shows the term of commitment in all cases since the School was opened.

• 8	Sentenc	es.			1863.	Previously.	Total.
During minority,	•	•	•	•	69	290	359
Until eighteen years o	Id,			•	-	1	1
Twelve years, .					- 1	1	1
Ten years, .					-	5	5
Nine years,					-	1	1
Eight years,			•		-	6	6
Seven years,					-	15	15
Six years, .					-	28	28
Five years,					-	76	76
Four years, eight mon	ths,					1	1
Four years.					-	66	66
Three years, eight more	aths,				-	1	1
Three years, six month					-	2	2
Three years, .	<i>.</i>				-	76	76
Two years, six months					_	1	1
Two years, .	•				-	77	77
One year, six months,					-	2	2
One year, .	•	•	•	•	-	37	37
					69	686	755

TABLE No. 6,

Shows the offences for which committed.

Offences	8.			1863.	Previously.	Total.
Larceny,				53	404	457
Breaking and entering with in	tent to	commit	a felony.	_	8	8
Common runaway, .				-	76	76
Truancy,				3	39	42
Aggonalt				1	18	19
Malicious mischief,				2	19	21
Malicious trespass, .			.	• 1	4	5
Riot,			.	-	1	1 1
Cheating by false pretences,				-	5	5
Vagrancy,				-	58	58
Common drunkards, .				. –	3	3
Shop breaking,				-	17	17
Setting fire to a school-house,	•			-	1	1
Sabbath breaking, .				1	4	5
Idle and disorderly,				-	14	14
Disturbing the peace, .			.	-	2	2
Threatening to burn, .			.	-	1	1
Common night walkers, .	:		.	-	1	1
Common pilferers, .			.	-	3	3
Robbery, .			.	-	2	2
Embezzlement,			.	-	1	1
Assault with intent to kill,				-	1	1
Attempt to commit arson,			.		1	1
Neglecting his calling and en	ployme	ent.	.	-	1	1
Habitual truancy, .		<i>.</i>	.	5	2	7
Manslaughter,			.	1	-	1
Vagabond,	•	•	•	2	-	2
Total,			. [69	686	755

TABLE No. 7,

Shows the alternative sentences of all committed.

Alt	ternative	Sentence.			1863.	Rreviously.	Total.
Ten years State Pr	ison	•		•	1	-	1
Five "	«´.				-	2	2
Four " "	ee .				-	2	2
Three " "	·· .				-	4	4
Two "' "	·· .					7	7
One " "	·· .				4	28	32
Two years in count	y jail,				-	5	õ
One year ''	"				-	• 4	4
Nine months in	""				-	1	· 1
Six " "	"				-	8	8
Three years in cou	nty jail o	r house of	correcti	on,	-	15	15
Two ''	~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~	"	"	•	-	39	39
One year	"	"	"		-	13	13
Ninety days,	"	" "	" "		-	6	6
Sixty "	"	"	"			29	29
Fifty "	"	" "	"			2	2
Forty "	"	" "	"		-	1	1
Thirty "	"	"	"		-	336	336
Twenty-five days	"	"	"		i –	2	2
Twenty "	£ 6	"	"		-	32	32
Fifteen "	"	"	"		1	12	13
Ten "	"	"	""		-	25	25
Two days and less	"	44	"			13	13

TABLE No. 7, (Continued.)

Alternative Sentence.	1863.	Previously.	Total.
Fine and costs,	3	24	27
Six " " " "	-	15	$1\overline{5}$
One month in jail,	42	42	84
Two months "	5	11	16
Twenty days "	1.	1	2
One month in house of correction,	7	2	9
Six months in " "	_	1	1
No alternative	-	3	3.
Twenty-nine days in jail,	4	-	4
Ten " " " · · · ·	1	-	1
	69	686	755

TABLE NO. 8,

Shows the number of admissions from each county and last residence.

Counties.	Towns.		1863.	[•] Previously.	Total.
	(Auburn, .	• •	-	2	2
ANDROSCOGGIN.	J Danville, .	• •	-	1	1
	Lewiston,		3	30	33
	(Poland, .	• •	-	3	3
	Bridgton, .		-	2	2
	Cumberland,		1	1	2
	Cape Ellizabeth,		1	3	4
	Gorham, .	•••	-	4	4
	Gray, .			2	· 2
	Harpswell, .	• •	_	2	2
CUMBERLAND,	{ Portland, .	• •	19	143	162
	Scarborough,	• •	-	3	3
,	Sebago,	• •		1	1
	Standish,	• •	-	• 2	2
	Yarmouth, .	• •	-	1	1
	Westbrook, .	• •	-	4	4 7
	Brunswick, .	• •	-	7	1
· · ·	(Kingfield, .		-	3	. 3
FRANKLEN,	{ Phillips, .		-	3	3
1	(Rangely plantation	, .	-	1	1
	Bucksport, .		-	2	2
Нансоск.	Sedgwick, .		-	1	1
IIInnovos,	{ Mount Desert,		- •	1	1
	Ellsworth, .		-	1	1
	(Augusta,		2	30	32
	Gardiner,		ī	23	24
	Chelsea,		2	4	- Ĝ
	Farmingdale,		_	ĩ	ľ
	Hallowell, .		1	10	11
	Litchfield, .		· -	3	3
	Monmouth,		_	2	2
	Manchester,		_	3	3
7	Pittston,		2	$\overline{2}$	4
Кимиввес,	Readfield, .		_	ĩ	ī
	Waterville,		-	6	6
	Winslow,	1. Sec. 1. Sec	1 -	1	1

TABLE No. 8, (Continued.).

Counties.	Towns	•	1863.	Previously.	Total.
KENNEBEC, Con.	Winthrop, .		_	2	2
· · · · · ·	Benton, .		_	2	2
	Sidney, .		_	, Ĩ	1
1	Vassalborough,		_	1 $\frac{-}{2}$	2
1	China, .		-	1	1
(Albion, .		-	1	1
	Rockland, .			0	
Kwox,	South Thomaston,	• •	-	9 2	9 2
	Vinalhaven,		-	2	2
(Muscle Ridge,				
	Jefferson,	• •	-	$\frac{1}{\cdot 1}$	1
	Newcastle, .	• •	-		1
ļ	Rockland, .	• •	6	15	21
5	South Thomaston,	• •	-	13	1
	Thomaston,	•••	4		2
LINCOLN,	Wiscasset, .	• •	-	3	3
·····,)	St. George, .	• •		1	1
	Waldoborough		_	3	3
ļ	Whitefield, .	•••		3	3
	Nobleborough,	•••		2	2
	Arrowsie,	••••		1 <u>1</u> .	í
l	Dresden,		1	-	1
ſ	Canton,			1	1
	Greenwood,	• •	-	1	1
	Hiram,	• •	_	2	
、	Norway,	• •		1	
Jxford, {	Waterford, .	• •	_	1	. 1
	Brownfield,	•••	-	1 î	. ,
	Stoneham, .	•••		1	1
l	Paris, .	• • • •	-	i	ĺ
C	Eddington, .		1		
	Bangor,	• • •	6	81	. 1 87
	Brewer,	• •	0		
	Corinth,	• •	-	6 2	$\frac{6}{2}$
	Corinna,	• •	. –		1
	Carmel,	• •		1	1
	Dexter,	• •	_		1
	Holden,	• •	• _		I
	Exeter,	• •	-	1	1
Penobscot, 🧹 🥇	Glenburn, .	• •	-	3	3
	Levant,	• •	-		1
	Milford .	• •	_	$\frac{1}{2}$	2
	Oldtown,	• •	$\frac{-}{2}$	4	
	Orrington,	• •		4	
	Orono,	• •	1	- 4	4
	Veazie,	• •	-	4.	4
	Winterport,	• •	-	4	4
l	Hudson,	• •	-	1	1
	,	•			
ſ	Dover, .	•	-		• 1
PISOATAQUIS, {	Foxeroft, .	•••	-	1	1
,	Guilford,	• •	-	1	1
(Sangerville,	• •	1	-	1
ſ	Bowdoin, .		-	1	1
	Bath,	• •	3	35	38
SAGADAHOC, {	Richmond, .			3	3
	Topsham,		-	2	2
1	Woolwich, .		1		1

\mathbf{T}_{ABLE}	No.	8,	(Continued.))
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Counties.	Town	ıs.	1863.	Previously.	Total
	Bloomfield, .		-	4	4
	Cambridge, .		-	1	1
	Fairfield, .		-	4	. 4
	Hartland, .		-	1]
MERSET,	Mercer, .	• •	-	1]
MERSEI,	Ripley, .		-	1]
	St. Albans, .		-	1	
	Skowhegan,		1	4	ŝ
	Smithfield, .		- 1	2	1
	(Concord, .	• •	-	1	
	(Belfast,		_	3	Ś
	Camden,		1	3	4
	Frankfort, .			8	8
	Monroe,		-	2	
	Montville,		-	2	
ALDO,	Searsport, .		-	2	
	Searsmont, .		-	1	
	Jackson, .		-	1	
	Hope,			1	
	Palermo,	• • •	-	1	
	Alexander, .		-	1	
	Addison,		-	1	
	Calais,		-	15	1
	Eastport,		-	9	
ASHINGTON,	Pembroke,		-	4	
ASHINGTON,	Machias,		-	2	
	Steuben, .		-	1	
	Marshfield, .			1	
	Cherryfield,		-	1	
	[Jonesport, .	•••	1	-	
	Acton, .		-	1	
•	Biddeford, .		8	33	4
	Cornish, .		-	1	
	Elliot, .	•••••	-	1	
	Kennebunkport,			4	
ORK,	Kennebunk,	• •	-	1	
	Sanford, .	• •	-	3	
	Saco,	• •	2	27	2
	South Berwick,	• •	-	2	
	Wells, .		-	1	
	Kittery, .		1	-	
	Lyman, .	• •	1	-	
			69	686	75

\$

TABLE NO. 9,

Shows the nativity of all committed.

Nativ	vity.			1863.	Previously.	Total.
Born in England, .				2	6	8
Ireland,				1	33	-34
Scotland,				1	1	2
New Brunswick,				. 2	29	31
Nova Scotia, .				_	11	11
Canada, .			-	_	9	.9
Chili, .				-	1	1
on the Atlantic, .				-	ĩ	ī
Cuba, .				1 _	ĩ	ĩ
France,	·		•	-	· î	· 1
210100, 1	•	•	•			
Foreigners,	•	•	•	6	83	99
Born in Maine,				56	510	566
New Hampshire,	ż		ż	2	15	17
Massachusetts,				3	38	41
Vermont,				_	5	5
Rhode Island,				-	2	2
New York,				1 1	$1\bar{2}$	13
Pennsylvania,				_	1	1
Maryland,				-	ĩ	ī
Kentucky,	·			_	ī.	î
Virginia,	•	•	•		î	ī
Florida,	•	•	•	1 -	i	i
North Carolina.	·	•	·		i	î
Connecticut,	•	•	•		3	3
Delaware, .	•	•	•		i i	1
Michigan, .	•	•	•	-	i	1
monigan, .	·	•	•	-	L .	T
Vhole number of foreigne	rs and n	atives,		69	686	755

TABLE No. 10,

		Ages				1863.	Previously.	Total.
Seven year	s of age						4	4
Eight	"	· .				_	8	8
Nine	""					4	17	21
Ten	"			· .		6	75	81
Eleven	""					11	69	80
Twelve	"					6	96	102
Thirteen	"					16	110	126
Fourteen	• •		-			13	124	137
Fifteen	"					12	100	112
Sixteen	" "						59	59
Seventeen	"					-	19	19
Eighteen	"					-	3	3
Nineteen	"		•		•	-	. 1	1
						69	686	755

Shows the ages of boys when committed.

TABLE No. 11.

This. Table is introduced to show some facts connected with the moral condition of the boys when received, and the home influences under which they have lived.

Reman	ks.			1863.	Previously.	Total.
Whole number received,	•	•		69	686	755
Have intemperate parents,			.	51	186	237
Lost father,			.	12	229	241
Lost mother,	•		.	6	155	161
Relatives in prison, .			.	2	163	165
Step-parents, .			.	15	159	174
Idlê,			.	30	478	508
Much indulged, .			.	-	173	173
Much neglected,			.	_	132	132
Truants,			.	8	328	336
Sabbath-breakers.				i	381	382
Untruthful,				69	514	583
Profane,				52	482	534
Slept away from home in s	heds. &	• •		_	261	261
70 [°] 1 [°]				12	140	152
		÷		$\tilde{6}$	237	243
Imprisoned for crime, .	•	·		-	142	142
Never attended Sabbath sci	hool	•	•	16	273	289
Never attended day school		month	s in suc-	10		200
			5 III 540-	40	. 96	136
Used tobacco,	:	•	·	21	311	332

TARLE No. 12,

Shows the number of months the boys have remained in School.

		Mon	ths.			1863.	Previously.	Total
One month c	r less,		•	•		-	7	5
Two	months,					-	\cdot 2	2
Three	"					2	3	F
Four	**					_	4	4
Five	44 .					-	7	7
Six	44					1	8	g
Seven						_	5	ē
Eight	" "			ż		1	4	F
Nine	**						$\hat{5}$	5
Ten	44				•	-	11	1]
Eleven	64				•	1	4	5
Twelve	"	•		•	•		48	48
Thirteen	**	•		·			10	10
Fourteen	••	•	•	•	•	1	10	12
Fifteen	**	•	•	•	·	-	6	12
Sixteen		·		·	·	_	• 13 ·	13
Seventeen		·	·	·	·		13.	13
Eighteen	**	•	•	·	•	-		
Nineteen		·	•	•	•	-	16	1(
Twenty		•	•	· · ·	•	-	17	17
	"	•	·	•	•	-	17	17
Twenty-one	"	·	•	•	•	-	7	7
Twenty-two		•	•	•	•	-	7	7
Twenty-thre	0	·	• •	4	•	-	5	ő
Twenty-four			•		•	2	51:	53
Twenty-five		•	•		•	1	8	9
Twenty-six	" "		•			-	11	11
Twenty-seve				•		1	8	5
Twenty-eigh		-				-	11	11
Twenty-nine	• • •		· .			1	9	10
Thirty	" "					1 ·	5	(
Thirty-one	**		• •			-	7	. 7
Thirty-two	""					1	8	(
Thirty-three				· .		÷ .	9	5
Thirty-four	٠٠					1	2	2
Thirty-five	"			· .		7	8	15
Thirty-six	44	•				-	49	49
Thirty-seven						-	7	7
Thirty-eight	""					-	11	11
Thirty-nine	**					-	4	
Forty	""					-	3	3
Forty-one	÷ 4		۰.	· .		-	1	1
Forty-two	""					-	3	3
Forty-three	"					-	1	1
Forty-four	" "						2	2
forty-five	"					-	3	3
Porty-six	"					-	3	3
Forty-seven	**		-			-	5	5
forty-eight	" "			•	÷	3	28	31
Fifty-one	64		•	•	•	-	4	4
Fifty-two	"	•	·	•	•		4 3	3
Fifty-four	" (•	•	•	•	-		
Fifty-five		•	•	•	•	-	1	1
	"	-	•	•	•	-	1	· 1
Fifty-six Fifty-eight	"	•	•			-	3	3
	••					-	2	2

		Mont	hs.		1863.	Previously.	Total.
Sixty	months,				3	20	
Sixty-one	s s				-	1	1
Sixty-two	4,4				-	3	3
Sixty-four	"				1	. 1	2
Sixty-five	" "				2	5	7
Sixty-nine	"					1	1
Seventy	" "				_	1	1
Seventy-one	"				1	3	4
Seventy-two	**	÷			-	6	6
Seventy-six	"				1	1	2
Seventy-sever					_	· 1	1
Seventy-eight				÷	_	1	1
Eighty	**				_	Î Î	1
Eighty-two	ç ç				1	2	3
Ninety-six	**				1	_	Ĩ

TABLE No. 12, (Continued.)

TABLE No. 13.

This Table is introduced to show what Cities and Towns had boys in School in 1858, subject to pay in certain cases under the law then passed; also the number since sent and the present number.

	1	lowns.			No. Present in 1858.	Since com- mitted.	Total.	Present No
Augusta,	•	•			1	2	3	2
Auburn,	•				-	1	1	
Albion,	·	•	•		-	• 1	1	-
Brunswick,					2		2	-
n					11	7	18	2
D						3	3	-
Bowdoin,					1	_	1	-
Bath,					2	3	5	1
Bloomfield,					- <u>-</u>	2	$\frac{1}{2}$	_
Biddeford,		•	•	•	. 8	į – 1	8	-
Cape Elizat	eth.				1	_	1	_
Chelsea,	. ´				. 1		1	-
Corinth,					_	-	1	_
Camden,					-		1	_
Calais,	•	•	•	•	5	-	5	1
Dover,			•		1		1	-
Ellsworth,					1	_	1	· _
Eastport,					$\tilde{2}$	1	3	
Elliott,	•	•	•	•	1	-	1	-
Frankfort,					3	1	4	1
TI + 0 11				÷	2	-	$\tilde{2}$	_
Farmingdal		•	•	•	ĩ		ĩ	

TABLE No. 13, (Continued.)

Т	'owns.			No. Present in 1856.	Since com- mitted.	Total.	Present No
Gardiner, .	•			4]	5	1
Glenburn, .			· .	3	-	3	-
Gray, .	•			-	1	1	1
Hallowell, .				2	2	1	1
Hiram, .				ī	_	1	-
Holden, .				1	_	1	-
Hope, .				ĩ	-	1	· -
Kingfield, .				2	_	2	-
Kennebunkport,		:	•	ĩ	_	ĩ	-
Cincolnuille				1		1	1
Lincolnville,	•	·	•				1
Lewiston,	•	·	•	8	3	11	I.
Litchfield, .	•	·	•	1	-	1	-
Monmouth, .				2	-	2	-
Manchester,	•			2	- 1	2	-
Milford, .				1		1	-
Machias, .		•		-	1	1	-
Mercer,	•	•	•	1	-	. 1	-
Drono, .				1	-	1	-
Oldtown, .				2	1	3	1
Portland, .				15	46	61	24
ittston, .	:	:		-	-	1	1
Rockland, .				6	2	8	2
Richmond,	:	÷	•	6 1		1	-
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		•			1		
Scarborough, Standish,	·	·	•	1	-	1	
South Thomaston,	•	•	·	1	-	· 1	_
Stoneham	•	·	•	1		1	-
Stoneham, .	·	·	•		1.	1	_
St. Albans, .	•	•	•	1	$\frac{-}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	
Skowhegan,	·	·	•	2	2	$\frac{2}{2}$	
Searsport, . Steuben, .	·	•	·	2	1	1	_
Sanford, .	•	·	•	1	1	$\frac{1}{2}$	_
Saco, .	•	•	•		3	11	2
angerville,	:	:	•	8	3 1	1	1
0 /						1	
Thomaston,	•	•	•	1	-	1	-
l'opsham, .	•	•	•	1	1	2	-
/inalhaven,				-	1	1	
Vassalborough,				1	-	1	-
Veazie, .	•	•	•	1	-	1	-
Westbrook, .				1	_	1	-
Waterville, .		÷		i	_	1	
Waldoborough,				i		1	-
Wells,		÷		i	-	ĩ	-
Whitefield, .	•	·	•	1	_	î	-
	•	•	•		1	1	1

It will be observed by the foregoing table the number of boys for which cities and towns are liable, are constantly diminishing, except those from Portland.

Inventory of Stock April 1, 1863.

Provisions,					. 1	620 40
Farming tools an	nd stock,					3,484 32
Furniture, beddi	ing, fuel and	l lights,				3,325 67
Brick yard,	•	•			.	5,126 56
Clothing,				-	.	$565 \ 10$
Improvements a	nd repairs.					$125 \ 00$
Miscellaneous,					.	530 40
Sundry bills due	, .					$400 \ 00$
					-	
						\$14,177 45

IMPROVEMENTS AND REPAIRS,

The old barn, 38 by 64 feet, has been remodeled and thoroughly repaired at the expense of \$165. A piggery, 18 by 26 feet, has been erected at a cost of \$120. 105 feet of the wall around the boys' play ground have been rebuilt at a cost of \$350; 3,532 feet of underdrains have been laid down with tile. All necessary incidental repairs have been made.

FARM AND FARM PRODUCTS.

Fifteen acres have been seeded down to grass with grain. Eighteen acres have been planted to hoed crops and vegetables. Large beds of asparagus, rhubarb, strawberries and currants have been set with the view of cultivating them for the market.

The yield of farm products, excepting the potatoe erop, which was reduced nearly one-half by the rot, has been quite good, though not so abundant as last year, for the amount cultivated, yet in the aggregate, exceeds that of any previous year, as may be seen by the following schedule:

75	tons	of hay, at \$18 per	ton	,			\$1,350	00
10	4.6	straw at \$8 ''					80	00
6	÷ (corn fodder, \$6 "					36	00
6	+ + ⁻	green corn fodder	, \$4	per	ton,		24	00
186.	bush	els oats, 70 cts.,		`.			130	20
106	"	barley, \$1,25.					132	50
51	" (beans, \$2,50.				,	127	50.
10	"	peas, \$2,50,					25	00
60	" "	green peas, 60 cts	.,	•		•	36	00
	An	iount carried forwa	rđ,			•	\$1,941	20

Amouni brought forward,					\$1,941	20
523 bush. potatoes, 50 cts.,	-		-		261	
200 5 ush. potatoes, 50 cts.,	•	•	•	•	66	
221 " carrots, 30 cts., .	•	٠	•	•		
105 " beets, 50 cts., .	•		. •	•	52	
307 " turnips, 25 cts., .		•			76	75
250 " corn, 60 cts., .					150	00
1200 pumpkins 2 cts.,				•	24	00
1000 lba source 2 sta	•	•	•	•	$\overline{20}$	
1000 lbs. squash, 2 cts., .	•	•	·	•		
1000 cabbage heads, 4 cts.,	• .	•	•	•	40	
Fruit and vegetables from	gard	en,			50	
Sweet corn,	<i>.</i>				25	00
35,600 cucumbers, for pickles, \$	1 50				53	00
					40	00
5 calves raised, \$8,	•	·	•	·		00
4 calves vealed, \$5, .	•	·	•	•		
Pigs and shoats,					140	00
60 dozen eggs, 20 cts., .					12	00
548 lbs. beef, 6 cts., .					32	88
3803 galls. milk, 12 cts.,	•	•	•		456	
1002 lbs and 0 at	·	•	·	•	152	
1906 lbs. pork, 8 cts.,	÷	·	,	•		
1300 lbs. butter, at 23 cts.,				•	299	00
Cellery,	•	•	. •	•	10	00
					\$4,072	97

BRICK AND TILE YARD.

Seven hundred eleven thousand bricks, manufactured in previous years, have been sent to market, and about eighty thousand drain tile have been manufactured, a large portion of which, with about seventy thousand bricks, are for sale. The actual receipts from this branch of labor have been \$4,700. One-half of which may be credited to boys' labor.

SHOE SHOP.

This shop has been in active operation during the whole year, and has succeeded beyond our expectations, both in the quality and quantity of work manufactured.

We have demonstrated the fact that boys, quite small boys, can make themselves useful in this important branch of industry, and acquire for themselves the means of a good livelihood. Ninety-one thousand pairs of children's shoes, have been bottomed for Messrs. Cole, Wood & Co., Boston, and Thomas Wooleridge, per agent, Marblehead. Our prospects for work are still good.

CHAIR SHOP.

Seven thousand four hundred and nine chair frames have been cane seated for Walter Corey, Esq., of Portland.

SEWING ROOM.

Here the smaller boys are employed in making and mending all the clothing and bedding for the boys' use, as the following schedule will show :

T 1 4		00 1	01	80
Jackets made	э, :	98	Shoes bound,	30 prs.
Pants "		199	Socks heeled,	60 "'
Socks knit,		203 prs.	Jackets repaired,	3,427
Mittens knit,		15 ''	Pants "	4,952 ·
Towels made	,	51	Shirts "	9,691
Suspenders n	nade,	34 prs.	Sheets, "	109
Aprons	"	84	Socks "	2,670
Blankets	"	54	Aprons "	110
Pillow cases	" "	238	Bed ticks "	254
Sheets,	"	102	Pillow cas. "	29
Shirts,	"	211	Caps "	151
Drawers	"	6 prs.	Drawers "	13 prs.
Caps	"	25	Spreads "	36
Holders	<i></i>	10	Comfortables repaire	ed, 59
Neckties	"	7	Blankets "	83
		· · · ·		

GENERAL WORK.

The washing, ironing, making bread, cooking, scrubbing, and all necessary work in keeping the building in order, is mostly attended to by the boys, under the direction of suitable overseers.

School.

The classification, discipline, and mental proficiency of the boys in the school room, will compare favorably with former years, and, we think, with schools of the same grade throughout the State. Many of the boys can hardly read or spell when they enter the school. Some, fourteen years of age, do not know the alphabet. But by patient and persevering drill, they usually become interested in their books, and make good progress in their studies. They manifest much interest in their singing and declaiming exercises, conducted by the Assistant Superintendent.

LIBRARY.

Thirty-three dollars and twelve cents have been expended in repairing old books, and we have one hundred two dollars thirtynine cents, which we shall soon expend in new ones.

HEALTH.

Good health has prevailed among the boys during the year. No case of severe sickness has occurred. Once the physician was

called to a boy slightly poisoned, and once to set a broken bone. All other cases of indisposition have been successfully treated without his aid.

MORAL AND RELIGIOUS INSTRUCTION.

Religious services have been maintained most of the time Sabbath forenoon, by different clergymen and christian brethren, from the city and elsewhere. The afternoon of the Sabbath has found the friends of humanity devotedly engaged in giving religious instruction to our boys in the Sabbath School.

A short portion of time each morning and evening is spent in reading the scriptures, singing and prayer.

RESOURCES AND EXPENDITURES.

There was received from all sources, for the year ending March 31, 1863, as will be seen by referring to the Treasurer's report, the sum of \$14,534–55; and the expenses during the same time, were \$14,636–55, leaving a balance against the institution of \$102.

Statement of resources and expenditures, for eight months of the present financial year, from April 1, 1863, to Nov. 30.

Amoun	t receive	ed from the State, (3 qrs.).	•		\$9,000	00
		" cities and towns.	·			1,119	55
" "	"	for boys' labor,				2,093	08
44	" (for bricks and tile,				4,700	00
"	" "	from•all other sources,				175	00
						\$17,087	63
11	of expe	enses for same time,	•	•		13,144	00
Balance Nov. 30,						\$3,943	63
		eceived from the State,				3,000	
		int from cities and towns	5,			800	
11	* 11	for boys' labor, .	<i>.</i>	• •		1,200	00
11	4 2	from all other sources	3,		•	300	00
	14	· • •		4. M	· ,	\$9,243	63.
		of expenses for same 31, 1864,		to M		0.000	00
Estimat	ted balar	nce, April 1, 1864,				\$3,043	63

It will be observed that the above statement shows an estimated balance of more than \$3,000 in the Treasury at the close of the present financial year. This favorable condition of the Treasury is accounted for from the fact that more profitable labor was obtained for the boys than we had any guarantee for when the esti-

mates were made up for the year, and we have made sale of a much larger amount of bricks than was anticipated, and also to the good health and general prosperity of the institution.

Results.

We continue to hear favorable reports of a large majority of those who have left us. We have letters frequently from those in the army. They make good soldiers. Some of them have been killed in battle—some wounded. Others have died of disease. Most of those who have visited us the last year, have given unmistakable evidence of their appreciation of the benefits they here received.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT.

We again tender our acknowledgements to the Portland Bible Society, for donations of Bibles and Testaments; to the Superintendent and teachers of the Sabbath School, for their weekly visits of love—for furnishing our boys with Sabbath School papers to read, and for the pleasant meeting and festival Christmas eve; to the Clergymen and others, who have addressed us on the Sabbath: and to the editors of the following papers, for gratuitously sending us their weekly issues: Bangor Jeffersonian, Bangor Whig and Courier, American Sentinel, Republican Clarion, Machias Union, Eastport Sentinel, Gardiner Home Journal, Rockland Gazette, Oxford Democrat, Kennebec Journal, Maine Farmer, Aroostook Herald, Aroostook Pioneer, Youths' Companion, Portland Transcript, and Herald of Gospel Liberty.

Gentlemen, in closing this report, we can look back with profound gratitude to Him who suffers not a sparrow to fall to the ground without His notice. Feeling that His beneficent smile has been our star of hope and promise, causing the year to be one of blessing and prosperity, inspiring us with greater confidence in His unerring judgment and watchcare.

A large share of credit is due those associated with me, for the faithful discharge of the onerous duties of their several stations.

And now, gentlemen, I can but express to you my heartfelt gratitude for the continuance of that lively interest you have ever manifested in the school and all connected with it.

Respectfully submitted.

SETH SCAMMAN, Superintendent.

STATE REFORM SCHOOL, Cape Elizabeth, Nov. 30, 1863.