## Maine State Legislature

The following document is provided by the Law and Legislative Digital Library at the Maine State Law and Legislative Reference Library http://legislature.maine.gov/lawlib


Reproduced from scanned originals with text recognition applied (searchable text may contain some errors and/or omissions)

# DOCUMENTS 

PRINTED BY ORDER OR

# THE LEGISLATURE 

OF THE

STATE 0F MAINE,
A. D. 1858.

AUGUSTA:
STEVENS \& SAYWARD, PRINTERS TO THR STATE.

# RULES AND ORDERS 

or THE

# HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES 

## OF THE

STATE OF MAINE,

1858. 

AUGUSTA:
ÉTEVENS \& SAYWARD, PRINTERE TO TLIE STATE:
$1 \overline{858}$.


| 151 | 152 |
| :---: | :---: |
| 137 | 138 |
| albert shaw, Industry. | calvin stanley, Dixfield. |
| 121 | 122 |
| H. kingsbury, <br> Kennebunk. | A. H. merrill, Williamsburgh. |
| 105 | 106 |
| GHA'S P. QUINT, <br> Bowdoinham. | tHOMAS LANE, Poland. |
| 89 | 90 |
| wh. b. conant, Appleton. | NELSON GILKEY, Ilesborough. |
| 73 | 74 |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { ALONZO B. SHAW, } \\ \text { Troy. } \end{gathered}$ | E. S. CASE, Readfield. |
| 57 | 58 |
| JOHN HALL, JR., <br> North Berwick. | H. Waterhouse, Iyman. |
| 41 | 42 |
| Levi cowell, <br> Lebanon. | J. s. HobBS, Waterford. |
| 25 | 26 |
| T. H. MARSHALL, Belfast. | EZRA B. FRench, Damariscotta, |
| 9 | 10 |
| S. P. strickland, Bangor. | n. J. miller, <br> Portland. |


| 139 | 140 |
| :---: | :---: |
| Jere. mitchell, Washington. | abram spooner, <br> New Portland. |
| 123 | 124 |
| BENJ. RIDEOUT, <br> Cumberland. | ASA ANDREWS, No. 1, R. 2, W. K. R., |
| $10 \%$ | 108 |
| H. M. CHADBOURNE Standish. | Cha's e. Libbey, Machiasport |
| 91 | 92 |
| J. E. HALL, <br> Gorham. | JAMES SHERMAN, Sidney. |
| 75 | 76 |
| D. PIERCE, Kittery. | charles dunn, Milton Plantation. |
| 59 | 60 |
| luther sanborn, <br> Parsonsfield. | J. merrithew, Searsport. |
| 43 | 44 |
| DARWIN INGALLS, Bridgton. | HUMPHREY PTKE, Eastport. |
| 27 | 28 |
| A. LONGFELLOW, South Whitefield. | b. f. buxton, Warren. |
| 11 | 12 |
| т. оомST0ск, Lubec. | s. L. mililikin, <br> Camden. |


| 125 | 126 |
| :---: | :---: |
| B. PRATT, JR., 0xford. | john percy, Woolwich. |
| 109 | 110 |
| James parsons, Eustice Plantation | J. o. SARGENT, <br> Brooklin. |
| 93 | 94 |
| J. B. MORRISON, Farmington. | A. H. clark, <br> Pittston. |
| 77 | 78 |
| H. BRown, <br> witton. | Eben'r davis, Fairfield. |
| 61 | 62 |
| L. S. MOORE, Limerick. | JESSE NUTTING, <br> Parkman. |
| 45 | 46 |
| benj. york, <br> Jackson. | G. A. KIMBALL, <br> Athens. |
| 29 | 30 |
| w. w. Rice, Hampden. | J0HN ROGERS, <br> Stetson. |
| 13 | 14 |
| THO'S SKINNER, <br> St. Albans. | D. P. MAROYES, Eden. |
| 1 | 2 |
| W. T. Johnson, <br> Augusta. | J. A. bicknell, <br> Augusta. |



| 143 STEPHEN BARTON, Windsor. | 144 <br> D. L. LEIGHTON Steuben. |
| :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{gathered} 129 \\ \text { P. J. MAYBERRY, } \\ \text { Casco. } \end{gathered}$ | 130 <br> HENRY WEEKS, <br> Vassalborough. |
|  | 114 <br> A. H. ESTES, <br> Woodstock. |
| 97 <br> TIMOTHY BAILEY, <br> Aubura. | 98 <br> W. H. SWETT, York. |
| 81 <br> S. J. CHADBOURNE, Dixmont. | 82 <br> T. S. RANNEY, Winn. |
| 65 <br> SAM'L trusselle <br> St. George. | 66 <br> J0S. TIBBETTS, <br> Lovell. |
| 49 <br> J. B. PIKE, <br> Topsfield. | 50 <br> SILAS SKILLIN, <br> North Yarmouth. |
| 33 <br> н. н. Boody, Brunswick. | 34 <br> C. D. SAWYER, <br> Baldwin. |
| $17$ <br> JOHN BALCH, Waldoborough. | 18 <br> A. PETIINGILL, Wayne. |
| 5 <br> JOSHUA PALMER, Exeter. | 6 <br> S. KINGSBURY, Waldo. |


| 145 | 146 |
| :---: | :---: |
| M. P. HALE, Norridgerock. | WM. BABBIDGE, <br> Deer Isle. |
| 131 | 132 |
| enoch bunker, Corinna. | ROBERT WALSH, Thomaston. |
| 115 | 116 |
| MOSES BUCK, Oldtown. | ALBERT KEENE, Columbia. |
| 99 | 100 |
| ISALAH CHICK, Madrid. | JOSEPH LIBBEX, <br> Molunkus. |
| 83 | 84 |
| SAm'L CLements, Palmyra. | moses e. sweat, Limington. |
| 67 | 68 |
| cha's loring, Guilford. | JOSEPH DAVIS, <br> Buxton. |
| 5 I | 52 |
| RUSS A. SNOW, <br> Atkinson. | J. L. moor, Ellsworth. |
| 35 | 36 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { W. D. R0AK, } \\ & \text { Durham. } \end{aligned}$ | a. burbank, <br> Lewiston. |
| 19 | 20 |
| R. P. TAPLEY, <br> Saco. | т. R. KINGSBURy, <br> Bradford. |
|  | odoa |



## 8 C 8

## CONSTITUTION

OF THE

## UNITED STATES <br> 0 F AMERICA. $\cdot$

We the people of the United States, in order to form a more perfect union, establish justice, insure domestic tranquility, provide for the common defense, promote the general welfare, and secure the blessings of liberty to ourselves and our posterity, do ordain and establish this constitution for the United States of America.

## ARTICLE I.

SECTION I.
All legislative powers herein granted shall be vested in a congress of the United States, which shall consist of a senate and house of representatives.

SECTION II.

1. The house of representatives shall be composed of members chosen every second year by the people of the (3)
several states, and the electors in each state shall have the qualifications requisite for electors of the most numerous branch of the state legislature.
2. No person shall be a representative who shall not have attained to the age of twenty-five years, and been seven years a citizen of the United States, and who shall not, when elected, be an inhabitant of that state in which he shall be chosen.
3. Representatives and direct taxes shall be apportioned among the several states which may be included within this Union, according to their respective numbers, which shall be determined by adding to the whole number of free persons, including those bound to service for a term of years, and including Indians not taxed, three fifths of all other persons. The actual enumeration shall be made within three years after the first meeting of the congress of the United States, and within every subsequent term of ten years, in such manner as they shall by law direct. The number of representatives shall not exceed one for every thirty thousand, but each state shall have at least one representative; and until such enumeration shall be made, the state of New Hampshire shall be entitled to choose three, Massachusetts eight, Rhode Island and Providence plantations one, Connecticut five, New York six, New Jersey four, Pennsylvania eight, Delaware one, Maryland six, Virginia ten, North Carolina five, South Carolina five, and Georgia three.
4. When vacancies happen in the representation from any state, the executive authority thereof shall issue writs of election to fill such vacancies.
5. The house of representatives shall choose their speaker and other officers; and shall have the sole power of impeachment.

SECTION III.

1. The senate of the United States shall be composed of two senators from each state, chosen by the legislature thereof, for six years; and each senator shall have one vote.
2. Immediately after they shall be assembled in consequence of the first election, they shall be divided as equally as may be into three classes. The seats of the senators of the first class shall be vacated at the expiration of the second year, of the second class at the expiration of the fourth year, and of the third class, at the expiration of the sixth year, so that one third may be chosen every second year; and if vacancies happen by resignation, or otherwise, during the recess of the legislature of any state, the executive thereof may make temporary appointments until the next meeting of the legislature, which shall then fill such vacancies.
3. No person shall be a senator who shall not have attained to the age of thirty years, and been nine years a citizen of the United States, and who shall not, when elected, be an inhabitant of that state for which he shall be chosen.
4. The vice president of the United States shall be president of the senate, but shall have no vote, unless they be equally divided.
5. The senate shall choose their other officers, and also a
president pro-tempore, in the absence of the vice president, or when he shall exercise the office of president of the United States.
6. The senate shall have the sole power to try all impeachments. When sitting for that purpose, they shall be on oath or affirmation. When the president of the United States is tried, the chief justice shall preside: and no person shall be convicted without the concurrence of two thirds of the members present.
7. Judgment in cases of impeachment shall not extend further than to removal from office, and disqualification to hold and enjoy any office of honor, trust or profit under the United States: but the party convicted shall nevertheless be liable and subject to indictment, trial, judgment and punishment, according to law.

## SECTION IV.

1. The times, places and manner of holding elections for senators and representatives, shall be prescribed in each state by the legislature thereof; but the congress may at any time by law make or alter such regulations, except as to the places of choosing senators.
2. The congress shall assemble at least once in every year, and such meeting shall be on the first Monday in December, unless they shall by law appoint a different day.

SECTION v .

1. Each house shall be the judge of the elections, returns and qualifications of its own members, and a majority of each shall constitute a quorum to do business; but a smaller
number may adjourn from day to day, and may be authorized to compel the attendance of absent members, in such manner, and under such penalties as each house may provide.
2. Each house may determine the rules of its proceedings, punish its members for disorderly behavior, and, with the concurrence of two thirds, expel a member.
3. Each house shall keep a journal of its proceedings, and from time to time publish the same, excepting such parts as may in their judgment require secresy; and the yeas and nays of the members of either house on any question shall, at the desire of one fifth of those present, be entered on the journal.
4. Neither house, during the session of congress, shall, without the consent of the other, adjourn for more than three days, nor to any other place than that in which the two houses shall be sitting.

## SECTION VI.

1. The senators and representatives shall receive a compensation for their services, to be ascertained by law, and paid out of the treasury of the United States. They shall in all cases, except treason, felony and breach of the peace, be privileged from arrest during their attendance at the session of their respective houses, and in going to and returning from the same; and for any speech or debate in either house, they shall not be questioned in any other place.
2. No senator or representative shall, during the time for which he was elected, be appointed to any civil office under
the authority of the United States, which shall have been created, or the emoluments whereof sball have been increased during such time; and no person holding any office under the United States, shall be a member of either house during his continuance in office.

## SECTION VII.

1. All bills for raising revenue shall originate in the house of representatives; but the senate may propose or concur with amendments as on other bills.
2. Every bill which shall have passed the house of representatives and the senate, shall, before it become a law, be presented to the president of the United States; if he approve he shall sign it, but if not he shall return it, with his objections to that house in which it shall have originated, who shall enter the objections at large on their journal, and proceed to reconsider it. If after such reconsideration two thirds of that house shall agree to pass the bill, it shall be sent, together with the objections, to the other house, by which it shall likewise be reconsidered, and if approved by two thirds of that house, it shall become a law. But in all such cases the votes of both houses shall be determined by yeas and nays, and the names of the persons voting for and against the bill shall be entered on the journal of each house respectively. If any bill shall not be returned by the president within ten days (Sundays excepted) after it shall have been presented to him, the same shall be a law, in like manner as if he had signed it, unless the congress by their adjournment prevent its return, in which case it shall not be a law.
3. Every order, resolution, or vote to which the concurrence of the senate and house of representatives may be necessary (except on a question of adjournment) shall be presented to the president of the United States; and before the same shall take effect, shall be approved by him, or being disapproved by him, shall be repassed by two thirds of the senate and house of representatives, according to the rules and limitations prescribed in the case of a bill.

## SECTION VIII.

The congress shall have power

1. To lay and collect taxes, duties, imposts and excises, to pay the debts and provide for the common defense and general welfare of the United States; but all duties, imposts and excises shall be uniform throughout the United States;
2. To borrow money on the credit of the United States ;
3. To regulate commerce with foreign nations, and among the several states, and with the Indian tribes;
4. To establish an uniform rule of naturalization, and uniform laws on the subject of bankruptcies throughout the United States;
5. To coin money, regulate the value thereof, and of foreign coin, and fix the standard of weights and measures;
6. To provide for the punishment of counterfeiting the securities and current coin of the United States;
7. To establish post offices and post roads;
8. To promote the progress of science and useful arts, by securing for limited times to authors and inventors the exclusive right to their respective writings and discoveries;
9. To constitute tribunals inferior to the supreme court;
10. To define and punish piracies and felonies committed on the high seas, and offenses against the law of nations;
11. To declare war, grant letters of marque and reprisal, and make rules concerning captures on land and water;
12. To raise and support armies, but no appropriation of money to that use shall be for a longer term than two years;
13. To provide and maintain a navy;
14. To make rules for the government and regulation of the land and naval forces;
15. To provide for calling forth the militia to execute the laws of the union, suppress insurrections and repel invasions;
16. To provide for organizing, arming, and disciplining, the militia, and for governing such part of them as may be employed in the service of the United States, reserving to the states respectively, the appointment of the officers, and the authority of training the militia according to the discipline prescribed by congress; -
17. To exercise exclusive legislation in all cases whatsoever, over such district (not exceeding ten miles square) as may, by. cession of particular states, and the acceptance of congress, become the seat of the government of the United States, and to exercise like authority over all places purchased by the consent of the legislature of the state in which the same shall be, for the erection of forts, magazines, arsenals, dock-yards, and other needful buildings; and
18. To make all laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into execution the foregoing powers, and all other powers vested by this constitution in the government of the United States, or in any department or offcer thereof.

## SECTION IX.

1. The migration or importation of such persons as any of the states now existing shall think proper to admit, shall not be prohibited by the congress prior to the year one thousand eight hundred and eight, but a tax or duty may be imposed on such importation, not exceeding ten dollars for each person.
2. The privilege of the writ of habeas corpus shall not be suspended, unless when in cases of rebellion or invasion the public safety may require it.
3. No bill of attainder or ex post facto law shall be passed.
4. No capitation, or other direct, tax shall be laid, unless in proportion to the census or enumeration herein before directed to be taken.
5. No tax or duty shall be laid on articles exported from any state.
6. No preference shall be given by any regulation of commerce or revenue to the ports of one state over those of another : nor shall vessels bound to, or from, one state, be obliged to enter, clear, or pay duties in another.
7. No money shall be drawn from the treasury, but in consequence of appropriations made by law; and a regular statement and account of the receipts and expenditures of all public money shall be published from time to time.
8. No title of nobility shall be granted by the United States: and no person holding any office of profit or trust under them, shall, without the consent of the congress, accept of any present, emolument, office, or title, of any kind whatever, from any king, prince, or foreign state.

## SECTION x .

1. No state shall enter into any treaty, alliance, or confederation; grant letters of marque and reprisal; coin money; emit bills of credit; make any thing but gold and silver coin a tender in payment of debts; pass any bill of attainder, ex post facto law, or law impairing the obligation of contracts, or grant any title of nobility.
2. No state shall, without the consent of the congress, lay any imposts or duties on imports or exports, except what may be absolutely necessary for executing its inspection laws: and the net produce of all duties and imposts, laid by any state on imports or exports, shall be for the use of the treasury of the United States; and all such laws shall be subject to the revision and control of the congress.
3. No state shall, without the consent of congress, lay any duty of tonnage, keep troops, or ships of war in time of peace, enter into any agreement or compact with another state, or with a foreign power, or engage in war, unless actually invaded, or in such imminent danger as will not admit of delay.

ARTICLEII.
SECTION I.

1. The executive power shall be vested in a president of
the United States of America. He shall hold his office during the term of four ycars, and, together with the vice president, chosen for the same term, be elected, as follows :-
2. Each state shall appoint, in such manner as the legislature thereof may direct, a number of electors, equal to the whole number of senators and representatives to which the state may be entitled in the congress: but no senator or representative, or person holding an office of trust or profit under the United States, shall be appointed an elector.
[* The electors shall meet in their respective states, and vote by ballot for two persons, of whom one at least shall not be an inhabitant of the same state with themselves. And they shall make a list of all the persons voted for, and of the number of votes for each; which list they shall sign and certify, and transmit sealed to the seat of the government of the United States, directed to the president of the senate. The president of the senate shall, in the presence of the senate and house of representatives, open all the certificates, and the votes shall then be counted. The person having the greatest number of votes shall be the president, if such number be a majority of the whole number of electors appointed; and if there be more than one who have such majority, and have an equal number of votes, then the house of representatives shall immediately choose by ballot one of them for president; and if no person have a majority, then from the five highest on the list the said house shall in like manner choose the president. But in choosing the president, the vote shall be taken by states,
the representation from cach state having one vote; a quorum for this purpose shall consist of a member or members from two thirds of the states, and a majority of all the states shall be necessary to a choice. In every case, after the choice of the president, the person having the greatest number of votes of the electors shall be the vice president. But if there should remain two or more who have equal votes, the senate shall choose from them by ballot the vice president.]
3. The congress may determine the time of choosing the electors, and the day on which they shall give their votes; which day shall be the same throughout the United States.
4. No person except a natural born citizen, or a citizen of the United. States, at the time of the adoption of this constitution, shall be eligible to the office of president; neither shall any person be eligible to that office who shall not have attained to the age of thirty-five years, and been fourteen years a resident within the United States.
5. In case of the removal of the president from office, or of his death, resignation, or inability to discharge the powers and duties of the said office, the same shall devolve on the vice president, and the congress may by law provide for the case of removal, death, resignation, or inability, both of the president and vice president, declaring what officer shall then act as president, and such officer shall act accordingly, until the disability be removed, or a president shall be elected.
6. The president shall, at stated times, receive for his services, a compensation, which shall neither be increased nor diminished during the period for which he shall have
been elected, and he shall not receive within that period any other emolument from the United States, or any of them.
7. Before he enter on the execution of his office, he shall take the following oath or affirmation:-
" I do solemnly swear (or affirm) that I will faithfully execute the office of president of the United States, and will to the best of my ability, preserve, protect and defend the constitution of the United States."

## SECTION II.

1. The president shall be commander in chief of the army and navy of the United States, and of the militia of the several states, when called into the actual sefvice of the United States; he may require the opinion, in writing, of the principal officer in each of the executive departments, apon any subject relating to the duties of their respective olfices, and he shall have power to grant reprieves and parulons for offenses against the United States, except in cases of impeachment.
2. He shall have power, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, to make treaties, provided two thirds of the senators present concur; and he shall nominate, and by and with the advice and consent of the senate, shall appoint ambassadors, other public ministers and consuls, judges of the supreme court, and all other oflicers of the United States, whose appointments are not herein otherwise provided for, and which shall be establisked by law: but the congress may by law vest the appointment of such inferior offeers, as they think proper, in the president alone, in the courts of law, or in tho heads of departments.
3. The president shall have power to fill up all vacancies that may happen during the recess of the senate, by granting commissions which shall expire at the end of their next session.

SECTION III.
He shall from time to time give to the congress information of the state of the Union, and recommend to their consideration such measures as he shall judge necessary aud expedient; he may, on extraordinary occasions, convene both houses, or either of them, and in case of disagreement between them, with respect to the time of adjournment, he may adjourn them to such time as he shall think proper; he shall receive ambassadors and other public ministers; he shall take care that the laws be faithfully executed, and shall commission all the officers of the United States.

## SECTION IV.

The president, vice president and all civil officers of the United States, shall be removed from office on impeachment for, and conviction of, treason, bribery, or other high crimes and misdemeanors.

## ARTICLEIII.

SECTION I.
The judicial power of the United States, shall be vested in one supreme court, and such inferior courts as the congress may from time to time ordain and establish. The judges, both of the supreme and inferior courts, shall hold their offices during good behavior, and shall, at stated times,
reccive for their services, a compensation, which shall not be diminished during their continuance in office.

## SECLION H.

1. The judicial power shall extend to all cases, in law and equity, arising under this constitution, the laws of the United States, and treaties made, or which shall be made, under their authority; - to all cases affecting ambassadors, other public ministers, and consuls ; - to all cases of admiralty and maritime jurisdiction; - to controversies to which the United States shall be a party; - to controversies between two or more states;-[** between a state and citizens of another state; -] between citizens of different states, - between citizens of the same state claiming lands under grants of different states, and between a state, or the citizens thereof, and foreign states, citizens or subjects.
2. In all cases affecting ambassadors, other publie ministers and consuls, and those in which a state shall be a party, the supreme court shall have original jurisdiction. In all the other cases before mentioned, the supreme court shall have appellate jurisdiction, both as to law and fact, with such exceptions, and under such regulations as the congress shall make.
3. The trial of all crimes, except in cases of impeachment, shall be by jary; and such trials shall be held in the state where the said crimes shall have been committed; but when not committed within any state, the trial shall be at such place or places as the congress may by law have directed.
```
* Armuled. See 1lth Amendment.
    2*
```


## SECTION III.

1. Treason against the United States, shall consist only in levying war against them, or in adhering to their enemies, giving them aid and comfort. No person shall be convicted of treason unless on the testimony of two witnesses to the same overt act, or on confession in open court.
2. The congress shall have power to declare the punishment of treason, but no attainder of treason shall work corruption of blood, or forfeiture except during the life of the person attainted.

## ARTICLE IV.

SECTION I.
Full faith and credit shall be given in each state to the public acts, records, and judicial procecdings of every other state. And the congress may by general laws prescribe the manner in which such acts, records and proceedings shall be proved, and the effect thereof.

## SICCTION II.

1. The citizens of each state shall be entitled to all privileges and immunities of citizens in the several states.
2. A person charged in any state with treason, felony, or other crime, who shall flee from justice, and be found in another state, shall on demand of the executive authority of the state from which he fled, be delivered up, to be removed to the state having jurisdiction of the crime.
3. No person held to scrvice or labor in one state, under
the laws thereof, escaping into another, shall, in consequence of any law or regulation therein, be discharged from such service or labor, but shall be delivered up on claim of the party to whom such service or labor may be due.

## SECTION IIK.

1. New states may be admitted by the congress into this Union; but no new state shall be formed or erected within the jurisdiction of any other state; nor any state be formed by the junction of two or more states, or parts of states, without the consent of the legislatures of the states concerned as well as of the congress.
2. The congress shall have power to dispose of and make all needful rules and regulations respecting the territory or other property belonging to the United States; and nothing in this constitution shall be so construed as to prejudice any claims of the United States, or of any particular state.

SECTION IV.
The United States shall guarantee to every state in this Union a republican form of government, and shall protect each of them against invasion; and on application of the legislature, or of the executive (when the legislature cannot be convened) against domestic violence.

## ARTICLE V .

The congress, whenever two thirds of both houses shall deem it necessary, shall propose amendments to this constitution, or, on the application of the legislatures of two
thirds of the several states, shall call a convention for proposing amendments, which, in either case, shall be valid to all intents and purposes, as part of this constitution, when ratified by the legislatures of three fourths of the several states, or by conventions in three fourths thereof, as the one or the other mode of ratification may be proposed by the congress; provided that no amendment which may be made prior to the year one thousand eight hundred and eight shall in any manner affect the first and fourth clauses in the ninth section of the first article; and that no state, without its consent, shall be deprived of its equal suffrage in the senate.

## ARTICLEVI.

1. All debts contracted and engagements entered into, before the adoption of this constitution, shall be as valid against the United States under this constitution, as under the confederation.
2. This constitution, and the laws of the United States which shall be made in pursuance thereof; and all treaties made, or which shall be made, under the authority of the United States, shall be the supreme law of the land; and the judges in every state shall be bound thereby, any thing in the constitution or laws of any state to the contrary notwithstanding.
3. The senators and representatives before mentioned, and the members of the several state legislatures, and all executive and judicial officers, both of the United States and of the scveral states, shall be bound by oath or affirmation, to support this constitution ; but no religious test
shall ever be required as a qualification to any office or public trust under the United States.

## ARTICLE VII.

The ratification of the conventions of nine states, shall be sufficient for the establishment of this constitution between the states so ratifying the same.

## AMENDMENTS

## TO THE CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED STATES.

Art. 1. Congress shall make no law respecting an establishment of religion, or prohibiting the free exercise thereof; or abridging the freedom of speech, or of the press; or the right of the people peaceably to assemble, and to petition the government for a redress of grievances.

Ait. 2. A well regulated militia, being necessary to the security of a free state, the right of the people to keep and bear arms, shall not be infringed.

Art. 3. No soldier shall, in time of peace be quartered in any house, without the consent of the owner, nor in time of war, but in a manner to be prescribed by law.

Art. 4. The right of the people to be secure in their persons, houses, papers, and effects, against unreasonable searches and seizures, shall not be violated, and no warrant shall issue, but upon probable cause, supported by oath or affirmation, and particularly describing the place to be searched, and the persons or things to be seized.

Art. 5. No person shall be held to answer for a capital, or otherwise infamous crime, unless on a presentment or indictment of a grand jury, except in cases arising in the land or naval forces, or in the militia, when in actual service in time of war or public danger ; nor shall any person
be subject for the same offense to be twice put in jeopardy of life or limb; nor shall be compelled in any criminal case to be a witness against himself, nor be deprived of life, liberty, or property, without due process of law; nor shall private property be taken for public use, without just compensation.

Ant. 6. In all criminal prosecutions, the accused shall enjoy the right to a speedy and public trial, by an impartial jury of the state and district wherein the crime shall have been committed, which district shall have been previously ascertained by law, and to be informed of the nature and cause of the accusation; to be confronted with the witnesses against him; to have compulsory process for obtaining witnesses in his favor, and to have the assistance of counsel for his defense.

Art. 7. In suits at common law, where the value in controversy shall exceed twenty dollars, the right of trial by jury shall be preserved, and no fact tried by a jury shall be otherwise re-examined in any court of the United States, than according to the rules of the common law.

Art. 8. Excessive bail shall not be required, nor excessive fines imposed, nor cruel and unusual punishments inflicted.

Art. 9. The enumeration in the constitution, of certain rights, shall not be construed to deny or disparage others retained by the people.

Art. 10. The powers not delegated to the United States by the constitution, nor prohibited by it to the states, are reserved to the states respectively, or to the people.

Art. 11. The judicial power of the United States shall
not be construed to extend to any suit in law or equity, commenced or prosecuted against one of the United States by citizens of another state, or by citizens or subjects of any foreign state.

Ant. 12. The electors shall meet in their respective states, and vote by ballot for president and vice president, one of whom, at least, shall not be an inhabitant of the same state with themselves; they shall name in their ballots the person voted for as president, and in distinct ballots the person voted for as vice president, and they shall make distinct lists of all persons voted for as president, and of all persons voted for as vice president, and of the number of votes for each, which list they shall sign and certify, and transmit sealed to the seat of the government of the United States, directed to the president of the senate; - the president of the senate shall, in the presence of the senate and house of representatives, open all the certificates and the votes shall then be counted; - the person having the greatest number of votes for president, shall be the president, if such number be a majority of the whole number of electors appointed; and if no person have such majority, then from the persons having the highest numbers not exceeding three on the list of those voted for as president, the house of representatives shall choose immediately, by ballot, the president. But in choosing the president, the votes shall be taken by states, the representation from each state having one vote; a quorum for this purpose shall consist of a member or members from two thirds of the states, and a majority of all the states shall be necessary to a choice. And if the house of representatives shall not choose a president whenever the
right of choice shall devolve upon them, before the fourth day of March next following, then the vice president shall act as president, as in the case of the death or other consti-. tutional disability of the president. The person having the greatest number of votes as vice president, shall be the vice president, if such number be a majority of the whole number of electors appointed, and if no person have a majority, then from the two highest numbers on the list, the senate shall choose the vice president; a quorum for the purpose shall cousist of two thirds of the whole number of senators, and a majority of the whole number shall be necessary to a choice. But no person constitutionally ineligible to the office of president shall be eligible to that of vice president of the United States.

## CONSTITUTION OF MAINE.

We the people of Maine, in order to establish justice, insure tranquility, provide for our mutual defense, promote our common welfare, and secure to ourselves and our posterity the blessings of liberty, acknowledging with grateful hearts the goodness of the Sovereign Ruler of the Universe in affording us an opportunity, so favorable to the design; and, imploring his aid and direction in its accomplishment, do agrec to form ourselves into a free and independent state, by the style and title of the State of Maine, and do ordain and establish the following constitution for the government of the same.

## ARTICLE I. <br> DECLARATION OF RIGHTS.

Section 1. All men are born equally free and independent, and have certain natural, inherent and unalienable rights, among which are those of enjoying and defending life and liberty, acquiring, possessing and protecting property, and of pursuing and obtaining safety and happiness.

Scc. 2. All power is inherent in the people; all free governments are founded in their authority and instituted for their bencfit; they have therefore an unalienable and
indefeasible right to institute government, and to alter, reform, or totally change the same, when their safety and happiness require it.

Sec. 3. All men have a natural and unalienable right to worship Almighty God according to the dictates of their own consciences, and no one shall be hurt, molested or restrained in his person, liberty or estate for worshiping God in the manner and season most agreeable to the dictates of his own conscience, nor for his religious professions or sentiments, provided he does not disturb the public peace, nor obstruct others in their religious worship; -- and all persons demeaning themselves peaceably, as good members of the state, shall be equally under the protection of the laws, and no subordination nor preference of any one sect or denomination to another shall ever be established by law, nor shall any religious test be required as a qualification for any office or trust, under this state; and all religious societies in this state, whether incorporate or unincorporate, shall at all times have the exclusive right of electing their public teachers and contracting with them for their support and maintenance.

Sec. 4. Every citizen may freely speak, write and publish his sentiments on any subject, being responsible for the abuse of this liberty; no laws shall be passed regulating or restraining the freedom of the press; and in prosecutions for any publication respecting the official conduct of men in public capacity, or the qualifications of those who are candidates for the suffrages of the people, or where the matter published is proper for public
information, the truth thereof may be given in evidence, and in all indictments for libels, the jury, after having received the direction of the court, shall have a right to determine, at their discretion, the law and the fact.

Sec. 5. The people shall be secure in their persons, houses, papers and possessions from all unreasonable searches and seizures ; and no warrant to search any place, or seize any person or thing, shall issue without a special designation of the place to be searched, and the person or thing to be seized, nor without probable cause - supported by oath or affirmation.

Sec. 6. In all criminal prosecutions, the accused shall have a right to be heard by himself and his counsel, or either, at his election;

To demand the nature and cause of the accusation, and have a copy thereof;

To be confronted by the witnesses against him;
To have compulsory process for obtaining witnesses in his favor;

To have a speedy, public and impartial trial, and, except in trials by martial law or impeachment, by a jury of the vicinity. He shall not be compelled to furnish or give evidence against himself, nor be deprived of his life, liberty, property or privileges, but by judgment of his peers or the law of the land.

Sec. 7. No person shall be held to answer for a capital or infamous crime, unless on a presentment or indictment of a grand jury, except in cases of impeachment, or in such cases of offenses, as are usually cognizable by a justice of the peace, or in cases arising in the army or navy, or in
the militia when in actual service in time of war or public danger. The legislature shall provide by law a suitable and impartial mode of selecting juries, and their usual number and unanimity, in indictments and convictions, shall be held indispensable.

Sec. 8. No person, for the same offense, shall be twice put in jeopardy of life or limb.

Sec. 9. Sanguinary laws shall not be passed; all penalties and punishments shall be proportioned to the offense: excessive bail shall not be required, nor excessive fines imposed, nor cruel nor unusual punishments inflicted.

Sec. 10. [* All persons, before conviction, shall be bailable, except for capital offenses, where the proof is evident or the presumption great.] And the privilege of the writ of habeas corpus shall not be suspended, unless when in cases of rebellion or invasion the public safety may require it.

Sec. 11. The legislature shall pass no bill of attainder, ex post facto law, or law impairing the obligation of contracts, and no attainder shall work corruption of blood nor forfeiture of estate.

Sec. 12. Treason against the state shall consist only in levying war against it, adhering to its enemies, giving them aid and comfort. No person shall be convicted of treason unless on the testimony of two witnesses to the same overt act, or confession in open court.

Sec. 13. The laws shall not be suspended but by the legislature or its authority.

* Modified. See article 2 of Amendments.
$3^{*}$

Sec. 14. No person shall be subject to corporal punishment under military law, except such as are employed in the army or navy, or in the militia when in actual service in time of war or public danger.

Sec. 15. The people have a right at all times in an orderly and peaceable manner to assemble to consult upon the common good, to give instructions to their representatives, and to request, of either department of the government by petition or remonstrance, redress of their wrongs and grievances.

Sec. 16. Every citizen has a right to keep and bear arms for the common defense; and this right shall never be questioned.

Sec. 17. No standing army shall be kept up in time of peace without the consent of the legislature, and the military shall, in all cases, and at all times, be in strict subordination to the civil power.

Sec. 18. No soldier shall in time of peace be quartered in any house without the consent of the owner or occupant, nor in time of war, but in a manner to be prescribed by law.

Sec. 19. Every person, for an injury done him in his person, reputation, property or immunities, shall have remedy by due course of law ; and right and justice shall be administered freely and without sale, completely, and without denial, promptly and without delay.

Sec. 20. In all civil suits, and in all controversies concerning property, the parties shall have a right to a trial by jury, except in cases where it has heretofore been otherwise practiced: the party claiming the right may
be heard by himself and his counsel, or either, at his election.

Sec. 21. Private property shall not be taken for public uses without just compensation; nor unless the public exigencies require it.

Sec. 22. No tax or duty shall be imposed without the consent of the people or of their representatives in the legislature.

Sec. 23. No title of nobility or hereditary distinction, privilege, honor or emolument, shall ever be granted or confirmed, nor shall any office be created, the appointment to which shall be for a longer time than during good behavior.

Sec. 24. The enumeration of certain rights shall not impair nor deny others retained by the people.

## ARTICLE II.

ELECTORS.
Sec. 1. Every male citizen of the United States of the age of twenty one years and upwards, excepting paupers, persons under guardianship, and Indians not taxed, having his residence established in this state for the term of three months next preceding any election, shall be an elector for governor, senators and representatives, in the town or plantation where his residence is so established; and the election shall be by written ballot. But persons in the military, naval or marine service of the United States, or this state, shall not be considered as having obtained such established residence by being stationed in any garrison, barrack or military place, in any
town or plantation; nor shall the residence of a student at any seminary of learning entitle him to the right of suffrage in the town or plantation where such seminary is established.

Sec. 2. Electors shall, in all cases, except treason, felony or breach of the peace, be privileged from arrest on the days of election, during their attendance at, going to, and returning therefrom.

Sec. 3. No elector shall be obliged to do duty in the militia on any day of election, except in time of war or public danger.

Sec. 4. The election of governor, senators and representatives, shall be on the second Monday of September annually forever.

## ARTICLE III.

distribution of powers.
Sec. 1. The powers of this government shall be divided into three distinct departments, the legislative, executive and judicial.

Sec. 2. No person or persons, belonging to one of these departments, shall exercise any of the powers properly belonging to either of the others, except in the cases herein expressly directed or permitted.

## ARTICLE IV.- Part First. <br> LEGISLATIVE POWER - HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

Sec. 1. The legislative power shall be vested in two distinct branches, a house of representatives, and a senate, each to have a negative on the other, and both to be styled
the Legislature of Maine, and the style of their acts and laws, shall be, "Be it enacted by the senate and house of representatives in legislature assembled."

Sec. 2. The house of representatives shall consist of [* not less than one hundred nor more than two hundred] members, to be elected by the qualified electors for one year from the day rext preceding the annual meeting of the legislature. The legislature, which shall first be convened under this constitution, shall, on or before the fifteenth day of August in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and twenty one, and the legislature, within every subsequent period of at most ten years and at least five, cause the number of the inhabitants of the state to be ascertained, exclusive of foreigners not naturalized, and Indians not taxed. The number of representatives shall, at the several periods of making such enumeration, le fixed and apportioned among the several counties, as near as may be, according to the number of inhabitants, having regard to the relative increase of population. The number of representatives shall, on said first apportionment, be not less than one hundred nor more than one hundred and fifty; [* and, whenever the number of representatives shall be two hundred, at the next annual meetings of elections, which shall thereafter be had, and at every subsequent period of ten years, the people shall give in their votes, whether the number of representatives shall be increased or diminished, and if a majority of votes are in favor thereof,

[^0]it shall be the duty of the next legislature thereafter to increase or diminish the number by the rule hereinafter prescribed.]

Sec. 3. Each town having fifteen hundred inhabitants may elect one representative; each town having three thousand seven hundred and fifty may elect two; each town having six thousand seven hundred and fifty may elect three; each town having ten thousand five hundred may elect four; each town having fifteen thousand may elect five; each town having twenty thousand two hundred and fifty may elect six; each town having twenty six thousand two hundred and fifty inhabitants may elect seven; but no town shall ever be entitled to more than seven representatives: and towns and plantations duly organized, not having fifteen hundred inhabitants, shall be classed, as conveniently as may be, into districts containing that number, and so as not to divide towns; and each such district may elect one representative; and, when on this apportionment the number of representatives shall be two hundred, a different apportionment shall take place upon the above principle; and, in case the fifteen hundred shall be too large or too small to apportion all the representatives to any county, it shall be so increased or diminished as to give the number of representatives according to the above rule and proportion; and whenever any town or towns, plantation or plantations not entitled to elect a representative shall determine against a classification with any other town or plantation, the legislature may, at each apportionment of representatives, on the application of such town or plantation, authorize it to elect a representative for such portion
of time and such periods, as shall be equal to its portion of representation; and the right of representation, so established, shall not be altered until the next general apportionment.

Sec. 4. No person shall be a member of the house of representatives, unless he shall, at the commencement of the period for which he is elected, have been five years a citizen of the United States, have arrived at the age of twenty one years, have been a resident in this state one year, or from the adoption of this constitution; and for the three months next preceding the time of his election shall have been, and, during the period for which he is elected, shall continue to be a resident in the town or district which he represents.

SEc. 5. The meetings for the choice of representatives shall be warned in due course of law by the selectmen of the several towns seven days at least before the election, and the selectmen thereof shall preside impartially at such meetings, receive the votes of all the qualified electors present, sort, count and declare them in open town meeting, and in the presence of the town clerk, who shall form a list of the persons voted for, with the number of votes for each person against his name, shall make a fair record thereof in the presence of the selectmen, and in open town meeting; and a fair copy of this list shall be attested by the selectmen and town clerk, and delivered by said selectmen to each representative within ten days next after such election. And the towns and plantations organized by law, belonging to any class herein provided, shall hold their meetings at
the same time in the respective towns and plantations; and the town and plantation meetings in such towns and plantations shall be notified, held and regulated, the votes received, sorted, counted and declared in the same manner. And the assessors and clerks of plantations shall have all the powers, and be subject to all the duties, which selectmen and town clerks have, and are subject to by this constitution. And the selectmen of such towns, and the assessors of such plantations, so classed, shall, within four days next after such meeting, meet at some place, to be prescribed and notified by the selectmen or assessors of the eldest town, or plantation, in such class, and the copies of said lists shall be then examined and compared; and in case any person shall be elected by [* a majority of all the] votes, the selectmen or assessors shall deliver the certified copies of such lists to the person so elected, within ten days next after such election; and the clerks of towns and plantations respectively shall seal up copies of all such lists and cause them to be delivered into the secretary's office twenty days at least before the first Wednesday in January annually; but in case no person shall have [* a majority] of votes, the selectmen and assessors shall, as soon as may be, notify another meeting, and the same proceedings shall be had at every future meeting until an election shall have been effected: provided, that the legislature may by law prescribe a different mode of returning, examining and ascertaining the election of the representatives in such classes.

[^1]Sec. 6. Whenever the scat of a member shall be vacant by death, resignation, or otherwise the vacancy may be filled by a now election.

Sec. 7. The house of representatives shall choose their speaker, clerk and other officers.

SEc. 8. The house of representatives shall have the sole power of impeachment.

## ARTICLE IV.- Part Second. senate.

Sec. 1. The senate shall consist of not less than twenty, nor more than thirty one members, elected at the same time, and for the same term, as the representatives, by the qualified clectors of the districts, into which the state shall from time to time be divided.

Sec. 2. The legislature, which shall be first convened under this constitution, shall, on or before the fifteenth day of August in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and twenty one, and the legislature at every subsequent period of ten years, cause the state to be divided into districts for the choice of senators. The districts shall conform, as near as may be, to county lines, and be apportioned according to the number of inhabitants. The number of senators shall not exceed twenty at the first apportionment, and shall at each apportionment be increased, until they shall amount to thirty one, according to the increase in the house of representatives.

Sec. 3. The meetings for the election of senators shall be notified, held and regulated, and the votes re-
ceived, sorted, counted, declared and recorded, in the same manner as those for representatives. And fair copies of the list of votes shall be attested by the selectmen and town clerks of towns, and the assessors and clerks of plantations, and sealed up in open town and plantation meetings; and the town and plantation clerks respectively shall cause the same to be delivered into the secretary's office thirty days at least before the first Wednesday of January. All other qualified electors, living in places unincorporated, who shall be assessed to the support of the government by the assessors of an adjacent town, shall have the privilege of voting for senators, representatives and governor in such town; and shall be notified by the selectmen thereof for that purpose accordingly.

Sec. 4. The governor and council shall, as soon as may be, examine the returned copies of such lists, and, twenty days before the said first Wednesday of January, issue a summons to such persons, as shall appear to be elected by a majority of the votes in each district, to attend that day and take their seats.

Sec. 5. The senate shall, on the said first Wednesday of January, annually, determine who are elected by a majority of votes to be senators in each district; and in case the full number of senators to be elected from each district shall not have been so elected, the members of the house of representatives and such senators, as shall

- have been elected, shall, from the highest numbers of the persons voted for, on said lists, equal to twice the number of senators deficiont, in every district, if there be so many
voted for, elect by joint ballot the number of senators required; and in this manner all vacancies in the senate shall be supplied as soon as may be, after such vacancies happen.

Sec. 6. The senators shall be twenty five years of age at the commencement of the term, for which they are elected, and in all other respects their qualifications shall be the same, as those of the representatives.

Sec. 7. The senate shall have full power to try all impeachments, and when sitting for that purpose shall be on oath or affirmation, and no person shall be convicted without the concurrence of two thirds of the members present. Their judgment, however, shall not extend farther than to removal from oflice, and disqualification to hold or enjoy any office of honor, trust or profit under this state. But the party, whether convicted or acquitted, shall nevertheless be liable to indictment, trial, judgment and punishment according to law.

Sec. 8. The senate shall choose their president, secretary and other officers.

## ARTICIEIV.-Part Third. <br> LEGISLATIVE POWER.

Sec. 1. The legislature shall convene on the first Wednesday of January annually, and shall have full power to make and establish all reasonable laws and regulations for the defense and benefit of the people of this state, not re- . pugnant to this constitution, nor to that of the United States.

Scc. 2. Every bill or resolation, having the force of
law, to which the concurrence of both houses may be necessary, except on a question of adjournment, which shall have passed both houses, shall be presented to the governor, and if he approve, he shall sign it; if not, he shall return it with his objections to the house, in which it shall have originated, which shall enter the objections at large on its journals, and proceed to reconsider it. If after such reconsideration, two thirds of that house shall agree to pass it, it shall be sent together with the objections, to the other house, by which it shall be reconsidered, and, if approved by two thirds of that house, it shall have the same effect, as if it had been signed by the governor: but in all such cases, the votes of both houses shall be taken by yeas and nays, and the names of the persons, voting for and against the bill or resolution, slall be entered on the journals of both houses respectively. If the bill or resolution shall not be returned by the governor within five days (Sundays excepted) after it shall. have been presented to him, it shall have the same force and effect, as if he had signed it, unless the legislature by their adjournment prevent its return, in which case it shall have such force and effect, unless returned within three days after their next meeting.

Sec. 3. Each house shall be the judge of the elections and qualifications of its own members, and a majority shall constitute a quorum to do business; but a smaller number may adjourn from day to day, and may compel the attendance of absent members, in such manner and under such penalties as each house shall provide.

Sec. 4. Each house may determine the rules of its pro-
teedings, punish its members for disorderly behavior, and, with the concurrence of two thirds, expel a member, but not a second time for the same cause.

Sec. 5. Each house shall keep a journal, and from time to time publish its proceedings, except such parts as in their judgment may require secrecy; and the yeas and nays of the members of either house on any question, shall, at the desire of one fifth of those present, be entered on the journals.

Sec. 6. Each house, during its session, may punish by imprisonment, any person not a member, for disrespectful or disorderly behavior in its presence, for obstructing any of its proceedings, threatening, assaulting or abusing any of its members for any thing said, done, or doing in either house : provided, that no imprisonment shall extend beyond the period of the same session.

Sec. 7. The senators and representatives shall receive such compensation, as shall be established by law; but no law increasing their compensation shall take effect during the existence of the legislature, which enacted it. The expenses of the members of the house of representatives in traveling to the legislature, and returning therefrom, once in each session and no more, shall be paid by the state out of the public treasury to every member, who shall seasonably attend, in the judgment of the house, and does not depart therefrom without leave.

Sec. 8. The senators and representatives shall, in all cases except treason, felony or breach of the peace, be privileged from arrest during their attendance at, going to, and returning from each session of the legislature, and
no member shall be liable to answer for any thing spoken in debate in either house, in any court or place elsewhere.

Sec. 9. Bills, orders or resolutions, may originate in either house, and may be altered, amended or rejected in the other; but all bills for raising a revenue shall originate in the house of representatives, but the senate may propose amendments as in other cases: provided, that they shall not, under color of amendment introduce any new matter, which does not relate to raising a revenue.

Sec. 10. No senator or representative shall, during the term for which he shall have been elected, be appointed to any civil office of profit under this state, which shall have been created, or the emoluments of which increased during such term, except such offices as may be filled by elections by the people: provided that this prohibition shall not extend to the members of the first legislature.

Sec. 11. No member of congress, nor person holding any office under the United States (post officers excepted) nor office of profit under this state, justices of the peace, notaries public, coroners and officers of the militia excepted, shall have a seat in either house during his being such member of congress, or his continuing in such office.

Sec. 12. Neither house shall during the session, without the consent of the other, adjourn for more than two days, nor to any other place than that in which the houses shall be sitting,

## ARTICLE V.-Part First. <br> EXECUTIVE POWER.

Sec. 1. The supreme executive power of this state shall be vested in a governor.

Sec. 2. The governor shall be elected by the qualified electors, and shall hold his office one year from the first Wednesday of January in each year.

Sec. 3. The meetings for election of governor shall be notified, held and regulated, and votes shall be received, sorted, counted, declared and recorded, in the same manner as those for senators and representatives. They shall be sealed and returned into the secretary's office in the same manner, and at the same time, as those for senators. And the secretary of state for the time being, shall, on the first Wednesday of January, then next, lay the lists before the senate and house of representatives to be by them examined, and, in case of a choice by a majority of all the votes returncd, they shall declare and publish the same. But, if no person shall have a majority of votes, the house of representatives shall, by ballot, from the persons having the four highest numbers of votes on the lists, if so many there be, elect two persons, and make return of their names to the senate, of whom the senate shall, by ballot, elect one, who shall be declared the governor.

Sec. 4. The governor shall, at the commencement of his term, be not less than thirty years of age; a natural born citizen of the United States, have been five years, or from the adoption of this constitution, a resident of the state;
and at the time of his election and during the term for which he is elected, be a resident of said state.

Sec. 5. No person holding any office or place under the United States, this staie, or any other power, shall exercise the office of governor.

Sec. 6. The governor shall, at stated times, receive for his services a compensation, which shall not be increased or diminished during his continuance in office.

Sec. 7. He shall be commander in chief of the army and navy of the state, and of the militia, except when called into the actual service of the United States; but he shall not march nor convey any of the citizens out of the state without their consent or that of the legislature, unless it shall become necessary, in order to march or transport them from one part of the state to another for the defense thereof.

Sec. 8. He shall nominate, and, with the advice and consent of the council, appoint all judicial officers, the attorney general, the sheriffs, coroners, registers of probate, and notaries public; and he shall also nominate, and with the advice and consent of the council appoint all other civil and military officers, whose appointment is not by this constitution, or shall not by law be otherwise provided for; and every such nomination shall be made seven days, at least, prior to such appointment.

Sec. 9. He shall from time to time give the legislature information of the condition of the state, and recommend to their consideration such measures, as he may judge expedient.

Sec. 10. He may require information from any mili-
tary officer, or any officer in the executive department, upon any subject relating to the duties of their respective offices.

Sec. 11. He shall have power, with the advice and consent of the council, to remit, after conviction, all forfeitures and penalties, and to grant reprieves and pardons, except in cases of impeachment.

Sec. 12. He shall. take care that the laws be faithfully executed.

Sec. 13. He may, on extraordinary occasions, convene the legislature; and in case of disagreement between the two houses with respect to the time of adjournment, adjourn them to such time, as he shall think proper, not beyond the day of the next annual meeting; and if, since the last adjournment, the place where the legislature were next to convene shall have become dangerous from an enemy or contagious sickness, may direct the session to be held at some other convenient place within the state.

Sec. 14. Whenever the office of governor shall become vacant by death, resignation, removal from office or otherwise, the president of the senate shall exercise the office of governor until another governor shall be duly qualified; and in case of the death, resignation, removal from office or other disqualification of the president of the senate, so exercising the office of governor, the speaker of the house of representatives shall exercise the office, until a president of the senate shall have been chosen; and when the office of governor, president of the senate, and speaker of the house shall become vacant, in the recess of the senate, the
person, acting as secretary of state for the time being, shall by proclamation convene the senate, that a president may be chosen to exercise the office of governor. And whenever either the president of the senate, or speaker of the house shall so exercise said office, he shall receive only the compensation of governor, but his duties as president or speaker shall be suspended; and the senate or house, shall fill the vacancy, until his duties as governor shall cease.

## ARTICLE V.- part Second. council.

Sec. 1. There shall be a council, to consist of seven persons, citizens of the United States, and residents of this state, to advise the governor in the executive part of govermment, whom the governor shall have full power, at his discretion, to assemble; and he with the councilors, or a majority of them may from time to time, hold and keep a council, for ordering and directing the affairs of state according to law.

Sec. 2. The councilors shall be chosen annually, on the first Wednesday of January, by joint ballot of the senators and representatives in convention; and vacancies, which sball afterwards happen, shall be flled in the same manner; but not more than one councilor shall be elected from any district, prescribed for the election of senators; and they shall be privileged from arrest in the same manner as senators and representatives.

SEc. 3. The resolutions and advice of council shall be recorded in a register, and signed by the members agreeing
thereto, which may be called for by either house of the legislature; and any councilor may enter his dissent to the resolution of the majority.

Sec. 4. No member of congress, or of the legislature of this state, nor any person holding any office under the United States, (post officers excepted) nor any civil officers under this state, (justices of the peace and notaries public excepted) shall be councilors. And no councilor shall be appointed to any office during the time for which he shall have been elected.

## ARTICLE V.- Part Third. <br> sECRETARY.

Sec. 1. The secretary of state shall be chosen annually at the first session of the legislature, by joint ballot of the senators and representatives in convention.

Sec. 2. The records of the state shall be kept in the office of the secretary, who may appoint his deputies, for whose conduct he shall be accountable.

Sec. 3. He shall attend the governor and council, senate and house of representatives, in person or by his deputies as they shall respectively require.

Sec. 4. He shall carefully keep and preserve the records of all the official acts and proceedings of the governor and council, senate and house of representatives, and, when required, lay the same before either branch of the legislature, and perform such other duties as are enjoined by this constitution, or shall be required by law.

## ARTICLEV.- Part Fourtif. TREASURER.

Sec. 1. The treasurer shall be chosen annually, at the first session of the legislature, by joint ballot of the senators, and representatives in convention, but shall not be eligible more than five years successively.

Sec. 2. The treasurer shall, before entering on the duties of his office, give bond to the state with sureties, to the satisfaction of the legislature, for the faithful discharge of his trust.

Sec. 3. The treasurer shall not, during his continuance in office, engage in any business of trade or commerce, or as a broker, nor as an agent or factor for any merchant or trader.

Sec. 4. No money shall be drawn from the treasury, but by warrant from the governor and council, and in consequence of appropriations made by law; and a regular statement and account of the receipts and expenditures of all public money, shall be published at the commencement of the annual session of the legislature.

## ARTICLEVI. <br> JUDICIAL POWER.

Sec. 1. The judicial power of this state shall be vested in a supreme judicial court, and such other courts as the legislature shall from time to time establish.

Sec. 2. The justices of the supreme judicial court shall, at stated times receive a compensation, which shall not be diminished during their continuance in office, but they shall receive no other fee or reward.

Sec. 3. They shall be obliged to give their opinions upon important questions of law, and upon solemn occasions, when required by the governor, council, senate or house of representatives.

Sec. 4. [* All judicial officers, except justices of the peace, shall hold their offices during good behavior, but not beyond the age of seventy years.]

Sec. 5. Justices of the peace and notaries public, shall hold their offices during seven years, if they so long behave themselves well, at the expiration of which term, they may be reappointed or others appointed, as the public interest may require.

Sec. 6. The justices of the supreme judicial court shall hold no office under the United States, nor any state, nor any other office under this state, except that of justice of the peace.

## ARTICLE VII.

## military.

Sec. 1. The captains and subalterns of the militia shall be elected by the written votes of the members of their respective companies. The field officers of regiments by the written votes of the captains and subalterns of their respective regiments. The brigadier generals in like manner, by the field officers of their respective brigades.

Sec. 2. The legislature shall, by law, direct the manner of notifying the electors, conducting the elections, and making returns to the governor of the officers elected; and, if

* Altered. See 3d Amendment.

5
the electors shall neglect or refuse to make such elections, after being duly notified according to law, the governor shall appoint suitable persons to fill such offices.

Sec. 3. The major generals shall be elected by the senate and house of representatives, each having a negative on the other. The adjutant general and quarter-master general shall be appointed by the governor and council; but the adjutant general shall perform the duties of quarter-master general, until otherwise directed by law. The major generals and brigadier generals, and the commanding officers of regiments and battalions shall appoint their respective staff officers; and all military officers shall be commissioned by the governor.

Sec. 4. The militia, as divided into divisions, brigades, regiments, battalions and companies pursuant to the laws now in force, shall remain so organized, until the same shall be altered by the legislature.

Sec. 5. Persons of the denominations of quakers and shakers, justices of the supreme judicial court and ministers of the gospel may be exempted from military duty, but no other person of the age of eighteen and under the age of forty five years, excepting officers of the militia, who have been honorably discharged, shall be so exempted, unless he shall pay an equivalent to be fixed by law.

## ARTICLE VIII.

## LITERATURE.

A general diffusion of the advantages of education being essential to the preservation of the rights and liberties of
the people; to promote this important object, the legislature are authorized, and it shall be their duty to require, the several towns to make suitable provision, at their own expense, for the support and maintenance of public schools; and it shall further be their duty to encourage and suitably endow, from time to time, as the circumstances of the people may authorize," all academies, colleges and seminaries of learning within the state: provided, that no donation, grant or endowment shall at any time be made by the legislature to any literary institution now established, or which may hereafter be established, unless, at the time of making such endowment, the legislature of the state shall have the right to grant any further powers to, alter, limit or restrain any of the powers vested in, any such literary institution, as shall be judged necessary to promote the best interests thereof.

## ARTICLE IX. <br> GENERAL PROVISIONS.

Sec. 1. Every person elected or appointed to either of the places or offices provided in this constitution, and every person elected, appointed, or commissioned to any judicial, executive, military or other office under this state, shall, before he enter on the discharge of the duties of his place or office, take and subscribe the following oath or affirmation: "I do swear, that I will support the constitution of the United States and of this state, so long as I shall continue a citizen thereof. So help me God."
" 1
do swear, that I will faithfully discharge, to the best of my abilities, the duties incumbent
on me as
according to the constitution and the laws of the state. So help me God." Provided, that an affirmation in the above forms may be substituted, when the person shall be conscientiously scrupulous of taking and subscribing an oath.

The oaths or affirmations shall be taken and subscribed by the governor and councilors before the presiding officer of the senate, in the presence of both houses of the legislature, and by the senators and representatives before the governor and council, and by the residue of said officers before such persons as shall be prescribed by the legislature; and whenever the governor or any councilor shall not be able to attend during the session of the legislature to take and subscribe said oaths or affirmations, such oaths or affirmations may be taken and subscribed in the recess of the legislature before any justice of the supreme judicial court : provided, that the senators and representatives, first elected under this constitution, shall take and subseribe such oaths or affirmations before the president of the convention.

Sec. 2. No person holding the office of justice of the supreme judicial court, or of any inferior court, attorney general, county attorney, treasurer of the state, adjutant general, judge of probate, register of probate, register of deeds, sheriffs or their deputies, clerks of the judicial courts, shall be a member of the legislature; and any person holding either of the foregoing offices, elected to, and accepting a seat in the congress of the United States, shall thereby vacate said office; and no person shall be capable of holding or exercising at the same time within this state, more than one of the offices before mentioned.

Sec. 3. All commissions shall be in the name of the state, signed by the governor, attested by the secretary or his deputy, and have the seal of the state thereto affixed.

Sec. 4. And in case the elections, required by this constitution on the first Wednesday of January annually, by the two houses of the legislature, shall not be completed on that day, the same may be adjourned from day to day, until completed, in the following order: the vacancies in the senate shall first be filled; the governor shall then be elected, if there be no choice by the people; and afterwards the two houses shall elect the council.

Sec. 5. Every person holding any civil office under this state, may be removed by impeachment, for misdemeanor in office; and every person holding any office, may be removed by the governor, with the advice of the council, on the address of both branches of the legislature. But before such address shall pass either house, the causes of removal shall be stated and entered on the journal of the house in which it originated, and a copy thereof served on the person in office, that he may be admitted to a hearing in his defense.

Sec. 6. The tenure of all offices, which are not or shall not be otherwise provided for, shall be during the pleasure of the governor and council.

Sec. 7. While the public expenses shall be assessed on polls and estates, a general valuation shall be taken at least once in ten years.

Sec. 8. All taxes upon real estate, assessed by authority of this state, shall be apportioned and assessed equally, according to the just value thereof.

5*

## ARTICLE X . <br> SCHEDULE.

Sec. 1. The first legislature shall meet on the last Wednesday in May next. The elections on the second Monday in September annually shall not commence until the year one thousand eight hundred and twenty one, and in the mean time the election for governor, senators and representatives shall be on the first Monday in April, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and twenty, and at this election the same proceedings shall be had as are required at the elections, provided for in this constitution on the second Monday in September annually, and the lists of the votes for the governor and senators shall be transmitted, by the town and plantation clerks respectively, to the secretary of state pro tempore, seventeen days at least before the last Wednesday in May next, and the president of the convention shall, in presence of the secretary of state pro tempore, open and examine the attested copies of said lists so returned for senators, and shall have all the powers, and be subject to all the duties, in ascertaining, notifying, and summoning the senators, who appear to be elected, as the governor and council have, and are subject to, by this constitution; provided, he shall notify said senators fourteen days at least before the last Wednesday in May, and vacancies shall be ascertained and filled in the manner herein provided: and the senators to be elected on the said first Monday of April, shall be apportioned as follows:

The county of York shall elect three.
The county of Cumberland shall elect three.

The county of Lincoln shall elect three.
The county of Hancock shall elect two.
The county of Washington shall elect one.
The county of Kennebec shall elect three.
The county of Oxford shall elect two.
The county of Somerset shall elect two.
The county of Penobscot shall elect one.
And the members of the house of representatives shall be elected, ascertained, and returned in the same manner as herein provided at elections on the second Monday of September, and the first house of representatives shall consist of the following number, to be elected as follows:

County of York. The towns of York and Wells may each elect two reprosentatives; and each of the remaining towns may elect one.

County of Cumberland. The town of Portland may elect three representatives; North Yarmouth, two ; Brunswick, two; Gorhana, two; Freeport and Pownal, two; Raymond and Otisfield, one ; Bridgton, Baldwin and Harrison, one; Poland and Danville, one ; and each remaining town one.

County of Sincoln. The towns of Georgetown and Phipsburg, may elect one representative; Lewiston and Wales, one; St. George, Cushing and Friendship, one; Hope and Appleton Ridge, one; Jefferson, Putnam and Patricktown plantation, one; Alna and Whitefield, one; Montville, Palermo and Montville plantation, one; Wool wich and Dresden, one; and each remaining town one.

County of Hancock. The town of Bucksport may elect one representative ; Deer Island, one ; Castine and Brooks-
ville, one; Orland and Penobscot, one; Mt. Desert and Eden, one; Vinalhaven and Islesborough, one; Sedgwick and Bluehill, one; Gouldsborough, Sullivan and plantations No. 8 and 9 north of Sullivan, one; Surry, Ellsworth, Trenton and plantation of Mariaville, one; Lincolnville, Searsmont and Belmont, one ; Belfast and Northport, one; Prospect and Swanville, one; Frankfort and Monroe, one ; Knox, Brooks, Jackson and Thorndike, one.

County of Washington. The towns of Steuben, Cherryfield and Harrington, may elect one representative; Addison, Columbia and Jonesborough, one; Machias, one; Lubec, Dennysville, plantations No. 9, No. 10, No. 11, No. 12, one ; Eastport, one ; Perry, Robbinston, Calais, plantations No. 3, No. 6, No. 7, No. 15, and No. 16, one.

County of Kennebec. The towns of Belgrade and Dearborn, may elect one representative; Chesterville, Vienna and Rome, one; Wayne and Fayette, one; Temple and Wilton one; Winslow and China, one; Fairfax and Freedom, one; Unity, Joy and twenty five mile pond plantation, one ; Harlem and Malta, one ; and each remaining town one.

County of Oxford. The towns of Dixfield, Mexico, Weld and plantations No. 1 and 4, may elect one representative; Jay and Hartford, one; Livermore, one; Rumford, East Andover and plantations Nos. 7 and 8, one; Turner, one: Woodstock, Paris and Greenwood, one; Hebron and Norway, one; Gilead, Bethel, Newry, Albany and Howard's Gore, one ; Porter, Hiram and Brownfield, one; Waterford, Sweden and Lovell, one; Denmark, Frye-
burg, and Fryeburg addition, one ; Buckfield and Sumner, one.

County of Somerset. The town of Fairfield may elect one representative; Norridgewock and Bloomfield, one; Starks and Mercer, one; Industry, Strong and New Vineyard, one; Avon, Phillips, Freeman and Kingfield, one ; Anson, New Portland, Embden and plantation No. 1, one ; Canaan, Warsaw, Palmyra, St. Albans and Corinna, one; Madison, Solon, Bingham, Moscow and Northhill, one ; Cornville, Athens, Harmony, Ripley and Warrenstown, one.

County of Penobscot. The towns of Hampden and Newburg may elect one representative; Orrington, Brewer and Eddington and plantations adjacent on the east side of Penobscot river, one ; Bangor, Orono, and Sunkhaze plantation, one; Dixmont, Newport, Carmel, Hermon, Stetson, and plantation No. 4, in the 6th range, one ; Levant, Corinth, Exeter, New Charlestown, Blakesburg, plantation No. 1 in $3 d$ range, and plantation No. 1 in 4th range, one; Dexter, Garland, Guilford, Sangerville, and plantation No. 3, in 6th range, one; Atkinson, Sebec, Foxcroft, Brownville, Williamsburg, plantation No. 1, in 7 th range, and plantation No. 3, in 7 th range, one.

And the secretary of state pro tempore shall have the same powers, and be subject to the same duties, in relation to the votes for governor, as the secretary of state has, and is subject to, by this constitution ; and the election of governor shall, on the said last Wednesday in May, be determined and declared, in the same manner,
as other elections of governor are by this constitution; and in case of vacancy in said office, the president of the senate, and speaker of the house of representatives, shall exercise the office, as herein otherwise provided, and the councilors, secretary and treasurer, shall also be elected on said day, and have the same powers, and be subject to the same duties, as is provided in this constitution; and in case of the death or other disqualification of the president of this convention, or of the secretary of state pro tempore, before the election and qualification of the governor or secretary of state under this constitution, the persons to be designated by this convention at their session in January next, shall have all the powers and perform all the duties, which the president of this convention, or the secretary pro tempore, to be by them appointed, shall have and perform.

Sec. 2. The period for which the governor, senators and representatives, councilors, secretary and treasurer, first elected or appointed, are to serve in their respective offices and places, shall commence on the last Wednesday in May, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and twenty, and continue until the first Wednesday of January, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and twenty two.

Sec. 3. All laws now in force in this state, and not repugnant to this constitution, shall remain, and be in force, until altered or repealed by the legislature, or shall expire by their own limitation.

Sec. 4. The legislature, whenever two thirds of both houses shall deem it necessary, may propose amendments to
this constitution; and when any amendments shall be so agreed upon a resolution shall be passed and sent to the selectmen of the several towns, and the assessors of the several plantations, empowering and directing them to notify the inhabitants of their respective towns and plantations, in the manner prescribed by law, at their next annual meetings in the month of September, to give in their votes on the question, whether such amendment shall be made; and if it shall appear that a majority of the inhabitants voting on the question are in favor of such amendment, it shall become a part of this constitution.

Sec. 5. All officers provided for in the sixth section of an act of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts, passed on the nineteenth day of June, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and nineteen, entitled "an act relating to the separation of the district of Maine from Massachusetts proper, and forming the same into a separate and independent state," shall continue in office as therein provided; and the following provisions of said act shall be a part of this constitution, subject however to be modified or annulled as therein is prescribed, and not otherwise, to wit:
"Sec. 1. Whereas it has been represented to this legislature, that a majority of the people of the district of Maine are desirous of establishing a separate and independent government within said district: therefore,
"Be it, enacted by the senate and house of representatives in general court assembled, and by the authority of the same, That the consent of this commonwealth be and the same is hereby given, that the district of Maine may be
formed and erected into a separate and independent state, if the people of the said district shall in the manner, and by the majority hereinafter mentioned, express their consent and agreement thereto, upon the following terms and conditions; and provided the congress of the United States shall give its consent thereto, before the fourth day of March next: which terms and conditions are as follows, viz:
"First. All the lands and buildings belonging to the commonwealth, within Massachusetts proper, shall continue to belong to said commonwealth, and all the lands belonging to the commonwealth, within the district of Maine, shall belong, the one half thereof to the said commonwealth, and the other half thereof, to the state to be formed within the said district, to be divided as is hereinafter mentioned; and the lands within the said district, which shall belong to the said commonwealth, shall be free from taxation, while the title to the said lands remains in the commonwealth; and the rights of the commonwealth to their lands, within said district, and the remedies for the recovery thereof, shall continue the same, within the proposed state, and in the courts thereof, as they now are within the said commonwealth, and in the courts thereof; for which purposes, and for the maintenance of its rights, and recovery of its lands, the said commonwealth shall be entitled to all other proper and legal remedies, and may appear in the courts of the proposed state and in the courts of the United States, holden therein; and all rights of action for, or entry into lands, and of actions upon bonds, for the breach of the performance of the condition of set-
tling duties, so called, which have accrued, or may accrue, shall remain in this commonwealth, to be enforced, commuted, released, or otherwise disposed of, in such manner as this commonwealth may hereafter determine: provided however, that whatever this commonwealth may hereafter receive or obtain on account thereof if any thing, shall, after deducting all reasonable charges relating thereto, be divided, one third part thereof to the new state, and two third parts thereof to this commonwealth.
"Second. All the arms which have been received by this commonwealth from the United States, under the law of congress, entitled, 'an act making provisions for arming and equipping the whole body of militia of the United States,' passed April the twenty third, one thousand eight hundred and eight, shall, as soon as the said district shall become a separate state, be divided between the two states, in proportion to the returns of the militia, according to which, the said arms have been received from the United States, as aforesaid.
"Third. All money, stock or other proceeds, hereafter derived from the United States, on account of the claim of this commonwealth, for disbursements made, and expenses incurred, for the defense of the state, during the late war with Great Britain, shall be received by this commonwealth, and when received, shall be divided between the two states, in the proportion of two thirds to this commonwealth, and one third to the new state.
"Fourth.• All other property, of every description, belonging to the commonwealth, shall be holden and receivable by the same as a fund and security, for all
debts, annuities, and Indian subsidies, or claims due by said commonwealth; and within two years after the said district shall have become a separate state, the commissioners to be appointed, as hereinafter provided, if the said states cannot otherwise agree, shall assign a just portion of the productive property, so held by said commonwealth, as an equivalent and indemnification to said commonwealth, for all such debts, annuities, or Indian subsidies or claims, which may then remain due, or unsatisfied: and all the surplus of the said property, so holden as aforesaid, shall be divided between the said commonwealth and the said district of Maine, in the proportion of two thirds to the said commonwealth, and one third to the said district - and if, in the judgment of the said commissioners, the whole of said property, so held, as a fund and security, shall not be sufficient indemnification for the purpose, the said district shall be liable for and shall pay to said commonwealth one third of the deficiency.
"Fifth. The new state shall, as soon as the necessary arrangements can be made for that purpose, assume and perform all the duties and obligations of this commonwealth, towards the Indians within said district of Maine, whether the same arise from treaties, or otherwise; and for this purpose shall obtain the assent of said Indians, and their release to this commonwealth of claims and stipulations arising under the treaty at present existing between the said commonwealth and said Indians; and as an indemnification to such new state, therefor, this commonwealth when such arrangements shall be com-
pleted, and the said duties and obligations assumed, shall pay to said new state, the value of thirty thousand dollars, in manner following, viz: the said commissioners shall set off by metes and bounds, so much of any part of the land within the said district, falling to this commonwealth, in the division of the public lands, hereinafter provided for, as in their estimation shall be of the value of thirty thousand dollars; and this commonwealth shall, thereupon, assign the same to the said new state, or in lieu thereof, may pay the sum of thirty thousand dollars at its election; which election of the said commonwealth, shall be made within one year from the time that notice of the doings of the commissioners, on this subject, shall be made known to the governor and council ; and if not made within that time, the election shall be with the new state.
"Sixth. Commissioners, with the powers and for the purposes mentioned in this act, shall be appointed in manner following: the executive authority of each state shall appoint two ; and the four so appointed or the major part of them, shall appoint two more: but if they cannot agree in the appointment, the executive of each state shall appoint one in addition; not however, in that case, to be a citizen of its own state. And any vacancy happening with respect to the commissioners shall be supplied in the manner provided for their original appointment; and, in addition to the powers herein before given to said commissioners, they shall have full power and authority to divide all the public lands within the district, between the respective states, in equal shares, or
moieties, in severalty, having regard to quantity, situation and quality; they shall determine what lands shall be surveyed and divided, from time to time, the expense of which surveys, and of the commissioners, shall be borne equally by the two states. They shall keep fair records of their doings, and of the surveys made by their direction, copies of which records, authenticated by them, shall be deposited from time to time in the archives of the respective states; transcripts of which, properly certified, may be admitted in evidence, in all questions touching the subject to which they relate. The executive authority of each state may revoke the power of either or both its commissioners: having, however, first appointed a substitute, or substitutes, and may fill any vacancy happening with respect to its own commissioners; four of said commissioners shall constitute a quorum, for the transaction of business; their decision shall be final upon all subjects within their cognizance. In case said commission shall expire, the same not having been completed, and either state shall request the renewal or filling up of the same, it shall be renewed or filled up in the same manner, as is herein provided for filling the same, in the first instance, and with the like powers; and if either state shall, after six months' notice, neglect or refuse to appoint its commissioners, the other may fill up the whole commission.
"Seventh. All grants of land, franchises, immunities, corporate or other rights, and all contracts for, or grants of land not yet located, which have been or may be made by the said commonwealth, before the separation
of said district shall take place, and having or to have effect within the said district, shall continue in full force, after the said district shall become a separate state. But the grant which has been made to the president and trustees of Bowdoin College, out of the tax laid upon the banks within this commonwealth, shall be charged upon the tax upon the banks within the said district of Maine, and paid according to the terms of said grant; and the president and trustees, and the overseers of said college, shall have, hold and enjoy their powers and privileges in all respects; so that the same shall not be subject to be altered, limited, annulled or restrained except by judicial process, according to the principles of law; and in all grants hereafter to be made, by either state, of unlocated land within the said district, the same reservations shall be made for the benefit of schools and of the ministry, as have heretofore been usual, in grants made by this commonwealth. And all lands heretofore granted by this commonwealth, to any religious, literary, or cleemosynary corporation, or society, shall be free from taxation, while the same continues to be owned by such corporation, or society.
"Eighth. No laws shall be passed in the proposed state, with regard to taxes, actions, or remedies at law, or bars or limitations thereof, or otherwise making any distinction between the lands and rights of property of proprietors, not resident in, or not citizens of said proposed state, and the lands and rights of property of the citizens of the proposed state, resident therein; and the rights
and liabilities of all persons, shall, after the said separation, continue the same as if the said district was still a part of this commonwealth, in all suits pending, or judgments remaining unsatisfied on the fifteenth day of March next, where the suits have been commenced in Massachusetts proper, and process has been served within the district of Maine ; or commenced in the district of Maine, and process has been served in Massachusetts proper, either by taking bail, making attachments, arresting and detaining persons, or otherwise, where execution remains to be done; and in such suits the courts within Massachusetts proper, and within the proposed state, shall continue to have the same jurisdiction as if the said district had still remained a part of the commonwealth. And this commonwealth shall have the same remedies within the proposed state, as it now has, for the collection of all taxes, bonds or debts, which may be assessed, due, made, or contracted, by, to, or with the commonwealth, on or before the said fifteenth day of March, within the said district of Maine; and all officers within Massachusetts proper and the district of Maine, shall conduct themselves accordingly.
" Ninth. These terms and conditions, as here set forth, when the said district shall become a separate and independent state, shall, ipso facto be incorporated into, and become and be a part of any constitution, provisional or other, under which the government of the said proposed state, shall, at any time hereafter, be administered; subject however, to be modified, or annulled, by the agreement of the

Pegislature of both the said states; but by no other power or body whatsoever."

SEC. 6. This constitution shall be enrolled on parchment, deposited in the secretary's office, and be the supreme law of the state, and printed copies thereof shall be prefixed to the books containing the laws of this state.

## AMENDMENTS

## TO THE <br> OONSTITUTION OF MAINE.

Adopted in pursuance of the fourth section of the tenth article of the original constitution.

## ARTICLE I.

The electors resident in any city may, at any meeting duly notified for the choice of representatives, vote for such representatives in their respective ward meetings, and the wardens in said wards shall preside impartially at such meetings, receive the votes of all qualified electors present, sort, count and declare them in open ward meetings, and in the presence of the ward clerk, who shall form a list of the persons voted for, with the number of votes for each person against his name, shall make a fair record thereof in the presence of the warden, and in open ward meeting; and a fair copy of this list shall be attested by the warden and ward clerk, sealed up in open ward meeting, and delivered to the city clerk within twenty four hours after the close of the polls. And the aldermen of any city shall be in session at their usual place of meeting, within twenty four hours
after any election, and in the presence of the city clerk shall examine and compare the copies of said lists, and in case any person shall have received a majority of all the votes, he shall be declared elected by the aldermen, and the city clerk of any city shall make a record thereof, and the aldermen and city clerk shall deliver certified copies of such lists to the person or persons so elected, within ten days after the election. And the electors resident in any city may at any meetings duly notified and holden for the choice of any other civil officers, for whom they have been required heretofore to vote in town meeting, vote for such officers in their respective wards, and the same proceedings shall be had by the warden and ward clerk in each ward, as in the case of votes for representatives. And the aldermen of any city shall be in session within twenty four hours after the close of the polls in such meetings, and in the presence of the city clerk shall open, examine and compare the copies from the lists of votes given in the several wards, of which the city clerk shall make a record, and return thereof shall be made into the secretary of state's office in the same manner as selectmen of towns are required to do.

## ARTICLEII.

No person before conviction shall be bailable for any of the crimes, which now are, or have been denominated capital offenses since the adoption of the constitution, where the proof is evident or the presumption great, whatever the punishment of the crimes may be.

## ARTICLE III.

All judicial officers now in office or who may be hereafter appointed shall, from and after the first day of March in the year eighteen hundred and forty, hold their offices for the term of seven years from the time of their respective appointments (unless sooner removed by impeachment or by address of both branches of the legislature to the executive) and no longer, unless reappointed thereto.

## ARTICLEIV.

The second section, article fourth, part first, of the constitution, is amended by substituting the words one hundred and fifty one for " not less than one hundred nor more than two hundred," before the word "members" in said section, so as to establish the number of representatives for the state at the number of one hundred and fifty one; and the latter part of said section, being the words and sentences following: "and, whenever the number of representatives shall be two hundred, at the next annual meetings of election which shall thereafter be had, and at every subsequent period of ten years, the people shall give in their votes, whether the number of representatives shall be increased or diminished, and if a majority of votes are in favor thereof, it shall be the duty of the next legislature thereafter to increase or diminish the number by the rule hereinafter prescribed," shall not be a part of the constitution ; but one hundred and fifty one representatives shall be apportioned according to the rule in this constitution.

## ARTICLE V.

[* The annual meeting of the legislature shall be on the second Wednesday of May, in each year ; and the governor and other state officers elected for the political year commencing on the first Wednesday of January, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and forty five, shall hold their offices till the second Wednesday of May, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and forty-six.]

## ARTICLEVI.

The credit of the state shall not be directly or indirectly loaned in any case.

The legislature shall not create any debt or debts, liability or liabilities, on behalf of the state, which shall singly, or in the aggregate, with previous debts and liabilities hereafter incurred at any one time, exceed three hundred thousand dollars, except to suppress insurrection, to repel invasion, or for purposes of war ; but this amendment shall not be construed to refer to any money that has been, or may be deposited with this state by the government of the United States, or to any fund which the state shall hold in trust for any Indian tribe.

## ARTICLEVII.

The constitution of this state is amended in the fifth section of the first part of the fourth article, by striking out the words, " a majority of all the" and inserting instead

* Annulied. See 8th Amendment.
thereof, the words, "the highest number of"" and by striking out the words " a majority" where they again occur in the same section and inserting instead thereof, the words "the highest number;" also in the first amendment to the constitution of this state, by striking out the words " a majority of all the," and inserting instead thereof the words "the highest number of."


## ARTICLE VIII.

The annual meeting of the legislature shall be on the first Wednesday of January, in each year ; and the governor and other state officers elected for the political year commencing on the second Wednesday of May, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty one, shall hold their offices till the first Wednesday of January, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty two.

## AMENDMENTS

## CONSTITUTION OF MAINE.

The amendments to the Constitution, included in the following resolve, were alopted by the People, September tenth, eighteen hundred and fifty-five.

## RESOLVES OF 1850 . <br> CIIAPTER 304.

Resolve declaratory of amendments of the Constitution.
Whereas, it appears upon the examination of the returns of votes in relation to certain amendments of the constitution, provided for by resolves passed on the seventeenth day of March, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty-five, and of the report of the executive council thereon, that the inhabitants of the several cities, towns and plantations of this state, at the annual meeting in September last, gave in their votes on the following questions submilled to them by virtue of said resolves, viz:
"Shall the judges of probate, registers of probate, judges of municipal and police courts, and sheriffs, be elected by the people?"
"Shall the land agent, attorney general, and adjutant and quartermaster general, be chosen by the legislature as the secretary of state, state treasurer, and councilors now are?"

And it now appearing by examination of said returns, that a majority of the inhabitants voting on said questions, were in favor of said amendments, therefore

Resolved, That the constitution of this state is amended as follows: In the sixth article it is amended by adding the following sections at the end of said article:
"Sect. 7. Judges and registers of probate shall be elected by the people of their respective counties, by a plurality of the votes given in at the annual election, on the second Monday of September, and shall hold their offices for four years, commencing on the first day of January next after their election. Vacancies occurring in said offices by death, resignation or otherwise, shall be filled by election in manner aforesaid, at the September election, next after their occurrence; and in the meantime, the governor, with the advice and consent of the council, may fill said vacancies by appointment, and the persons so appointed shall hold their offices until the first day of January thereafter."
"Sect. 8. Judges of municipal and police courts shall be elected by the people of their respective cities and towns, by a plurality of the votes given in at the annual meeting in March or April, and shall hold their offices for four years from the Monday following the day of their election. Vacancies in said office shall be filled by election at the next annual meeting in March or April; and in
the meantime, the governor, with the advice and consent of the council, may fill said vacancies by appointment, until the Monday following said annual meeting."

In the third section of the seventh article, it is amended so that said section shall read:
"Sect. 3. The major generals shall be elected by the senate and house of representatives, each having a negative on the other. The adjutant general and quartermaster general shall be chosen annually by joint ballot of the senators and representatives in convention. But the adjutant general shall perform the duties of quartermaster general until otherwise directed by law. The major generals and brigadier generals, and the commanding officers of regiments and battalions, shall appoint their respective staff officers; and all military officers shall be commissioned by the governor."

The ninth article is amended by inserting at the end thereof the following sections:
"Sect. 9. Sheriffs shall be elected by the people of their respective counties, by a plurality of the votes given in on the second Monday of September, and shall hold their offices for two years, from the first day of January next after their election. Vacancies shall be filled in the same manner as is provided in the case of judges and registers of probate."
"Sect. 10. The land agent and attorney general shall be chosen annually by joint ballot of the senators and representatives in convention. Vacancies in said offices occurring when the legislature is not in session, may be
filled by appointment by the governor, with the advice and consent of the council."

And in all cases of election provided for by the foregoing amendments of the constitution, the first election shall take place on the days and times thereby prescribed oecurring next after the passage of this resolve; and until said offices shall be filled by elections under and by virtue of said amendments, the power of the governor and council in relation thereto will remain unchanged.
[A pproved February 28, 1856.]

## CENSUS 0F 1840.

(77)

## CENSUS OF 1840.

COUNTY OF AROOSTOOK.


COUNTY OF TRANKLIN.

| Touns. | Population. | Towns. Pop | ulation. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Avon, | 827 | Weld, | 1,045 |
| Berlin, | 442 | Wilton, | 2,198 |
| Carthage, | 522 | No. 3, 2 d Range, | 47 |
| Chesterville, | 1,008 | No. 4, 3 d Range, | 6 |
| Farmington, | 2,613 | No. 4, list Range, | 4 |
| Freeman, | 838 | Pigelow Township, | 37 |
| Industry, | 1,035 | Township Letter E, | 77 |
| Jay, | 1,750 | Township No. 2, 2d Range, | 82 |
| Kingfield, | 671 | Township No. 1, 4th Range, | 163 |
| Madrid, | 368 | Township No. 1, 3 d Range, | 52 |
| New Sharon, | 1,529 | Township No. 3, lst Range, | 7 |
| New Vincyard, | 927 | Township No. 2, 1st Range, | 9 |
| Phillips, | 1,312 | Township No. 2, 3 d Liange, | 261 |
| Salem, | 561 |  |  |
| Strong, | 1,10s, |  | 20,801 |
| Temple, | 955 |  |  |
| COUNTY OF IIA NCOCK. |  |  |  |
| Aurora, | 149 | Township No. 21, | 37 |
| Amherst, |  | Township No. 2, | 27 |
| Bluehill, | 1,591 | Plantation No.l, | 88 |
| Brooksville, | 1,210 | Strip North No. 1, | 23 |
| Bucksport, | 3,015 | Wetmore Isle, | 139 |
| Castine, | 1,188 | Scaville, | 129 |
| Cranberry Isles, | 238 | Plantation No. 7, | 61 |
| Dedham, | 4.5 | Plantation No. 10, | 19 |
| Deer Isle, | 2,341 | Trenton, | 1,061 |
| Eastbrook, | 105 | Bear Island, | 11 |
| Eden, | 1,054 | Beach Island, | 8 |
| Ellisworth, | 2,267 | Pickering's Island, | 14 |
| Franklin, | 502 | Sprucehead Island, | 12 |
| Gouldsborough, | 1,190 | Little Sprucehead Island, | 6 |
| Greenfield, | 223 | Butter Island, | 8 |
| Hancock, | 760 | Bagle Island, | 18 |
| Mariaville, | 275 | Harbor Island, | 4 |
| Mount Desert, | 1,889 | Marshall's Island, | 8 |
| Orland, | 1,418 | Duck Island, | 6 |
| Otis, |  | Long Island, | 114 |
| Penobscot, | 1,474 | Black Island, | 30 |
| Sedgwick, | 1,922 | Placentia Island, | 32 |
| Sullivan, | 650 | Conway's Island, | 8 |
| Surry, |  | Calf Ishand, | 18 |
| Waltham, |  | John's Island, | 4 |
| Ewan Tsland, | 284 | Pond Island, | 11 |
| Township No. 33 | 84 | Harbor Island, | 9 |

COUNTY OF HANCOCK, (Continued.)

| Towns. | Population. | Towns. | Population. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Hog Island, | 12 | Matinicus Island, | 182 |
| Conway's Island, | 10 | Holbrook Island, | 3 |
| Macketash Island, | 18 |  |  |
| Wooden Ball Island, | 7 |  | 28,605 |
| Matinicus Rock, | 10 |  |  |

Albion,
Augusta,
Belgrade, China, Clinton, Dearborn, Fayette, Greene, Gardiner, Hallowell, Leeds, Litchtield, Monmouth, Mount Vernon, Pittston,

COUNTY OF KENNEBEC.

| 1,624 | Readfield, |
| :--- | ---: |
| 5,314 | Rome, |

1,748 Sidney, $\quad 2,190$
2,675 Vassalborough, $\quad 2,951$
2,818 Vienna, 891
168 Waterville, $\quad 2,939$
1,016 Wayne, $\quad 1,201$
$1,406 \mid$ Windsor, $\quad 1,789$
5,044 Winthrop, $\quad 1,915$
4,668 Winslow, $\quad 1,722$
1,736 Clinton Gore, $\quad 110$

| 2, 293 Wales, | 656 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1,882 | Territory North of Albion, |

1,475
2,460
55,823
COUNTY OF LINOOLN.

| Alna, |  | Topsham, | 1,883 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Bath, | 5,143 | Union, | 1,784 |
| Boothbay, | 2,631 | Waldoborough, | 3,661 |
| Bowdoin, | 2,073 | Webster, | 1,133 |
| Bowdoinham, | 2,402 | Warren, | 2,228 |
| Bremen, | 837 | Washington, | 1,600 |
| Bristol, | 2,991 | Westport, | 655 |
| Cushing, | 746 | Whitefield, | 2,142 |
| Dresden, | 1,647 | Wiscasset, | 2,314 |
| Edgecomb, | 1,238 | Woolwich, | 1,416 |
| Friendship, | 725 | Patricktown plantation, | 506 |
| Georgetown, | 1,357 | Matinicus Island, | 177 |
| Jefferson, | 2,214 | Monhegan Island, | 77 |
| Lewiston, | 1,801 | Matinicus Roek, | 10 |
| Lisbon, | 1,531 | Matinic Island, | 19 |
| Newcastle, | 1,713 | Muscle Ridge Island, | 51 |
| Nobleborough, | 2,210 | Ragged Island, | 17 |
| Phipsburg, | 1,657 | Wooden Ball Island, | 9 |
| Richmond, | 1,604 |  |  |
| St. George, | 2,094 |  | 63,517 |
| Thomaston, | 6,227 |  |  |

COUNTY OF OXFORD.

| Towns. | Population. Towns. P | Population. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Albany, | 691 Peru, | 1,002 |
| Andover, | 551 Porter, | 1,133 |
| Bethel, | 1,094 Roxbury, | 227 |
| Brownfield, | 1,360 Rumford, | 1,444 |
| Buckfield, | 1,629 Stoneham, | 313 |
| Byron, | 219 Stow, | 376 |
| Canton, | 919 Sumner, | 1,269 |
| Denmark, | 1,143 Sweden, | 670 |
| Dixfield, | 1,166 Turner, | 2,479 |
| Fryeburg, | 1,536 Waterford, | 1,381 |
| Greenwood, | 836 Woodstock, | 819 |
| Gilead, | 313 'Township B, | 111 |
| Hartford, | 1,472 No. 5, Ist Range, | 49 |
| Hebron, | 945 No. 5, 2d Range, | 42 |
| Hiram, | 1,232 Township C, | 29 |
| Howard's Gore, | 131 Andover North Surplus, | 45 |
| Hamlin's Grant, | 80, Riley Township, | 51 |
| Lovell, | 941 Letter A, No. 2, | 54 |
| Livermore, | 2,745'No. 4, 1st Range, | 4 |
| Mexico, | 447 Fryeburg Academy Grant, | , 153 |
| Newry, | 463 No. 2, | 386 |
| Norway, | 1,786 Batchelder's Grant, | 3 |
| Oxford, | 1,246 |  |
| Paris, | 2,454 | 38,351 |
|  | UNTY OF PENOBSCOT. |  |
| Argyle, | 527 Edinburg, | 52 |
| Bangor city, | 8,634 Enfield, | 346 |
| Bradford, | 1,001 Exeter, | 2,052 |
| Bradley, | 395 Garlaud, | 1,065 |
| Brewer, | 1,736 Glenburn, | 664 |
| Burlington, | 350 Greenbush, | 260 |
| Carmel, | 521 Hampden, | 2,663 |
| Corinna, | 1,702 Hermon, | 1,045 |
| Corinth, | 1,318 Howland, | 312 |
| Charleston, | 1,269 Kirkland, [now Iludson,] | 351 |
| Chester, | 277 Lagrange, | 336 |
| Dexter, | 1,464 Lee, | 724 |
| Dixmont, | 1,498 Levant, | 1,060 |
| Etna, | 745 Lincoln, | 1,121 |
| Eddington, | 595 Lowell, | 25.5 |

COUNTY OF PENOBSCOT, (Continued.)

| Towns. | Popuiation. | Towns. Popu | Population. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Maxfield, | 185 | Township No. 4, | 41 |
| Mattamiscontis, | 97 | Township No. 3, Range 8th, | 29 |
| Milford, | 474 | Lower Indian Township West |  |
| Newburg, | 963 | Penobscot River, | 37 |
| Newport, | 1,138 | Indian Township, No. 2, | 6 |
| Orono, | 1,520 | Hopkins' Academy Grant, | 3 |
| Orrington, | 1,580 | Letter A, | 29 |
| Oldtown, | 2,345 | Unincorporated Township, |  |
| Passadumkeag, | 394 | North of Lincoln, | 147 |
| Plymouth, | 843 | W. half Township No. 6, | 187 |
| Springficld, | 546 | Township No. 7, | 30 |
| Stetson, | 616 |  |  |
| Jarvis' Gore, | 185 |  | 45,705 |
| Township No. 3, | 22 |  |  |

COUNTY OF PISCATAQUIS.

| Abbot, |  | Milton, | 469 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Atkinson, |  | Milo, | 756 |
| Barnard, | 153 | Parkman, | 1,205 |
| Bowerbank, | 165 | Sangerville, | 1,197 |
| Blanchard, | 270 | Sebec, | 1,116 |
| Brownville, | 568 | Shirley, | 190 |
| Dover, | 1,597 | Wellington, | 722 |
| Elliotsville, | 60 | Wilson, | 70 |
| Foxeroft, | 926 | Williamsburg, | 131 |
| Guilford, | 892 | Township No. 3, 3d Range, | 28 |
| Greenville, | 128 | Plantation No. 8, "Howard," | 31 |
| Kilmarnock, | 319 | Letter P, 10ih Range, | 5 |
| Kiagsbery, | 227 |  |  |
| Monson, | 548 |  | 13,138 |

COUNTY OF SOMERSET.
Anson,
Athens,
Bingham,
Bloomfield,
Brighton,
Canaan,
Cambridge,
Concord,
Cornville,
Chandlerville,
Embden,

| 1,941 Fairfield, | 2,198 |
| :---: | ---: |
| 1,427 Hartland, | 1,028 |
| 751 Harmony, | 1,096 |
| 1,093 Lexington, | 564 |
| 803 | Madison, |
| 1,379 Maxfield, | 1,701 |
| 461 Mercer, | 148 |
| 577 Moscow, | 1,432 |
| 1,140 New Portland, | 562 |
| 372 Norridgewock, | 1,620 |
| 993 Palnyra, | 1,865 |
|  | 1,500 |

OENSUS OF 1840.
COUNTY OF SOMERSE'T, (Continued )

| Towns. Pop | Population. | Towns. Popula | Population: |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Pittsfield, | 951 | Holden Plantation, Moose |  |
| Ripley, | 591 | River, | 5 |
| Solon, | 1,139 | Carada Road, | 6 |
| St. Albans, | 1,564 | Canada Line, No. 5, 3d Range, | 10 |
| Starks, | 1,559 | No. 2, 2 d Range, | 139 |
| Skowhegan, | 1,584 | No. 3, 3d Range, | 106 |
| Smithfield, | 789 | Flag Staff Township, No. 4, |  |
| No. 1, 2d Range, W. K. R., | R., 63. | 4 th Range, | 64 |
| No. 1, 2d Range, Pleasant |  | Spencer Stream, |  |
| Hidge, | 167 | Long Pond, |  |
| No. 1, 3d Range, West Ken nebec River, | - 85 | No. $5,2 d$ lange, Canada Road, | 1 |
| No. 1, 4th Range, | 10 | No. 1, 3 d Range, Last Ken- |  |
| No. 1, 5th Range, Forks Township, | 80 | nebec River, No. 1, 4th Range, East Ken- | 16奚 |
| Enchanted Stream, | 5 | nebee River, | 103 |
| Parlin Pond, | 9 |  |  |
| Jackman's Township, | 10 |  | ,912 |

COUNTY OF WALDO.

| Appleton, | 891 | Monroe, | 1,602 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Belfast, | 4,194 | Montville, | 2,153 |
| Belmont, | 1,378 | Northport, | 1,207 |
| Brooks, | 910 | Palermo, | 1,594 |
| Burnham, | 609 | Prospect, | 3,492 |
| Camden, | 3,005 | Searsmont, | 1,374 |
| Frankfort; | 3,603 | Swanville, | 919 |
| Freedom, | 1,153 | Thorndike, | 897 |
| Hope, | 1,770 | Troy, | 1,376 |
| Islesborough, | 778 | Unity, | 1,467 |
| Jackson, | 652 | Vinalhaven, | 1,950 |
| Knox, | 897 | Waldo Plantation, | 721 |
| Liberty, | 895 |  |  |
| Lincolnville, | 2,048 |  | 41;509 |

COUNTY OF WASHINGTON.

| I'owns. | Population. | Towns. Poputa | Population. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Addison, | 1,052 | Trescott, | 793 |
| Alexander, | 513 | Topsfield, | 188 |
| Beddington, | 164 | Wesley, | 255 |
| Baileyville, | 329 | Whiting, | 460 |
| Baring, | 376 | Plantation No. 23, | 122 |
| Calais, | 2,934 | E. half Township No. 6, R. 2, | 73 |
| Columbia, | 843 | Hill's Gore, 4th Range, | 30 |
| Cooper, | 657 | No. 9, 2d Range, | 12 |
| Cutler, | 657 | Township No. 1, 2d Range, | 12 |
| Charlotte, | 666 | Fuwler and Ely, 1st Range, |  |
| Cherryfield, | 1,003 | Township No. 1, | 13 |
| Crawford, | 300 | Township No. 9, 4th Range, | 49 |
| Dennysville, | 378 | Danforth half Township, 4th |  |
| Eastport, | 2,876 | Range, | 45 |
| Edmonds, | 259 | Townsbip No. 9, 3d Range, | 48 |
| Harrington, | 1,525 | Township No. 2, 2d liange, | 53 |
| Jonesborough, | 392 | No. 3, 2d Range, | 47 |
| Jonesport, | 576 | IIinkley Township No. 3, 1st |  |
| Lubec, | 2,307 | Range, | 9 |
| Machias, | 1,351 | Township No. 1, 2d Range, | 12 |
| Machiasport, | 834 | Township No. 21, Eastern |  |
| Marion, | 281 | Division, | 26 |
| East Machias, | 1,395 | Annsburg, [now Deblois,] | 23 |
| Northfield, | 232 | Devereaux, | 30 |
| Pembroke, | 1,050 | Township No. 14, | 153 |
| Perry, | 1,008 | Township No. 18, | 35 |
| Princeton, | 157 | Township No. 19, | 62 |
| Robbinston, | 822 |  |  |
| Steuben, | 884 |  | 28,327 |
|  | COUNTY | OF YORK. |  |
| Acton | 1,401 |  | 1,478 |
| Alfred, | 1,408 | Newfield, | 1,354 |
| Berwick, | 1,698 | North Berwick, | 1,447 |
| Biddeford, | 2,574 | Parsonsfield, | 2,442 |
| Buxton, | 2,687 | Saco, | 4,408 |
| Cornish, | 1,263 | Shapleigh, | 1,510 |
| Elliot, | 1,889 | Sanford, | 2,233 |
| Hollis, | 2,303 | South Berwick, | 2,314 |
| Kennebunk, | 2,323 | Waterborough, | 1,944 |
| Kennebunkport, | 2,770 | Wells, | 2,978 |
| Kittery, | 2,435 | York, | 3,111 |
| Lebanon, | 2,273 |  |  |
| Limerick, | 1,509 |  | 54,034 |
| Limington, | 2,21] |  |  |

RECAPITULATION.


## CENSUS 0F 1850.

(87)
-

## CENSUS OF 1850.

COUNTY OF ANDROSCOGGIN.

| Towns. Popu | Population. | Towns. $\quad P$ | Population. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Auburn, | 2,840 | Livermore, | 1,764 |
| Danville, | 1,636 | Minot, | 1,734 |
| Durham, | 1,894 | Poland, | 2,660 |
| East Livermore, | 892 | Turner, | 2,537 |
| Greene, | 1,347 | Wales, | 612 |
| Leeds, | 1,652 | Webster, | 1,110 |
| Lewiston, | 3,584 |  |  |
| Lisbon, | 1,495 |  | 25,757 |
| COUNTY OF AROOSTOOK. |  |  |  |
| Amity, |  | No. 3, R. 2, | 37 |
| Hodgdon, | 862 | Bancroft, | 157 |
| Moulton, | 1,453 | Crystal, | 175 |
| tinneus, | 561 | Dayton, | 49 |
| Masardis, | 122 | Hancock, | 592 |
| Monticello, | 227 | Haynesville, | 96 |
| New Limerick, | 160 | Molunkus, | 199 |
| Smyrna, | 172 | Salmon Brook, | 176 |
| Weston, | 293 | Van Buren, | 1,050 |
| Belfast Academy Grant, | 259 | Reed, | 76 |
| Benedicta, | 325 | Letter B, R. 1, | 141 |
| Bridgewater, | 143 | No. 8, R. 5, | 33 |
| Madawaska plantation, | 1,278 | No. 6, R. 4, | 37 |
| Orient plantation, |  | Letter B, R. 2, | 5 |
| Williams College Grant, | 224 | Portland Academy Grant, | 78 |
| No. 6, R. 5, |  | No, 9, R. 6, | 59 |
| No. 7, R. 5, |  | E, R. 1, | 46 |
| No. 9, R. 5, | 25 | H, R. 2 , | 203 |
| Framingham Academy Grant, | rant, 31 | No. 12, R. 3, | 66 |
| Plymouth Grant, | 252 | F, R. 2 , | 288 |
| Eaton Grant, | 188 | Mars Hill, | 29 |
| G, R. 2, | 361 | Portage Lake, | 168 |
| No. 5, R. 3, | 34 | Deerfield Academy Grant, | , 12 |
| A, R. 2, |  | No. 12, R. 5 , | 11 |
| Letter D, (Fort Fairfield, | ) 401 | No. 17, R. 9, | 209 |
| Golden Ridge, No. 3, R. 5, | 5, $\quad 194$ |  |  |
| No. 11, R. 1, | 106 |  | 12,533 |
| No. 11, R. 5, | 354 |  |  |
|  |  | (89) |  |

COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND.

| Towns. | Population. | Touns. | Population. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Baldwin, | 1,100 | New Gloucester, | 1,848 |
| Bridgton, | 2,710 | Otisfield, | 1,171 |
| Brunswick, | 4,976 | Portland city, | 20,819 |
| Cape Elizabeth, | 2,082 | Pownal, | 1,074 |
| Casco, | 1,045 | Raymond, | 1,142 |
| Cumberland, | 1,656 | Scarborough, | 1,837 |
| Falmouth, | 2,164 | Sebago, | 850 |
| Freeport, | 2,629 | Standish, | 2,290 |
| Gorham, | 3,088 | Westbrook, | 4,852 |
| Gray, | 1,788 | Windham, | 2,380 |
| Harpswell, | 1,535 | Yarmouth, | 2,144 |
| Harrison, | 1,416 | Raymond Cape, | 50 |
| Naples, | 1,025 |  |  |
| North Yarmouth, | 1,221 |  | 68,892 |

COUNTY OF FRANKLIN.


COUNTY OF HANCOCK.

Aurora,
Amberst,
Bluehill,
Brooklin,
Brooksville,
Bucksport,
Castine,

217 Cranberry Isles, $\quad 283$
323 Deer Isle, 3,037
1,939 Dedham, 546
1,002 Eastbrook, 212
1,333 Eden, 1,127
3,381 Ellsworth, $\quad 4,009$
I,260 Franklin, 736

COUNTY OF HANCOCK, (Continued.)

| Touns. | Proulation. | Towns. $\quad P$ | Population. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Gouldsborough, | 1,400 | No. 8, | 17 |
| Greenfield, |  | No. 9, | 22 |
| Hancock, | 960 | No. 10, | 20 |
| Mariaville, |  | Pond Island, | 10 |
| Mount Desert, |  | Calf Island, | 7 |
| Orland, | 1,580 | Placentia Island, | 13 |
| Otis, |  | Black Island, | 25 |
| Penobscot, | 1,556 | Duck Island, | 12 |
| Seaville, |  | Marshall's Island, | 5 |
| Sedgwick, | 1,234 | Old Harbor Island, | 11 |
| Sullivan, |  | Conway's Island, | 12 |
| Surry, | 1,189 | Pickering's Island, | 13 |
| Trenton, | 1,205 | Beach Island, | 9 |
| Tremont, | 1,425 | Great Spruce Head Island, | , 19 |
| Waltham, |  | Bear Island, | 7 |
| Swan Island, |  | Butter Island, | 6 |
| Wetmore Isle, |  | Eagle Island, | 32 |
| Nos. 1 and 2, |  | Hacketash Island, | 12 |
| No. 21, |  | Matinicus Light Island, | 11 |
| No.33, | 51 | Wooden Ball Rock Island, | , 9 |
| Long Island, | 152 |  |  |

COUNTY OF KENNEBEC.

| Albion, | 1,804 Rome, | 830 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Augusta city, | 8,227 Sidney, | 1,955 |
| Belgrade, | 1,722 Vassalborough, | 3,099 |
| Benton, | 1,189 Vienna, | 851 |
| China, | 2,769 Waterville, | 3,965 |
| Clinton, | 1,743 Wayne, | 1,367 |
| Fayette, | 1,085 Windsor, | 1,793 |
| Gardiner, | 6,486 Winthrop, | 2,154 |
| Hallowell, | 4,769 Winslow, | 1,796 |
| Litchfield, | 2,100 Clinton Gore, | 195 |
| Monmouth, | 1,925 Albion Gore, | 110 |
| Mt. Vernon, | 1,479 |  |
| Pittston, | 2,823 | 58,021 |
| Readfield, | 1,985 |  |

COUNTY OF LINCOLN.

| Towns. | Population. | Towns. | Population. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Alna, | 916 | Warren, | 2,428 |
| Boothbay, | 2,504 | Washington, | 1,756 |
| Bremen, | 891 | Westport, | 761 |
| Bristol, | 2,910 | Whiteficld, | 2,160 |
| Cushing, | 805 | Wiscasset, | 2,343 |
| Damariscotta, | 1,328 | Patricktown plantation, | 552 |
| Dresden, | 1,419 | Matinicus Isles, | 220 |
| Edgecomb, | 1,231 | Monhegan Isle, | 103 |
| Friendship, | 652 | Musele Ridge plantation, | 56 |
| Jefferson, | 2,223 | Muscongus Island, | 97 |
| Newcastle, | 2,012 | Marsh Island, | 20 |
| Nobleborough, | 1,408 | Hay Island, | 8 |
| Rockland, | 5,052 | John's Island, | 5 |
| St. George, | 2,217 | Pond Island, | 1 |
| South Thomaston, | 1,420 | Otter Island, | 12 |
| Southport, | 543 | Harbor Island, | 8 |
| Thomaston, | 2,723 | Cranberry Island, | 32 |
| Union, | 1,974 |  |  |
| Waldoborough, | 4,199 |  | 46,989 |

COUNTY OF OXFORD.

| Albany, |  | Peru, | 1,109 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Andover, |  | Porter, | 1,208 |
| Bethel, | 2,253 | Roxbury, | 246 |
| Brownfield, | 1,320 | Rumford, | 1,375 |
| Buckfield, | 1,657 | Stow, | 471 |
| Byron, | 296 | Stoneham, | 483 |
| Canton, | 926 | Sumner, | 1,151 |
| Denmark, | 1,203 | Sweden, | 696 |
| Dixfield, | 1,180 | Waterford, | 1,443 |
| Fryeburg, | 1,524 | Woodstock, | 1,012 |
| Gilead, | 359 | Andover N. Surplus, | 81 |
| Greenwood, | 1,118 | Franklin plantation, | 188 |
| Hanover, |  | Fryeburg Academy Grant, | 64 |
| Hartford, | 1,293 | Hamlin's Grant, | 108 |
| Hebron, | 839 | Letter A, No. 2, | 108 |
| Hiram, | 1,210 | Letter B, | 174 |
| Lovell, | 1,196 | Milton plantation, | 166 |
| Mason, | 93 | A, No. 1 , | 60 |
| Mexico, | 481 | No. 4, R. 1 , | 4 |
| Newry, | 459 | No. 5, R. 1, | 50 |
| Norway, | 1,962 | No. 5, R. 2, | 55 |
| Oxford, | 1,233 |  |  |
| Paris, | 2,883 |  | 35,565 |

COUNTY OF PENOBSCOT.

| Touns. | Population. | Towns. | Population. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Alton, | 252 | Maxfield, | 186 |
| Argyle, |  | Milford, | 687 |
| Bangor city, | 14,432 | Newburg, | 1,399 |
| Bradford, | 1,296 | Newport, | 1,212 |
| Bradley, |  | Oldtown, | 3,087 |
| Brewer, | 2,628 | Orono, | 2,785 |
| Burlington, | 481 | Orrington, | 1,851 |
| Carmel, | 1,228 | Patten, | 470 |
| Carroll, |  | Passadumkeag, | 294 |
| Clifton, |  | Plymouth, | 925 |
| Corinna, | 1,550 | Springfield, | 583 |
| Corinth, | 1,600 | Stetson, | 885 |
| Charleston, | 1,283 | Indian Township, No. 2, | 12 |
| Chester, |  | No. 3, R. 8, | 15 |
| Dexter, | 1,948 | No. 7, K. 4, | 39 |
| Dixmont, | 1,605 | No. 6, R. 3, | 29 |
| Edinburg, |  | No. 7, R. 3, | 161 |
| Eddington, |  | No. 4, R. 3, | 111 |
| Enfield, |  | East Indian Township, | 193 |
| Etna, |  | West Indian Township, | 107 |
| Nxeter, | 1,853 | No. 5, R. 6, | 102 |
| Garland, | 1,247 | No. 5. R. 7, | 6 |
| Glenburn, |  | 'No. 3, R. 6, | 40 |
| Greenbush, |  | 'No. 3, R. 7 , | 16 |
| Hampden, | 3,195 | Pattagumpus, or Z , | 50 |
| Hermon, | 1,374 | Letter A, R. 6, | 163 |
| Howland, |  | Letter A, R. 7, | 27 |
| Kirkland, [now Hudson, ] |  | No. 8, R. 8, | 8 |
| Lagrange, |  | No. 2, R. 8, | 6 |
| Lee, |  | No. 3, R. 1, N. B. P., | 23 |
| Levant, | 1,842 | No. 4, R. 1, N. B. P., | 159 |
| Lincoln, | 1,358 |  |  |
| Lowell, | 378 54 |  | 63,094 |
| COUNTY OF PISCATAQUIS. |  |  |  |
| Abbot, |  | Guilford, | 834 |
| Atkinson, |  | Greenville, | 326 |
| Barnard, |  | Kilmarnock, | 322 |
| Bowerbank, |  | Kingsbery, | 181 |
| Blanchard, |  | Monson, | 54 |
| Drownville, |  | Milo, | 932 |
| Dover, | 1,927 | Orneville, | 424 |
| Elliotsville, | 102 | Parkman, | 1,243 |
| Foxeroft, | 1,045 | Sangerville, | 1,267 |

COUNTY OF PISCATAQUIS, (Continded.)

| Towns. Popu | Population. | Touns. | Population. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sebec, | 1,223 | No. 5, R, 13, | 10 |
| Shirley, |  | No. 8, R. 8, " Howard," | 68 |
| Wellington, |  | Katahdin Iron Works, | 158 |
| Williamsburg, | 124 | No. 7, R. 12, | 5 |
| Letter B, R. 10, |  | No. 9, R. 12, | 4 |
| No. 3, R. 5, | 44 | No. 5, R. 9, | 2 |
| Kinneo, Day's Academy Grant, | Grant, 5 |  |  |
| Deer Isle, Moosehead Lake, | ke, $\quad 5$ |  | 14,735 |
| No. 2, R. 13, | 1 |  |  |

COUNTY OF SAGADAHOC.
Arrowsic,
Bath city,
Bowdoin,
Bowdoinham,
Georgetown,
Perkins,
Phipsburg,

| 311 | Richmond, |
| ---: | ---: |
| 8,020 Topsham, | 2,056 |
| 1,857 | West Bath, |
| 2,381 | Woolwich, |
| 1,121 | 2,010 |
| 84 | 560 |
| 1,805 | 1,420 |

COUNTY OF SOMERSET.
Anson,
Athens,
Bingham,
Bloomfield,
Brighton,
Canaan,
Carnbridge,
Concord,
Cornville,
Detroit,
Embden,
Fairfeld,
Harmony,
Hartland,
Lexington,
Madison,
Mayfield,
Mercer,
Moscow.
New Portland,
Norridgewock,
North Anson,
1,466|Solon, $\quad 1,419$ 752 St. Albans, $\quad 1,792$
1,301 Starks, $\quad 1,446$
748 Skowhegan, 1,756
$\begin{aligned} & \text { 1,696 Smithfield, } \\ & 487 \text { No. 1, R. } 3, \text { West Ken. River, } \\ & 873 \\ & 59\end{aligned}$ 487 No. 1, R. 3, West Ken. River, 59
550 No. 1, R. 2, West Ken. River, 143
1,260 No. 1, R. 3, East Ken. River, 47 517 No. 2, R. 2, West Ken. River, 144
971 No. 3, R. 2, West Ken. River, 90
2,452|No. 4, R. 4,90

1,107 No. 5, R. 3, Canada line, $\quad 11$
960 No. 5, R. 2, Canada road, 20
538 Holden plant., Moose river, 83
1,768 Long Pond plantation, 31
133 Jackman Township, 12
1,186 Parlin Pond plantation, 13
$577^{i}$ Attean Township, 9
1,460 No. 1, R. 5, Forks, 210
1,848 No. 1, R. 4, East Ken. River, 98
1,168 No. 1, R. 4, West Ken. River, 11
Palmyra,
Pittsfield,
1,625
1,106 35,591

COUNTY OF WALDO.

| Towns. | Population. | Towns. lop | ulation. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Appleton, | 1,727 | Montville, | 1,878 |
| Belfast, | 5,052 | North Haven, | 806 |
| Belmont, | 1,486 | Northport, | 1,260 |
| Brooks, | 1,021 | Palermo. | 1,659 |
| Burnham, | 784 | Prospect, | 2,467 |
| Camden, | 4,005 | Searsmont, | 1,696 |
| Frankfort, | 4,233 | Searsport, | 2,207 |
| Freedom, |  | Swanville, | 944 |
| Hope, | 1,107 | Thorndike, | 1,029 |
| Islesborough, |  | Troy, | 1,484 |
| Jackson, | 833 | Unity, | 1,557 |
| Knox, | 1,102 | Vinalhaven, | 1,252 |
| Liberty, | 1,116 | Waldo, | 812 |
| Lincolnville, | 2,174 |  |  |
| Monroe, | 1,606 |  | 47,229 |
|  | COUNTY OF W | VASHINGTON. |  |
| Addison, | 1,152 | Robbinston, | 1,028 |
| Alexander, |  | Steuben, | 1,122 |
| Bailogville, | 431 | Topsfield, | 268 |
| Baring, | 380 | Trescott, | 782 |
| Beddington, | 147 | Wesley, | 329 |
| Calais, | 4,750 | Whiting, | 470 |
| Centerville, | 178 | Whitneyville, | 519 |
| Columbia, | 1,140 | Annsburg, [now Deblois,] | 126 |
| Cooper, | 562 | Codyville plantation, 9, R. 2, | 47 |
| Charlotte, | 718 | Danforth, 4th R., | 168 |
| Cherryfield, | 1,648 | Talmadge, 3, R. 2, | 48 |
| Crawford, | 324 | Waite plantation, 2, R. 2, | 81 |
| Cutler, | 820 | No. 14, | 167 |
| Dennysville, | 458 | No. 1, R. 2, | 9 |
| East Machias, | 1,904 | No. 1, R. 1, | 10 |
| Eastport, | 4,125 | No. 9, R. 3, | 87 |
| Edmunds, | 446 | No. 9, R. 4, | 59 |
| Harrington, | 963 | No. 3, R. 1, | 5 |
| Jonesborough, | 466 | No. 18, E. D., | 29 |
| Jonesport, | 826 | No. 19, E. D., | 20 |
| Lubec, | 2,814 | No. 21, ${ }^{\text {N }}$ | 53 |
| Machias, | 1,590 | No. 11, R. 3, No. 1, R. 4, | 42 |
| Marion, | 207 | No. 1, R. 3, | 23 |
| Marshfield, | 294 | No. 7, R. 2, | 61 |
| Medybemps, | 187 | No. 26, E. D., | 8 |
| Milbridge, | 1,170 | No. 29, | 18 |
| Northfield, | 246 | No. 31, | 46 |
| Pembroke, | 1,712 |  |  |
| Perry, | 1,324 |  | 38,711 |
| Princeton, | 280 |  |  |

COUNTY OF YORK.

| Towns. | Population.'Towns. | Population. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Acton, | 1,359 Lyman, | 1,376 |
| Alfred, | 1,319 Newfield, | 1,418 |
| Berwick, | 2,121North Berwick, | 1,693 |
| Biddeford, | 6,095 Parsonsfield, | 2,322 |
| Euxton, | 2,995 Saco, | 5,794 |
| Cornish, | 1,144'Shapleigh, | 1,348 |
| Elliot, | 1,803 Sanford, | 2,330 |
| Mollis, | 2,683 South Berwick, | 2,592 |
| Kemnebunk, | 2,650, Waterborough, | 1,989 |
| Kennebunkport, | 2,706 Wells, | 2,945 |
| Kittery, | 2,706! York, | 2,980 |
| Lebanon, | 2,208 Isle of Shoals, | 29 |
| Limerick, | 1,473 |  |
| Limington, | 2,116 | 60,094 |

## RECAPITULATION.



## STATE VALUATION 0F 1850.

## STATE VALUATION OF 1850,

as altered by subsequent enactments.

COUNTY OF ANDROSCOGGIN.


COUNTY OF AROOSTOOK.


Wild Lands in the County of Aroostook.


Wild Lands in the County of Aroostook, (Continued.)

| Description. |  | Acres. | Value. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Part | 11, R. 5, W. E. L. S., Lotted, | 9,020 | 2,255 |
|  | 9, R. 6, do do | 6,458 | 1,291 |
|  | 11, R.6, do do | 11,461 | 3,429 |
|  | 13, R. 6, granted to Somerset Academy, | 5,104 | 2,552 |
| E. half | 15, R. 6, do E. Corinth Academy, | 11,020 | 3,306 |
| half | 11, R. 8, do Me. His. Society, | 11,280 | 8,463 |
| half | 13, R. 8, do Litchfield Academy, | 11,291 | 5,645 |
| half | 11, R. 14, do Monson Academy, | 10,994 | 5,497 |
| half | 3, R. 4, granted to Lee Nor. School, | 11,081 | 3,500 |
|  | 10, R. 7 , west of oast line of state, | 22,080 | 5,000 |
|  |  | 744,929 | \$218,186 |

COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND.

| Towns. |  |  |  | Polls. | Estates. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Baldwin, | - |  | - | 244 | 156,238 |
| Bridgton, | . | - |  | 484 | 472,161 |
| Brunswick, | . |  | - | 754 | 1,107,822 |
| Cape Elizabeth, | - |  |  | 3.6 | 256,287 |
| Casco, |  |  | - | 186 | 152,314. |
| Cumberland, | - | - |  | 293 | 326,815 |
| Falmouth, | . |  | - | 416 | 401,273 |
| Freeport, . | . |  |  | $54 \uparrow$ | 563,146 |
| Gorham, | . |  | - | 539 | 684,732 |
| Gray, |  |  |  | 283 | 238,092 |
| Harpswell, | - . |  | - | 327 | 314,941 |
| Harrison, | - | - |  | 272 | 229,816 |
| Naples, | . |  | - | 221 | 135,975 |
| North Yarmonth, | . | - |  | 233 | 327,670 |
| New Gloucester, | - |  | - | 356 | 395,501 |
| Otisfield, | . | - |  | 212 | 211,185 |
| Portland, | - |  | - | 2,753 | 7,311,561 |
| Pownal, | . | - |  | 223 | 241,550 |
| Raymond, | . |  | - | 215 | 126,901 |
| Scarborough, | - |  |  | 3.12 | 386,549 |
| Sebagn, | - |  | - | 164; | 70,162 |
| Standish, | - |  |  | 416 | 329,206 |
| Westbrook, | - |  | - | 1,045 | 1,201,922 |
| Windham, | . |  |  | 120 | 407,708 |
| Yarmonth, | - |  | - | 437 | 727,527 |
|  |  |  |  | 11,758 | 16,777,054 |

COUNTY OF FRANKLIN.


Wild Lands in the County of Franklin.

| Description, |  | Acres. | Value. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| East part No.6, ne | ear Phillips, | 9,500 | 2,800 |
| West part No. 6, W | Walker, | 9,500 | 2,000 |
| North part No. 4, I | R, 1, Bingham Purchase, | 17,000 | 2,000 |
| No. 3, R. 2, | do | 25,792 | 4,800 |
| No. 4, R. 2, | do | 20,288 | 4,000 |
| S. half No. 4, R. 3, | do | 10,54.4 | 2,000 |
| D, |  | 19,500 | 4,800 |
| F, |  | 19,600 | 5,600 |
| No. 2, R. 1, | West of Bingham Purchase, | 21,080 | 3,500 |
| No. 3, R. 1, | do do | 28,440 | (,, 400 |
| No. 1, R. 2, | do do | 22,040 | 3,000 |
| No. 2, R. 2, | do do | 22,040 | 5,000 |
| No. 3, R.2, | do do | 29,720 | 12,000 |
| N. hf. No. 1, R. 3, | do do | 11,020 | 3,200 |
| S. hf. No. 1, R. 3, | do do | 11,020 | 1,600 |
| No. 2, R. 3, | do do | 20,000 | 5,000 |
| No. 3, R. 3, | do do | 20,000 | 3,000 |

Wild Lands in the County of Franklin, (Continued.)

| Description. | Acres. | Value. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| N. hf. No. 1, R. 4, west of Bingham Pur., | 11,020 | 6,400 |
| S. hf. No. 1, R. 4, do do | 11,020 | 6,400 |
| N. hf. No. 2, R. 4, do do | 11,020 | 5,600 |
| No. 3, R. 5, do do | 21,080 | 11,200 |
| No. 2, R. 5, do do | 22,040 | 8,000 |
| S. hf. No. 1, R. 6, do do | 13,494 | 4,000 |
| W. hf. No. 2, R. 7, do do | 9,600 | 4,000 |
| Gore N. of No. 2 and 3, R. 6, Dead river, | 10,000 | 11,020 |
| No. 4, set off from Carthage, . | 7,292 | 3,920 |
|  | 443,250 | \$131,420 |

COUNTY OF HANCOCK.

|  | Towns. |  | Polls. | Estates. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Aurora, | - |  | 55 | 33,672 |
| Amberst, | . | . | 84 | 43,962 |
| Bluehill, | . | - | 395 | 350,221 |
| Brooksville, | . | . | 224 | 105,901 |
| Bucksport, | . | . | 719 | 626,338 |
| Brooklin, | - | - | 190 | 77,832 |
| Castine, | - | . | 257. | 597,360 |
| Cranbery Isles, | - | - | 61 | 38,759 |
| Deer Isle, - | - | . | 511 | 227,04.2 |
| Sedham, | - | - | 101 | 54,094 |
| Eastbrook, | . | . | 47 | 32,811 |
| Lden, . | . | - | 200 | 103,809 |
| Ellsworth, | . | . | 686 | 676,945 |
| Franklin, | . | . | 172 | 78,461 |
| Gouldsborough, | - | . | 285 | 125,931 |
| Greenfield, | . | . | 6.5 | 37,456 |
| Hancook, | . | . | 176 | 83,070 |
| Mariaville, | - | . | 75 | 36,847 |
| Mount Desert, | - | . | 152 | 59,181 |
| Orland, | - | - | 325 | 271,433 |
| Otis, | - | - | 35 | 19,341 |
| Penobscot, | - | - | 252 | 160,286 |
| Seaville, | - | . | 29 | 17,126 |
| Sedgwick, | - | - | 232 | 119,748 |
| Sullivan, |  | . | 191 | 107,255 |
| Surry, - | - | - | 222 | 125,104 |
| Trenton, | . | . | 235 | 148,720 |
| Tremont, | - | - | 252 | 102,505 |

county of hancock, (Continued.)


Wild Lands in the County of Hancock.


Wild Lands in the County of Hancock, (Continued.)

| Description. |  |  | Acres. | Value. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Calf Tsland, | - |  | 256 | 500 |
| West Black Island, |  |  | 150 | 100 |
| East Black Island, | - | - | 300 | 100 |
| Placentia Island, |  |  | 500 | 200 |
| Long Island, | - | - | 590 | 3,509 |
| Marshall's Island, |  | - | 375 | 500 |
| Great Duck Island, | - | - | 100. | 250 |
| Pickering's Island, |  |  | 150 | 1,000 |
|  |  |  | 365,170 | \$253,000 |

COUNTY OF KENNEBEC.

| Towns. |  |  |  | Polls. | Estates. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Albion, | - |  | - | 269 | 228,597 |
| Augusta, | . | - |  | 1,269 | 2,080,712 |
| Belgrade, | - |  | - | 282 | 304,943 |
| Denton, | - | - |  | 216 | 149,922 |
| Chelsea, |  |  | - | 220 | 146,869 |
| China, | - | - |  | 44.3 | 450,635 |
| Clintons |  |  | - - | 2991 | 194,676 |
| Farmingdale, | . | - |  | 180 | 254,127 |
| Fayctte, |  |  | - | 191 | 194,777 |
| Gardiner, | - | - |  | 756 | 1,237.649 |
| Hallowell, | - |  | - | 507 | 882,294 |
| Litchfield, | - | - |  | 384 | 330,308 |
| Manchester, | . |  | - | 179 | 239.502 |
| Monmouth, | . | - |  | 374 | 356,882 |
| Mount Vernon, | - |  | - | 288 | 239,054 |
| Pittston, | . | - |  | 546 | 593,319 |
| Readfield, | . |  | - | 301 | 387,034 |
| Rome, | . | - |  | 166 | 79,097 |
| Sidney, | . |  | - | 411 | 458,550 |
| Vassalborough, | - | - |  | 564 | 641,288 |
| Vienna, | . |  | - | 171 | 126,125 |
| Waterville, | - | - |  | 660 | 1,018,362 |
| Wayne, |  |  | - | 274 | 233,339 |
| West Gardiner, | - | - |  | 230 | 201,880 |
| Windsor, |  |  | - | 293 | 200,427 |
| Winthrop, | - | , |  | 431; | 490,151. |

COUNTY OF KENNEBEC, (Continted.)

| Towns. |  |  | Polls. | Estates. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Winslow, | - |  | 316 | 342,552 |
| Clinton Gore, | . |  | 25 | 6,722 |
| Unity plantation, | . | - | 22 | 8,181 |
|  |  |  | 10,277 | 12,143,980 |

COUNTY OF LINCOLN.

| Alna, | - |  |  | 221. | 182,679 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Boothbay, |  | - |  | 426 | 239,067 |
| Bremen, |  |  | - | 196 | 107,595 |
| Bristol, |  | - |  | 560 | 251,075 |
| Cushing, | - |  | - | 159 | 90,688 |
| Damariseotta, |  | . |  | 271 | 377,242 |
| Dresden, |  |  | - | 283 | 270,613 |
| Edgecomb, |  | - |  | 255 | 167,730 |
| Friendship, | - |  | . | 154 | 70,181 |
| Jefferson, |  | - |  | 445 | 298,677 |
| Newcastle, | - |  | - | 403 | 392,503 |
| Nobleborough, |  | . |  | 278 | 234,312 |
| Rockland, | - |  | - | 982 | 1,036,534 |
| St. George, |  | - |  | 429 | 233,820 |
| Southport, |  |  | - | 107 | 37,126 |
| South Thomaston, |  | - |  | 250 | 285,003 |
| Thomaston, . | - |  | - | 466 | 740,676 |
| Union, |  | - |  | 409 | 341,621 |
| Waldoborough, | - |  | - | 887 | 941,088 |
| Warren, |  | - |  | 494 | 707,730 |
| Washington, | - |  | - | 295 | 143,560 |
| Westport, |  | - |  | 145 | 101,511 |
| Whitefield, | - |  | - | 395 | 278,160 |
| Wiscasset, |  |  |  | 448 | 605,090 |
| Patricktown plantation, |  |  | - | 94 | 33,504 |
| Matinicus plantation, |  |  |  | 25 | 8,000 |
| Monhegan plantation, | - |  | - | 15 | 3,506 |
|  |  |  |  | , 042 | 88,179,197 |

COUN'TY OF OXFORD.


Wild Lands in the County of Oxford.


COUNTY OF PENOBSCOT.

| Towns. |  |  |  |  |  | Polls, | Estates. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Alton, | . |  | - |  | - | 52 | 13,346 |
| Argyle, |  | - |  | , |  | 82 | 22,573 |
| Bangor, | - |  | . |  | - | 3,190 | 3,899,218 |
| Bradford, |  | - |  |  |  | 252 | 85,488 |
| Bradley, | - |  | - |  | - | 168 | 99,974 |
| Brewer, |  | - |  |  |  | 433 | 263,318 |
| Burlington, | - |  | - |  | - | 106 | 28,500 |
| Carmel, |  | - |  |  |  | 253 | 107,228 |
| Carrol, | - |  | - |  | - | 85 | 21,229 |
| Clifton, |  | - |  |  |  | 51 | 19,295 |
| Corinna, | - |  | - |  | , | 295 | 165,292 |
| Corinth, |  | , |  |  |  | 302 | 199,964 |
| Charleston, | - |  | - |  | - | 272 | 142,977 |
| Chester, |  | - |  | - |  | 53 | 12,793 |
| Dexter, | - |  | - |  | - | 362 | 267,5151 |
| Dixmont, |  | . |  | - |  | 284 | 209,621 |
| Edinburg, | - |  | - |  | * | 15 | 11,307 |
| Eddington, |  | - |  | - |  | 114 | 101,283 |
| Enfield, | - |  | , |  | , | 85 | 27,163 |
| Etna, |  | - |  |  |  | 151 | 50,975 |
| Exeter, | - |  | - |  | - | 343 | 212.197 |
| Garland, |  |  |  |  |  | 227 | 132,004 |
| Glenburn, | - |  | - |  | * | 192 | 86,821 |

county of penobscot, (Continved.)

| Towns. |  |  |  | Polls. | Estates. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Greenbush, |  |  |  | 114 | 22,096 |
| Hampden, |  |  |  | 611 | 423,441 |
| Hermon, | . |  | - | 266 | 129,069 |
| Holden, |  |  |  | 161 | 119,943 |
| Howland, |  |  | . | 50 | 24,114 |
| Hudson, |  |  |  | 131 | 41,296 |
| Lagrange, |  |  | - | 113 | 38,300 |
| Lee, |  |  |  | 170 | 68,151 |
| Levant and Kenduskeag |  |  | . | 366 | 169,397 |
| Lincoln, |  | . |  | 304 | 127,663 |
| Lowell, | . |  | . | 93 | 19,602 |
| Maxfield, |  | . |  | 44 | 8,784 |
| Milford, | - |  |  | 141 | 128.876 |
| Newburg, |  | . |  | 244. | 11.5,354 |
| Newport, |  |  | - | 247 | 195,203 |
| Oldtown, |  |  |  | 637 | 336,995 |
| Orono, | . |  |  | 545 | 259,930 |
| Orrington, |  |  |  | 389 | 268,300 |
| Patten, |  |  | . | 112 | 46,447 |
| Passadumkeag, |  |  |  | 58 | 20,066 |
| Plymouth, |  |  | - | 173 | 80,272 |
| Springield, |  |  |  | 126 | 29,422 |
| Stetson, | , |  |  | 162 | 78,987 |
|  |  |  |  | 12,624 | 8,961,835 |
| Wild lands, | - |  |  |  | 145,825 |
|  |  |  |  |  | \$9,107,660 |

Wild Lands in the County of Pesobscot.

| Description. | Acres. | Value. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| No. 3, R. 1, north of Bingham Purchase, | 26,010 | 6,000 |
| No. 4, R. 1, do do | 38,424 | 7,000 |
| No. 5, R. 1, do Amherst Academy grant, | 11,020 | 4,000 |
| No.6, R. 3, do do | 22,040 | 8,000 |
| No. 7, R. 3, do do | 22,040 | 5,625 |
| S. W. 4 No. 6, R. 4, do | 5,510 | 2,000 |
| ${ }_{4}$ No. 6, R. 4, do | 16,530 | 6,000 |
| No. 7, R. 4, do | 22,040 | 8,000 |
| No. 4, R. 4, river township. | 22,040 | 10,000 |
| No. 2, R. 8, north of Waldo Patent, | 22,040 | 10,000 |
| East half No. 3, R. 8, do | 11,020 | 500 |
| No. 2, R. 9, do | 22,040 | 500 |
| No. 3, R. $0, ~$ do | 22,040 | 500 |
| 10 |  |  |

Wild Lands in the County of Penobscot, (Continued.)

| Description. | Acres. | Value. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| South half A, R. 6, west from east line of state, | 11,500 | 2,000 |
| North half A, R. G, do do | 11,500 | 2,000 |
| North half No. 1, R. 6, do do | 11,020 | 2,000 |
| South half No. 1, R. 6, do do | 11,020 | 2,000 |
| No. 2, R. 6, do do | 22,040 | 500 |
| South half No. 3, R. 6, do do | 11,020 | 3,000 |
| Pt. N. half No.3, R. 6, do do | 9,520 | 3,000 |
| A, R. 7 , do do | 23,000 | 4,000 |
| No. 1, R. 7, do do | 22,040 | 4,000 |
| No. 2, R. 7, do do | 22,040 | 500 |
| No. 3, R.7, do do | 22,040 | 500 |
| No.6, R. 7, do do | 22,040 | 1,500 |
| No. 7, R. 7, do do | 22,040 | 1,500 |
| No. 1, R. 8, do do | 11,020 | 2,000 |
| South half No. 2, R. 8, do do | 11,020 | 2,500 |
| North half No. 2, R. 8, do do | 11,020 | 3,500 |
| East half No. 3, R. 8, do ${ }^{\text {. }}$ do | 11,020 | 3,500 |
| No. 4, R. 8, do do | 22,040 | 4,500 |
| No.5, R. 8, do do | 22,040 | 4,500 |
| East half No. 6, R. 8, do do | 11,020 | 3,500 |
| Part of No. 2, Indian Purchase, | 17,040 | 5,000 |
| Part No. 3, do | 17,040 | 7,000 |
| Part No. 4, do | 15,040 | 1,500 |
| Z, No. 2, do | 2,100 | 1,200 |
| East Division, Hopkins Academy grant, | 5,560 | 2,500 |
| West do do | 5,560 | 1,500 |
| North No. 8, R. 7, west from east line of state, | 10,560 | 2,500 |
| Mattamiscontis, |  | 6,000 |
|  |  | \$145,825 |

COUNTY OF PISCATAQUIS.


COUNTY OF PISCATAQUIS, (Continued.)

|  | Towns. |  | Polls. | Estates. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Greenville, | . | - | 77 | 36,150 |
| Kilmarnock, | , | - | 68 | 30,378 |
| Kingsbery, |  | . | 39 | 22,639 |
| Monson, | - | - | 138 | 66,733 |
| Milo, |  | - | 174 | 89,416 |
| Orneville, | - | . | 83 | 28,926 |
| Parkman, | - | - | 252 | 117,194 |
| Sangerville, | . | - | 245 | 192,300 |
| Sebec, | . | . | 208 | 104,786 |
| Shirley, | . | - | 63 | 38,012 |
| Wellington, | . | - | 107 | 42,042 |
| Williamsburg, | - | - | 33 | 22,014 |
| Wild lands, | - | , | 2,84, | $\begin{array}{r} 1,576,883 \\ 264,200 \end{array}$ |
|  |  |  |  | \$1,841,083 |

Wild Lands in the County of Piscataquis.

| Description. | Acres. | Value. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| No. 4, R. 8, north of Waldo Patent, | 22,040 | 2,000 |
| No. 8, R. 8, do do | 22,040 | 6,000 |
| No. 5, R. 9, do do | 22,040 | 4,000 |
| N. half No.6, R. 9, do do | 11,020 | 2,000 |
| S. half No. 6, R. 9, do do | 11,020 | 2,000 |
| No. 3, R. 5, Bingham Purchase, | 22,040 | 3,600 |
| No. 2, R. 6, do | 22,040 | 6,000 |
| No. 1, R. 9, west from east line state, | 22,640 | 5,000 |
| No.2, R.9, do do | 22,040 | 7,000 |
| No.4, R.9, do do | 22,040 | 5,000 |
| No.6, R.9, do do | 23,063 | 5,500 |
| East half A, R. 10, do do | 11,020 | 3,000 |
| W. half A, R. 10, do do | 11,020 | 2,000 |
| No. 1, R. 10, do do | 22,040 | 5,000 |
| No. 2, R. 10, do do | 22,040 | 4,500 |
| No.3, R. 10, do do | 22,040 | 4,500 |
| E. half No. 5, R. 10, do do | 11,040 | 4,000 |
| N. W. pt. No. 5, R. 10, do do | 5,732 | 2,000 |
| S. W. pt. No. 5, R. 10, do do | 5,308 | 1,800 |
| No. 6, R. 10, | 22,729 | 6,000 |
| S. E. two-thirds No. 7, R. 10, | 15,785 | 4,000 |
| A, R. 11, . . | 22,040 | 10,000 |
| B, R. 11, | 28,736 | 7,000 |

Wild Lands in the County of Piscataquis, (Continued.)


COUNTY OF SAGADAHOC.



Wild Lands in the County of Somerset.

| Desoription. | Acres. | Value. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| No. 1, R. 1, Bingham Purchase, W. K. K., | 13,116 | 1,300 |
| No. 2, R. 2, do do | 22,040 | 2,240 |
| No. 1, R.3, do do | 8,883 | 888 |
| No. 2, R.3, do do | 24,162 | 6,000 |
| No. 3, R.3, do do | 24,792 | 2,500 |
| N. hf. No. 4, R. 3. do do | 11,144 | 2,200 |
| No. 1, R.4, do do | 17,800 | 1,780 |
| No.2,R.4, do do | 25,200 | 3,600 |
| No.3, R.4, do do | 24,040 | 2,400 |
| No.4, R.4, do do | 21,143 | 10,500 |
| No.1, R.5, do do | 29,950 | 3,000 |
| No. 2, R.5, do do | 22,320 | 5,000 |
| No.3, R. 5, do do | 23,980 | 6,000 |
| No.4, R.5, do do | 23,915 | 6,000 |
| No.1, R. 6, do do | 24,175 | 6,180 |
| East part No. 2, R. 6, east county road, | 13,040 | 6,180 |
| West part No. 2, R. 6, west county road, | 10,000. | 1,000 |
| No. 3, R. 6, Bingham Purchase, W. K. R., | 22,040 | 6,180 |
| No.4, R.6, do do | 22,040 | 4,500 |
| No. 5, R.6, do . do | 22,040 | 5,500 |
| No. 1, R. 7, do do | 17,600, | 8,240 |
| No. 2, R. 7, do do | 22,985 | 5,500 |
| No. 3, R. 7, do do | 14,600 | 1,750 |
| No. 4, Ir.7, do do | 15,144 | 7,240 |
| No. 5, R. 7, do do | 15,744 | 8,240 |
| No. 6, R. 7, do do | 16,350 | 4,120 |
| No.1, R.3. do E. K. R. | 29,540 | 3,000 |
| No.2,R.3, do do | 22,040 | 11,000 |
| No. 1, R.4, do do | 22,040 | 3,500 |
| No. 2, R. 4, do do | 22,250. | 7,000 |
| No. 1, li. , do do | 12,240 | 2,000 |
| No. 2, R. 5, do do | 22,240 | 4,000 |
| No. 1, R.6, do do | 10,750 | 2,000 |
| No. 1, R. 1, part north Bingham Purchase, Taunton and R. Academy, | 11,520 | 5,750 |
| No. 1, R. 1, part north Ding. Pur., strip north, | 2,066 | 200 |
| No. 2, R. 1, part N. B. P., Sandwich Acad. gt., | 11,520 | 2,800 |
| No. 2, R. 1, part N. B. P., strip north, do | 4,469 | 1,000 |
| No.3, R. 1, N. B. P., Long pond, do | 20,065 | 5,000 |
| No.4, R.1, do Moose river, | 22,040 | 3,300 |
| No. 5, I. 1, do Ettienne pond, do | 22,040 | 6,600 |
| No. 1, R. 2, do Tomhegan, | 18,224 | 7,000 |
| No.2, R. 2, do Brussua, | 21,940 | 3,000 |
| No. 3, R. 2, do Thorndike, | 22,040 | 11,000 |
| No. 4, R. 2, do Soldier's part, | 17,000. | 7,219 |
| No.5, R. 2, do Dennis, | 22,040 | 4,400 |

Wild Lands in the County of Somerset, (Continued.)

| Description. | Acres. | Value. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| No. 1, R. 3, N. B. P., W. Middlesex, | 22,040 | 8,800 |
| No. 2, R. 3, pt. do Soldier's part, | 17,000 | 5,000 |
| No.3, R.3, do easthalf, | 20,960 | 3,000 |
| No.3, R.3, do northwest quarter, | 5,480 | 2,000 |
| No. 5, R.3, do Sandy Bay, | 22,040 | 1,000 |
| No. 1, F. 4, do Plymouth, | 22,040 | 7,500 |
| No. 2, R. 4, do one-third of Pittston, | 7,680 | 4,000 |
| No. 2, R. 4, do two-thirds of Pittston, | 13,360 | 8,000 |
| No.3, R.4, do Hammond, | 22,040 | 4,400 |
| do Seboomok, | 22,040 | 10,000 |
| Big W, do on Moosehead lake, | 11,140 | 3,000 |
| Little W, do do do | 2,921 | 1,000 |
|  | 1,015,060 | \$265,507 |

COUNTY OF WALDO.


COUNTY OF WALDO, (Continued.)


COUNTY OF WASHINGTON.


COUNTY OF WASHINGTON, (ConTINUED.)


Wild Lands in the County of Washington.


Wild Lands in the County of Washington, (Continued.)

| Description. | Acres. | Value. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| No. 1, R. 2, Dyer's, | 21,990 | 10,000 |
| No. 2, R. 2, Waite, | 23,040 | 9,000 |
| No. 3, R. 2, Talmadge, | 22,040 | 11,000 |
| No. 1, R. 3, north half, | 11,850 | 4,400 |
| No. 1, R. 3, south half, | 11,370 | 2,200 |
| No. 1, R. 4, Vanceborough, | 19,000 | 9,500 |
| No. 6, R. I, west balf Lennox, | 11,040 | 4,000 |
| No. 6, R. 1, east half Vanceborough, | 11,020 | 4,000 |
| No. 7, R. 2, north-east quarter, | 7,190 | 3,500 |
| No. 7, R. 2, three-quarters, | 21,500 | 8,600 |
| No. 9, R. 2, south half, - | 11,040 | 5,500 |
| No. 9, R. 2, north half, | 18,520 | 7,500 |
| No. 8, R. 3, | 22,040 | 10,000 |
| No. 9, R. 3, | 22,040 | 10,000 |
| No. 10, R. 3, | 24,811 | 9,500 |
| No. 11, R. 3, | 8,000 | 4,000 |
| Danforth tract, $\cdot$. | 11,020 | 5,000 |
| No. 9, R. 4, north of Bingham Purchase, | 22,000 | 11,000 |
| No.8, R.4, do do do | 22,040 | 9,000 |
|  | 789,630 | \$433,770 |

COUNTY OF YORK.


COUNTY OF YORK, (Continued.)


## RECAPITULATION.

| Counties. |  |  |  |  | Polls. | Estates. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Androscoggin, |  | - |  |  | 4,447 | 4,152,502 |
| Aroostook, | - |  | - |  | 743 | 537,483 |
| Cumberland, |  | - |  | - | 11,758 | 16,777,054 |
| Franklin, | - |  | - |  | 3,605 | 2,798,133 |
| Hancock, |  | - |  | - | 6,487 | 4,886,368 |
| Kennebec, | - |  | - |  | 10,277 | 12,143,980 |
| Lincoln, |  | - |  | - | 9,042 | 8,179,197 |
| Oxford, | - |  |  |  | 6,560 | 4,658,875 |
| Penobscot, |  |  |  | - | 12,624 | 9,107,660 |
| Piscataquis, | - |  | - |  | 2,844 | 1,841,083 |
| Sagadahoc, - |  | - |  | - | 4,074 | 5,576,365 |
| Somerset, | - |  | - |  | 6,454 | 4,935,697 |
| Waldo, |  | - |  | - | 8,789 | 6,800,981 |
| Washington, | - |  | - |  | 7,277 | 5,252,301 |
| York, - |  | - |  | - | 10,509 | 12,390,335 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 105,490 | \$100,037,969 |

## APPORTIONMENTS.

## Fourth Senatorial Apportionment.

Resolve to apportion the state for senators to the legislature.
Resolved, That from and after the passing of this resolve, the state be, and hereby is divided into thirteen districts for the choice of senators, and each district shall be entitled to elect the number of senators herein provided, for the term of ten years, in the manner prescribed by the constitution, to wit:-The several towns composing the county of York, shall form the first district, and be entitled to elect three senators.

The several towns composing the county of Cumberland, shall form the second district, and be entitled to elect four senators.

The several towns and plantations composing the county of Lincoln, shall form the third district, and be entitled to elect four senators.

The several towns and plantations composing the county of Kennebec, (excepting the towns of Clinton, Benton, and Clinton gore, shall form the fourth district, and be entitled to elect three senators.

The several towns and plantations composing the county of Waldo, shall form the fifth district, and be entitled to elect three senators.

The several towns and plantations composing the county of Hancock, shall form the sixth district, and be entitled to elect two scnators.

The several towns and plantations composing the county of Washington, shall form the seventh district, and be entitied to elect two senators.

The several towns and plantations composing the county of Aroostook, shall form the eight district, and be entitled to elect one senator.

The several towns and plantations composing the county of Penobscot, shall form the ninth district, and be entitled to elect three senators.

The several towns and plantations composing the county of l'iscataquis, shall form the tenth district, and be entitled to elect one senator.

The several towns and plantations composing the county of Somersct, together with the towns of Clinton, Benton, and Clinton gore, shall form the eleventh district, and be entitled to elect two senators.

The several towns and plantations composing the county of Franklin, shall form the twelfth district, and - be entitled to elect one senator.

The several towns and plantations composing the county of Oxford, shall form the thirteenth district, and be entitled to elect two senators.
[Approved April 23, 1852.]

## Fifth Representative Apportionment.

Resolve for apportioning one hundred and fifty-one representatives among the several counties, cities, towns, plantations and classes in the State of Maine.
Resolved, That the county of Aroostook shall choose three representatives, to be apportioned as follows, to wit:

Hodgdon, New Limerick, number five range three, number five range four, number five range five, and all towns, plantations, and townships south of the before mentioned towns and townships in the county, one; Houlton, Belfast Academy grant, Smyrna, number six range four, number six range five, and all tuwns, townships and plantations, north to the south line of the following townships, to wit: D range one, G range two, number twelve range three, twelve range four, twelve range five, twelve range six, twelve range seven, one; all towns, plantations, townships and territory north of the south line of number twelve range seven, number twelve range six, number twelve range five, number twelve range four, number twelve range three, $G$ range two, D range one, to the north line of the county, one.

That the county of Cumberland shall choose twentyone representatives, to be apportioned as follows:

11*
(125)

City of Portland, three; Brunswick, one; Westbrook, one; Gorham, one; Auburn, one; Bridgton, one; Poland, one; Freeport, one; Minot and Danville, one; New Gloucester and Raymond, one; Gray and Otisfield, one; Scarborough and North Yarmouth, one; Cape Elizabeth and Casco, one; Standish and Naples, one; Cumberland, one for the years eighteen hundred fiftythree, eighteen hundred fifty-five, eighteen hundred fiftyeight and eighteen hundred sixty; Falmouth, one for the years eighteen hundred fifty-four, eighteen hundred fifty-six, eighteen hundred fifty-seven, eighteen hundred fifty-nine, eighteen hundred sixty-one and eighteen hundred sixty-two; Windham and Sebago, one; Harrison and Baldwin, one; Durham, one for the years eighteen hundred fifty-three, eighteen hundred fifty-five, eighteen hundred fifty-seven, eighteen hundred fifty-eight, eighteen hundred sixty and eighteen hundred sixty-one ; Pownal, one for the years eighteen hundred fify-four, eighteen hundred fifty-six, eighteen hundred fifty-nine and eighteen hundred sixty-two; Marpswell, one for the years eighteen hundred fifty-three, eighteen hundred fifty-five, eighteen hundred fifty-seven and eighteen hundred sixty one; Yarmouth, one for the years eighteen hundred fiftyfour, eighteen hundred fifty-six, eighteen hundred fiftyeight, eighteen hundred fifty-nine, eighteen hundred sixty and eighteen hundred sixty-two.

That the county of Franklin shall choose five representatives, to be apportioned as follows:

Farmington, Temple and New Vineyard shall choose one; Industry, one for the years eighteen lundred fifty-
three and eighteen hundred fifty-eight; New Sharon, for eighteen hundred fifty-four, eighteen hundred fifty-six, eighteen hundred fifty-nine, eighteen hundred sixty-one and eighteen hundred sixty-two; Chesterville for eighteen hundred fifty-five, eighteen hundred fifty - seven and eighteen hundred sixty; Wilton, Jay, Carthage and number four shall choose one; Weld, Phillips, Avon, Madrid, letter E and number six shall chuose one; Strong, Salem, Kingfield, Freeman, Jackson plantation and Rangely plantation together with all the territory in Franklin county not included in any other district, shall choose one.

That the county of Mancock shall choose nine representatives, to be apportioned as follows:

Ellsworth, one; Bucksport and Wetmore Isle, one; Orland, Castine and Brooksville, one; Penobscot, Sedgwick and Brooklin, one; Bluehill, Surry and Dedham, one; Mt. Desert, Eden, Tremont, Cranberry Isles and Seaville, one; Deer Isle, Swan's Isle, Long Isle and all the islands in said county not included in any other district, one; Gouldsborough, Sullivan, Franklin, Eastbrook, Aurora, townships number seven, nine, ten and twenty-one, one; Trenton, Hancock, Waltham, Otis, Mariaville, Amherst, Greenfield, townships number eight, one, two, thirty-three and all the plantations and territory in said county not included in any other district, one.

That the county of Kennebec shall choose sixteen representatives, to be apportioned as follows:

The city of Augusta shall elect two; Gardiner, one; the town of Waterville, one; Vassalborough and Rome,
one; Albion, Albion gore, Benton and Clinton gore, one; Hallowell and Manchoster, one ; China, one for the years eighteen hundred fifty-three, eighteen hundred fifty-five, eighteen hundred fifty-seven, eighteen hundred fifty-nine, eighteen hundred sixty, cighteen hundred sixty-two ; Windsor, for eighteen hundred fifty-four, eighteen hundred fifty-six, eighteen hundred fifty-eight, and eighteen huadred sixty-one; Clinton, one for eighteen hundred fifty-three, eighteen hundred fifty-five, eighteen hundred fifty-seven, eighteen hundred fifty-nine and eighteen bundred sixty-one; Winslow, one for eighteen hundred fifty-four, eighteen hundred fifty-six', eighteen hundred fifty-eight, eighteen hundred sixty and eighteen hundred sixty-two ; Pittston, for the years eighteen hundred fifty-four, cighteen hundred fifty-five, eighteen hundred fifty-six, eighteen hundred fifty-eight, eighteen hundred fifty-nine, eighteen hundred sixty, eighteen hundred sixty-one ; Chelsea for cighteen hundred fiftythree, eighteen hundred fifty-seven and eighteen hundred sixty-two; Litchfield, for the years eighteen hundred fifty-four, eighteen hundred fifty-five, eighteen hundred fifty-seven, eighteen hundred fifty-eight, eighteen hundred sixty and eighteen hundred sixty-one; West Gardiner and Farmingdale, for eighteen hundred fifty-three, eighteen hundred fifty-six, eighteen hundred fifty-nine and eighteen hundred sixty-two; Sidney, for the years eighteen hundred fifty-four, eighteen hundred fifty-six, eighteen hundred fifty-eight, eighteen hundred sixty and eighteen hundred sixty-two; Belgrade, for eighteen hundred fifty-three, eighteen hundred fifty-five, eighteen
hundred fifty-seven, eighteen hundred fifty-nine and eighteen hundred sixty-one; Winthrop, for the years eighteen hundred fifty-hree, eighteen hundred fifty-five, eighteen hundred fifty-seven, eighteen hundred fifty-nine and eighteen hundred sixty-one; Readfield, for eighteen hundred fifty-four, eighteen hundred fifty-six, eighteen hundred fifty-eight, eighteen hundred sixty and eighteen bundred sixty-two ; Monmouth, for the ycars eighteen hundred fifty-four, eighteen handred fifty-five, eighteen hundred fifty-seven, eighteen hundred fifty-nine, cighteen hundred sixty-one and eighteen hundred sixtytwo ; Wayne, for eighteen hundred fify-three, eighteen hundred fifty-six, eighteen hundred fifty-eight and eighteen hundred sixty; Leeds, for the years eighteen hundred fifiy-four, eighteen hundred fifty-six, eighteen hundred fifty-eight and eighteen hundred sixty; Greene, for eighteen hundred fifty-three, eighteen hundred fifty-five, eighteen hundred fifiy nine and eighteen hundred sixtyone; Wales, for eighteen hundred fifty-seven and eighteen hundred sixty-two ; Mt. Vornon, for the years cighteen hundred fifty-three, eighteen hundred fift-six, eighteen hundred fify-nire and eighteen hundred sixy-one; Vienna, for the years eighteen handred fifty-seven and eighteen hundred sixty-two; Fayette, for the years eightoen bundred fifiyfour and eighteen huadred sixty ; East Livermore, for the years cighteen hundred fifty-five and eighteen hundred fifty-eight.

That the county of Lincoln shall choose nineteen represeatatives, to be apportioned as follows:

Lewiston, one; Bath, one; Waldoborough, one; Rockland, one; St. George and South Thomaston, one; Thomaston, Matinicus plantation and Muscle Ridge plantation, one; Warren, Cushing and Friendship, one; Union and Washington, one; Newcastle and Alna, one; Wiscasset and Edgecomb, one; Nobleborough, Damariscotta and Bremen, one; Bristol, Monhegan, Muscongus, Harbor Island and Marsh Island, one ; Boothbay, Southport and Westport, one; Phipsburg, Gcorgetown, Arrowsic and West Bath, one; Topsham and Lisbon, one; Woolwich, one for the years eighteen hundred fifty-four, eighteen hundred fifty-six, eighteen hundred fifty-eight, eighteen hundred sixty ; Jefferson, one for the years eighteen hundred fifty-three, eighteen hundred fifty-five, eighteen hundred fifty-seven, eighteen hundred fifty-nine, eighteen hundred sixty-one, eighteen hundred sixty two; Patricktown, one for the year eighteen hundred fifty-five; Whitefield, one for the years eighteen hundred fifty-four, eighteen hundred fifty-six, eighteen hundred fifty-eight, eighteen hundred fifty-nine, eighteen hundred sixty, eighteen hundred sixty one; Dresden and Perkins, one for the ycars eighteen hundred fifty-three, eighteen hundred fifty-five, eighteen hundred fifty-seven, eighteen hundred sixty-one ; Bowdoin, one for the years eighteen hundred fifty-four, eighteen hundred fifty-seven, eighteen hundred fifty-nine, eighteen hundred sixty-one; Richmond, one for the years eighteen hundred fifty-three, eighteen hundred fifty-five, eighteen hundred fifty-six, eighteen hundred fifty-eight, eighteen hundred sixty,
eighteen hundred sixty-two; Bowdoinham, one for the years eighteen hundred fifty-four, eighteen hundred fiftysix, eighteen hundred fifty-eight, eighteen hundred fifty. nine, eighteen hundred sixty, eighteen hundred sixtytwo; Webster, one for the ycars eighteen hundred fiftythree, eighteen hundred fifty-seven, eighteen hundred sixty-two.

That the county of Oxford shall choose ten representatives, to be apportioned as follows:

The towns of Porter, Brownfield and Fryeburg compose one district, and be entitled to one representative; the towns of Hiram, Denmark, Lovell and Stow, one; the towns of Sweden, Waterford, Albany, Stoneham, Mason, Frycburg Academy grant and Gilead, one; Oxford, Norway and Greenwood, one; Turner and Hartford, one; Paris, Hebron, Franklin plantation and Milton plantation, one; Bethel, Hanover, Newry, Grafton, letter B , letter A number one, number five range one, number five range two, Hamlin's grant and Andover North Surplus, one; Buckficld, Woodstock and Sumner, one; Rumford, Andover, Byron, Roxbury, and Peru, one; Livermore, Canton, Dixfield and Mexico, one.

That the county of Penobscot shall choose seventeen representatives, to be apportioned as follows:

Bangor, two ; Hampden, one; Oldtown, one; Brewer and Orrington, one; Dexter and Corinna, one; Exeter, and Garland, one; Hermon, Carmel and Levant, one; Dixmont, Newburg and Etna, one; Newport, Stetson and Plymouth, one; Hudson, Corinth and Kenduskeag, one ; Orono and Glenburn, one; Alton, Bradford,

Charleston and Lagrange, one; Milford, Bradiey, Ed dington, Clifton and Holden, one; Passadumkeag, Lowell, Burlington, Eafield, Mattamiscontis, Howland, Edinburg, Maxfield, Argyle, Greenbush, one; Lee, Spring* field, Carroll, Chester, number three range one, north of Binghan purchase, number four range one, north of Bingham purchase, number six range three, north of Bingham purchase, number seven range three, north of Bingham purchase, number seven range four, north of Binghant purchase, one; Lincoln, Patten, together with all the remaining territory in the county of Penobscot not included in any other district, one.

That the county of Piscataquis shall choose four representatives, to be apportioned as follows:

Sangerville, Parkman, Wellington and Kingsbery, one; Guilford, Abboit, Greenville, Monson, Blanchard, Elliotsville, Shirley, plantation number eight and township number three range three, together with the townships north of Greenville and Elliotsville, one; Dover, Foxcroft, Atkinson, Bowerbank, together with the range of townships north of Bowerbank, one ; Kilmarnock, Brownvillc, Barnard, Williamsburg, Milo, Sebec, Orneville, township $B$ in the tenth range, together with all the townships north of Brownville, Barnard and Kilmarnock, one.

That the county of Somerset shall choose nine representatives, to be apportioned as follows:

Bloomfield and Fairfeld, one; Norridgewock, Mercer and Smithfield, one; Anson, Starks and Madison, one; North Anson, Embden, New Portland and Lexington,
one; Skowhegan, Canaan and Pittsfield, one; Hartland, Palmyra and Detroit, one; St. Albans, Ripley, Harmony and Cambridge, one; Solon, Athens and Cornville, one; Concord, Bingham, Moscow, Brighton, Mayfield and all the plantations and territory in said county, not included in any other district, one.

That the county of Waldo shall choose twelve representatives, to be apportioned as fullows :

Belfast, one ; Camden, one ; Frankfort, one; Prospect and Searsport, one; Northport and Lincolnville, one; Brooks, Swanville, Waldo and Belmont, one; Thorndike, Jackson, and Monroe, one; Unity, Burnham, and Troy, one; Freedom, Palermo and Knox, one; Searsmont and Montville, one; Hope, Appleton and Liberty, one; Vinalhaven, North Haven and Islesborough, one.

That the county of Washington shall choose ten rep* resentatives, to be apportioned as follows:

Calais shall choose one; Eastport shall choose one; Steuben, Cherryfield, Milbridge, Deblois, Beddington, number twenty-nine and number thirty, middle division, shall choose one ; Columbia, Harrington, Addison, Jonesport, number eighteen, number nineteen, number twenty-four, number twenty-five middle division, shall choose one; Centerville, Jonesborough, Whitneyville, Machias, Marshfield, Northfield and Wesley and number thirty-one middle division, shall choose one; East Machias, Machiasport, Whiting and number eighteen east division, shall choose one ; Lubec and Culler shall choose one; Perry, Robbinston, Charlotte and Meddybemps, shall choose one; Pembroke, Trescott, Marion, Ed12
munds, Dennysville and number fourteen east division, shall choose one ; Baring, Baileyville, Alexander, Princeton, Topsfield, Crawford, Cooper and all other townships not included in the foregoing, shall choose one.

That the county of York shall choose sixteen representatives, to be apportioned as follows:

Biddeford, one; Saco, one; York, one; Buxton, one; Wells, one; Kennebunkport, one; Kittery and Isle of Shoals, one; Limington and Cornish, one; Parsonsfield and Newfield, one; Limerick and Waterborough, one; Shapleigh and Acton, one; Sanford and Lebanon, one; Hollis and Lymàn, one; Alfred and Kennebunk, one; South Berwick and Elliot, one ; Berwick and North Berwick, one.

## Congressional Apportionment.

An act to apportion the state for representatives to congress,
Sect. 1. The county of York, together with the towns of Scarborough, Cape Elizabeth, Westbrook, Gorham, Standish, Baldwin, Sebago and Naples, and the city of Portland, from the county of Cumberland, shall compose the first district, and be entitled to one represen. tative.

The remainder of the county of Cumberland, together with the counties of Oxford and Franklin, shall compose the second district, and be entitled to one representative.

Ail that part of the county of Lincoln on the casterly side of the Kennebec river, together with all the towns in the county of Waldo, except Islesborough, Vinalhaven and North Haven, shall compose the third district, and be entitled to one representative.

The remainder of the county of Lincoln, together with the county of Kennebec and that part of the county of Somerset lying west of the Kennebec river, together with that part of Norridgewock on the east of said river, shall compose the fourth district, and be entitled to one representative.

The remainder of the county of Somerset, together with the counties of Penobscot and Piscataquis, shall (135)
compose the fifth district, and be entitled to one representative.

The counties of Washington, Hancock, and Aroostook, together with the towns of Vinalhaven, North Haven and Islesborough, in the county of Waido, shall compose the sixth district, and be entitled to one representative.

Sect. 2. The election of representatives to congress, shall take place and be on the second Monday of September, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-two, and thereafier biennially.

Sect. 3. The representatives chosen in the several districts, shall at the time of their election, be residents therein. The foregoing division of the state into representative districts, shall be and continue in force until an apportionment among the several states shall be made by congress after the taking of the eighth census.

SEct. 4. So much of section three of an act entitled "an act providing for the choice of representatives to congress," approved February twenty-eight, in the year of our Lord eighteen hundred and thirty-three, as relates to the manner of calling meetings for the choice of representatives to congress, and the duties of officers of towns in presiding in said meetings and making returns of votes; and also sections four, five, six, and seven of said act, shall continue and be in force, except so far as the same may have been changed by the revised statutes of this state.

## PRESIDENTIAL VOTE OF 1852.

## PRESIDENTIAL VOTE OF 1852.

COUNTY OF ANDROSCOGGIN.

| Towns. |  |  | Pierce. | Scott. | Hale. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Auburn, | - |  | 233 | 154 | 81. |
| Danville, | . |  | 143 | 101 | 40 |
| Durham, - | - | - | 142 | 118 | 16 |
| East Livermore, | , |  | 18 | 45 | 25 |
| Greene, - | , |  | 98 | 75 | 20 |
| Leeds, | - |  | 56 | 114 | 23 |
| Lewiston, | . | - | 201 | 241 | 111 |
| Lisbon, | . |  | 102 | 147 | 17 |
| Livermore, |  | - | 89 | 137 | 38 |
| Minot, | . |  | 121 | 94 | 38 |
| Poland, | - | - | 285 | 61 | 43 |
| Turner, | . |  | 307 | 133 | 47 |
| Wales, |  | - | 56 | 28 | 5 |
| Webster, | - |  | 34 | 92 | 11 |
|  |  |  | 1,885 | 1,540 | 515 |

COUNTY OF AROOSTOOK.

| Amity, | - | 32 | 4 | 7 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Hodgdon, |  | 47 | 26 | 10 |
| Houlton, | - | 112 | 99 | 4 |
| Linneus, |  | 44 | 18 | - |
| Masardis, (no return.) | - | - | - | - |
| Monticello, |  | 26 | 5 | 6 |
| New Limerick, | - | 5 | 13 | - |
| Suyrna, |  | 17 | 7 | - |
| Weston, | - | 21 | 14 | - |
| Bancroft, |  | 14 | 4 | - |
| Belfast Academy Grant, |  | 18 | 17 | - |
| Benedicta, | - | 23 | $\overline{7}$ | - |
| Bridgewater, |  | 27 | 7 | $\bar{\square}$ |
| Crystal, |  | 10 | 12 | 1 |
|  |  |  |  |  |

COUNTY OF AROOSTOOK, (Continded.)


COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND, (Continued.)

| Towns. |  |  | Pierce. | Scott. | Hale. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| North Yarmouth, |  |  | 64 | 70 | 54 |
| Otisfield, | - |  | 70 | 73 | 62 |
| Portland, |  | - | 1,775 | 1,580 | 184 |
| Ponnal, |  |  | 95 | 84 | 19 |
| Raymond, |  | - | 147 | 24 | 37 |
| Scarborough, | - | - | 234 | 26 | 29 |
| Sebago, |  | - | 65 | 25 | 20 |
| Standish, | - |  | 215 | 63 | 30 |
| Westbrook, |  | - | 438 | 175 | 40 |
| Windham, | - |  | 150 | 112 | 67 |
| Yarmouth, |  | - | 75 | 179 | 46 |
|  |  |  | 5,580 | 3,943 | 1,161 |

## COUNTY OE FRANKLIN.



COUNTY OF HANCOOK.

| Towns. | Pierco. | Scott. | Hale. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Amberst, | 35 | 24 | 2 |
| Aurora, | 10 | 23 | - |
| Bluehill, | 104 | 153 | $\bar{\square}$ |
| Brooklin, | 56 | 81 | 5 |
| Brooksville, | 88 | 87 | 3 |
| Bucksport, | 231 | 175 | 49 |
| Castine, | 1.23 | 79 | 14 |
| Cranberry Isles, | 27 | 19 | - |
| Deer Isle, | 181 | 134 | 20 |
| Dedham, | 54 | 27 | - |
| Nastbrook, | 16 | 9 | - |
| Eden, . | 73 | 49 | 4 |
| Ellsworth, | 339 | 274 | 12 |
| Franklin, | 73 | 42 | - |
| Gouldsborough, | 91 | 100 | - |
| Greenfield, | 16 | 24 | 5 |
| Hancock, | 25 | 67 | 1 |
| Mariaville, | 16 | 25 | ${ }_{6}$ |
| Mount Desert, | 79 | 22 | 1 |
| Orland, | 131 | 58 | 58 |
| Otis, | 28 | 8 | $\overline{7}$ |
| Penobscot, | 122 | 34 | 7 |
| Seaville, | 4 | $\bar{\square}$ | - |
| Sedgwick, | 118 | 47 | 9 |
| Sullivan, | 97 | 46 | - |
| Surry, | 130 | 24 | 7 |
| Tremont, | 70 | 78 | 10 |
| Trenton, | 114 | 46 | 1 |
| Waltham, | 29 | 21 | - |
| Swan Island, | 51 | 1 | - |
| Wetmore Isle, | 49 | 2 | - |
| Long Island, | 4. | 22 | - |
| No. 1, North Division, | 12 | - | - |
| No. 2, Grand Falls, (no return.) | $\overline{7}$ | - | - |
| No. 7, | 7 | - | - |
| No. 21, Middle Division, No. 33, Middle Division, | 8 | 2 | - |
|  | 5 | 6 | - |
|  | 2,619 | 1,809 | 214 |

COUNTY OF KENNEBEC.


COUNTY OF LINCOLN, (Continted.)

| Towns. |  | Pierce. | Scott. | Hale. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| St. George, | - | 105 | 36 | - |
| Southport, |  | 52 | 23 | - |
| South Thomaston, | - | 112 | 81 | 8 |
| Thomaston, |  | 258 | 131 | - |
| Union, | - | 115 | 151 | 12 |
| Waldoborough, |  | 295 | 535 | 3 |
| Warren, | - | 172 | 98 | 6 |
| Washington, |  | 87 | 62 | 5 |
| Westport, | - | 65 | 25 | 6 |
| Whitefield, |  | 120 | 163 | $\bar{\square}$ |
| Wiscasset, - | - | 177 | 213 | 5 |
| Matinicus Isle, |  | 26 | 3 | - |
| Monhegan Isle, | - | 18 | 1 | - |
| Muscle Ridge plantation,Patricktown plantation, |  | 14 | - | - |
|  | - | 14 | 24 | 13 |
|  |  | 3,537 | 2,980 | 119 |

COUNTY OF OXFORD.

| Albany, Andover, | . | - | - | 101 75 | 6 62 | 7 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Bethel, | - | - | - | 216 | 44 | 40 |
| Brownfield, |  | - |  | 145 | 25 | 26 |
| Buckfield, | - |  | - | 206 | 40 | 60 |
| Byron, |  | - |  | 41 | 6 | 4 |
| Canton, | - |  | - | 123 | 64 | 12 |
| Denmark, |  | - |  | 131 | 29 | - |
| Dixficld, | - |  | - | 151 | 50 |  |
| Frycburg, |  | - |  | 143 | 84 | 3 |
| Gilead, | - |  | - | 32 | 21 | 4 |
| Grafton, |  | - |  | 16 | 3 | - |
| Greenwood, | - |  | - | 89 | 23 | 21 |
| Hanover, |  | - |  | 22 | 19 |  |
| Hartford, | - |  | - | 90 | 37 | 68 |
| Hebron, |  | - |  | 54 | 90 | 22 |
| Hiram, | - |  | - | 132 | 64 | 19 |
| Lovell, |  | - |  | 85 | 42 | 48 |
| Mason, | - |  | - | 18 | - | - |
| Mexico, |  | - |  | 66 | 13 | 1 |
| Newry, | - |  | - | 80 | 8 | - |
| Norway, |  | - |  | 179 | 146 | 57 |
| Oxford, | - |  | - | 145 | 37 | 20 |
| Paris, |  |  |  | 294 | 93 | 40 |
| Poru, | - |  | - | 122 | 17 | 55 |
| Porter, |  | - |  | 168 | 39 | - |
| Roxbury, | - |  | - | 22 | 1 | - |
| Rumford, |  |  |  | 127 | 96 | 1 |

COUNTY OF OXFORD, (Continued.)

| Towns. | Pierce. | Scott. | Hale. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Stow, | 55 | 11 | 4 |
| Stonebam, | 40 | 6 | - |
| Sumner, | 99 | 20 | 32 |
| Sweden, - | 44 | 23 | 21. |
| Waterford, | 145 | 48 | 15 |
| Woodstock, | 89 | 3 | 32 |
| Andover North Surplus, | 7 | - | - |
| Franklin plantation, - | 23 | 2 | - |
| Fryeburg Academy Grant, | 9 | 2 | - |
| Hamlin's Grant, - | 17 | - | $\cdots$ |
| Letter B, - | 24 | 2 | - |
| Milton plantation, | 15 | 9 | - |
| No. 5, L. 1 and 2, | 6 | 5 | - |
| Riley, . | 7 | - | - |
|  | 3,653 | 1,290 | 612 |



COUNTY OF PENOBSCOT, (Continved.)

| Towns. |  | Pierce. | Seott. | Halo. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Howland, | - | 14 | 19 | 3 |
| Hudson, . |  | 55 | 22 | 5 |
| Krnduskeag, . | . | 71 | 58 | 7 |
| Lagrange, - (no retarn, |  | - | - | - |
| Lee, | . | 39 | 48 | 19 |
| Levant, |  | 72 | 25 | 28 |
| Lincaln, | . | 152 | 55 | 15 |
| Lowell, | - | 56 | 14 | - |
| Maxtield, | . | 9 | 11 | 8 |
| Milford, . |  | 46 | 56 | - |
| Newburg, | . | 93 | 14 | 9 |
| Newport, |  | 88 | 43 | 23 |
| Oldtown, | - | 243 | 156 | 54 |
| Oruno, . |  | 189 | 198 | 4 |
| Orrington, | . | 80 | 94 | 22 |
| Passidumkeag, | . ${ }^{\text {- }}$ | 31 | 18 | 2 |
| patten, | . | 53 | 34 | 2 |
| Plymouth, . | - | 80 | 35 | 14 |
| Springfield, | - | 40 | 45 | 24 |
| Stetsoc, - |  | 88 | 36 | 11 |
| Mattawankeag, | - | 28 | 19 | 4 |
| Nickatow, . |  | 30 | 22 | 4 |
| No 4, R. 1, | - | 10 | 1 | - |
| No. 5, ${ }^{\text {. }}$ |  | 6 | 6 | 1 |
| No. 6, R. 3, | . | - | 1 | - |
| No.7, R. 3, |  | 15 | 17 | - |
| No. 7, R. 4,-(no return, |  | - | - | - |
|  |  | 4,513 | 3,132 | 1,015 |

COUNTY OF PISCATAQUIS.

| Abbot, Athinson, | - | 48 50 | 41 43 | 32 32 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Barnard, | - . | 11 | 8 | - |
| Bowerbanls, | - | 4 | 9 | 4 |
| Blanchard, | . | 11 | 6 | 15 |
| Brownville, | - | 26 | 50 | 28 |
| Dover, | . | 114 | 110 | 46 |
| Ehutsville, | - | 6 | 8 | 1 |
| Foxerott, | - | 56 | 69 | 34 |
| Guintord, - | - | 78 | 15 | 40 |
| Grueaville, |  | 30 | 22 | 2 |
| Kilumancs, [Medford, ] | - | 16 | 36 | - |
| Kingsbery, . |  | 12 | 6 |  |
| Monson, | - | 45 | 43 | 47 |

COUNTY OF PISCATAQUIS, (Continuen.)

| Towns. |  | Pierce. | Scott. | Hale. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Milo, |  | 68 | 37 | 24 |
| Oneville, | - | 26 | 6 | 15 |
| Parkman-(no return.) | . | - | - | - |
| Sangerville, | - | 94 | 96 | 29 |
| Sebec, | - | 73 | 62 | 13 |
| Shirley, - | . | 28 | 3 | 8 |
| Wellington, | . | 45 | 12 | 5 |
| Williamsburg, | - | 6 | 11 | 6 |
| No. 2, R. 5, | " | 4 | - | - |
|  |  | 851 | 693 | 381 |




COUNTY OF SOMERSET, (Contirted.)

| Towns. | Pierce. | Scost. | Hale. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mayfield, | 4 | 9 | $\cdots$ |
| Mercer, | 35 | 102 | 18 |
| Moscow, | 40 | 53 | - |
| New Portland, | 97 | 56 | 64 |
| Norridgewock, | 80 | 175 | 26 |
| North Anson, | 79 | 108 | 5 |
| Palmyra, | 89 | 95 | 12 |
| Pittsfield, . | 101 | 39 | 32 |
| Ripley, | 41 | 15 | 12 |
| St. Albans, | 68 | 112 | 32 |
| Solon, | 67 | 99 | 32 |
| Skowhegan, . | 91 | 18.4 | 26 |
| Smithfield, | 37 | 83 | 7 |
| Starlis, - | 70 | 5.5 | 29 |
| Flag Staff, | 10 | 4 | - |
| No. 1, R. 2, west Kennebee river, | 10 | 11 | 2 |
| No. 1, M. 3, east Kennebec river, . | 7 | 23 | - |
| Forks, | 18 | 20 | $\bar{\square}$ |
| No. 2, R. 2, | 3 | 7 | 5 |
|  | 2,019 | 2,395 | 457 |

COUNTY OF WALDO.


COUNTY CF WALDO, (Continoed.)

county of washivaton, (Continued.)


RECAFITULATION.


## PRESIDENTIAL VOTE 0F 1856.

## PRESIDENTIAL VOTE OF 18556.

COUNTY OF ANDROSCOGGIN.

|  | Towns. |  | Fremont. | Buchanan. | Fillmore. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Auburn, |  |  | 462 | 189 | 32 |
| Danville, | . |  | 203 | 147 | 9 |
| Durham, - |  | - | 197 | 117 | 54 |
| East Livermore, | , |  | 159 | 32 | 10 |
| Greene, |  | - | 163 | 98 | - |
| Lewiston, | . |  | 674 | 233 | 19 |
| Lisbon, | - | - | 232 | 40 | 18 |
| Leeds, | - |  | 174 | 97 | 16 |
| Livermore, | - | - | 240 | 99 | - |
| Minot, | . |  | 254 | 114 | 4 |
| Poland, |  | - | 308 | 191 | 2 |
| Turner, |  |  | 352 | 247 | 2 |
| Uales, |  | - | 58 | 58 | 2 |
| Webster, | . |  | 113 | 37 | 18 |
|  |  |  | 3,588 | 1,699 | 186 |

COUNTY OF AROOSTOOK.


COUNTY OF AROOSTOOK, (Continued.)

| Towns. |  | Fremont. | Buchanan. | Fillmore. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Dayton plantation, |  | 3 | 9 | - |
| Golden Ridge, |  | 23 | 42 | - |
| Hancock plantation, |  | 14 | 70 | - |
| Haynesville, . |  | 4 | 13 | - |
| Leavitt plantation, | - | - | 11 | - |
| Letter D, |  | 101 | 32 | - |
| Letter H, - |  | 40 | 25 | - |
| Limestone River, |  | - | - | - |
| Macwahoc, . |  | - | - | - |
| Madawaska plantation, |  | 17 | 11 | - |
| Molunkus, - |  | 2 | 4 | - |
| Orient plantation, |  | 13 | 7 | - |
| Portage Lake, |  | - | - | - |
| Presque Isle, - |  | 56 | 30 | - |
| Reed plantation, |  | - | 2 | - |
| Rockabema, . |  | 9 | 16 | - |
| Salmon Brook, |  | 24 | 2 | - |
| Van Buren plantation, |  | 11 | 23 | - |
| No. 1, R. 5, . |  | - | - | $\because$ |
| No. 9, M. 6, - |  | - | 9 | $\pm$ |
| No. 11, R. 1, | - | $\overline{7}$ | - | F |
| Ashland, |  | 19 | 24 | 7 |
| Letter G, - | - | 37 | 7 | - |
| Eaton Grant, |  | 16 | 33 | - |
| Barker plantation, |  | - | $\overrightarrow{1}$ | - |
| Freemont plantation, |  | - | 11 | - |
| Letter A, |  | - | 4 | - |
| Moro, . |  | - | - | - |
| Orient, (town, |  | - | - | - |
| Litcleton, - |  | 32 | 21 | - |
|  |  | 837 | 795 | 8 |
|  |  | MBERI,A | ND. |  |
| Baldwin, | - | 130 | 98 | 2 |
| Bridgton, |  | 283 | 246 | 19 |
| Brunswick, - | - | 532 | 222 | 122 |
| Cape Elizabeth, |  | 262 | 238 | 7 |
| Casco, | - | 151 | 60 | 7 |
| Cumberland, |  | 158 | 119 | 20 |
| Falınouth, | - | 235 | 169 | 4 |
| Freeport, |  | 379 | 135 | 39 |
| Gorham, | - | 410 | 258 | 6 |
| Gray, |  | 181 | 168 | - |
| Harpswell, . | - | 118 | 135 | 45 |

COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND, (Continded.)

| Towns, |  |  | Fremont. | Buchanan. | Fillmore. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Harrison, |  |  | 181 | 125 | - |
| Naples, |  | - | 128 | 108 | - |
| New Gloucester, | - |  | 251 | 66 | 16 |
| North Yarmouth, |  | - | 159 | 60 | 11 |
| Otisfield, | - |  | 174 | 73 | - |
| Portland, |  | - | 2,369 | 1,628 | 189 |
| Ponnal, | - |  | 149 | 67 | 15 |
| Raymond, |  | , | 123 | 109 | 4 |
| Scarborough, | - |  | 173 | 217 | 7 |
| Sebago, |  | - | 86 | 85 | 1 |
| Standish, | - |  | 273 | 220 | 13 |
| Westbrook, |  | - | 569 | 424 | 12 |
| Windham, | - |  | 391 | 130 |  |
| Yarmouth, |  | " | 246 | 98 | 66 |
|  |  |  | 8,211 | 5,258 | 605 |



COUNTY OF HANCOCK.

| Towns. | Fremont. | Bucbanan. | Fillmore. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A mherst, | 38 | 28 | - |
| A urora, | 23 | 21 | 1 |
| Bluehill, | 212 | 87 | 26 |
| Brouklin, | 128 | 28 | - |
| Brooksville, | 128 | 123 | 6 |
| Bucksport, | 447 | 169 | 3 |
| Castine, | 124 | 84 | 20 |
| Cranberry Isles, | 20 | 37 | - |
| Deer Isle, - | 164 | 195 | 33 |
| Dedham, | 61 | 19 | - |
| Eastbrook, | 15 | 16 | - |
| Eden, . | 103 | 62 | 13 |
| Elisworth, | 504 | 246 | I1- |
| Frankiin, | 95 | 58 | 3 |
| Gouldsborough, | 161 | 77 | 11 |
| Greenfield, | 47 | 19 | - |
| Hancock, | 122 | 28 | 6 |
| Mariaville, | 48 | 21 | - |
| Mount Desert, | 84 | 43 | 5 |
| Oriand, | 229 | 92 | -- |
| Otis, . | 34 | 8 | - |
| Penobscot, | 147 | 143 | - |
| Seaville, | 1 | 5 | - |
| Sedgwick, | 149 | 43 | 2 |
| Sullivan, | 106 | 72 | 4 |
| Surry, | 118 | 90 | - |
| Tremont, | 125 | 70 | 16 |
| Trenton, | 119 | 104 | - |
| Waltham, | 54 | 20 |  |
| Eagle Island, -( $n 0$ return.) | - | - | - |
| Hog Island,-(no return, | - | - | - |
| Long Island, . | 9 | 20 | - |
| Swan Islaud, | 21 | 29 | - |
| Wetmore Isle, | 10 | 40 | - |
| No. 1, North Division, | 4 | 10 | - |
| No. 2, Grand Falls, | - | 16 | - |
| No. 7, | 6 | 9 | - |
| No. 10,-(no return.) | - | - | - |
| No. 21, Middle Division, | 5 | 5 | - |
| No. 33, Middlo Division, | 6 | 9 | - |
|  | 3,667 | 2,142 | 161 |

COUNTY OF KENNEBEC.


COUNTY OF LINCOLN, (Continued.)


COUNTY OF OXFORD, (Continued.)

| Towns. |  |  | Fremont. | Buchanan | Fillmore. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Stow, | - | - | 49 | 45 | - |
| Stoneham, |  |  | 61 | 24 | - |
| Sumner, | - | 。 | 142 | 83 | - |
| Sweden, | - |  | 96 | 54 | 2 |
| Waterford, |  |  | 162 | 150 | 1 |
| Woodstock, |  |  | 153 | 52 | - |
| Andover, No | th Surplus, | - | 5 | 1 | - |
| Franklin plan | tation, |  | 8 | 45 | - |
| Fryeburg Ac | demy Grant, | - | 1 | 9 | - |
| Hamlin's Gra | nt, . |  | 8 | 10 | - |
| Letter B, |  | - | 23 | 14 | -- |
| Milton plant | tion, |  | 30 | 8 | - |
| Lincoln plan | ation, | - | 11 | 7 | - |
| Riley plantat | ion, |  | 7 | 6 | - |
|  |  |  | 4,364 | 3,116 | 28 |
|  | COU | Y | ENOBSCO |  |  |
| Alton, | . | . | 47 | 37 | - |
| Argyle, | - |  | 42 | 33 | - |
| Bangor, | - | - | 1,643 | 965 | 53 |
| Bradford, | - |  | 193 | 59 | 1 |
| Bradley, | - | - | 102 | 51 | - |
| Brewer, | . |  | 304 | 90 | 7 |
| Burlington, | . | . | 40 | 54 | 1 |
| Carmel, | . |  | 115 | 71 | 33 |
| Carroll, | - | - | 29 | 43 | 6 |
| Cbarleston, | . |  | 132 | 120 | - |
| Chester, | - | - | 44 | - | 1 |
| Clifron, | . |  | 35 | 13 | 1 |
| Corinna, | - | - | 263 | 50 | 5 |
| Corinta, | * |  | 208 | 132 | 1 |
| Dexter, | - | - | 284 | 144 | 6 |
| Dixmont, | - |  | 230 | 25 | $\overline{-}$ |
| Eddington, | - | - | 88 | 46 | 1 |
| Edinburg, | . |  | 5 | 6 | - |
| Enfield, | - | - | 69 | 21 | - |
| Etua, | . |  | 90 | 30 | 16 |
| Exeter, | - | - | 196 | 109 | 27 |
| Garland, | - |  | 187 | 87 | 7 |
| Glenburn, | - | - | 74 | 54 | 5 |
| Greenbush, | . |  | 30 | 37 | 11 |
| Hampden, | - | - | 370 | 146 | 12 |
| Hermon, | - |  | 188 | 51 | 9 |
| Holden, | - | - | 99 | 37 | 1 |
| Howland, | * |  | 34 | 13 | - |

14*

COUNTY OF PENOBSCOT, (Continued.)

| Towns. |  |  | Fremont. | Buchanan. | Fillmore. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Kenduskeag, | - |  | 114 | 61 | 9 |
| Hudson, | . |  | 33 | 70 | - |
| Lagrange, | . |  | 93 | 14 | - |
| Lee, | . |  | 87 | 100 | 8 |
| Levant, | - | . | 138 | 72 | 14 |
| Lincoln, | - |  | 189 | 73 | 5 |
| Lowell, |  |  | 35 | 54 | 1 |
| Mattamiscontis | is, |  | 13 | - | - |
| Maxfield, |  |  | 33 | 1 | - |
| Milford, | . |  | 101 | 24 | 5 |
| Newburg, | - | - | 178 | 21 | 8 |
| Newport, | - |  | 191 | 93 | 7 |
| Oldtown, | . | - | 388 | 150 | 13 |
| Orono, | - |  | 243 | 69 | 47 |
| Orrington, |  |  | 264 | 52 | - |
| Passadumkeag, |  |  | 19 | 28 | 1 |
| Patten, |  |  | 63 | 40 | 1 |
| Plymouth, |  |  | 82 | 97 | - |
| Springfield, | - | - | 81 | 47 | 1 |
| Stetson, |  |  | 122 | 53 | 6 |
| Veazie, |  |  | 88 | 48 | - |
| Marine pl., (no | no return, |  | $\overline{7}$ | - | - |
| Mattawamkeag | g, - |  | 7 | 32 | 12 |
| Nickertow, | - | - | 43 | 15 | - |
| No. 3, R. 6, (n | (no return, |  | - | - | - |
| No. 4, R. 1, | - | - | 4 | 11 | - |
| No. 5, R. 6, | ( ${ }^{\text {b }}$ ) |  | 11 | 22 | - |
| No. 6, R. 2, (n | (no return, | - | - | - | - |
| No. 7, | - |  | 29 | 7 | - |
| Woodville, | . | - | 7 | 10 | - |
| Pattagumpus, | , |  | 5 | - | - |
| Five 1slands, |  | - | 26 | 4 | - |
| Drew plantatio | ion, |  | 15 | - | - |
| Webster, | , | - | 8 | - | - |
|  |  |  | 7,861 | 3,793 | 341 |
|  | COU |  | SCATAQU |  |  |
| Abbot, | . | - | 88 | 51 | - |
| Atkinson, |  |  | 98 | 55 | 11 |
| Barnard, |  | * | 16 | 16 | - |
| Bowerbank, |  |  | 12 | 8 | - |
| Blanchard, |  | , | 33 | II | $\bar{\square}$ |
| Brownville, |  |  | 110 | 11 | 1 |
| Dover, | , | - | 292 | 102 | 3 |
| Elliotsville, | - |  | 11 | 4 | - |

COUNTY OF PISCATAQUIS, (Continued.)




COUNTY OF SOMERSET, (Continued.)

county of waldo, (Continted.)

| Towns. |  |  | Fremont. | Buchanan. | Fillmore. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Liberty, | - | " | 141 | 52 | 1 |
| Lincolnville, | - |  | 211 | 145 | 1 |
| Monroe, | - | - | 202 | 83 | 1 |
| Montville, |  |  | 272 | 77 | 13 |
| Morrill, | - | - | 78 | 36 | 2 |
| North Haven, | . |  | 51 | 79 | - |
| Northport, | . | - | 100 | 69 | - |
| Palermo, | - |  | 168 | 115 | 2 |
| Prospect, | - | - | 239 | 180 | - |
| Searsmont, |  |  | 189 | 107 | $\bar{\square}$ |
| Searsport, | - | - | 260 | 129 | 1. |
| Swanville, | . |  | 104 | 51 | - |
| Thorndike, | - | - | 134 | 54 | - |
| Troy, . | - |  | 150 | 87 | 6 |
| Unity, | . |  | 161 | 98 | - |
| Vinalhaven, | . |  | 114 | 100 | - |
| Waldo, | - | - | 89 | 48 | - |
|  |  |  | 5,159 | 3,138 | 114 |
|  |  | OF | ASHINGT |  |  |
| Addison, | - | . | 78 | 84 | 6 |
| Alexander, | - |  | 25 | 62 | - |
| Baileyville, | - | - | 21 | 48 | $\overline{1}$ |
| Baring, | . |  | 32 | 13 | 1 |
| Beddington, | - | - | 21 | 6 | - |
| Calais, | . |  | 476 | 174 | 3 |
| Centerville, | - | - | 6 | 27 | - |
| Charlotte, | - |  | 62 | 45 | - |
| Cherryfield, | - | - | 235 | 80 | 17 |
| Columbia, | . |  | 112 | 113 | 1 |
| Cooper, | - | - | 41 | 38 | - |
| Crawford, | . |  | 14 | 25 | - |
| Cutler, | . | - | 23 | 107 | - |
| Deblois, |  |  | 14 | 11 | - |
| Dennysville, | - | . ${ }^{\prime}$ | 70 | 13 | - |
| East Machias, | . |  | 152 | 193 | - |
| Pastport, | . | - | 263 | 230 | 11 |
| Edmunds, | - |  | 35 | 36 | - |
| Harrington, | - | - | 56 | 99 | 1 |
| Jonesborough, | - |  | 37 | 63 | - |
| Jonesport, | - | - | 27 | 123 | - |
| Lubec, . | , |  | 215 | 168 | 5 |
| Machias, | - | - | 219 | 136 | 4 |
| Machiasport, | - |  | 48 | 101 | - |
| Marion, |  | - | 19 | 17 | - |

COUNTY OF WASHINGTON, (Continded.)


| Acton, | - | 152 | 98 | - |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Alfred, | - | 140 | 124 | 2 |
| Berwick, | . | 204 | 179 |  |
| Biddeford, | . | 753 | 452 | 52 |
| Buxton, | . | 355 | 251 | 4 |
| Cornish, | - | 137 | 102 | - |
| Dayton, | . | 74 | 92 | - |
| Eliot, | - | 190 | 207 | 2 |
| Hollis, | - | 218 | 99 | 4 |
| Kennebunk, | - | 352 | 169 | 26 |
| Kennebunkport, | . | 296 | 193 | 14 |
| Kittery, | - | 241 | 285 | 2 |
| Lebanon, | - | 335 | 95 | - |
| Limerick, | - | 164 | 124 |  |
| Limington, |  | 200 | 214 | 6 |

## COUNTY OF YORK, (Continued.)

| Towns. |  |  | Fremont. | Buchanan. | Fillmore. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Lyman, |  |  | 167 | 120 | 3 |
| Newfield, |  |  | 172 | 121 | - |
| Nortu Berwick, |  | - | 181 | 172 | - |
| Parsonsfield, |  |  | 220 | 233 | - |
| Saco, |  | - | 730 | 275 | 20 |
| Shapleigh, |  |  | 133 | 170 | 4 |
| Sanford, . |  | - | 257 | 215 | 9 |
| South Berwick, | - |  | 287 | 226 | 2 |
| Waterborough, |  | - | 180 | 196 | 3 |
| Wells, | - |  | 236 | 321 | - |
| York, |  | - | 262 | 321 | 1 |
|  |  |  | 6,636 | 5,054 | 154 |

RECAPITULATION.

| Counties. |  |  | Fremont. | Buchanan. | Fillmore. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Androseoggin, Aroostook, Cumberland, Franklin, Hancock, Kennebeo, Lincoln, Oxford, Penobscot, Piscataquis, Sagadahoc, Somerset, Waldo, Washington, York, |  |  | 3,588 | 1,699 | 186 |
|  |  |  | 837 | 795 | 8 |
|  |  | * | 8,211 | 5,258 | 605 |
|  |  |  | 2,529 | 1,358 | 21 |
|  |  | - | 3,667 | 2,142 | 161 |
|  |  |  | 7,320 | 2,487 | 340 |
|  |  | - | 4,935 | 3,598 | 392 |
|  |  |  | 4,364 | 3,116 | 18 |
|  |  | - | 7,861 | 3,793 | 341 |
|  |  |  | 1,734 | 971 | 41 |
|  |  | - | 2,956 | 934 | 397 |
|  |  |  | 4,283 | 1,926 | 417 |
|  |  | - | 5,159 | 3,138 | 114 |
|  |  |  | 3,299 | 2,867 | $\underline{64}$ |
|  |  | - | 6,636 | 5,054 | 154 |
|  |  |  | 67,379 | 39,136 | 3,268 |
| Total vote, Fremont's plurality, Fremont's majority, |  |  |  | 109 | ,783 |
|  |  | - |  |  | ,243 |
|  |  |  |  | 2 | ,975 |

## population of the united states.

CENSUS OF 1840.

| States and Territories. | Whites. | Free col'd. | Slaves. | Total. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Maine, | 500,438 | 1,355 | - | 501,793 |
| New Ilampshire, | 284,036 | 537 | 1 | 284,574 |
| Massachusetts, | 729,030 | 8,669 |  | 737,699 |
| Rhode Island, | 103,587 | 3,238, | 5 | 108,830 |
| Connecticut, | 301,856 | 8,105 | 17 | 309,973 |
| Vermont, | 291,21s | 730 |  | 291,948 |
| New York, | 2,378,890 | 50,027 | 4 | 2,428,921 |
| New Jersey, | 351,588 | 21,044 | 674 | 373,306 |
| Pennsylvania, . | 1,476,115 | 47,854 | 64 | 1,724,033 |
| Delaware, | 58,561 | 16,919 | 2,605; | 78,085 |
| Maryland, | 318,204, | 62,078 | 89,737 | 470,019 |
| Virginia, | 740,8.5 | 49,852 | 449,087 | 1,239,797 |
| North Carolina, | 484,870 | 22,732 | 245,817 | 753,419 |
| South Carolina, | 259,084 | 8,276 | 327,038 | 594,398 |
| Georgia, . | 407,69.5 | 2,753 | 280,944 | 691,329 |
| Kentucky, | 590,253 | 7,317 | 182,258 | 770,828 |
| Tennessee, | 640,627 | 5,524 | 183,059 | 829,210 |
| Ohio, | 1,502,122 | 17,342 | 3 | 1,519,467 |
| Indiana, | 678,698 | 7,165 | 103 | 685,866 |
| Mississippi, | 179,074 | 1,366 | 195,211 | 375,651 |
| District of Columbia, | 30,657 | 8,361 | 4,694 | 43,712 |
| Illinois, . | 472,254 | 3,598 | 331 | 476,183 |
| Michigan, | 211,560 | 707 |  | 212,267 |
| Louisiana, | 158,4,57 | 25,502 | 168,452 | 352,411 |
| Missouri, | 323,888 | 1,574 | 58,240 | 383,702 |
| Alabama, | 335,185 | 2,039 | 253,532 | 590,756 |
| Arkansas, | 77,1.74 | 465 | 19,935 | 97,574 |
| Fiorida, . | 27,943 | 817 | 25,717 | 54,477 |
| Wisconsin, | 30,149 | 185 | 11 | 30,945 |
| Iowa, | 42,924 | 172 | 16 | 43,112 |
| Aggregate, | * $14,195,695$ | 386,303 | 2,487,455 | * $17,069,453$ |

[^2] included in 1840.

## 15

## POPULATLON OF TRE UNTTED STATES

CENSUS OF 1850.

| States and Territories. | Whites. | Free col'd. | Slaves. | Total. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Maine, | 581,813 | 1,356 | - | 583,169 |
| New Hampshire, | 317,456 | 520 | - | 317,976 |
| Massacbusetts, | 985,450 | 9,064 | - | 994,514 |
| Rhode Island, | 143,875 | 3,670 | - | 147,545 |
| Connecticut, | 363,099 | 7,693 | - | 370,792 |
| Vermont, | 313,402 | 718 | - | 314,120 |
| New Yoris, | 3,043,325 | 49,069 | - | 3,097,394 |
| New Jersey, | 465,509 | 23,810 | 236 | 489,555 |
| Pennsylvania, | 2,258,160 | 53,626 |  | 2,311,786 |
| Delaware, | 71,169 | 18,073 | 2,290 | 91,532 |
| Maryland, | 417,943 | 74,723 | 90,388 | 583,034 |
| Virginia, | 894,800 | 54,333 | 472,528 | 1,421,661 |
| North Carolina, | 553,028 | 27,463 | 288,548 | 869,039 |
| South Carolina, | 274,563 | 8,960 | 384,984 | 668,507 |
| Georgia, | 521,572 | 2,931 | 381,682 | 906,185 |
| Kentucky, . | 761,413 | 10,011 | 210,981 | 982,405 |
| Tennessee, | 756,336 | 6,422 | 239,459 | 1,002,717 |
| Ohio, . | 1,955,050 | 25,279 | - | 1,980,329 |
| Indiana, | 977,154 | 11,262 | - | 988,41€ |
| Mississippi, | 295,718 | 930 | 309,878 | 606,526 |
| District of Columbia, | 37,941 | 10,059 | 3,687 | 61,687 |
| Illinois, | 846,034 | 5,436 | - | 851,470 |
| Michigan, . | 395,071 | 2,583 | - | 397,654 |
| Louisiana, | 255,491 | 17,462 | 244,809 | 517,762 |
| Missouri, | 592,004 | 2,618 | 87,422 | 682,044 |
| Alabama, | 426,514 | 2,265 | 342,844 | 「71,623 |
| Arkansas, | 162,189 | 608 | 47,100 | 209,897 |
| Florida, | 47,203 | 932 | 39,310 | 87,445 |
| Wisconsin, | 304,756 | 635 | - | 305,391 |
| Iowa, | 191,881 | 333 |  | 192,214 |
| Texas, | 154, 034 | 397 | 58,161 | 212,592 |
| California, | 91,635 | 962 | - | 92,597 |
| Minnesota Territory, - | 6,038 | 39 | - | 6,077 |
| New Mexico Territory, | 61,525 | 22 | - | 61,547 |
| Oregon Territory, | 13,087 | 207 | - | 13,294 |
| Utah Territory, | 11,330 | 24 | 26 | 11,380 |
| Aggregate, . | 19,553,068 | 434,495 | 3,204,313 | ,191,876 |

(170)

## RULES AND ORDERS <br> OF TIIE

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES,
FOR THE POLITICAL YEAR
1858.

## RULES AND ORDERS.

## Duties and Powers of the Speaiker.

1. The speaker shali take the chair at the hour to which the house shall have adjourned; shall call the members to order; and after the appearance of a quorum, shall cause the journal of the preceding day to be read.
2. He shall preserve decorum and order; may speak to points of order in preference to other members; shall decide all questions of order, subject to an appeal to the house, on motion regularly scconded; and may vote in all cases.
3. IIe shall declare all votes; but if any member doubt the vote, the speaker shall order a return of the house, with the number voting for and against the question, and declare the result.
4. He shall rise to put a question, or to address the house, but may read sitting.
5. When the house shall determine to go into a committee of the whole house, the speaker shall appoint the member who shall take the chair.
6. He shall propound all questions in the order they were moved, unless the subsequent motion be previous in its nature ; except that in filling blanks and in assign$15^{*}$
(173)
ing times for the consideration of business, the largest sum and longest time shall be put first.
7. He shall consider a motion to adjourn as always first in order, and it shall be decided without debate.
8. When motion for the previous question is made, the consent of one-third of the members present shall be necessary to authorize the speaker to entertain it. No debate shall be allowed until the matter of consent is determined. The previous question shall be submitted in the following words: shall the main question be put now? No member shall speak more than five minutes on the motion for the previous question, and while that question is pending a motion to lay on the table shall be decided without debate. A call for the yeas and nays, or for division of a question, shall be in order after the main question has been ordered to be put. After the adoption of the previous question, the vote shall forthwith be taken upon amendments reported by a committee, upon pending amendments, and then upon the main question.
9. When two or more members rise at the same time, the speaker shall name the person to speak; but in all cases the member who shall rise first and address the chair shall speak first.
10. All committees, except such as the house shall from time to time determine to select by ballot, shall be nominated by the speaker, unless a majority of members shall be in favor of a nomination by the house, in which case the nomination shall be made by the house.
11. Every question of order, which shall be decided on appeal, shall be entered on the journal of the house, with the decision thereon.
12. The speaker shall have a right to name a member to perform the duties of the chair during his absence, but such substitution shall not extend beyond an adjournment.

## Duties of the Clerk.

13. All messages from the house to the senate, and to the governor, or governor and council, shall be carried by the clerk, unless when the house shall otherwise decide.
14. All papers shall be transmitted to the governor and council, and to the senate, by the clerk or the assistant clerk.
15. In case the speaker shall be absent at the hour to which the house was adjourned, the clerk shall preside until a speaker pro tem. shall be chosen.

## Of the Chaplain.

16. A chaplain or chaplains, shall be appointed at the eommencement of the session, in such a manner as the house may direct, who shall perform religious services every morning immediately before the reading of the journal. They may exchange with the chaplain or chaplains of the senate, when it may be convenient to themselves.

## Duties, Rights, and Decorum of Members.

17. Every seat which shall be drawn by any member, in person, at the beginning of any session, shall be his seat during the session, unless he shall have leave of the speaker to change it.
18. No person shall sit at the desk of the speaker or clerk, except by the permission of the speaker.
19. No member shall speak out of his place without leave from the chair, nor without first rising and addressing the speaker; and he shall sit down as soon as he has done speaking.
20. No member shall interrupt another while speaking, except to call to order, or to correct a mistake.
21. No member shall speak more than twice to the same question, without frrst cbtaining leave of the house, unless he be the mover, preposer or introducer of the matter pending; in which case ho shall be permitted to speak in reply, but not until ewory member choosing to speak, shall have spoken.
22. When a motion is mado and seconded, it shall be received and considered by the house, and not otherwise ; and no member shall be poraitod to lay a motion in writing on the table, until he slath have read the samo in his place and the same shall have been seconcel; and no new bill or resolve of a public noture, shall be reccived, except it be roported by a committee, unlcss the house otherwise order; and all bills and resolves, not reported by a committee, shall bo xcforred to the appropriate committees, or shall be laid upon the table for one day, before further action thereon.
23. No member shall nomintto more than one person for one committee, providud the person nominated by him be chosen.
24. When a motion has been once mado and carried in the affirmative, or negative, it shall not be in order for any member who voted in the minority, to move for a reconsideration thereof; but any member who voted with the majority, or in the negative on a tie vote, may move to reconsider on the same or succeeding day. A motion to reconsider shall not be posinoned nor laid on the table without a time certain assigned for its further consideration. When a motion for reconsideration has been decided, the vote shall not be reconsidered. A motion to reconsider shall not be in order, more than once on the same question.
25. When any member shall move, or give notice of his intention to move, a reconsideration of any vote
relating to any bill, resolve or other paper, such bill, resolve or other paper shall remain in possession of the clerk until the question of reconsideration shall have been decided, or the right to move such question lost; but the operation of this rule shall be suspended during the last week of the session.
26. No member shall be obliged to be on more than two committees at the same time, nor chairman of more than one. No member of this house shall act as counsel for any party, before a joint committee of the legislature, or a committee of this house.
27. No member shall be permitted to stand up to the interruption of another, while any member is speaking, or pass unnecessarily between the speaker of the house and the person speaking. Nor shall any member or other person be permitted to stand in the alleys, or sit or stand covered, during the session of the house.
28. Every member shall keep an account of his own attendance and travel, and deliver the same to the clerk, or to the committee appointed to make up the pay roll ; and on failure thereof shall not be made up in the roll.
29. When the galleries shall be ordered to be cleared or shut, the matter which may occasion such order, shall be kept secret by each member, until the house shall order such injunction of secrecy to be taken off.
30. Every member who shall neglect to give his attendance in the house for more than six days after the session commences, shall, on making his appearance therein, be held to render the reason for such neglect ; and in case the reason assigned shall be deemed by the house sufficient, such momber shall be entitled to receive pay for his travel, and not otherwise; and no member shall be absent more than two days without leave of the house; and no member shall have such leave, unless it be reported by the committee on leave of absence; and
no leavo of absence shall avail any member who retains his seat more than five days from the time the same was obtained.
31. When any member shall be guilty of a breach of any of the rules and orders of tho house, and the house has determined he has so transgressed, he shall not be allowed to vote or speak, unless by way of excuse for the same, until he has made satisfiction.
32. No momber shall be pormitted to vote on any question where his private right, distinct from public interest, is immediately concerned.
33. Every member who shall be in the house when a question is put, where he is not excluded by interest, shall give his vote, unless the house, for special reason, shall excuse him ; and when the yeas and nays are ordered, no member shall leave his seat until the vote is declared. In all elections by the house, or in joint ballot of the two houses, no member shall leave his seat, after voting, before a return of tho house is had.

## Order in Proceedings and Debate.

34. Every motion shall be reduced to writing, if required by the speaker or by any member.
35. When a question is taken by yeas and nays or a call of the house is made, the names of the members shail be called alphabetically.
36. No motion or proposition on a subject different from that under consideration shall be admitted under color of amendment.
37. Propositions to amend by striking out and inserting dates, numbers and sums, are not devisible; but all propositions, otherwise devisible, shall be divided at the request
of any ten members. A motion to strike out being lost, shall neither preclude amendments, nor a motion to strike out and insert.
38. When the reading of a paper is called for, which has been before read to the house, and the same is objected to by any momber, it shall be determined by a vote of the house.
39. After a motion or order is stated or read by the speater, and soconded, it shall be deemed to be in the possession of the house, and shall be disposed of by vote of the house. But any motion or order may be withdrawn by the mover at any time before a decision or amendment, except a motion to rcconsider, which shall not be withdrawn except by consent of the housc.
40. When a question is under debate, no motion shall be received, but

1st-'To adjourn;
2d-To lay on the table;
3d-For the previous question;
4th-To commit ;
5th-To amend:
6th-To postpone to a day certain;
7th-'To postpone indefinitely;
Which several motions shall have precedence in the order in which they are arranged.

Questions of concurrence or otherwise with the sonate shall have preccdence of each other in the following order :

1st--To concur ;
2d-To recede;
8d-To insist ;
4th-To adhere.
41. The unfinished business in which the house was engaged at tho time of the last adjournment, shall have preference in the orders of the day, and shall continue to be among the orders of the day for each succeeding day
until disposed of, and no motion or other business shall ive received, without special leave of the house until the former is disposed of.
42. A proposition to require the opinion of the judges of the supreme court, as provided by the constitution, shall not be acted upon until the next day after such proposition is made.
43. When a bill or resolve shall be returned by the governor with his objections, the question shall be stated by the chair, Shall this bill become a law notwithstanding the objections of the governor? and the same in substance in case of a resolve; which question may be postponed to a day within the session, not excecding one week, or may be committed. But no other question shall be taken upon such bill or resolve; and this rule shall apply to bills and resolves originating in either branch.
44. No rule or order of the house shall be dispensed with, unless two-thirds of the members present shall consent thereto.
45. No rule or order of the house shall be altered or repealed, nor shall any new standing rule or order be adopted, unless one day's previous notice thereof be given in each case; and such notice shall be entered on the journal.
46. When a vote having been declared by the speaker, is doubted, the members for and against the question, when called on by the speaker, shall rise and stand till they are counted, and the vote made certain without any further debate. But a call for the yeas and nays shall be in order at any time before such a vote is made certain and declared.
47. A member who is absent from his seat when a vote is taken upon any question, shall not afterwards be allowed to vote on that question, except by consent of the house.
48. One monitor shall be appointed by the speaker isi each division of the house, whose duty it shall be, to see to the observance of the orders of the house, and on demand of the speaker, to return the number of votes and members in his division.
49. If any member shall transgress any of the rules and orders of the house, and persist therein, diter being notified thereof by any monitor, it shall be the duty of such monitor to give information thercof to the house.
50. The rules of parliamentary practice comprised in Cushing's Manual shall govern the house in all cases to which they are applicable, and in which they are not inconsistent with the standing rules and orders of the house, and the joint rules of the senate and house of representatives.

## Petitions, Memorials, Etc.

51. All petitions, memorials, and other papers addressed to the house, shall be prosented by the speaker, or by a member in his place, and shall be endorsed with the name of the person presenting it, and the subject matter of the same. 'They shall be read by the speaker, clerk, or such other person as the speaker may request, and shall be taken up in the order they were first prosented, unless the house shall otherwise direct.

## Bills, Resolves and Grants.

52. Every bill or resolve providing for the grant of money, land, or other public property, which may be laid on the table by leave, and any report of a committee upon any bill or resolve providing for such grant, sball be accompanied by a written statement of facts in each
case ; and no such bill or resolve shall be considered before such statement is made, or pass, without being read on two several days.
53. No engrossed bill or resolve shall be sent to the senate, without notice thereof being given to the house by the speaker.
54. No bill shall pass to be engrossed, until it shall have had three several readings; the times for the second and third readings shall be assigned by the house; but if no objection is made, the second reading may be by title, and at the time of the first. Evory resolve, which shall require the approval of the governor, shall have two several readings; the second reading shall be subject to the provisions of the third reading of bills.
55. All resolves appropriating money or land, shall have their second reading on Wednesday of the week following that of their first reading.
56. No act or resolve shall be passed, affecting the rights of individuals or corporations, without previous notice to such individuals or corporations.
57. All bills in their third reading, and resolves in their second reading, shall be committed to the standing committee on bills in the third reading, to be by them examined, corrected, and so reported to the house.
58. All engrossed bills and resolves shall be committed to the standing committee on engrossed bills, to be strictly examined; and if found by them to be truly and strictly engrossed, they shall so report to the house, and the same shall pass to be enacted without any further reading, unless on motion of any member, a majority of the house shall be in favor of reading the same as engrossed.

## Committees.

59. The following standing committees shall be appointed at the commencement of the session, with leave to report by bill or otherwise, viz :

On elcctions,
On engrossed bills, On finance,
On county estimates,
On bills in the third reading,
On leave of absence,
On the pay roll,
To consist of seven members each.
On change of names, To consist of three members.
60. In all elections by ballot, of committees of the house, the person having the highest number of votes shall act as chairman. In case two or more persons reccive the same number of votes, the committee, by a majority of their number, shall elect a chairman.
61. Any member having obtained leave of absence, and having in his possession any papers relating to the business before the house, shall leave the same with the clerk.

## Elections.

62. In all elections by ballot of the house a time shall be assigned for such election, at least one day previous thereto.

## Of the Representatives' Hall.

63. No person not a member or officer of the house, except members of the senate, its secretary and assistants, the governor and council, state treasurer, secretary of state, land agent, adjutant general, judges of the supreme judicial court, chaplains of the house and senate, and reporters of the proccedings and debates of the house, shall be admitted within the representatives' hall, unless invited by the speaker, or some member of the house.

## MEMORANDA.

1. Orders, motions in writing, and reports of committees, should never be presented on less than half a sheet of paper.
2. When a report of a committee is made to the house, it should be accompanied by the order appointing said committee.
3. Petitions, memorials, and remonstrances from towns, in their corporate capacity, should be endorsed thus, "Petition of the town of -_," [stating concisely the subject matter thereof.]
4. Petitions, memorials and remonstrances from individuals, should be endorsed thus, "Pelition of and others of the town of ——," [stating concisely the subject matter thereof.]
5. Petitions, memorials and remonstrances from corporations, should be endorsed thus, "Petition of -_,"," [naming the corporation and stating concisely the subject matter thexcof.]
6. The name of the member presenting petitions, memorials and remonstrances, should be indorsed on the back thereof, near the bottom, with the place of his residence.
7. The member presenting an order, should put his name thereto, on the inside, at the bottom of the page, on the left, with the place of his residence. $16^{*}$
8. Petitions, memoriais and remonstrances on which leave to withdraw was ordered by a former legislature, cannot be recalled from the files with a view of being again referred. The original, however, may be taken from the files, and the subject presented $d e$ novo.
9. Bills and resolves refused a passage, rejected or postponed indefinitely by a former legislature, cannot be called from the files with a view of being considered by the present legislature.
10. The heading or caption of bills, should be as follows :

## state of maine.

In the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty -eight.
An act
Be it enacted by the senate and house of representatives in legislature assembled, as follows:
11. The caption of resolves, as follows:

STATE OF MAINE.
[omitting the year required in bills.]
Resolye _-_

# CIVIL GOVERNMENT 

OF THE

## state of MaINE, FOR THE POLITICAL YEAR

 1858.

## CIVIL GOVERNMENT

## OF THE <br> STATE OF MAINE,

FOR THE POLITICAL YEAR
1858.

GOVERNOR,

## LOT M. MORRILL, <br> OF AUGUSTA,

COUNCHORS.
BENJAMIN FREEMAN, of Bethel. GEORGE PIERCE, of Marrison. WILLIAM M. REED, of Batif. DENNIS L. MILLIKEN, of Watervilie. WILLTAM MERRLAM, of Camden. AARON A. WING, of Bangor. JAMES S. HALL, of Calais.

NOAf SMITH, Jr., Calais, Secretary of State.
BenJamin D. PECK, Portland, Treasurer.
JaMes W. WEbSter, Belfast, Adj't General.
noail barker, Exeter, Land Agent.
gilbert D. Parshley, Messenger.

## SENATE.

SETH SCAIVIAN, President.

| codnties. | dist. | names. | residence. | boarding-place. | коом, етс. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| York, | I, | SETH SCAMMAN, NATHAN DANE, samuel W. Jones, | Saco, Alfred, Lebanon, | Augusta House, Augusta House, Gage House, | No. 13. <br> No. 23. <br> Grove Street. |
| Cumberland, | 2, | WILLIAM W. THOMAS, ELEAZER BURBANE, JOHN P. DAVIS, CHARLES W. GODDARD, | Portland, <br> Yarmouth, <br> Naples, <br> Danville, | Augusta House, Augusta House, Cushnoc IIouse, Augusta Mouse, | No. 48. <br> No. 46. <br> No. 53. |
| Lincoln, | 3 , | AARON J. WEST, IIIRAM CHAPMAN, JASON M. CARLETON. NATHANIEL A. BURPEE, | Lisbon, <br> Damariecotta, Whitefield, Rockland, | Mrs. Homan, Mrs. Smith, Mansion House, Augusta House, | Grove Street. <br> State Strect. <br> No. 38. <br> No. 47. |
| Kennebec, | 4, | ALFRED FLETCHER, JOIIN RERRY, Jr., CHARLES A. WING, | China, <br> Gardiner, Winthrop, | Stanley House, His House, Augusta House, | No. 6. No. 27. |
| Waldo, |  | henry Mcgilveliz, SAMUEL S. BERRY, ISAAC HOBRS, | Stockton, <br> Unity, <br> Hope, | Stanley House, Kennebee House, Mansion House, | No. 36. No. 14. |
| Hancock, | 6, | WYER G. SARGENT, SAMUEL WASSON, | Sedgwick, Franklin, | Cushnoc House, Cushnoc House, | $\begin{aligned} & \text { No. } 10 . \\ & \text { No. } 20 . \end{aligned}$ |


| Washington, |  | charles l. ping, DANIEL K. HOBART, | Lubec, Edmunds, | Augusta House, Augusta Honse, | $\begin{aligned} & \text { No. } 43 . \\ & \text { No. } 39 . \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Aroostook, | 8 , | JOHN McCLUSKY, | Houlton, | Augusta House, | No. 24. |
| Penobscot, | 9, | ELIJAH L. HAMLIN, WILLIAM PLAISTED, Jr. JACOB W. STINCHFIELD | Bangor, Stetson, Lincoln, | Augusta House, Augusta House, Mansion House, | No. 18. <br> No. 30. <br> No. 17. |
| Piscataquis, | 10, | ANDREW WIGGIN, | Shirley, | Mansion House, | No. 26. |
| Somerset, | $11$ | WILLIAM CONNOR, SULLIVAN LOTHROP, | Fairfield, St. Albans, | Mansion House, Mrs. True, | Oak Street. |
| Franklin, |  | JOSEPH G. HOYT, | Wilton, | Cushnoc House. |  |
| Oxford, | 13 , | ENOCH W. WOODBURY, ALMON TWITCHELL, | Swelen, Bethel, | J. Allen, Cushnoc House, | Winthrop St. No. 10. |
| JOSEPII |  | LL, Secretary, | que Isle, | W. K. Weston, | Gago Street. |
| JAMES M. |  | OLN, Assistant Secretary, B |  | B. F. Morse, | Grove Strcet. |
| OREN CUR |  | R, Messenger, S |  | Mrs. C. B. Poor, | State Strcet. |
| NELSON S |  | AN, Assistant Messenger, D | nnysville, | Augusta House, | No. 39. |

## HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

## 1858.

JOSIAF H. DRUMMOND, Speaker.

| SEAT. | . NAME. | P. O. ADDRESS. | boardivg-Hotse. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A. |  |  |  |
| 124 | Andrews, Asa | Bingham, | G. Turner. |
| 79 | Arnold, S. D. | Skowhegan, | Stanloy House. |
| B. |  |  |  |
| 146 | Babbidge, William | Deer Isle, | Kennebec House. |
| 97 | Bailey, Timothy | North Auburn, | Mansion House. |
| 17 | Balch, John | Waldoborough, | Kennebec House. |
| 87 | Banks, E. H. | Biddeford, | Augusta House. |
| 143 | Barton, Stephen | Windsor, |  |
| 85 | Bachelder, T. P. | Kenduskeag, | Stanley House. |
| 103 | Bean, Eli B. | Brownfield, | Central House. |
| 2 | Bicknell, James A. | Augusta, | Home. |
| 88 | Blaisdell, E. F. | F'rankfort, | G. Turner. |
| 33 | Boody, II. II. | Erunswick, | Gage House. |
| 70 | Bowen, W. V. | Portland, | G. Turner. |
| 72 | Brackett, Sewalı | Saccarappa, | A. S. Arnold. |
| 77 | Brown, Hammon | Wilton, | Mrs. Lewis. |
| 115 | Buck, Moses | Upper Stillwater, | Mrs, Lemont. |
| 101 | Bucknam, Samuel 17 | Yarmouth, | Augusta House. <br> (193) |


| seat. | . Name. | P. O. Address. | boarding-House. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 131 | Bunker, Enoch | Corinna, | Mrs. True. |
|  | Burbank, A. | Lewiston, | Augusta House. |
|  | Buxton, B. F. | Warren, | Mansion House. |
| C. |  |  |  |
| 74 | Case, E. S. | East Readfield, | Central House. |
| 107 | Chadbourne, H. M. | East Standish, | Augusta House. |
|  | Chadbourne, S. J. | East Dixmont, | G. Turner. |
| 99 | Chick, Isaiah | Madrid, | Cushnoc House. |
|  | Clark, A. H. | Pittston, | Home. |
| 95 | Clark, Edwin | Kennebunk, | Franklin House. |
|  | Cowell, Levi | West Lebanon, | Stanley House. |
| 71 | Cunningham, John | Edgecomb, | Stanley House. |
| 83 | Clemerits, Samuel | Palmyra, | G. Turner. |
| 118 | Coffin, James | Shapleigh, | Franklin House. |
| 11 | Comstock, T. | Lubec, | Augusta House. |
| 89 | Conant, W. B. | Appleton, | A. S. Arnold. |
| D. |  |  |  |
| 78 | Davis, Ebenezer | Kendall's Mills, | G. Turner. |
| 68 | Davis, Joseph | Buxton Centre, | Augusta House, |
| 69 | Deane, Llewellyn | Portland, | Augusta House. |
|  | Drummond, J. H. Speaker, | Waterville, | Augusta House. |
| 31 | Druminond, R. R. | Winslow, | J. Hayden. |
| 76 | Dunn, Charles | Rumford Corner, | G. Turner. |
| F. |  |  |  |
| 114 | Estes, A. H. | Bryant's Pond, | Cushnoc House. |
| F. |  |  |  |
| 15 | Field, Daniel | West Danville, | G. Turner. |
| 148 | Fisher; C. B. | Boothbay, | Mansion House: |



| SEAT. | name. | P. O. ADDRESS. | BOARDING-HOUSE. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 46 | Kimball, G. A. | Athens, | G. W. Allen. |
| 23 | Kimball, Ira C. | Bethel, | Augusta House. |
| 121 | Kingsbury, Henry | Kennebunk, | Augusta House. |
| 6 | Kingsbury, Samuel | Waldo, | Central House. |
| 20 | Kingsbury, T. R. | Bradford, | Stanley IIouse. |
| 22 | Knapp, Cyrus | Livermore Falls,工. | E. Rowell. |
| 106 | Lane, Thomas | Poland, | Augusta House. |
| 144 | Leighton, D. L. | Steuben, | Cushnoc House. |
| 108 | Libbey, Charles E. | Machiasport, | Stanley House. |
| 100 | Libbey, Joseph | Molunkus, | Cushnoc House. |
|  | Longfellow, A. | South Whitefield, | Mansion House. |
| 67 | Loring, Charles | Guilford, | Mansion House. |
|  |  | N. |  |
| 102 | Maddocks, John | Hermon, | G. Turner. |
| 14 | Marcyes, D. P. | West Eden, | Cushnoc House. |
| 25 | Marshall, T. H. | Belfast, | Augusta House. |
| 129 | Maybery, P. J. | Casco, | Mrs. Iloman. |
| 55 | Mayo, Gideon | Orono, | Augusta House. |
| 40 | McGlauflin, T. | Dennysville, | Franklin House. |
|  | Merrithew, $J$. | Searsport, | Augusta House. |
| 122 | Merrill, A. II. | Williamsburg, | Augusta House. |
|  | Miller, N. J. | Porttand, | Augusta House. |
|  | Milliken, S. L. | Camden, | A. S. Arnold. |
| 139 | Mitchell, J. | Washington, | Kennebec House. |
|  | Moor, 3.1. | Ellsworth, | Cushnoe House. |
|  | Moore, L. S. | Limerick, | Stanley House. |
|  | Morrison, John B. | North Chesterville, | Cushnoe House. |


| geat. | . NAME. | P. O. ADDRESS. | BOARDING-HoUSE. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| N. |  |  |  |
| 62 | Nutting, Jesse | South Parkman, | Kennebec House. |
|  |  | 0. |  |
| 104 | Oliver, Reuben | Georgetown, | E. C. Goldthwaite. |
| P. |  |  |  |
| 5 | Palmer, Joshua | Exeter, | A. S. Arnold. |
| 149 | Palmer, W. H. | China, | Eranklin House. |
| 47 | Parkêr, John L. | Dedham, | B. Lord. |
| 136 | Parks, B. F. | South Berwick, | Stanley House. |
| 127 | Parkes, T. | East Eddington, | Mrs. Lemont. |
| 109 | Parsons, James | Flagstaff, | B. Lord. |
|  | Pattee, S. B. | Fort Fairfield, | Mrs. Smith. |
| 126 | Percy, John | Woolwich, | E. C. Goldthwait. |
| 63 | Perkins, Albert | Kennebunk, | G. Turner. |
|  | Pettengill, Arcadius | Wayne, | J. M. Plummer. |
| 75 | Pierce, D. | Kittery, | Franklin House. |
| 16 | Pike, F. A. | Calais, | Augusta House. |
| 44 | Pike, Humphrey | Eastport, | Stanley House. |
| 49 | Pike, John B. | Topsfield, | Cushnoc House. |
| 134 | Plummer, George | Little River Village, E. C. Goldthpaite. |  |
| 80 | Porter, Joseph | East Lowell, | Stanley House. |
| 38 | Porter, S. R. | Sebago, | Central House. |
| 125 | Pratt, Benajah Jr. | Oxford, | Central House. |
| 8 | Prentiss, Henry E. | Bangor, | Augusta House. |
| Q. |  |  |  |
| 105 | Quint, Charles P. | Bowdoinham, | Mrs. Lemont. |


| SEAT. | NAME. | P. O. AdDress. | bdarding-House. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| R. |  |  |  |
| 54 | Rackliffe, B. R. | Wesley, | J. M. Plummer. |
|  | Ranney, T. S. | Winn, | Stanley House. |
|  | Rice, Warren W. | Hampden, | B. F. Morse. |
| 123 | Rideout, Benjamin | West Cumberland, | G. Turner. |
| 35 | Roak, W. D. | Durham, | E. C. Goldthwaite. |
|  | Rogers, $J_{0}$ hn | Stetson, | Mrs. Lemont. |
| 86 | Rowell, Eliphalet | Hallowell, | Home. |
| S. |  |  |  |
| 112 | Sally, Joseph | North Anson, | Mrs. Thoms. |
| 59 | Sanborn, Luther | South Parsonsfield, | G. Turner. |
| 110 | Sargent, John 0. | Sedgwick, | Cushnoc House. |
| 34 | Sawyer, C. D. | East Baldwin, | L. B. Turner. |
| 137 | Shaw, Albert | West's Mills, | Kennebec House. |
|  | Shaw, Alonzo B. | Troy, | B. R. Flagg. |
|  | Sherman, James | Sidney, | Central House. |
|  | Skillin, Silas | North Yarmouth, | B. R. Flagg. |
|  | Skinner, Thomas | St. Albans, | Mrs. True. |
| 133 | Smith, Benjamin | Litchfield Corner, | Mrs. Smith. |
| 32 | Smith, W. C. | East Otisfield, |  |
| 51 | Snow, Russ A. | Atkinson, | Mansion House. |
| 140 | Spooner, Abram | New Portland, | Augusta House. |
| 138 | Stanley, Calvin | Dixfield, | G. Turner. |
| 117 | Stockbridge, M. | South Freeport, | A. S. Arnold. |
| 9 | Strickland, S. P. | Bangor, | Augusta House. |
|  | Sweat, Moses E. | Limington, | Augusta House. |
| 98 | Swett, W. H, | Cape Neddick, | Franklin House. |


| seat. | name. | P. O. ADDRESS. | boarding-houst. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| T. |  |  |  |
| 19 | Tapley, R. P. | Saco, | Augusta Hiouse. |
| 66 | Tibbetts, Joseph | Lovell, | Cushnoc House. |
| 120 | Tillson, Davis | Rockland, | Augusta House. |
| 65 | Trussell, Samael | South St. George, | Mansion House. |
| W. |  |  |  |
| 56 | Wadlin, D. A. | Belfast, | G. Turner. |
| 132 | Walsh, Robert | Thomaston, | Mansion House. |
| 141 | Wasson, William | West Brooksville, | Cushnoc House. |
| 58 | Waterhouse, Hiram | Lyman Centre, | Q. Turner. |
| 130 | Weeks, Henry | No. Vassalborough, | Gage House. |
| 48 | Wheeler, B. C. | Greenfield, | Cushnoc House. |
| 119 | Whitney, Z, L. | Raymond, | Mrs. Homan. |
| 135 | Wing, Hiram | Searsmont, | A. H. Arnold. |
| 37 | Woodbury, E. | Houlton, | Augusta House. |
|  | Woodman, T. C. | Bucksport, | Augusta House. |
| $\mathbf{Y}$ |  |  |  |
|  | York, Benjamin | Jackson, | L. B. Turner. |

## OFFICERS.

| GEORGE W. WILCOX, Clerk, | Dixmont, | Mrs. Lemont. |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| CHARLES A. MILLER, Asst' Clerk, | Skowhegan, | Stanley House. |
| B. B. THOMAS, Messenger, | So. Newburg, Gilman Turner. |  |
| A. L. NORTON, Ass't Messenger, | Liberty, | Central House. |
| E. P. PARCHER, 2d Ass't Messenger, Biddeford, | Mrs. Homan. |  |
| JOSEPH H. BEALE, Page, | Georgetown, | E. C. Goldthwait. |

The pastors of the several churches of Augusta, Hallowell and Gardiner, officiate as Chaplatss of the House, in rotation.

MONITORS.
1st Division,-MARCYES, of Eden.
2d "
3d
PATTEE, of Fort Fairfield.
4th "

## Standing Committees of the Senate.

On Bills in the Second Reading.<br>Messrs. Jones of York,<br>Carleton of Lincoln, Woodbury of Oxford, Hobart of Washington, Burpee of Lincoln, Davis of Cumberland, Berry of Kennebec, Lothrop of Somerset, Plaisted of Penobscot, Hoyt of Franklin, Berry of Waldo, Sargent of Hancock.

## On Engrossed Bills.

Messrs. Burbank of Cumberland,
Twitchell of Oxford, West of Lincoln, Hobbs of Waldo, Stinchfield of Penobscot, Connor of Somerset, Wasson of Hancock, Ring of Washington, McClusky of Aroostook, McGilvery of Waldo, Wing of Kennebec. Dane of York.

# Special Committees of the Senate. 

On Senatorial Votes.<br>Messrs. Woodbury of Oxford, Jones of York, Hobart of Washington, McClusky of Aroostook, Connor of Somerset, Stinchfield of Penobscot, Goddard of Cumberland.<br>Subsequently Mr. McClusky was excused from serving on the committee, and Mr. Carleton of Lincoln, was appointed in his place.<br>On Rules and Orders for the Senate.<br>Messrs. Jones of York,<br>Chapman of Lincoln, McGilvery of Waldo.

# Standing Committees of the House. 

On Finance.
Messrs. Pike of Calais, Miller of Portland, Ingalls of Bridgton, Strickland of Bangor, Libby of Molunkus, Banks of Biddeford, Porter of Lowell.

On Elections.
Messrs. Tapley of Saco, Moor of Ellsworth, Pierce of Kittery, Pattee of Fort Fairfield, Porter of Sebago, Blaisdell of Frankfort, Comstock of Lubec.

On Engrossed Bills.
Messrs. Clark of Wells, Hall of Gorham, Rice of Hampden, Lane of Poland, Tilson of Rockland, Milliken of Camden, Marcyes of Eden.

## On Bills in the Third Reading.

Messrs. Marshall of Belfast, Johnson of Augusta, Buxton of Warren, Woodman of Bucksport, Boody of Brunswick, Deane of Portland, Snow of Atkinson.

On County Estimates.
Messrs. Morrison of Farmington, Knapp of East Livermore, Judkins of No. 7, R. 3, Percy of Woolwich, Keene of Columbia, Tibbetts of Lovell, Hale of Norridgewock.

## On Pay Roll.

Messrs. Davis of Fairfield,
Bunker of Corinna, Skillin of North Yarmouth, Brown of Wilton, Shaw of Industry, Fuller of Freedom, Cunningham of Edgecomb.

On Leave of Absence.
Messis. Pike of Eastport, Smith of Litchfield, Longfellow of Whitefield, Bailey of Auburn, Swett of York, Shaw of Unity, Bucknam of Yarmouth.

## On Change of Names.

Messrs. Kimball of Athens, Pettingill of Wayne, Palmer of Exeter.

## JOINT

# RULES AND ORDERS, 

AND

CoMMITTEES.
(207)

## Joint Rules and Orders of the two Houses.

1. The following joint standing committees shall be appointed at the commencement of the session, viz :

On the judiciary,
On mercantile affairs and insurance, On education, On banks and banking, On incorporation of towns, On division of towns, On division of counties, On state lands and state roads, On Indian affairs, On agriculture, On fisheries, On manufactures, On railroads, ways and bridges, On interior waters, On accounts, On claims, On the militia, On military pensions, Un the insane hospital, On the reform school, On the state prison, On public buildings, On the library, 18*

And each of the said committees shall consist of three on the part of the senate, and seven on the part of the house, with leave to report by bill, or otherwise.
2. Joint select committees shall consist of three on the part of the senate, and seven on the part of the house of representatives, unless the order creating the same, shall provide a different number.
3. Whenever a select committee shall be appointed by either house, and be joined by the other, it shall be the duty of the secretary of the senate, or clerk of the house, respectively, as the case may be, to transmit, one to the other, the names of the members so joined, in order that they may be entered on the journal of both houses.
4. In presenting a report upon any matter referred to a committee, such report shall set forth the subject referred, and the substance shall also be briefly indorsed on the back of said report.
5. Orders directing inquiry in relation to an existing statute shall state the subject matter of such statute-also the chapter and section to which the inquiry is directed.
6. The titles of all bills and resolves shall state, briefly, the subject matter of the same.
7. The enacting clause of every bill shall follow its title in these words, namely:
"Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in Legislature assembled, as follows:"
And if any bill shall contain more than one section, the words " Section 1 ," shall be inserted immediately after the enacting clause, and before the first part of the bill, and to each subsequent section shall be prefixed the words
"Section 2 ," or otherwise, as the case may be, in conformity with the style of the revised statutes. And if any bill shall be found not to conform to the requisitions of this rule, it shall be the duty of the committee on bills in the second reading or of the secretary of the senate, or of the committee on bills in the third reading, or of the clerk of the house, to correct the same, without a proposition to either branch to amend.
8. Every bill that shall have passed both houses to be enacted, and all resolutions or resolves having the force of law, that shall have finally passed both houses, shall be presented by the secretary of the senate to the governor, for his approval; and the secretary of the senate shall enter on the journal of the senate, the day on which such bills or resolutions are so presented to the governor.
9. All indorsements on papers, while on their passage between the two houses, shall be under the signature of the secretary of the senate, or clerk of the house, respectively; but bills and resolves on their final passage shall be signed by the presiding officers of each branch.
10. When a bill or resolve shall be printed by order of either house, the name of the committee by whom such bill or resolve was reported, or of the member by whom it was introduced, shall be stated on the printed copies.
11. Whenever the house shall order the printing of any document for the use of the legislature, the number of copies so ordered shall not be less that three hundred and fifty, and such order shall be immediately communicated to the senate. If the senate shall desire an additional number of copies, for the use of the senate, its order for
that purpose shall be communicated to the house, and the clerk of the house shall, without further order or vote, procure such additional copies to be printed without any change of form, and delivered to the messenger of the senate.

The same course of proceedings shall be observed whenever an order to print for the use of the legislature shall be passed by the senate.

The copies printed for the use of the legislature shall be delivered to the messengers of the two houses, in the proportion of one-fourth for the use of the senate, and threefourths for the use of the house, after reserving the usual number of copies for the departments and for binding.
12. No business shall be entered on, in convention of both branches, except by unanimous consent, other than which may be agreed on before the convention is formed.
13. No joint rule or order of the senate and house of representatives, shall be suspended without consent of twothirds of the members present in each branch.

## Joint Standing Committees.

## On the Judiciary.

Messrs. Goddard,
Chapman, $\}$ Of the Senate. Fletcher,
Messrs. Woodman of Bucksport, Gilbert of Bath, French of Damariscotta, Buxton of Warren, Of the House. Prentiss of Bangor, Pike of Calais, Tapley of Saco,

## On Mercantile Affairs and Insurance.

Messrs. Ring,
Davis, $\}$ Of the Senate.
Burpee,
Messrs. Kingsbury of Kennebunk,
Miller of Portland,
Wing of Searsmont, Kimball of Bethel, Of the House. Conant of Appleton, Marcyes of Eden, Libbey of Molunkus,

## On Education.

Messrs. Hoyt,
$\left.\begin{array}{l}\text { Wasson, } \\ \text { Twitchell, }\end{array}\right\}$ Of the Senate.
Messrs. Boody of Brunswick, Morrison of Farmington, Davis of Fairfield, Deane of Portland, Of the House. Hobbs of Waterford, Moore of Limerick, Snow of Atkinson,

On Banks and Banking.
Messrs. Dane,
$\underset{\substack{\text { Thomas, } \\ \text { Connor, }}}{\}}\}$ Of the Senate.
Messrs. Marshall of Belfast,
Bowen of Portland, Hagar of Richmond, Banks of Biddeford, Clark of Pittston, Tillson of Rockland, Pierce of Kittery, \}Of the House.

## On Division of Counties.

Messrs. Hobbs,
$\left.\begin{array}{c}\text { Stinchfield, } \\ \text { Wing, }\end{array}\right\}$ Of the Senate.
Messrs. Milliken of Camden, Jones of Bristol, Sanborn of Parsonsfield, Quint of Bowdoinham, Of the House. Sally of Madison, Bailey of Auburn, Nutting of Parkman, J

## On State Lands and State Roads.

Messrs. Hamlin,
Wasson, $\}$ Of the Senate. Berry,
Messrs. Strickland of Bangor, Woodbury of Houlton, Moore of Ellsworth, Boody of Brunswick, $\quad$ Of the House. Merrill of Williamsburgh, Parsons of Eustis Pl. Spooner of New Portland,

## On the Militia.

Messrs. Wing,
$\left.\begin{array}{l}\text { Berry, } \\ \text { Goddard, }\end{array}\right\}$ Of the Senate.
Messrs. Tillson of Rockland, Hall of North Berwick, Prentiss of Bangor, Burbank of Lewiston, \} Of the House. Leighton of Steuben, Mayberry of Casco, libbetts of Lovell,

On Military Pensions.
Messrs. Twitchell,
Burbank, Of the Senate.
McClusky,
Messrs. Knapp of East Livermore
Kingsbury, of Waldo, Bean of Brownfield, Sawyer of Baldwin, Palmer of Albion, Walsh of Thomaston, Swett of York,

Of the House.

## On Incorporation of Towns.

Messrs. Carleton, $\left.\begin{array}{l}\text { Plaisted, } \\ \text { Wiggin, }\end{array}\right\}$ Of the Senate.
Messrs. Pattee of Fort Fairfield, Whitney of Raymond, Wasson of Brooksville, Ranney of Winn, McGlauflin of Charlotte, Waterhouse of Lyman, Andrews of Pleasant Ridge,

On Division of Towns.
Messrs. Chapman,
$\left.\begin{array}{l}\text { Woodbury, } \\ \text { Sargent, }\end{array}\right\}$ Of the Senate.
Messrs. Hobbs of Waterford, Davis of Buxton, Case of Readfield, Parker of Dedham, Coffin of Shapleigh, Foss of Leeds, Smith of Otisfield, Of the House.


## On the Insane Hospital.

Messrs. Burbank,
Jones, Of the Senate. Wiggin,
Messrs. Sweet of Limington, Rowell of Hallowell, Bunker of Corinna, Roak of Durham, York of Jackson, Libbey of Machiasport,

## On the State Reform School.

Messrs. Jones,

Messrs. French of Damariscotta, 7 Brackett of Westbrook, Drummond of Wínslow, Kimball of Rumford, Blaisdell of Frankfort, Burbank of Lewiston, Porter of Lowell,

On Indian Affairs.
Messrs. Mobart, $\left.\begin{array}{l}\text { Hobbs, } \\ \text { Stinchfield, }\end{array}\right\}$ Of the Senate.
Messrs. Buck of Oldtown, Hersey of Pembroke, Wheeler of Greonfield, Smith of Litchfield, Of the House. Mitchell of Washington, Fuller of Frecdom, Skilling of No. Yarmouth,

## On Agriculture.

Messrs. Lothrop, Berry, Of the Senate.

Messrs. Hall of Gorham, Field of Danville, Goodale of Orrington, Skinner of St. Albans, Longfellow of Whitefield, Dunn of Milton Plantation, Bachelder of Kenduskeag, 」 19

## On Fisheries.

Messrs. Sargent, $\left.\begin{array}{l}\text { Sargent, } \\ \text { MeGilvery, } \\ \text { Mamlin, }\end{array}\right\}$ Of the Senate.
Messrs. Fisher of Boothbay, Giikey of Islesboro', Comstock of Lubec, Percy of Woolwich, $\quad$ Of the House. Trussell of St. Georgo, Babbidge of Deer Isle, Barton of Windsor,

## On Manufactures.

Messrs. West,
Dane, $\}$ Of the Senale. Wing,
Messrs. Banks of Biddeford, Hale of Norridgewock, Weeks of Vassaiboro', Sargent of Brooklin, $\}$ Of the House. Balch of Waldoboro', Stockbridge of Freeport, Merrithew of Searsport,
$\}$ Of the House.

On Rairoads, Ways and Bridges.
Messrs. Thomas,
Fletcher, $\}$ Of the Senate. Hoyt,
Messrs. Bicknell of Augusta, Pike of Calais. Sirickland of Bangor, Clark of W'ells, Mayo of Orono, Armold of Skowhegan, Chick of Madrid,

## On Interior Watcrs.

Messrs. Connor, $\left.\begin{array}{l}\text { Stinchfield, } \\ \text { Carleton, }\end{array}\right\}$ Of the Senate.
Messrs. Kimball of Athens, ?
Lane of Poland, Rogers of Stetson, Cowell of Lebanon,
Ingalls of Bridgton, Sherman of Sidney, Brown of Wilton,

On Accounts.
Messrs. Burpee, $\left.\begin{array}{l}\text { Hobart, } \\ \text { Jones, }\end{array}\right\}$ Of the Senate.
Messrs. Flye of Newcastle, Porter of Sebago, Pratt of Oxford, Pike of Topsiield, YOf the House. Clernent of Palmyra, Hill of Sullivan, Palmer of Exeter, J

## On Claims.

Messrs. Woodbury, $\left.\begin{array}{l}\text { Lothrop, } \\ \text { West, }\end{array}\right\}$ Of the Senate.
$\left.\begin{array}{l}\text { Messrs. Loring of Guilford, } \\ \text { Stanley of Dixfield, } \\ \text { Perkins of Kennebunkport, } \\ \text { Parkes of Clifton, } \\ \text { Pike of Eastport, } \\ \text { Wadlin of Northport, } \\ \text { Shaw of Industry, }\end{array}\right\}$ Of the House.

On the State Prison.
Messrs. Berry, $\left.\begin{array}{l}\text { Burpee, } \\ \text { Ring, }\end{array}\right\}$ Of the Senate.
Messrs. Moor of Ellsworth, Rice of Hampden, Holt of 'Turner, Tstes of Woodstock, Of the House. Davis of Euxton, Chadbourne of Standish, Oliver of Georgetown,

On Public Buildings.
Messrs. Berry, $\left.\begin{array}{l}\text { MeClusky, } \\ \text { Pjaisted, }\end{array}\right\}$ Of the Senate.
Messrs. Hanson of Gardiner, Rackliffe of Westey, Plummer of Lisbon, Chadbourne of Dixmont, Keene of Columbia, Cumningham of Edgccomb, Kingsbury of Bradiord, On the Library.
Messrs, Davis, Carleton, Twitchell,
Messrs. Johnson of Augusta, Deane of Portiand, Bucknam of Yarmouth, Shaw of Troy, Judkins of No. 7, R. 3, Maddocks of Hermon, Parkes of So. Berwick, $]$

## JoInt select committees.

## Joint Select Committees.

Committee on Printing and Binding.
Messrs. Jones, Goddard, $\}$ Of the Senate. Burpee,
Messrs. Morrison of Farmington, Milliken of Camden, Deane of Portland, Hale of Norridsewock, Pattee of Fort Fairfield, Hagar of Richmond,

Committee on Joint Rules and Orders.
Messrs. Wasson, )
Burbank, $\}$ Of the Senale.
Hobbs,
Messrs. Johnson of Augusta, Moore of Limerick, Boody of Brunswick, \} Of the House. Banks of Biddeford, Davis of Fairfield,

Committee on Commissioner at Washington.
Messrs. Carleton,
Conner, Of the Senate.
Messrs. Buck of Oldtown,
Roak of Durham, \} Of the House. Swett of Limington,

## Committee on Liquor Law.

Messrs. Thomas,
Wasson:
Hamlin, Fletcher, \}Of the Senate. Bobart, Lothrop, West,
Messrs. Gilbert of Bath, Boody of Brunswick, 'rapley of Saco, Foss of Leeds, Hanson of Gardiner. Milliken of Camden, Estes of Woolstock, Moor of Ellsworth, Shaw of Industry, Rackliffe of Wesley, Flye of Newcastle, Davis of Fairfield, Mayo of Orono, Merrill of Williamsburgh, Libbey of Molunkus, ,

Committee to Examine Files of Last Legislature.
Messrs. McGilvery, $\left.\begin{array}{l}\text { Sargent, } \\ \text { Hoyt, }\end{array}\right\}$ Of the Senate.
Messrs. Woodman of Bucksport, Chadbourne of Standish, Ponter of Sebago, Flye of Neweastle, Clement of Palmyra, Of the House. Milliken of Camden, Clark of Wells,$\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { Of the House. }\end{array}\right.$

## Committee on Insolvent Law.

Messrs. Chapman, $\left.\begin{array}{l}\text { McGilvery, } \\ \text { Davis, }\end{array}\right\}$ Of the Senate.
Messrs. Gibert of Bath, Bowen of Portland, Woodbury of Houlton, Buck of Oldown, $\quad$ Of the House. Knapp of East Livermore, Weeks of Vassalborough, Comstock of Lubec,

Commiltee to examine Treasurer's Accounts.
Messrs. Thomas,
Dane, $\}$ Of the Senate. Hobart,
Messrs. Pike of Calais, Miller of Portland, Ingalls of Bridgton, Strickland of Bangor, \}Of the House. Libbey of Molunkus, Banks of Biddeford, Porter of Lowell, Committee on Slavery.
Messrs. Goddard, $\left.\begin{array}{l}\text { Woodbury, } \\ \text { Hobart, }\end{array}\right\}$ of the Senate.
Messrs. Hanson of Gardiner, Prentiss of Bangor, Marshall of Belfast, Porter of Lowell, $\quad$ Of the House. Kingsbury of Kennebunk, Pratt of Oxford, Skillin of North Yarmouth,

Messrs. Tohnop, Hoyt, Petry, Thomas, Of the Senate. Fletcher, Hobart, Maisted,
Messrs. Eobbs of Waterford Hagar of Richmond, Lane of Polaiad, Buxton of Warren, Bowen of Portiand, Woodbury of Houlton, Parker of Dedham,
$\left\{\begin{array}{l} \\ \text { Of the House. }\end{array}\right.$ Porter of Lowell, Rowell of Hallowell, Conant of Appleton, Loring of Guilford, Swelt of York,

Committee on unrepealed acts not contained in the Revised Statutcs.
Messrs. Wasson, $\left.\begin{array}{l}\text { Casson, } \\ \text { Corleton, } \\ \text { Jones, }\end{array}\right\}$ Of the Senate. $. ~ . ~$
Messrs. Hall of Gorham, Wasson of Brooksville Longfellow of Whitefield, Of the House. Tibbetts of Lovell,

Committee on Amendments to the Constitution.
Messrs. Hoyt,
Plaisted, Lothrop,
Wing,
Hobart, Sargent, Davis,
Messrs. Woodbury of Houlton,
Knapp of Last Livermore,
Whitney of Raymond,
Parsons of Eustis Pl.,
Babbidge of Deer Isle, Clark of Pitston,
Cunningham of Edgecomb,
Bean of Brownfield,
Palmer of Exeter, Nutting of Parkman, Oliver of Georgetown, Sally of Madison, Kingsbury of Waldo, Hersey of Pembroke, Cowell of Lebanon,

## STATE OF MAINE.

## House of Representatives, $\}$ <br> January 14, 1858.$\}$

Ordered, That 600 copies of the Rules and Orders, with the documents and statistics which accompanied the printed Rules of the House of Representatives of 1857 , be printed for the use of the House.

GEO. W. WILCOX, Clerk.

INDEXES.

## INDEX

TO TEE

## CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED STATES.



|  | ART. SECT. PAGE. |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Bills before they become laws, shail be passed by both Iouses, |  |  |  |
| and approved by the President, or, if disapproved, |  |  |  |
| shall be passed by two thirds of each House, | 1 | 7 | 8 |
| not returned in ten days, unless an adjomment inter- |  |  |  |
| venes, shall be laws, | 1 | 7 | 8 |
| Borrow money, Congress may, | 7 | 8 | 9 |

## C.

| Capitation tax, apportionment of, | 1 | 9 | 11 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Census, or enumeration, to be made every ten years, | 1 | 2 | 4 |
| Citizens of each State shall be entitled to the privileges aed immunities of citizens of the several States, | 4 | 2 | 18 |
| Claims, no prejulice to certain, of the United States, or of the severnl States, not to be prejualiced by any construction of the Constitution, | 4 | 3 3 | 19 20 |
| Coasting trade, regulations respectiog, | 1 | 8 | 9 |
| same, same, | 1 | 9 | 11 |
| Coins, Congress fix value of fnreign, | 1 | 8 | 9 |
| Commerce, Congress to regulate, | 1 | 8 | 9 |
| regulations respectiog, to be equal and uniform; | 1 | 9 | 11 |
| Commissions, to be granted bs the President, | 2 | 2 | 15 |
| Common law, recognized and established, seventh amendment, |  |  | 23 |

Congress, vested with power, $1 \quad 1 \quad 3$
may aiter the regulations of State legislatures, concerning elections of Senators and Representatiycs, except as to place of choosing Senators, $\quad 1 \quad 1 \quad 4 \quad 6$ shall assemble once every year,
$\begin{array}{llllll}\text { offcers of government cannot be members of, } & 1 & 6 & 8\end{array}$
may provide for cases of removal, death, \&c., of $\begin{array}{lllll}\text { President and Vice President, } & 2 & 13\end{array}$
may determine the time of choosing electors of President and Vice President,
may invest the appointment of interior officers in
the President alone, in the courts of law, or the heads of departments,16
$\begin{array}{llll}\text { may establish courts iaferior to the Supreme Court, } & 3 & 1 & 16 \\ \text { may declare the punisbment of trazon, } & 3 & 3 & 18\end{array}$
may prescribe the monner of proving the acts and
records of each Siate,
$4 \quad 1 \quad 19$
to assent to the formation of new States, $\quad 4 \quad 3 \quad 3 \quad 19$

|  |  |  | GE. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Congress may pronose amendments to Constitution, or call |  |  |  |
| convention, | 5 | 1 | 20 |
| to lay and collect duties, | 1 | 8 | 9 |
| to borrow money, | 1 | 8 | 9 |
| to regulate commerce, | 1 | 8 | 9 |
| to establish uniform laws of bankruptey, and nat- |  |  |  |
| to coin money, regulate the value of coin, and Ex a standard of weights and measures, | 1 | 8 | 9 |
| to punish counterfeiting, | 1 | 8 | 9 |
| to estahlish post offices and post roadg, | 1 | 8 | 0 |
| to authorize patents to authors and inventors, to fonstitute tribunals inferior to the Supreme | 1 | 8 | 9 |
| Court, | 1 | 8 | 10 |
| to dufine and punish piracies, felonies on the high seas, and offences against the laws of nations, to declare war, grant letters of marque, and make | 1 | 8 | 10 |
| rules concerning captures, | 1 | 8 | 10 |
| to raise and supiort armies, | 1 | 8 | 10 |
| to provide and maintain a navy, | 1 | 8 | 10 |
| to make rules for the goveroment of the army and |  |  |  |
| navy, | 1 | 8 | 10 |
| to call out the militia in certain cases, | 1 | 8 | 10 |
| to organize, arm, and discipline the militia,to exercise exclusive legislation over seat of gov- |  |  |  |
| exament, | 1 | 8 | 10 |
| to pass laws necessary to carry the enumerated pow- |  |  |  |
| to dispose of, and mate rules concerning, the terri- |  |  |  |
| President may convene and adjours, in certain |  |  |  |
| Constitution, how amended, | 5 | 1 | 20 |
| lams and treaties, declares to be the supreme |  |  |  |
| States, | 7. | 1 | 21 |
| Contracts, no law impairing, | 1 | 10 | 12 |
| Conventions, for proposing amendments to the Constitution, | 5 | 1 | 20 |
| Counterfeiting, Congress to provide for punishraent of, | 1 | 8 | 9 |
| Court, Supreme, its original and appellate jurisdiction, | 8 | 2 | 17 |
| Courts, inferior to the Supreme Court, may be ordained by |  |  |  |
| Congress, Eame, enme, | 1 | 8 | 10 |
|  | 3 | 1 | 17 |


|  |  | ART. SECT. PAGE. |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Crimes, persons accused of, llecing from justice, may be de- |  |  |  |
| manded, | 4 | 2 | 18 |
| how to be tried, | 3 | 2 | 18 |
| Criminal prosecutions, proceedings in case of, |  |  | 23 |

D:
$\begin{array}{lllll}\text { Debts against the Confederation, to be valit, } & 6 & 1 & 20\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{lllll}\text { Duties, to be laid by Congress, and to be uniforn, } & 1 & 8 & 9\end{array}$ further provision respecting, $\quad 1 \quad 9 \quad 11$

| cannot be laid by the States, | 1 | 10 | 12 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

on exports, prolibited, 12

| on imports and exports, imposed by States, shall <br> enure to the ireasury of the United States, | 1 | 10 | 12 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

R.

Elections of Senators and Representatives, shall be prescribed by the States,

146
qualifications, and returns, of members of Congress, to be determined by each Irouse,

156
Electors of President and Vice President, how chosen, and their duties,
$\begin{array}{lll}2 & 1 & 13\end{array}$
altered, see $12 t \mathrm{i}$ amendment, 24
to vote the same day throughout the United States, $\quad 2 \quad 1 \quad 13$
no Senator or Representative, or public officer, shall serve as,
213

Enumeration every ten years, $11 \quad 2 \quad 4$
Executive power vested in a president, (see President,) $\quad 2 \quad 1 \quad 1 \quad 12$
Exports not to be taxed
$1 \quad 9 \quad 11$
and imports, States prohibited from laying duties on, 1101012
Ex post facto tcw, none shall be passed, $\quad 1 \quad 11$

| rrohibited to States, | 1 | 10 | 12 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

## H.

Fines, excessive, prohibited, 23
Fugitives from justice, to be delivered up, $\quad 4 \quad 2 \quad 18$
from service, may be reclaimed,
4218

## TI.

Habeas corpus, writ of, can only be suspended in cases of rebellion or invasion,
House of Representatives. (See Representatives.





| Representatives, Mouse of, shall not be appointed to office, shall not serve as electors of President, and direct taxes apportioned according to numbers, | ART. | OT | E. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1 | 6 | 8 |
|  | 2 | 1 | 13 |
|  | 1 | 2 | 4 |
| Representation of a State, vacancies in, supplied until a new election by executive authority, | 1 | 2 | 4 |
| Resolution, order or vote, requiring the concurrence of both |  |  |  |
| Rights of the citizen declared to bo- |  |  |  |
| Rights of the citizen declared to be- <br> privileges of citizens of the several States, | 4 | 2 | 18 |
| liberty of conscience in matters of religion, |  |  | 22 |
| freedom of speech and of the press, |  |  | 22 |
| to assemble and petition, |  |  | 22 |
| to keep and bear arms, to be exempt from the quartering of |  |  | 22 |
| soldiers, |  |  | 22 |
| to be secure from unreasonable searches and seizures, |  |  | 22 |
| to be free from answering for a crime, unless on presentment or indictment of a jury, |  |  | 22 |
| not to be twice jeoparded for the same oriense, |  |  | 23 |
| not to be compelled to be a witness against himself, |  |  | 23 |
| not to be deprived of life, liberty or property, without due course of law, |  |  | 23 |
| private property not to be taken for public use, |  |  | 23 |
| in criminal prosecutions, shall enjoy the right of a speedy trial by jury, with all the means necessary for his defense, |  |  | 23 |
| in civil cases, trial to be by a jury, and shall only be re-examined according to commion law, |  |  | 23 |
| excessive bail shall not be required, excessive fines imposed, nor cruel punishments inficted, |  |  | 23 |


|  |  |  | PIGE. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Rights of citizen, enumeration of certain rights shall not operate against retained rights, <br> Rules, each House shail determine its own, |  |  | 23 |
|  | 1 | 5 | 7 |
| 5 |  |  |  |
| Seat of government, erchisive legislation, | 1 | 8 | 10 |
| Searches and seizures, security against, 22 |  |  |  |
| Senate, composed of two Senators from eech State, | 1 | 3 | 5 |
| how chosen, classed, and terms of service, | 1 | 3 | 5 |
| qualifications of Senators, | 1 | 3 | 5 |
| Vice President to be President of the Senate, | 1 | 3 | 5 |
| shall choose their oficers, | 1 | 3 | 5 |
| shall fe the judge of the election and qualification of |  |  |  |
| What sitall be a quorum, | 1 | 5 | 6 |
| any number may adjourn, and compel attendance of absentees, | 1 | 5 | 7 |
| may determine its rules, | 1 | 5 | 7 |
| may punish or expel a member, | 1. | 5 | 7 |
| shall keep a journal, and publish the same, except parts requiring secrecy, | 1 | 5 | 7 |
| shall not adjourn for more than three days, nor to any other place, without the consent of the other Hyuse, | 1 | 5 | 7 |
| one-fifih may require the yeas and nays, | 1 | 5 | 7 |
| may propose amendments to bills for raising revenue, | 1 | 7 | 8 |
| ghall try impeachments, | 1 | 3 | 6 |
| effect of their judgment on inpeachments, | 1 | 3 | 6 |
| compensation to be ascertained bj lav, | 1 | 6 | 7 |
| privileged from arrest, | 1 | 6 | 7 |
| not questioned for any speech or debate, | $\pm$ | 6 | 7 |
| shall not be appointerl to office, | 1 | 6 | 8 |
| senator shail not be elector, | 2 | 1 | 13 |
| Scnators and Representatives, election of, how preseribed, | 1 | 4 | 6 |
| Slaves, their importation may be prohibited after 1808, | 1 | 9 | 11 |
| escaping from one state to another may be reclaimed, | 4 | 2 | 18 |
| Soldiers, not quartered on citiznos, |  |  | 22 |
| Speaker, how chosen, | 1 | 2 | 5 |
| Speech, freedom of, |  |  | 22 |
| States prohibited from entering into treaty, alliance, or con- |  |  |  |
| federation, | 1 | 10 | 12 |
| granting letters of marque. | 1 | 10 | 12 |


| States prohibitad from coining money, | art. sect. page. |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1 | 10 | 12 |
| ewitting bills of credit, | 1 | 10 | 12 |
| making any thing a tender but gold and silver coin, passing bills of attainder, ex post facto | 1 | 10 | 12 |
| laws, or laws impairing contracts, | 1 | 10 | 12 |
| granting titles of nobility, | 1 | 10 | 12 |
| laying duties on imports and exports, | 1 | 10 | 13 |
| laying duties on tonuage, | 1 | 10 | 13 |
| keepling troops or ships of war, "in tine of peace, entering into any agreement or contract with ancther Slate, or foreign porzer, | 1 | 10 10 | 13 13 |
| engaging in war, | 1 | 10 | 13 |
| Iew, may be admitted into the Union, | 4 | 3 | 19 |
| may be formed within the jurisdiction of others, or by tie juaction of two or more, with the consent of Congress and the Legislatares concerned, | 4 | 3 | 20 |
| state judges bound to consider treaties, the Constitution, and |  |  |  |
| laws under it, as supreme, | 6 |  | 20 |
| guarantied a republican form of government, protected by the United States, | 4 | 4 | 19 |
| Supreme Coutt, (see Couri and judiciary.) |  |  |  |
| Suits at common law, proceedings, |  |  | 23 |
| ' ${ }^{\text {P }}$ |  |  |  |
| Tax, direct, according to representation, | 1 | 2 | 4 |
| shall be laid only in proportion to census, | 1 | 9 | 11 |
| on exports, prohibited, | 1 | 9 | 11 |
| Tender, what shall be legal, | 1 | 10 | 12 |
| T'erritory, or public property, Congress may malse ruies conceraing, |  |  |  |
| Titles, (see IVobiiity.) |  |  |  |
| Title, from foreign State prohibited, | 1 | 9 | 12 |
| Treason defived, | 3 | 3 | 13 |
| trro witnesses, or confession, necessary for conviction, | 3 | 3 | 18 |
| punishment of, may be prescribed by Congress, | 3 | 3 | 18 |
| Treasury, money drawn from, only by appropriation, | 1 | 9 | 11 |
| Tratiss, how made, | 2 | 2 | 15 |



## INDEX

TO THE

## CONSTITUTION 0F MAINE.

| A. |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ART. SECT. PAGE. |  |  |
| Academies, to be endowed by Legisiature, \&c., | 8 |  | 51 |
| Accused party, in criminal prosecutions, rights of, | 1 | 6 | 28 |
| not to be twice put in jeopardy of life or limb, | 1 | 8 | 29 |
| Arrest, electors exempt from, on election days, | 2 | 2 | 32 |
| Arms, right to bear, for common defense, | 1 | 16 | 30 |
| Army, standing, consent of Legislature, in time of peace, | 1 | 17 | 80 |
| Attainder, bill of, not to be passed, | 1 | 11. | 29 |
| Altorney General, election of, 9th amendment, |  |  | 75 |
| vacancy, how filled, |  |  | 75 |
| E. |  |  |  |
| Bail, allowed in all criminal cases, unless capital, | 1 | 10 | 29 |
| 2d amendment, |  |  | 69 |
| C. |  |  |  |
| Colleges to be endowed by legisiature, in case, \&c., | 8 |  | 51 |
| Commissions, how signed, scaled, and attested, | 9 | 3 | 53 |
| Contracts, obligation of, not to be impaired, | 1 | 11 | 29 |
| Corporal punishment, under military laws, restricted, | 1 | 14 | 30 |
| Council, how composed, part 2 d , | 5 | 1,2 | 43 |
| their proceedings, part 2d, | 5 | 3 | 43 |
| B | (13) |  |  |



## H.

Habeas Corpus, privilege of, not to be suspended; except in cases of rebellion, invasion, \&c., 1 10 29

| E. |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | . SECT | PAGE. |
| Impeachment, sole power of, in the House of Representatives, |  |  |  |
| part 1st, |  | 8 | 37 |
| to be tried by the Senate, part 2d, |  | 7 | 39 |
| civil officers liable to, for misconduct, | 9 | 5 | 53 |
| T. |  |  |  |
| Judges of Municipal and Police Courts, election of, 0th amendment, |  |  |  |
| vacancy, how filled, |  |  | 74 |
| Probate, election of, Gth amendment, |  |  | $7 \pm$ |
| vacancy, how filled. |  |  | 74 |
| Judicial power, how vested, | 6 | 1 | 48 |
| officers to hold commissions for seven years, $3 d$ amendment, |  |  | 70 |
| Jury, in prosecutions for libel, to determine both law and fact, | 1 | 4 | 28 |
| trial by, provision for, | 1 | 6,7,20 | 28,30 |
| 耳. |  |  |  |
| Land Agent, clection of, 8th amendment, vacancy, how filbed, |  |  | 75 75 |
| Laws, enacted pricr to the Consititution of Maine, to remain |  |  |  |
| not to he suspended but by legislative authority, | 1 | 13 | 29 |
| Legislative power, how vested, part 1st, | 4 | 1 | 32 |
| Legislature, to mett on first Feenesday of January, annu- |  |  |  |
| ally, part 3d, | 4 | 1 | 39 |
| to meet on second Wednesday of May, annually, Eth amondment, |  |  | 71 |
| elections, if not completed on that day, may bo adjourned, | 9 | 4 | 53 |
| 5 th amendment, |  |  | 71 |
| 8 th amendment, |  |  | 72 |
| acts of, to be signet hy the Governor, paxt sa, | 4 | 2 | 39 |
| proceedings, if not approved by him, part 3d, | 4 | 2 | 39 |
| compensation of members, part Sl, | 4 | 7 | 41 |
| exemption from arrests, \&c., and freedom of debate, part 3 d , | 4 | 8 | 41 |
| members of, not to be appointed to certain offices, part 3d, | 4 | 10 | 42 |


|  |  |  | GE. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Legislature, certain public officers disqualified to be members, |  |  |  |
| when to be convened, adjourncd, \&c., by the Gov- |  |  |  |
| to provide for tho election of military officers, | 7 | 2 | 49 |
| first mecting of, last Wednesday of May, 1820, | 10 | 1 | 54 |
| Houses of separate, to judge of elections of members, respectively, part 30 , | 4 | 3 | 40 |
| power to make and enforce rules, part 3d, | 4 | 4 | 40, 41 |
| may punish contempts, part 3 d , | 4 | 6 | 41 |
| power to originate bills, part 3d, | 4 | 9 | 42 |
| may adjourn not exceeding two days, part 3d, | 4 | 12 | 42 |
| Libel, jury, on indictment, to determine the law and fact, | 1 | 4 | 27 |
| Literature, provision to encourage, | 8 |  | 51 |

## M.

$\begin{array}{lllll}\text { Military power, subordinate to civil, } & 1 & 17 & 30\end{array}$
Militia, adjutant general, election of, 9 th amendment, 75 rank and duties,
brigadier generals, election, \&c.,
$1,3 \quad 49,50$
captains, how elected,
colonels, election, duty,
lieutenant,
exemptions, by State law, absolute, $\quad 7 \quad 5 \quad 5 \quad 50$
field officers,
lieutenant colonel,
49,50
49
major generals, election, powers, duties,
majors of regiments or battalions, elections, \&c., 50
organization of, by Governor, pursuant to the laws of the United States,50
Quakers and Shakers, exempted, ..... 50
quartermaster general, appointment, tenure of offce, ..... 50
staff officers, appointment \&c. ..... 50
subalterns, how elected, ..... 49
Ministers of the Gospel exempt from military duty, ..... 50

## 0.

| Oaths required to be taken and subscribed by public officers, | 9 | 1 | 51 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Offecers, civil, certain, declared incompatible, <br> tenure, at pleasure of Governor, unless otherwise pro- <br> yided, | 9 | 2 | 52 |
|  | 9 | 6 | 53 |

## P.

|  | ART. SECT. PAGE. |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Pardon, Governor's power to grant, part 1st, | 5 | 11 | 45 |
| Parties to actions, to be heard by themselves or their counsel, | 1 | 20 | 30 |
| People, power inherent in, <br> right of, to assermble to consult for the common good, and instruct their representatives, petition, \&c., | 1 | 2 15 | 20 30 |
| Powers of the State government, how distributed, | 3 | 1 | 32 |
| President of the Senate, when to act as Governor, part ist, | 5 | 14 | 45 |
| Press, freedom of the, | 1 | 4 | 27 |
| Properiy, private, not liable to be taken for public uses without compensation, | 1 | 21 | 31 |
| Punishment, excessive, prohibitect, | 1 | 9 | 29 |

## Q.

Quakers and Shaters exempted from military duty, Qualifications of offeers,
$7 \quad 5 \quad 50$
$\begin{array}{llll}\text { Qualifications of electors of Governor, \&c., } & 2 & 1 & 31\end{array}$

## 展。

Register of Probate, election of, 9th amendment, $\quad 74$
vacancy, how filled, 74
$\begin{array}{lllll}\text { Religious freedom, secured, } & 1 & 3 & 27\end{array}$
Removal from office by Governor, on address of both branches
of the Legislature,
Representatives, mode of anporionment, qualification, elec-
tion, part 1st,
$4 \quad 3,4,5 \quad 34,35$
4 th amendment,
mode of choosing, in cities, 1 st amendment, 70

House of, to choose its own obicers, part 1st, 4 4 7
have the sole power of impeachment, part 1st, $48 \quad 8 \quad 37$
in case of deeth, de., how vacancy to be
filled, part 1st,
$\begin{array}{ccccc}\text { Representative districts, how formed, part 1st, } \\ \text { 4th amendment, } & 4 & 3 & 34 \\ 70\end{array}$
Rights, natural, \&c., declaration of,
enumeration in Art. 1, not to exclude others named, $1 \quad 1 \quad 24 \quad 31$

## 9.

$\begin{array}{lllll}\text { Schools public, Legislature to provide for, } & 8 & & 51 \\ \text { Searches, unreasonable, prohibited, } & 1 & 5 & 28\end{array}$ Searches, unreasonable, prohibited,

Xving IRDEX TO THE CONSITMTION OF MAINE.


## 冝.

Tax or duty, not to be imposed without consent of the people
or the Legislature,
$\begin{array}{llllll}\text { Taxes on real estate to be assessed according to its real value, } & 9 & 8 & \mathbf{5 4}\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{lllll}\text { Titles of Nobility, \&c., prohibited, } & 1 & 23 & 31\end{array}$
Towns, apportionment of Representatives among, part 1st, $\quad 4 \cdot 3.34$
4 th amendment, $\quad 70$
Town Clerks to record and return yotes for representatives,

\&c., part 1st., 4 |  | 4 | 5 | 3 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

$\begin{array}{llllll}\text { Treasons, definition, and degrees of proof required, } & 1 & 12 & 29\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{lllll}\text { Treasurer of the State, election, bond, part 4th, } & 5 & 1,2 & 48\end{array}$
to make no payment except on warrants of Governor, \&c., part 4th, ${ }^{5} 4448$
to publish an annual statement of receipts and payments, part 4th, 54448
Truth, when it may be given in evidence in prosecutions for libels,

1427,28

## $\mathbf{v}$.

Valuation, to be taken once in ten years, whilst estates and polls are taxed,

ART. SECT. PAGE.
$\begin{array}{lll}9 & 7 & 53\end{array}$
W.

Warrants for searches and seizures, requisites of,
15
28

## INDEX

TO THE

## RULES AND ORDERS

OF THE
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.
A.rele.
Absence, any member having leave of, to leave papers in his possession, relating to business of the House, with the clerk, ..... 61
Absent, no member allowed to be, for more than two days, without leave, ..... 30
leave to be, more than two days, to be reported by committee on leave of absence, ..... 30
leave to be, limited to five days, ..... 30
Accounts of members, by whom kept, ..... 28
to be delivered to the clerk or committee on the pay roll, ..... 28
Acts affecting the rights of individuals or corporations, previous notice necessary to the passage of ..... 56
Adjourn, motion to, always first in order, ..... 7
to be decided without debate, ..... 7
Alleys, during the session of the House, no person permitted to stand in the, ..... 27
Amend, precedence and order of motion to, ..... 40
Amendment not to be admitted, if on a subject different from that under consideration, ..... 36
RELE.
Amendment to rules, one day's provious notice necessary to, ..... 45
to rulez, votes of two-thirds of members present necessary to ..... 44
notice of to be entered on journal, ..... 45
of main question, precluded by previous question, ..... 8
reported by committee, vote on, to haye precedence of pend- ing amendment, ..... 8
Appeals, how made ..... 2
question of order, decided on, to be entered on the journal, ..... 11
Attendance, failure of, for six days after session commences, rule respect- ing; ..... 30
13.
Ballot, Committees may be chosen by ..... 10
committees chosen, who shall be chairman of, ..... 60
elections by, time for, to be assigned one day previous, ..... 62
Bills, proceedings ou leave to introduce certain, ..... 52
of public nature, by whom to be introduced, ..... 22
committees may report by, ..... 69
not reported by committee, proceedings thereon, ..... 22
the several readings of ..... 54
the time and manner of the second reading of $f_{3}$ ..... 54
the third reading of, to be assigned by the House, ..... 54
when to be eagrossed, ..... $5 \pm$
engrossed, when sent to the Senate, notice thereof to be given by the Speoker, ..... 53
in the third reading, to be committed to the committee on bills in the third readine ..... 57
engrossed, to be committed to the committee on engrossed bills, ..... 58
on notice of motion to reconsider; to remain with the clerk, ..... 25
taken from file» of a former legislature, rules respectiag, mem- oranda, ..... 9
caption of, memoranda, ..... 11
Blanks, rules respecting the filling of, ..... 8
Business, in assigning the time for the consideration of, the longest time
to have precedence, ..... 6
unfinished, precedence of, ..... 41
C.
Calls for yeas and nays, in order after the main question is ordered to be put,8
Coption of bilis and resolves, memoranda, RULE.
Chair, Speaker may substitute a member to take the, ..... 1211, 12
Chairman of committee chosen by bahot, who shall be, ..... 60
of coromittee of the whole IIouse, to ve named by the Speaker,
to be appointed ..... 16
religious seryices by, when to be performed, ..... 16
may exchange with chaplains of the Senate, \&c., ..... 16
Clerk, message to the Senate, \&c., to be carried by the, ..... 13
papers to be transmitted to the Senate, \&c., by the, ..... 14
to preside temporarily, in tha absence of the speaker, ..... 15
no person to sit at the desk of the, Fithout permission of the Speaker, ..... 18
Commit, precedence and order of motion to, ..... 40
Committee of the whole, chairman of, to be named by the Speaker, ..... 5
Committees, how constitute ${ }^{\text {a }}$, ..... 10
chosen by ballot, who shall be chairman of, ..... 60
appointment of standing, ..... 59
standing, may report by bill or otherwise, ..... 59
on bills in third reading, auties of, ..... 57
on engrossed bills, duties of, ..... 58
members of, having leave of absence to leave certain papers with the clerk, ..... 61
members excused from serving on more than two, at the same time, ..... 26
no member required to serve as chairman of two, at the same time, ..... 26
T.
Debate, prohibited on motion to adjourn, ..... 7
on motion to lay on the table, when a motion for the previous question is pending, ..... 8
of main question, to be precluded by the previous question, ..... 8
prohibited to speak more than once or twice, ..... 21.
Desk of the Speaker, no person to sit at the, without permission of the Speater, ..... 18
of the Clerk, no person to sit at the, without permission of the Speaker, ..... 18
Divisions of questions, when and how they may be allowed, ..... 8,37
Dimision of the House, how made and decided, ..... 46
Divine service, when and by whom to be performed, ..... 16

## E.

ROLE.
Elections, rules to be observed during, ..... 33
Enacting words, "Be it enacted," \&e., memoranda, ..... 11
Engrossed bills and resolves, to be committed to the standing committee on engrossed bills, ..... 58
when sent to the Senate, notice thereof to be given by the Speaker, ..... 53
committee on, duties of, ..... 58
Ercused from voting, rules relating to being, ..... 33
G.
Governor admitted into the hall,
H.
Hall, persons, who may he admitted within the,
I.
Indorsed, name of the person presenting petitions, or other papers, to be, memoranda, ..... 5132
J.
Journal, reading of,
L.
Lands, resolves appropriating, the time of second reading, ..... 55
Lay on the table, precedence and order of motion to, ..... 40
debate prohibited on motion to, while previous questionis pending,8
M.
Manual, Cushing's to govern in certain cases, ..... 50
Memorials, by whom to be presented, ..... 51
rules to be observed on presentation of, ..... 51memoranda,6taken from the files of a former legislature, rules respecting,memoranda,8
Members, seats drawn by, not to be changed except by permission of the Speaker, ..... 17
not allowed to act as counsel for any party before committees, ..... 26
to keep, severally, accounts of travel and attendance, ..... 28
interested, not to vote, when, ..... 32
when a question is taken by yeas and nays, the names of, shall be called alphubetically, ..... 35
Messages to the Senate, \&c., by whom to be carried, ..... 13
Money, resolves appropriating, time of second reading, ..... 55
Monitors, how appointed, ..... 48
duties of, ..... 48, 49
Motions, in what manner they ere to be stated, ..... 6
if desired, shall be reduced to writing, ..... 34
in writing they may be laid on the table, ..... 22
when to be received and considered by the House, ..... 22
When to be considered in possession of the House, ..... 39
in writing, not to be presented on less than half a sheet, memo-randa,1
$\mathbf{N}$.
Name of member presenting petition, or other papers, to be indorsed, ..... 51 memoranda, ..... 23
Nomination by members, rule respecting, ..... 23
O.
Opinions of Judges of the Supreme court, propositions to require the, not to be acted upon until second day, ..... 42
Order, Speaker shall preserve, ..... 2
Speaker shall decide questions of, ..... 2
decisions by Speaker, subject to appeaI, ..... 2
Speaker may speak to roints of, in preference to other members, ..... 2
questions of, when decided on appeal, to be entered on the journal, ..... 11
Orders may be amended, committed, or recommitted in writing, to bepresented on not less than half a sheet, memoranda,41
r.51
Petitions, rules to be observed in the presentation of, memoranda, ..... $3,4,5,6$taken from the files of a former legislature, rules respecting,raemoranda,8
bele.
40
Postpone to a day certain, precedence and orde: of a motion to, ..... 40
Precedence of busineas ..... 41
of motions, ..... 40
Previous question, precedence and order of a motion for, ..... 40
consent, onc-third of the members present necessary to the puting of the, ..... 8
manaer of puttitg the, ..... 8
amondment and debate of the main question pre- cluded by the, ..... 8
Privileged characters, to come within the hall named, ..... 63
Q.
Question, on bills and resolves returned by the Governor, how to be stated,
R.
Reading of a paper the second time, if objected to, rule respecting the, ..... 38
Readings, no bill to be engrossed without three several, ..... 54
resolves requiring the approval of the Governor, to have two several, ..... 54
times of the several, ..... 54
Reconsider, rules respecting motions to, ..... 24
Reports of committees, to be accompanied by the order appointing the committee, memoranda,
55
Resolves, appropriating money or lands, ..... 55
of a public nature, by whom to be introduced, ..... 22
not reported by a committee, proceedings thereon, ..... 22
the second reading of, subject to the provisions for the reading of bills, ..... 54
affecting the rights of individuals or corporations, previous no- tice necessary to the passage of, ..... 56
engrossed, to be committed to the standing committee on en- grossed bills, ..... 58
on notice of a motion to reconsider, to remain with the clerk, ..... 25
caption of, memoranda, ..... 12
Return of the House, when to be ordered, ..... 3
Rules, consequence of a breach of the, ..... 31
a vote of two-thirds of the members present necessary to a sus pension of the, ..... 44
INDEX TO THE RDLES AND ORDERS OF THE HOCSE.
Rules, one day's previous notice necessary to the amendment or repeal of existing, ..... 45
one day's previous notice necessary to the adoption of new, ..... 45

## $\$$

Seats, drawn by members, not to be changed without permission of the Speaker, ..... 17
Seoresy, rule relating to, ..... 29
Speaker, to tage the chair at the hour of meeting, ..... 1
to call members to order, ..... 1
to ce.use the journal to be read, ..... 1
to preserve decorum and order, ..... 2
to declare all votes, ..... 3
to decide questions of order, ..... 2
to have preference, in speaking to order, ..... 2
to rise to put a question, or to address the House, ..... 4
to name the member who is to speak, ..... 9
may substitute a member in his place, ..... 12
may vote in all cases, ..... 2
to appoint chairman of committee of the whole house, ..... 5
to appoint standing conmittees, when, ..... 59
no person to sit at the desk of, without permission, \&c. ..... 18
Speaking, rules to be observed in, ..... 19
no memuer to be interrupted while, ..... 20
Speat, Speaker to designate the member who is first to, ..... 9
no member to speak more than twice, except, \&c. ..... 21
the member who first rises and addresses the chair, shall speak first, ..... 9
Standing in the alleys, rule relating to, ..... 27
Strike out and insert, rules respecting motions to, ..... 37
Suspension of the rules, vote of two-thirds of the members present neces- sary to the, ..... 44

## T.

Time, the longest, motion for, to hare precedence in assigning the time for the consideration of business,6
U.Unfinished business, to have precedence in the order of the day,41
V.nule.
Vote, Speaker may, in all eases, ..... 2
members interested, when not allowed to, ..... 32
all members present required to, unless excused, ..... 33
members absent from their seats when a vote is taken, not after- wards allowed to, ..... 47
Fotes to be declared by the Speaker, ..... 3
Voting, manner of, ..... 46
who are to be excluded from, ..... 32
W.
Withdrawal of motions, rules respecting the, ..... 39
Writing, if requested, motions to be reduced to, ..... 34
Y.
Yeas and Nays, when ordered, no member allowed to leave his seat till the vote be declared, ..... 33
call for, in order after the main question is ordered, ..... 8
call for, in order at any time before a vote is declared or made certain, ..... 46


[^0]:    * Altered. See article 4 of Amendments.

[^1]:    * Altered. See article 7 of Amendmente.

[^2]:    * 6,100 persons on board of vessels of war in the Enited States naval serfice,

