

# MAINE STATE LEGISLATURE

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DOCUMENTS

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THE LEGISLATURE

OF THE

STATE OF MAINE,

DURING ITS SESSION

A. D. 1857.

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**PART FIRST.**  
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**AUGUSTA:**  
STEVENS & BLAINE, PRINTERS TO THE STATE.  
1857.

**RULES AND ORDERS**

OF THE

**HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES**

OF THE

**STATE OF MAINE,**

1857.

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AUGUSTA:  
STEVENS & BLAINE, PRINTERS.  
1857.



# HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES,

GEO. W. WILCOX, Dismont,  
CLERK. BENJAMIN

JOURNAL  
Reporter.

12 J. C. TALBOT, Jr., Lubec.	11 CHARLES CAME, York.
28 C. F. MOULTON, Scarborough.	27 H. M. CHADBOURNE, Standish.
44 W. H. VINTON, Gray.	43 J. FOSTER, E. Machias.
60 J. CROSBY, Dexter.	59 F. WEBBER, Castine.
76 J. MARSTON, Windham.	75 ISAIAH GOULD, Casco.
92 A. MERRIAM, Garland.	91 G. H. LEWIS, Bangerville.
108 R. SMITH, Hudson.	107 L. BUTLER, Sanford.
124 N. PIERCE, Montville.	123 S. L. MILLIKEN, Camden.
140 J. LOMBARD, Wales.	139 O. ROLLINS, Livermore.

10 S. P. STRICKLAND, Bangor.	9 S. WALKER, Jr., Harrison.
26 D. INGALLS, Bridgton.	25 M. L. BURE, Mercer.
42 S. D. BROWN, Milford.	41 G. W. HATHAWAY, Bloomfield.
58 ALDEN B. WEED, Oldtown.	57 N. P. MARTIN, Rome.
74 SOLOMON DUNNING, Charleston.	73 J. CAMPBELL, Medford.
90 EDGAR DAY, Waldoborough.	89 B. F. BUXTON, Warren.
106 THOS. MOULTON, Porter.	105 A. LINSOTT, Jay.
122 J. HOBBS, Falmouth.	121 H. WILLIAMSON, Starks.
138 JOHN POOL, Bristol.	137 F. MCKENNEY, Limington.
152	151 S. B. STONE, Brewer.

8 J. H. DRUMMOND, Waterville.	7 MARK DENNETT, Kittery.
24 THOS. LANE, Poland.	23 S. F. HERSEY, Bangor.
40 W. M. E. BROWN, Solon.	39 E. ROBINSON, Sumner.
56 E. HUNTER, Clinton Gore.	55 S. B. HOLT, Turner.
72 T. A. DEBLOIS, Portland.	71 J. BRYANT, Webster.
88 N. BRACKETT, Acton.	87 RICHARD FORD, Monroe.
104 JOS. BARRON, Topsham.	103 A. POTTLE, Salem.
120 J. S. HOBBS, Waterford.	119 N. HINDS, Dover.
136 H. PIKE, Eastport.	135 C. M. HUFF, Alexander.
150 L. LEADBETTER, No. Haven.	149 P. H. RICE, Monson.

22 S. GROSS, N. Gloucester.	21 P. P. BURLEIGH, Linneus.
38 T. H. MARSHALL, Belfast.	37 J. CRAGIN, Emden.
54 M. LORD, Detroit.	53 C. DANFORTH, Gardiner.
70 E. PEARSON, Jr., Machias.	69 J. DINGLEY, Jr., Auburn.
86 J. W. STINCHFIELD, Lincoln.	85 ISAAC H. COTTON, Bowdoin.
102 WM. ROWELL, So. Thomaston.	101 M. PARSONS, Glenburn.
118 H. P. BICKFORD, Newburg.	117 D. H. CHANDLER, Chesterville.
134 E. MORSE, Paris.	133 N. GAMMON, Phillips.
148	147 J. L. WEEKS, Roxbury.

ES A. SPOFFORD, Deer Isle,  
SPEAKER.

Mont, BENJAMIN FREEMAN, Westbrook,  
ASSISTANT CLERK.

# STATE OF MAINE.....1857.

AGE  
Reporter.

20	19
J. W. PATTEN, Pittsfield.	A. JEWELL, Phippsburg.
36	35
A. TENNEY, Chelsea.	D. B. SAWYER, Minot.
52	51
J. A. BICKNELL, Augusta.	W. T. JOHNSON, Augusta.
68	67
IRA C. KIMBALL, Bethel.	S. H. HOUGHTON, Greenwood.
84	83
CHAS. TABBUT, Addison.	ASA GOWEN, Elliott.
100	99
H. CHURCH, Levant.	W. C. HAMMATT, Howland.
116	115
JAMES P. HILTON, Bremen.	J. DEERING, Denmark.
132	131
J. LITTLE, Vienna.	J. DAVIS, Buxton.
146	145
WM. WEEKS, Jefferson.	J. HOUDLETTE, Jr., Dresden.

6	5
A. GARCELON, Lewiston.	WARREN BROWN, Kennebunkport.
18	17
WILLIAM DUREN, Calais.	A. FLETCHER, China.
34	33
J. S. MURCH, Dayton.	S. C. ADAMS, Newfield.
50	49
D. MERRILL, Lee.	J. HOBSON, Jr., Saco.
66	65
S. H. ALLEN, Thomaston.	N. G. HICHBORN, Prospect.
82	81
GEO. SMITH, Belgrade.	J. E. HALL, Gorham.
98	97
D. LONGFELLOW, Beddington.	HENRY FOX, Portland.
114	113
J. K. WHITAKER, Trenton.	SILAS LEWIS, No. Boothbay.
130	129
WM. DICKEY, Hancock Pl.	TIMO. COPP, Liberty.
144	143
A. COFFIN, Waterborough.	E. CLARK, Wells.

4	3
G. W. LEAVITT, Pembroke.	G. W. CHADBOURNE, Perry.
16	15
E. W. BENNETT, Troy.	DAN'L STEWARD, Newport.
32	31
S. GUTTILL, Berwick.	J. WOODBURY, Litchfield.
48	47
J. L. MOORE, Ellsworth.	A. RICHARDSON, Tremont.
64	63
W. A. SAMPSON, Manchester.	J. ALBEE, Forks of Kennebec.
80	79
D. BAKER, Wiscasset.	J. DEVERAUX, Penobscot.
96	95
ELI CARR, Palermo.	R. WELLS, Clinton.
112	111
E. F. BLAISDELL, Frankfort.	EBEN WELLS, Freeport.
128	127
W. D. BOAK, Durham.	S. BRACKETT, Westbrook.
142	141
E. H. BANKS, Biddeford.	E. FLETCHER, Lincolnton.

2	1
S. STONE, Union.	T. C. WOODMAN, Bucksport.
14	13
W. GILBERT, Bath.	G. H. ANDREWS, Monmouth.
30	29
N. C. DEERING, Hampden.	J. W. MERRILL, Harmony.
46	45
CHARLES JOY, Surry.	E. HAMBLEN, Portland.
62	61
P. DUNN, Jr., No. 11, Range 5, Aroostook.	J. H. DUNNING, Harpwell.
78	77
J. B. MORRISON, Farmington.	J. TOLMAN, Rockland.
94	93
W. H. PARLIN, Winthrop.	SAM'L SILSBY, Aurora.
110	109
J. C. GIVEN, Brunswick.	S. LITTLEFIELD, Alfred.
126	125
L. PITCHER, Belmont.	E. WERKS, Alna.

CONSTITUTION  
OF THE  
UNITED STATES  
OF AMERICA.

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WE the people of the United States, in order to form a more perfect union, establish justice, insure domestic tranquility, provide for the common defense, promote the general welfare, and secure the blessings of liberty to ourselves and our posterity, do ordain and establish this constitution for the United States of America.

ARTICLE I.

SECTION I.

All legislative powers herein granted shall be vested in a congress of the United States, which shall consist of a senate and house of representatives.

SECTION II.

1. The house of representatives shall be composed of members chosen every second year by the people of the

several states, and the electors in each state shall have the qualifications requisite for electors of the most numerous branch of the state legislature.

2. No person shall be a representative who shall not have attained to the age of twenty-five years, and been seven years a citizen of the United States, and who shall not, when elected, be an inhabitant of that state in which he shall be chosen.

3. Representatives and direct taxes shall be apportioned among the several states which may be included within this Union, according to their respective numbers, which shall be determined by adding to the whole number of free persons, including those bound to service for a term of years, and including Indians not taxed, three fifths of all other persons. The actual enumeration shall be made within three years after the first meeting of the congress of the United States, and within every subsequent term of ten years, in such manner as they shall by law direct. The number of representatives shall not exceed one for every thirty thousand, but each state shall have at least one representative; and until such enumeration shall be made, the state of *New Hampshire* shall be entitled to choose three, *Massachusetts* eight, *Rhode Island* and *Providence plantations* one, *Connecticut* five, *New York* six, *New Jersey* four, *Pennsylvania* eight, *Delaware* one, *Maryland* six, *Virginia* ten, *North Carolina* five, *South Carolina* five, and *Georgia* three.

4. When vacancies happen in the representation from any state, the executive authority thereof shall issue writs of election to fill such vacancies.



5. The house of representatives shall choose their speaker and other officers; and shall have the sole power of impeachment.

## SECTION III.

1. The senate of the United States shall be composed of two senators from each state, chosen by the legislature thereof, for six years; and each senator shall have one vote.

2. Immediately after they shall be assembled in consequence of the first election, they shall be divided as equally as may be into three classes. The seats of the senators of the first class shall be vacated at the expiration of the second year, of the second class at the expiration of the fourth year, and of the third class, at the expiration of the sixth year, so that one third may be chosen every second year; and if vacancies happen by resignation, or otherwise, during the recess of the legislature of any state, the executive thereof may make temporary appointments until the next meeting of the legislature, which shall then fill such vacancies.

3. No person shall be a senator who shall not have attained to the age of thirty years, and been nine years a citizen of the United States, and who shall not, when elected, be an inhabitant of that state for which he shall be chosen.

4. The vice president of the United States shall be president of the senate, but shall have no vote, unless they be equally divided.

5. The senate shall choose their other officers, and also a

president pro-tempore, in the absence of the vice president, or when he shall exercise the office of president of the United States.

6. The senate shall have the sole power to try all impeachments. When sitting for that purpose, they shall be on oath or affirmation. When the president of the United States is tried, the chief justice shall preside: and no person shall be convicted without the concurrence of two thirds of the members present.

7. Judgment in cases of impeachment shall not extend further than to removal from office, and disqualification to hold and enjoy any office of honor, trust or profit under the United States: but the party convicted shall nevertheless be liable and subject to indictment, trial, judgment and punishment, according to law.

#### SECTION IV.

1. The times, places and manner of holding elections for senators and representatives, shall be prescribed in each state by the legislature thereof; but the congress may at any time by law make or alter such regulations, except as to the places of choosing senators.

2. The congress shall assemble at least once in every year, and such meeting shall be on the first Monday in December, unless they shall by law appoint a different day.

#### SECTION V.

1. Each house shall be the judge of the elections, returns and qualifications of its own members, and a majority of each shall constitute a quorum to do business; but a smaller

number may adjourn from day to day, and may be authorized to compel the attendance of absent members, in such manner, and under such penalties as each house may provide.

2. Each house may determine the rules of its proceedings, punish its members for disorderly behavior, and, with the concurrence of two thirds, expel a member.

3. Each house shall keep a journal of its proceedings, and from time to time publish the same, excepting such parts as may in their judgment require secrecy; and the yeas and nays of the members of either house on any question shall, at the desire of one fifth of those present, be entered on the journal.

4. Neither house, during the session of congress, shall, without the consent of the other, adjourn for more than three days, nor to any other place than that in which the two houses shall be sitting.

#### SECTION VI.

1. The senators and representatives shall receive a compensation for their services, to be ascertained by law, and paid out of the treasury of the United States. They shall in all cases, except treason, felony and breach of the peace, be privileged from arrest during their attendance at the session of their respective houses, and in going to and returning from the same; and for any speech or debate in either house, they shall not be questioned in any other place.

2. No senator or representative shall, during the time for which he was elected, be appointed to any civil office under

the authority of the United States, which shall have been created, or the emoluments whereof shall have been increased during such time; and no person holding any office under the United States, shall be a member of either house during his continuance in office.

#### SECTION VII.

1. All bills for raising revenue shall originate in the house of representatives; but the senate may propose or concur with amendments as on other bills.

2. Every bill which shall have passed the house of representatives and the senate, shall, before it become a law, be presented to the president of the United States; if he approve he shall sign it, but if not he shall return it, with his objections to that house in which it shall have originated, who shall enter the objections at large on their journal, and proceed to reconsider it. If after such reconsideration two thirds of that house shall agree to pass the bill, it shall be sent, together with the objections, to the other house, by which it shall likewise be reconsidered, and if approved by two thirds of that house, it shall become a law. But in all such cases the votes of both houses shall be determined by yeas and nays, and the names of the persons voting for and against the bill shall be entered on the journal of each house respectively. If any bill shall not be returned by the president within ten days (Sundays excepted) after it shall have been presented to him, the same shall be a law, in like manner as if he had signed it, unless the congress by their adjournment prevent its return, in which case it shall not be a law.

3. Every order, resolution, or vote to which the concurrence of the senate and house of representatives may be necessary (except on a question of adjournment) shall be presented to the president of the United States; and before the same shall take effect, shall be approved by him, or being disapproved by him, shall be repassed by two thirds of the senate and house of representatives, according to the rules and limitations prescribed in the case of a bill.

## SECTION VIII.

The congress shall have power

1. To lay and collect taxes, duties, imposts and excises, to pay the debts and provide for the common defense and general welfare of the United States; but all duties, imposts and excises shall be uniform throughout the United States;

2. To borrow money on the credit of the United States;

3. To regulate commerce with foreign nations, and among the several states, and with the Indian tribes;

4. To establish an uniform rule of naturalization, and uniform laws on the subject of bankruptcies throughout the United States;

5. To coin money, regulate the value thereof, and of foreign coin, and fix the standard of weights and measures;

6. To provide for the punishment of counterfeiting the securities and current coin of the United States;

7. To establish post offices and post roads;

8. To promote the progress of science and useful arts, by securing for limited times to authors and inventors the exclusive right to their respective writings and discoveries;

9. To constitute tribunals inferior to the supreme court ;

10. To define and punish piracies and felonies committed on the high seas, and offenses against the law of nations ;

11. To declare war, grant letters of marque and reprisal, and make rules concerning captures on land and water ;

12. To raise and support armies, but no appropriation of money to that use shall be for a longer term than two years ;

13. To provide and maintain a navy ;

14. To make rules for the government and regulation of the land and naval forces ;

15. To provide for calling forth the militia to execute the laws of the union, suppress insurrections and repel invasions ;

16. To provide for organizing, arming, and disciplining, the militia, and for governing such part of them as may be employed in the service of the United States, reserving to the states respectively, the appointment of the officers, and the authority of training the militia according to the discipline prescribed by congress ;

17. To exercise exclusive legislation in all cases whatsoever, over such district (not exceeding ten miles square) as may, by cession of particular states, and the acceptance of congress, become the seat of the government of the United States, and to exercise like authority over all places purchased by the consent of the legislature of the state in which the same shall be, for the erection of forts, magazines, arsenals, dock-yards, and other needful buildings ;— and

18. To make all laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into execution the foregoing powers, and all other powers vested by this constitution in the government of the United States, or in any department or officer thereof.

## SECTION IX.

1. The migration or importation of such persons as any of the states now existing shall think proper to admit, shall not be prohibited by the congress prior to the year one thousand eight hundred and eight, but a tax or duty may be imposed on such importation, not exceeding ten dollars for each person.

2. The privilege of the writ of habeas corpus shall not be suspended, unless when in cases of rebellion or invasion the public safety may require it.

3. No bill of attainder or ex post facto law shall be passed.

4. No capitation, or other direct, tax shall be laid, unless in proportion to the census or enumeration herein before directed to be taken.

5. No tax or duty shall be laid on articles exported from any state.

6. No preference shall be given by any regulation of commerce or revenue to the ports of one state over those of another: nor shall vessels bound to, or from, one state, be obliged to enter, clear, or pay duties in another.

7. No money shall be drawn from the treasury, but in consequence of appropriations made by law; and a regular statement and account of the receipts and expenditures of all public money shall be published from time to time.

8. No title of nobility shall be granted by the United States: and no person holding any office of profit or trust under them, shall, without the consent of the congress, accept of any present, emolument, office, or title, of any kind whatever, from any king, prince, or foreign state.

#### SECTION X.

1. No state shall enter into any treaty, alliance, or confederation; grant letters of marque and reprisal; coin money; emit bills of credit; make any thing but gold and silver coin a tender in payment of debts; pass any bill of attainder, ex post facto law, or law impairing the obligation of contracts, or grant any title of nobility.

2. No state shall, without the consent of the congress, lay any imposts or duties on imports or exports, except what may be absolutely necessary for executing its inspection laws: and the net produce of all duties and imposts, laid by any state on imports or exports, shall be for the use of the treasury of the United States; and all such laws shall be subject to the revision and control of the congress.

3. No state shall, without the consent of congress, lay any duty of tonnage, keep troops, or ships of war in time of peace, enter into any agreement or compact with another state, or with a foreign power, or engage in war, unless actually invaded, or in such imminent danger as will not admit of delay.

### ARTICLE II.

#### SECTION I.

1. The executive power shall be vested in a president of



the United States of America. He shall hold his office during the term of four years, and, together with the vice president, chosen for the same term, be elected, as follows :—

2. Each state shall appoint, in such manner as the legislature thereof may direct, a number of electors, equal to the whole number of senators and representatives to which the state may be entitled in the congress: but no senator or representative, or person holding an office of trust or profit under the United States, shall be appointed an elector.

[\* The electors shall meet in their respective states, and vote by ballot for two persons, of whom one at least shall not be an inhabitant of the same state with themselves. And they shall make a list of all the persons voted for, and of the number of votes for each; which list they shall sign and certify, and transmit sealed to the seat of the government of the United States, directed to the president of the senate. The president of the senate shall, in the presence of the senate and house of representatives, open all the certificates, and the votes shall then be counted. The person having the greatest number of votes shall be the president, if such number be a majority of the whole number of electors appointed; and if there be more than one who have such majority, and have an equal number of votes, then the house of representatives shall immediately choose by ballot one of them for president; and if no person have a majority, then from the five highest on the list the said house shall in like manner choose the president. But in choosing the president, the vote shall be taken by states,

\* Annulled. See 12th Amendment.

the representation from each state having one vote; a quorum for this purpose shall consist of a member or members from two thirds of the states, and a majority of all the states shall be necessary to a choice. In every case, after the choice of the president, the person having the greatest number of votes of the electors shall be the vice president. But if there should remain two or more who have equal votes, the senate shall choose from them by ballot the vice president.]

3. The congress may determine the time of choosing the electors, and the day on which they shall give their votes; which day shall be the same throughout the United States.

4. No person except a natural born citizen, or a citizen of the United States, at the time of the adoption of this constitution, shall be eligible to the office of president; neither shall any person be eligible to that office who shall not have attained to the age of thirty-five years, and been fourteen years a resident within the United States.

5. In case of the removal of the president from office, or of his death, resignation, or inability to discharge the powers and duties of the said office, the same shall devolve on the vice president, and the congress may by law provide for the case of removal, death, resignation, or inability, both of the president and vice president, declaring what officer shall then act as president, and such officer shall act accordingly, until the disability be removed, or a president shall be elected.

6. The president shall, at stated times, receive for his services, a compensation, which shall neither be increased nor diminished during the period for which he shall have

been elected, and he shall not receive within that period any other emolument from the United States, or any of them.

7. Before he enter on the execution of his office, he shall take the following oath or affirmation : —

“I do solemnly swear (or affirm) that I will faithfully execute the office of president of the United States, and will to the best of my ability, preserve, protect and defend the constitution of the United States.”

#### SECTION II.

1. The president shall be commander in chief of the army and navy of the United States, and of the militia of the several states, when called into the actual service of the United States ; he may require the opinion, in writing, of the principal officer in each of the executive departments, upon any subject relating to the duties of their respective offices, and he shall have power to grant reprieves and pardons for offenses against the United States, except in cases of impeachment.

2. He shall have power, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, to make treaties, provided two thirds of the senators present concur ; and he shall nominate, and by and with the advice and consent of the senate, shall appoint ambassadors, other public ministers and consuls, judges of the supreme court, and all other officers of the United States, whose appointments are not herein otherwise provided for, and which shall be established by law : but the congress may by law vest the appointment of such inferior officers, as they think proper, in the president alone, in the courts of law, or in the heads of departments.

3. The president shall have power to fill up all vacancies that may happen during the recess of the senate, by granting commissions which shall expire at the end of their next session.

SECTION III.

He shall from time to time give to the congress information of the state of the Union, and recommend to their consideration such measures as he shall judge necessary and expedient; he may, on extraordinary occasions, convene both houses, or either of them, and in case of disagreement between them, with respect to the time of adjournment, he may adjourn them to such time as he shall think proper; he shall receive ambassadors and other public ministers; he shall take care that the laws be faithfully executed, and shall commission all the officers of the United States.

SECTION IV.

The president, vice president and all civil officers of the United States, shall be removed from office on impeachment for, and conviction of, treason, bribery, or other high crimes and misdemeanors.

ARTICLE III.

SECTION I.

The judicial power of the United States, shall be vested in one supreme court, and such inferior courts as the congress may from time to time ordain and establish. The judges, both of the supreme and inferior courts, shall hold their offices during good behavior, and shall, at stated times,

receive for their services, a compensation, which shall not be diminished during their continuance in office.

## SECTION II.

1. The judicial power shall extend to all cases, in law and equity, arising under this constitution, the laws of the United States, and treaties made, or which shall be made, under their authority; — to all cases affecting ambassadors, other public ministers, and consuls; — to all cases of admiralty and maritime jurisdiction; — to controversies to which the United States shall be a party; — to controversies between two or more states; — [\* between a state and citizens of another state; —] between citizens of different states, — between citizens of the same state claiming lands under grants of different states, and between a state, or the citizens thereof, and foreign states, citizens or subjects.

2. In all cases affecting ambassadors, other public ministers and consuls, and those in which a state shall be a party, the supreme court shall have original jurisdiction. In all the other cases before mentioned, the supreme court shall have appellate jurisdiction, both as to law and fact, with such exceptions, and under such regulations as the congress shall make.

3. The trial of all crimes, except in cases of impeachment, shall be by jury; and such trials shall be held in the state where the said crimes shall have been committed; but when not committed within any state, the trial shall be at such place or places as the congress may by law have directed.

\* Annulled. See 11th Amendment.

## SECTION III.

1. Treason against the United States, shall consist only in levying war against them, or in adhering to their enemies, giving them aid and comfort. No person shall be convicted of treason unless on the testimony of two witnesses to the same overt act, or on confession in open court.

2. The congress shall have power to declare the punishment of treason, but no attainder of treason shall work corruption of blood, or forfeiture except during the life of the person attainted.

## ARTICLE IV.

## SECTION I.

Full faith and credit shall be given in each state to the public acts, records, and judicial proceedings of every other state. And the congress may by general laws prescribe the manner in which such acts, records and proceedings shall be proved, and the effect thereof.

## SECTION II.

1. The citizens of each state shall be entitled to all privileges and immunities of citizens in the several states.

2. A person charged in any state with treason, felony, or other crime, who shall flee from justice, and be found in another state, shall on demand of the executive authority of the state from which he fled, be delivered up, to be removed to the state having jurisdiction of the crime.

3. No person held to service or labor in one state, under

the laws thereof, escaping into another, shall, in consequence of any law or regulation therein, be discharged from such service or labor, but shall be delivered up on claim of the party to whom such service or labor may be due.

## SECTION III.

1. New states may be admitted by the congress into this Union ; but no new state shall be formed or erected within the jurisdiction of any other state ; nor any state be formed by the junction of two or more states, or parts of states, without the consent of the legislatures of the states concerned as well as of the congress.

2. The congress shall have power to dispose of and make all needful rules and regulations respecting the territory or other property belonging to the United States ; and nothing in this constitution shall be so construed as to prejudice any claims of the United States, or of any particular state.

## SECTION IV.

The United States shall guarantee to every state in this Union a republican form of government, and shall protect each of them against invasion ; and on application of the legislature, or of the executive (when the legislature cannot be convened) against domestic violence.

## ARTICLE V.

The congress, whenever two thirds of both houses shall deem it necessary, shall propose amendments to this constitution, or, on the application of the legislatures of two

thirds of the several states, shall call a convention for proposing amendments, which, in either case, shall be valid to all intents and purposes, as part of this constitution, when ratified by the legislatures of three fourths of the several states, or by conventions in three fourths thereof, as the one or the other mode of ratification may be proposed by the congress; provided that no amendment which may be made prior to the year one thousand eight hundred and eight shall in any manner affect the first and fourth clauses in the ninth section of the first article; and that no state, without its consent, shall be deprived of its equal suffrage in the senate.

#### ARTICLE VI.

1. All debts contracted and engagements entered into, before the adoption of this constitution, shall be as valid against the United States under this constitution, as under the confederation.

2. This constitution, and the laws of the United States which shall be made in pursuance thereof; and all treaties made, or which shall be made, under the authority of the United States, shall be the supreme law of the land; and the judges in every state shall be bound thereby, any thing in the constitution or laws of any state to the contrary notwithstanding.

3. The senators and representatives before mentioned, and the members of the several state legislatures, and all executive and judicial officers, both of the United States and of the several states, shall be bound by oath or affirmation, to support this constitution; but no religious test



shall ever be required as a qualification to any office or public trust under the United States.

ARTICLE VII.

The ratification of the conventions of nine states, shall be sufficient for the establishment of this constitution between the states so ratifying the same.

# AMENDMENTS

## TO THE CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED STATES.

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ART. 1. Congress shall make no law respecting an establishment of religion, or prohibiting the free exercise thereof; or abridging the freedom of speech, or of the press; or the right of the people peaceably to assemble, and to petition the government for a redress of grievances.

ART. 2. A well regulated militia, being necessary to the security of a free state, the right of the people to keep and bear arms, shall not be infringed.

ART. 3. No soldier shall, in time of peace be quartered in any house, without the consent of the owner, nor in time of war, but in a manner to be prescribed by law.

ART. 4. The right of the people to be secure in their persons, houses, papers, and effects, against unreasonable searches and seizures, shall not be violated, and no warrant shall issue, but upon probable cause, supported by oath or affirmation, and particularly describing the place to be searched, and the persons or things to be seized.

ART. 5. No person shall be held to answer for a capital, or otherwise infamous crime, unless on a presentment or indictment of a grand jury, except in cases arising in the land or naval forces, or in the militia, when in actual service in time of war or public danger; nor shall any person

be subject for the same offense to be twice put in jeopardy of life or limb; nor shall be compelled in any criminal case to be a witness against himself, nor be deprived of life, liberty, or property, without due process of law; nor shall private property be taken for public use, without just compensation.

ART. 6. In all criminal prosecutions, the accused shall enjoy the right to a speedy and public trial, by an impartial jury of the state and district wherein the crime shall have been committed, which district shall have been previously ascertained by law, and to be informed of the nature and cause of the accusation; to be confronted with the witnesses against him; to have compulsory process for obtaining witnesses in his favor, and to have the assistance of counsel for his defense.

ART. 7. In suits at common law, where the value in controversy shall exceed twenty dollars, the right of trial by jury shall be preserved, and no fact tried by a jury shall be otherwise re-examined in any court of the United States, than according to the rules of the common law.

ART. 8. Excessive bail shall not be required, nor excessive fines imposed, nor cruel and unusual punishments inflicted.

ART. 9. The enumeration in the constitution, of certain rights, shall not be construed to deny or disparage others retained by the people.

ART. 10. The powers not delegated to the United States by the constitution, nor prohibited by it to the states, are reserved to the states respectively, or to the people.

ART. 11. The judicial power of the United States shall

not be construed to extend to any suit in law or equity, commenced or prosecuted against one of the United States by citizens of another state, or by citizens or subjects of any foreign state.

ART. 12. The electors shall meet in their respective states, and vote by ballot for president and vice president, one of whom, at least, shall not be an inhabitant of the same state with themselves; they shall name in their ballots the person voted for as president, and in distinct ballots the person voted for as vice president, and they shall make distinct lists of all persons voted for as president, and of all persons voted for as vice president, and of the number of votes for each, which list they shall sign and certify, and transmit sealed to the seat of the government of the United States, directed to the president of the senate; — the president of the senate shall, in the presence of the senate and house of representatives, open all the certificates and the votes shall then be counted; — the person having the greatest number of votes for president, shall be the president, if such number be a majority of the whole number of electors appointed; and if no person have such majority, then from the persons having the highest numbers not exceeding three on the list of those voted for as president, the house of representatives shall choose immediately, by ballot, the president. But in choosing the president, the votes shall be taken by states, the representation from each state having one vote; a quorum for this purpose shall consist of a member or members from two thirds of the states, and a majority of all the states shall be necessary to a choice. And if the house of representatives shall not choose a president whenever the

right of choice shall devolve upon them, before the fourth day of March next following, then the vice president shall act as president, as in the case of the death or other constitutional disability of the president. The person having the greatest number of votes as vice president, shall be the vice president, if such number be a majority of the whole number of electors appointed, and if no person have a majority, then from the two highest numbers on the list, the senate shall choose the vice president; a quorum for the purpose shall consist of two thirds of the whole number of senators, and a majority of the whole number shall be necessary to a choice. But no person constitutionally ineligible to the office of president shall be eligible to that of vice president of the United States.

# CONSTITUTION OF MAINE.

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WE the people of Maine, in order to establish justice, insure tranquility, provide for our mutual defense, promote our common welfare, and secure to ourselves and our posterity the blessings of liberty, acknowledging with grateful hearts the goodness of the Sovereign Ruler of the Universe in affording us an opportunity, so favorable to the design; and, imploring his aid and direction in its accomplishment, do agree to form ourselves into a free and independent state, by the style and title of the STATE OF MAINE, and do ordain and establish the following constitution for the government of the same.

## ARTICLE I.

### DECLARATION OF RIGHTS.

SECTION 1. All men are born equally free and independent, and have certain natural, inherent and unalienable rights, among which are those of enjoying and defending life and liberty, acquiring, possessing and protecting property, and of pursuing and obtaining safety and happiness.

SEC. 2. All power is inherent in the people; all free governments are founded in their authority and instituted for their benefit; they have therefore an unalienable and

indefeasible right to institute government, and to alter, reform, or totally change the same, when their safety and happiness require it.

SEC. 3. All men have a natural and unalienable right to worship Almighty God according to the dictates of their own consciences, and no one shall be hurt, molested or restrained in his person, liberty or estate for worshipping God in the manner and season most agreeable to the dictates of his own conscience, nor for his religious professions or sentiments, provided he does not disturb the public peace, nor obstruct others in their religious worship; — and all persons demeaning themselves peaceably, as good members of the state, shall be equally under the protection of the laws, and no subordination nor preference of any one sect or denomination to another shall ever be established by law, nor shall any religious test be required as a qualification for any office or trust, under this state; and all religious societies in this state, whether incorporate or unincorporate, shall at all times have the exclusive right of electing their public teachers and contracting with them for their support and maintenance.

SEC. 4. Every citizen may freely speak, write and publish his sentiments on any subject, being responsible for the abuse of this liberty; no laws shall be passed regulating or restraining the freedom of the press; and in prosecutions for any publication respecting the official conduct of men in public capacity, or the qualifications of those who are candidates for the suffrages of the people, or where the matter published is proper for public

information, the truth thereof may be given in evidence, and in all indictments for libels, the jury, after having received the direction of the court, shall have a right to determine, at their discretion, the law and the fact.

SEC. 5. The people shall be secure in their persons, houses, papers and possessions from all unreasonable searches and seizures ; and no warrant to search any place, or seize any person or thing, shall issue without a special designation of the place to be searched, and the person or thing to be seized, nor without probable cause — supported by oath or affirmation.

SEC. 6. In all criminal prosecutions, the accused shall have a right to be heard by himself and his counsel, or either, at his election ;

To demand the nature and cause of the accusation, and have a copy thereof ;

To be confronted by the witnesses against him ;

To have compulsory process for obtaining witnesses in his favor ;

To have a speedy, public and impartial trial, and, except in trials by martial law or impeachment, by a jury of the vicinity. He shall not be compelled to furnish or give evidence against himself, nor be deprived of his life, liberty, property or privileges, but by judgment of his peers or the law of the land.

SEC. 7. No person shall be held to answer for a capital or infamous crime, unless on a presentment or indictment of a grand jury, except in cases of impeachment, or in such cases of offenses, as are usually cognizable by a justice of the peace, or in cases arising in the army or navy, or in



the militia when in actual service in time of war or public danger. The legislature shall provide by law a suitable and impartial mode of selecting juries, and their usual number and unanimity, in indictments and convictions, shall be held indispensable.

SEC. 8. No person, for the same offense, shall be twice put in jeopardy of life or limb.

SEC. 9. Sanguinary laws shall not be passed; all penalties and punishments shall be proportioned to the offense: excessive bail shall not be required, nor excessive fines imposed, nor cruel nor unusual punishments inflicted.

SEC. 10. [\* All persons, before conviction, shall be bailable, except for capital offenses, where the proof is evident or the presumption great.] And the privilege of the writ of *habeas corpus* shall not be suspended, unless when in cases of rebellion or invasion the public safety may require it.

SEC. 11. The legislature shall pass no bill of attainder, *ex post facto* law, or law impairing the obligation of contracts, and no attainder shall work corruption of blood nor forfeiture of estate.

SEC. 12. Treason against the state shall consist only in levying war against it, adhering to its enemies, giving them aid and comfort. No person shall be convicted of treason unless on the testimony of two witnesses to the same overt act, or confession in open court.

SEC. 13. The laws shall not be suspended but by the legislature or its authority.

\* Modified. See article 2 of Amendments.

SEC. 14. No person shall be subject to corporal punishment under military law, except such as are employed in the army or navy, or in the militia when in actual service in time of war or public danger.

SEC. 15. The people have a right at all times in an orderly and peaceable manner to assemble to consult upon the common good, to give instructions to their representatives, and to request, of either department of the government by petition or remonstrance, redress of their wrongs and grievances.

SEC. 16. Every citizen has a right to keep and bear arms for the common defense; and this right shall never be questioned.

SEC. 17. No standing army shall be kept up in time of peace without the consent of the legislature, and the military shall, in all cases, and at all times, be in strict subordination to the civil power.

SEC. 18. No soldier shall in time of peace be quartered in any house without the consent of the owner or occupant, nor in time of war, but in a manner to be prescribed by law.

SEC. 19. Every person, for an injury done him in his person, reputation, property or immunities, shall have remedy by due course of law; and right and justice shall be administered freely and without sale, completely, and without denial, promptly and without delay.

SEC. 20. In all civil suits, and in all controversies concerning property, the parties shall have a right to a trial by jury, except in cases where it has heretofore been otherwise practiced: the party claiming the right may

be heard by himself and his counsel, or either, at his election.

SEC. 21. Private property shall not be taken for public uses without just compensation; nor unless the public exigencies require it.

SEC. 22. No tax or duty shall be imposed without the consent of the people or of their representatives in the legislature.

SEC. 23. No title of nobility or hereditary distinction, privilege, honor or emolument, shall ever be granted or confirmed, nor shall any office be created, the appointment to which shall be for a longer time than during good behavior.

SEC. 24. The enumeration of certain rights shall not impair nor deny others retained by the people.

## ARTICLE II.

### ELECTORS.

SEC. 1. Every male citizen of the United States of the age of twenty one years and upwards, excepting paupers, persons under guardianship, and Indians not taxed, having his residence established in this state for the term of three months next preceding any election, shall be an elector for governor, senators and representatives, in the town or plantation where his residence is so established; and the election shall be by written ballot. But persons in the military, naval or marine service of the United States, or this state, shall not be considered as having obtained such established residence by being stationed in any garrison, barrack or military place, in any

town or plantation; nor shall the residence of a student at any seminary of learning entitle him to the right of suffrage in the town or plantation where such seminary is established.

SEC. 2. Electors shall, in all cases, except treason, felony or breach of the peace, be privileged from arrest on the days of election, during their attendance at, going to, and returning therefrom.

SEC. 3. No elector shall be obliged to do duty in the militia on any day of election, except in time of war or public danger.

SEC. 4. The election of governor, senators and representatives, shall be on the second Monday of September annually forever.

### ARTICLE III.

#### DISTRIBUTION OF POWERS.

SEC. 1. The powers of this government shall be divided into three distinct departments, the *legislative, executive and judicial*.

SEC. 2. No person or persons, belonging to one of these departments, shall exercise any of the powers properly belonging to either of the others, except in the cases herein expressly directed or permitted.

### ARTICLE IV.—PART FIRST.

#### LEGISLATIVE POWER — HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

SEC. 1. The legislative power shall be vested in two distinct branches, a house of representatives, and a senate, each to have a negative on the other, and both to be styled

the *Legislature of Maine*, and the style of their acts and laws, shall be, "*Be it enacted by the senate and house of representatives in legislature assembled.*"

SEC. 2. The house of representatives shall consist of [\* not less than one hundred nor more than two hundred] members, to be elected by the qualified electors for one year from the day next preceding the annual meeting of the legislature. The legislature, which shall first be convened under this constitution, shall, on or before the fifteenth day of August in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and twenty one, and the legislature, within every subsequent period of at most ten years and at least five, cause the number of the inhabitants of the state to be ascertained, exclusive of foreigners not naturalized, and Indians not taxed. The number of representatives shall, at the several periods of making such enumeration, be fixed and apportioned among the several counties, as near as may be, according to the number of inhabitants, having regard to the relative increase of population. The number of representatives shall, on said first apportionment, be not less than one hundred nor more than one hundred and fifty; [\* and, whenever the number of representatives shall be two hundred, at the next annual meetings of elections, which shall thereafter be had, and at every subsequent period of ten years, the people shall give in their votes, whether the number of representatives shall be increased or diminished, and if a majority of votes are in favor thereof,

\* Altered. See article 4 of Amendments.

it shall be the duty of the next legislature thereafter to increase or diminish the number by the rule hereinafter prescribed.]

SEC. 3. Each town having fifteen hundred inhabitants may elect one representative; each town having three thousand seven hundred and fifty may elect two; each town having six thousand seven hundred and fifty may elect three; each town having ten thousand five hundred may elect four; each town having fifteen thousand may elect five; each town having twenty thousand two hundred and fifty may elect six; each town having twenty six thousand two hundred and fifty inhabitants may elect seven; but no town shall ever be entitled to more than seven representatives: and towns and plantations duly organized, not having fifteen hundred inhabitants, shall be classed, as conveniently as may be, into districts containing that number, and so as not to divide towns; and each such district may elect one representative; and, when on this apportionment the number of representatives shall be two hundred, a different apportionment shall take place upon the above principle; and, in case the fifteen hundred shall be too large or too small to apportion all the representatives to any county, it shall be so increased or diminished as to give the number of representatives according to the above rule and proportion; and whenever any town or towns, plantation or plantations not entitled to elect a representative shall determine against a classification with any other town or plantation, the legislature may, at each apportionment of representatives, on the application of such town or plantation, authorize it to elect a representative for such portion

of time and such periods, as shall be equal to its portion of representation ; and the right of representation, so established, shall not be altered until the next general apportionment.

SEC. 4. No person shall be a member of the house of representatives, unless he shall, at the commencement of the period for which he is elected, have been five years a citizen of the United States, have arrived at the age of twenty one years, have been a resident in this state one year, or from the adoption of this constitution ; and for the three months next preceding the time of his election shall have been, and, during the period for which he is elected, shall continue to be a resident in the town or district which he represents.

SEC. 5. The meetings for the choice of representatives shall be warned in due course of law by the selectmen of the several towns seven days at least before the election, and the selectmen thereof shall preside impartially at such meetings, receive the votes of all the qualified electors present, sort, count and declare them in open town meeting, and in the presence of the town clerk, who shall form a list of the persons voted for, with the number of votes for each person against his name, shall make a fair record thereof in the presence of the selectmen, and in open town meeting ; and a fair copy of this list shall be attested by the selectmen and town clerk, and delivered by said selectmen to each representative within ten days next after such election. And the towns and plantations organized by law, belonging to any class herein provided, shall hold their meetings at

the same time in the respective towns and plantations; and the town and plantation meetings in such towns and plantations shall be notified, held and regulated, the votes received, sorted, counted and declared in the same manner. And the assessors and clerks of plantations shall have all the powers, and be subject to all the duties, which selectmen and town clerks have, and are subject to by this constitution. And the selectmen of such towns, and the assessors of such plantations, so classed, shall, within four days next after such meeting, meet at some place, to be prescribed and notified by the selectmen or assessors of the eldest town, or plantation, in such class, and the copies of said lists shall be then examined and compared; and in case any person shall be elected by [\* a majority of all the] votes, the selectmen or assessors shall deliver the certified copies of such lists to the person so elected, within ten days next after such election; and the clerks of towns and plantations respectively shall seal up copies of all such lists and cause them to be delivered into the secretary's office twenty days at least before the first Wednesday in January annually; but in case no person shall have [\* a majority] of votes, the selectmen and assessors shall, as soon as may be, notify another meeting, and the same proceedings shall be had at every future meeting until an election shall have been effected: *provided*, that the legislature may by law prescribe a different mode of returning, examining and ascertaining the election of the representatives in such classes.

\* Altered. See article 7 of Amendments.



SEC. 6. Whenever the seat of a member shall be vacant by death, resignation, or otherwise the vacancy may be filled by a new election.

SEC. 7. The house of representatives shall choose their speaker, clerk and other officers.

SEC. 8. The house of representatives shall have the sole power of impeachment.

#### ARTICLE IV.—PART SECOND.

##### SENATE.

SEC. 1. The senate shall consist of not less than twenty, nor more than thirty one members, elected at the same time, and for the same term, as the representatives, by the qualified electors of the districts, into which the state shall from time to time be divided.

SEC. 2. The legislature, which shall be first convened under this constitution, shall, on or before the fifteenth day of August in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and twenty one, and the legislature at every subsequent period of ten years, cause the state to be divided into districts for the choice of senators. The districts shall conform, as near as may be, to county lines, and be apportioned according to the number of inhabitants. The number of senators shall not exceed twenty at the first apportionment, and shall at each apportionment be increased, until they shall amount to thirty one, according to the increase in the house of representatives.

SEC. 3. The meetings for the election of senators shall be notified, held and regulated, and the votes re-

ceived, sorted, counted, declared and recorded, in the same manner as those for representatives. And fair copies of the list of votes shall be attested by the selectmen and town clerks of towns, and the assessors and clerks of plantations, and sealed up in open town and plantation meetings; and the town and plantation clerks respectively shall cause the same to be delivered into the secretary's office thirty days at least before the first Wednesday of January. All other qualified electors, living in places unincorporated, who shall be assessed to the support of the government by the assessors of an adjacent town, shall have the privilege of voting for senators, representatives and governor in such town; and shall be notified by the selectmen thereof for that purpose accordingly.

SEC. 4. The governor and council shall, as soon as may be, examine the returned copies of such lists, and, twenty days before the said first Wednesday of January, issue a summons to such persons, as shall appear to be elected by a majority of the votes in each district, to attend that day and take their seats.

SEC. 5. The senate shall, on the said first Wednesday of January, annually, determine who are elected by a majority of votes to be senators in each district; and in case the full number of senators to be elected from each district shall not have been so elected, the members of the house of representatives and such senators, as shall have been elected, shall, from the highest numbers of the persons voted for, on said lists, equal to twice the number of senators deficient, in every district, if there be so many

voted for, elect by joint ballot the number of senators required; and in this manner all vacancies in the senate shall be supplied as soon as may be, after such vacancies happen.

SEC. 6. The senators shall be twenty five years of age at the commencement of the term, for which they are elected, and in all other respects their qualifications shall be the same, as those of the representatives.

SEC. 7. The senate shall have full power to try all impeachments, and when sitting for that purpose shall be on oath or affirmation, and no person shall be convicted without the concurrence of two thirds of the members present. Their judgment, however, shall not extend farther than to removal from office, and disqualification to hold or enjoy any office of honor, trust or profit under this state. But the party, whether convicted or acquitted, shall nevertheless be liable to indictment, trial, judgment and punishment according to law.

SEC. 8. The senate shall choose their president, secretary and other officers.

#### ARTICLE IV.—PART THIRD.

##### LEGISLATIVE POWER.

SEC. 1. The legislature shall convene on the first Wednesday of January annually, and shall have full power to make and establish all reasonable laws and regulations for the defense and benefit of the people of this state, not repugnant to this constitution, nor to that of the United States.

SEC. 2. Every bill or resolution, having the force of

law, to which the concurrence of both houses may be necessary, except on a question of adjournment, which shall have passed both houses, shall be presented to the governor, and if he approve, he shall sign it; if not, he shall return it with his objections to the house, in which it shall have originated, which shall enter the objections at large on its journals, and proceed to reconsider it. If after such reconsideration, two thirds of that house shall agree to pass it, it shall be sent together with the objections, to the other house, by which it shall be reconsidered, and, if approved by two thirds of that house, it shall have the same effect, as if it had been signed by the governor: but in all such cases, the votes of both houses shall be taken by yeas and nays, and the names of the persons, voting for and against the bill or resolution, shall be entered on the journals of both houses respectively. If the bill or resolution shall not be returned by the governor within five days (Sundays excepted) after it shall have been presented to him, it shall have the same force and effect, as if he had signed it, unless the legislature by their adjournment prevent its return, in which case it shall have such force and effect, unless returned within three days after their next meeting.

SEC. 3. Each house shall be the judge of the elections and qualifications of its own members, and a majority shall constitute a quorum to do business; but a smaller number may adjourn from day to day, and may compel the attendance of absent members, in such manner and under such penalties as each house shall provide.

SEC. 4. Each house may determine the rules of its pro-

ceedings, punish its members for disorderly behavior, and, with the concurrence of two thirds, expel a member, but not a second time for the same cause.

SEC. 5. Each house shall keep a journal, and from time to time publish its proceedings, except such parts as in their judgment may require secrecy; and the yeas and nays of the members of either house on any question, shall, at the desire of one fifth of those present, be entered on the journals.

SEC. 6. Each house, during its session, may punish by imprisonment, any person not a member, for disrespectful or disorderly behavior in its presence, for obstructing any of its proceedings, threatening, assaulting or abusing any of its members for any thing said, done, or doing in either house: *provided*, that no imprisonment shall extend beyond the period of the same session.

SEC. 7. The senators and representatives shall receive such compensation, as shall be established by law; but no law increasing their compensation shall take effect during the existence of the legislature, which enacted it. The expenses of the members of the house of representatives in traveling to the legislature, and returning therefrom, once in each session and no more, shall be paid by the state out of the public treasury to every member, who shall seasonably attend, in the judgment of the house, and does not depart therefrom without leave.

SEC. 8. The senators and representatives shall, in all cases except treason, felony or breach of the peace, be privileged from arrest during their attendance at, going to, and returning from each session of the legislature, and

no member shall be liable to answer for any thing spoken in debate in either house, in any court or place elsewhere.

SEC. 9. Bills, orders or resolutions, may originate in either house, and may be altered, amended or rejected in the other; but all bills for raising a revenue shall originate in the house of representatives, but the senate may propose amendments as in other cases: *provided*, that they shall not, under color of amendment introduce any new matter, which does not relate to raising a revenue.

SEC. 10. No senator or representative shall, during the term for which he shall have been elected, be appointed to any civil office of profit under this state, which shall have been created, or the emoluments of which increased during such term, except such offices as may be filled by elections by the people: *provided* that this prohibition shall not extend to the members of the first legislature.

SEC. 11. No member of congress, nor person holding any office under the United States (post officers excepted) nor office of profit under this state, justices of the peace, notaries public, coroners and officers of the militia excepted, shall have a seat in either house during his being such member of congress, or his continuing in such office.

SEC. 12. Neither house shall during the session, without the consent of the other, adjourn for more than two days, nor to any other place than that in which the houses shall be sitting,

## ARTICLE V.—PART FIRST.

## EXECUTIVE POWER.

SEC. 1. The supreme executive power of this state shall be vested in a governor.

SEC. 2. The governor shall be elected by the qualified electors, and shall hold his office one year from the first Wednesday of January in each year.

SEC. 3. The meetings for election of governor shall be notified, held and regulated, and votes shall be received, sorted, counted, declared and recorded, in the same manner as those for senators and representatives. They shall be sealed and returned into the secretary's office in the same manner, and at the same time, as those for senators. And the secretary of state for the time being, shall, on the first Wednesday of January, then next, lay the lists before the senate and house of representatives to be by them examined, and, in case of a choice by a majority of all the votes returned, they shall declare and publish the same. But, if no person shall have a majority of votes, the house of representatives shall, by ballot, from the persons having the four highest numbers of votes on the lists, if so many there be, elect two persons, and make return of their names to the senate, of whom the senate shall, by ballot, elect one, who shall be declared the governor.

SEC. 4. The governor shall, at the commencement of his term, be not less than thirty years of age; a natural born citizen of the United States, have been five years, or from the adoption of this constitution, a resident of the state;

and at the time of his election and during the term for which he is elected, be a resident of said state.

SEC. 5. No person holding any office or place under the United States, this state, or any other power, shall exercise the office of governor.

SEC. 6. The governor shall, at stated times, receive for his services a compensation, which shall not be increased or diminished during his continuance in office.

SEC. 7. He shall be commander in chief of the army and navy of the state, and of the militia, except when called into the actual service of the United States; but he shall not march nor convey any of the citizens out of the state without their consent or that of the legislature, unless it shall become necessary, in order to march or transport them from one part of the state to another for the defense thereof.

SEC. 8. He shall nominate, and, with the advice and consent of the council, appoint all judicial officers, the attorney general, the sheriffs, coroners, registers of probate, and notaries public; and he shall also nominate, and with the advice and consent of the council appoint all other civil and military officers, whose appointment is not by this constitution, or shall not by law be otherwise provided for; and every such nomination shall be made seven days, at least, prior to such appointment.

SEC. 9. He shall from time to time give the legislature information of the condition of the state, and recommend to their consideration such measures, as he may judge expedient.

SEC. 10. He may require information from any mili-



tary officer, or any officer in the executive department, upon any subject relating to the duties of their respective offices.

SEC. 11. He shall have power, with the advice and consent of the council, to remit, after conviction, all forfeitures and penalties, and to grant reprieves and pardons, except in cases of impeachment.

SEC. 12. He shall take care that the laws be faithfully executed.

SEC. 13. He may, on extraordinary occasions, convene the legislature; and in case of disagreement between the two houses with respect to the time of adjournment, adjourn them to such time, as he shall think proper, not beyond the day of the next annual meeting; and if, since the last adjournment, the place where the legislature were next to convene shall have become dangerous from an enemy or contagious sickness, may direct the session to be held at some other convenient place within the state.

SEC. 14. Whenever the office of governor shall become vacant by death, resignation, removal from office or otherwise, the president of the senate shall exercise the office of governor until another governor shall be duly qualified; and in case of the death, resignation, removal from office or other disqualification of the president of the senate, so exercising the office of governor, the speaker of the house of representatives shall exercise the office, until a president of the senate shall have been chosen; and when the office of governor, president of the senate, and speaker of the house shall become vacant, in the recess of the senate, the

person, acting as secretary of state for the time being, shall by proclamation convene the senate, that a president may be chosen to exercise the office of governor. And whenever either the president of the senate, or speaker of the house shall so exercise said office, he shall receive only the compensation of governor, but his duties as president or speaker shall be suspended; and the senate or house, shall fill the vacancy, until his duties as governor shall cease.

## ARTICLE V. — PART SECOND.

### COUNCIL.

SEC. 1. There shall be a council, to consist of seven persons, citizens of the United States, and residents of this state, to advise the governor in the executive part of government, whom the governor shall have full power, at his discretion, to assemble; and he with the councilors, or a majority of them may from time to time, hold and keep a council, for ordering and directing the affairs of state according to law.

SEC. 2. The councilors shall be chosen annually, on the first Wednesday of January, by joint ballot of the senators and representatives in convention; and vacancies, which shall afterwards happen, shall be filled in the same manner; but not more than one councilor shall be elected from any district, prescribed for the election of senators; and they shall be privileged from arrest in the same manner as senators and representatives.

SEC. 3. The resolutions and advice of council shall be recorded in a register, and signed by the members agreeing

thereto, which may be called for by either house of the legislature; and any councilor may enter his dissent to the resolution of the majority.

SEC. 4. No member of congress, or of the legislature of this state, nor any person holding any office under the United States, (post officers excepted) nor any civil officers under this state, (justices of the peace and notaries public excepted) shall be councilors. And no councilor shall be appointed to any office during the time for which he shall have been elected.

#### ARTICLE V.—PART THIRD.

##### SECRETARY.

SEC. 1. The secretary of state shall be chosen annually at the first session of the legislature, by joint ballot of the senators and representatives in convention.

SEC. 2. The records of the state shall be kept in the office of the secretary, who may appoint his deputies, for whose conduct he shall be accountable.

SEC. 3. He shall attend the governor and council, senate and house of representatives, in person or by his deputies as they shall respectively require.

SEC. 4. He shall carefully keep and preserve the records of all the official acts and proceedings of the governor and council, senate and house of representatives, and, when required, lay the same before either branch of the legislature, and perform such other duties as are enjoined by this constitution, or shall be required by law.

## ARTICLE V.—PART FOURTH.

## TREASURER.

SEC. 1. The treasurer shall be chosen annually, at the first session of the legislature, by joint ballot of the senators, and representatives in convention, but shall not be eligible more than five years successively.

SEC. 2. The treasurer shall, before entering on the duties of his office, give bond to the state with sureties, to the satisfaction of the legislature, for the faithful discharge of his trust.

SEC. 3. The treasurer shall not, during his continuance in office, engage in any business of trade or commerce, or as a broker, nor as an agent or factor for any merchant or trader.

SEC. 4. No money shall be drawn from the treasury, but by warrant from the governor and council, and in consequence of appropriations made by law; and a regular statement and account of the receipts and expenditures of all public money, shall be published at the commencement of the annual session of the legislature.

## ARTICLE VI.

## JUDICIAL POWER.

SEC. 1. The judicial power of this state shall be vested in a supreme judicial court, and such other courts as the legislature shall from time to time establish.

SEC. 2. The justices of the supreme judicial court shall, at stated times receive a compensation, which shall not be diminished during their continuance in office, but they shall receive no other fee or reward.

SEC. 3. They shall be obliged to give their opinions upon important questions of law, and upon solemn occasions, when required by the governor, council, senate or house of representatives.

SEC. 4. [\* All judicial officers, except justices of the peace, shall hold their offices during good behavior, but not beyond the age of seventy years.]

SEC. 5. Justices of the peace and notaries public, shall hold their offices during seven years, if they so long behave themselves well, at the expiration of which term, they may be reappointed or others appointed, as the public interest may require.

SEC. 6. The justices of the supreme judicial court shall hold no office under the United States, nor any state, nor any other office under this state, except that of justice of the peace.

## ARTICLE VII.

### MILITARY.

SEC. 1. The captains and subalterns of the militia shall be elected by the written votes of the members of their respective companies. The field officers of regiments by the written votes of the captains and subalterns of their respective regiments. The brigadier generals in like manner, by the field officers of their respective brigades.

SEC. 2. The legislature shall, by law, direct the manner of notifying the electors, conducting the elections, and making returns to the governor of the officers elected; and, if

\* Altered. See 3d Amendment.

the electors shall neglect or refuse to make such elections, after being duly notified according to law, the governor shall appoint suitable persons to fill such offices.

SEC. 3. The major generals shall be elected by the senate and house of representatives, each having a negative on the other. The adjutant general and quarter-master general shall be appointed by the governor and council; but the adjutant general shall perform the duties of quarter-master general, until otherwise directed by law. The major generals and brigadier generals, and the commanding officers of regiments and battalions shall appoint their respective staff officers; and all military officers shall be commissioned by the governor.

SEC. 4. The militia, as divided into divisions, brigades, regiments, battalions and companies pursuant to the laws now in force, shall remain so organized, until the same shall be altered by the legislature.

SEC. 5. Persons of the denominations of quakers and shakers, justices of the supreme judicial court and ministers of the gospel may be exempted from military duty, but no other person of the age of eighteen and under the age of forty five years, excepting officers of the militia, who have been honorably discharged, shall be so exempted, unless he shall pay an equivalent to be fixed by law.

## ARTICLE VIII.

### LITERATURE.

A general diffusion of the advantages of education being essential to the preservation of the rights and liberties of

the people; to promote this important object, the legislature are authorized, and it shall be their duty to require, the several towns to make suitable provision, at their own expense, for the support and maintenance of public schools; and it shall further be their duty to encourage and suitably endow, from time to time, as the circumstances of the people may authorize, all academies, colleges and seminaries of learning within the state: *provided*, that no donation, grant or endowment shall at any time be made by the legislature to any literary institution now established, or which may hereafter be established, unless, at the time of making such endowment, the legislature of the state shall have the right to grant any further powers to, alter, limit or restrain any of the powers vested in, any such literary institution, as shall be judged necessary to promote the best interests thereof.

## ARTICLE IX.

### GENERAL PROVISIONS.

SEC. 1. Every person elected or appointed to either of the places or offices provided in this constitution, and every person elected, appointed, or commissioned to any judicial, executive, military or other office under this state, shall, before he enter on the discharge of the duties of his place or office, take and subscribe the following oath or affirmation: "I do swear, that I will support the constitution of the United States and of this state, so long as I shall continue a citizen thereof. So help me God."

"I do swear, that I will faithfully discharge, to the best of my abilities, the duties incumbent

on me as \_\_\_\_\_ according to the constitution and the laws of the state. So help me God." *Provided*, that an affirmation in the above forms may be substituted, when the person shall be conscientiously scrupulous of taking and subscribing an oath.

The oaths or affirmations shall be taken and subscribed by the governor and councilors before the presiding officer of the senate, in the presence of both houses of the legislature, and by the senators and representatives before the governor and council, and by the residue of said officers before such persons as shall be prescribed by the legislature; and whenever the governor or any councilor shall not be able to attend during the session of the legislature to take and subscribe said oaths or affirmations, such oaths or affirmations may be taken and subscribed in the recess of the legislature before any justice of the supreme judicial court: *provided*, that the senators and representatives, first elected under this constitution, shall take and subscribe such oaths or affirmations before the president of the convention.

SEC. 2. No person holding the office of justice of the supreme judicial court, or of any inferior court, attorney general, county attorney, treasurer of the state, adjutant general, judge of probate, register of probate, register of deeds, sheriffs or their deputies, clerks of the judicial courts, shall be a member of the legislature; and any person holding either of the foregoing offices, elected to, and accepting a seat in the congress of the United States, shall thereby vacate said office; and no person shall be capable of holding or exercising at the same time within this state, more than one of the offices before mentioned.



SEC. 3. All commissions shall be in the name of the state, signed by the governor, attested by the secretary or his deputy, and have the seal of the state thereto affixed.

SEC. 4. And in case the elections, required by this constitution on the first Wednesday of January annually, by the two houses of the legislature, shall not be completed on that day, the same may be adjourned from day to day, until completed, in the following order: the vacancies in the senate shall first be filled; the governor shall then be elected, if there be no choice by the people; and afterwards the two houses shall elect the council.

SEC. 5. Every person holding any civil office under this state, may be removed by impeachment, for misdemeanor in office; and every person holding any office, may be removed by the governor, with the advice of the council, on the address of both branches of the legislature. But before such address shall pass either house, the causes of removal shall be stated and entered on the journal of the house in which it originated, and a copy thereof served on the person in office, that he may be admitted to a hearing in his defense.

SEC. 6. The tenure of all offices, which are not or shall not be otherwise provided for, shall be during the pleasure of the governor and council.

SEC. 7. While the public expenses shall be assessed on polls and estates, a general valuation shall be taken at least once in ten years.

SEC. 8. All taxes upon real estate, assessed by authority of this state, shall be apportioned and assessed equally, according to the just value thereof.

## ARTICLE X.

## SCHEDULE.

SEC. 1. The first legislature shall meet on the last Wednesday in May next. The elections on the second Monday in September annually shall not commence until the year one thousand eight hundred and twenty one, and in the mean time the election for governor, senators and representatives shall be on the first Monday in April, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and twenty, and at this election the same proceedings shall be had as are required at the elections, provided for in this constitution on the second Monday in September annually, and the lists of the votes for the governor and senators shall be transmitted, by the town and plantation clerks respectively, to the secretary of state *pro tempore*, seventeen days at least before the last Wednesday in May next, and the president of the convention shall, in presence of the secretary of state *pro tempore*, open and examine the attested copies of said lists so returned for senators, and shall have all the powers, and be subject to all the duties, in ascertaining, notifying, and summoning the senators, who appear to be elected, as the governor and council have, and are subject to, by this constitution; *provided*, he shall notify said senators fourteen days at least before the last Wednesday in May, and vacancies shall be ascertained and filled in the manner herein provided: and the senators to be elected on the said first Monday of April, shall be apportioned as follows:

The county of York shall elect three.

The county of Cumberland shall elect three.

The county of Lincoln shall elect three.

The county of Hancock shall elect two.

The county of Washington shall elect one.

The county of Kennebec shall elect three.

The county of Oxford shall elect two.

The county of Somerset shall elect two.

The county of Penobscot shall elect one.

And the members of the house of representatives shall be elected, ascertained, and returned in the same manner as herein provided at elections on the second Monday of September, and the first house of representatives shall consist of the following number, to be elected as follows :

*County of York.* The towns of York and Wells may each elect two representatives ; and each of the remaining towns may elect one.

*County of Cumberland.* The town of Portland may elect three representatives ; North Yarmouth, two ; Brunswick, two ; Gorham, two ; Freeport and Pownal, two ; Raymond and Otisfield, one ; Bridgton, Baldwin and Harrison, one ; Poland and Danville, one ; and each remaining town one.

*County of Lincoln.* The towns of Georgetown and Phippsburg, may elect one representative ; Lewiston and Wales, one ; St. George, Cushing and Friendship, one ; Hope and Appleton Ridge, one ; Jefferson, Putnam and Batricktown plantation, one ; Alna and Whitefield, one ; Montville, Palermo and Montville plantation, one ; Woolwich and Dresden, one ; and each remaining town one.

*County of Hancock.* The town of Bucksport may elect one representative ; Deer Island, one ; Castine and Brooks-

ville, one; Orland and Penobscot, one; Mt. Desert and Eden, one; Vinalhaven and Islesborough, one; Sedgwick and Bluehill, one; Gouldsborough, Sullivan and plantations No. 8 and 9 north of Sullivan, one; Surry, Ellsworth, Trenton and plantation of Mariaville, one; Lincolnville, Searsmont and Belmont, one; Belfast and Northport, one; Prospect and Swanville, one; Frankfort and Monroe, one; Knox, Brooks, Jackson and Thorndike, one.

*County of Washington.* The towns of Steuben, Cherryfield and Harrington, may elect one representative; Addison, Columbia and Jonesborough, one; Machias, one; Lubec, Dennysville, plantations No. 9, No. 10, No. 11, No. 12, one; Eastport, one; Perry, Robbinston, Calais, plantations No. 3, No. 6, No. 7, No. 15, and No. 16, one.

*County of Kennebec.* The towns of Belgrade and Dearborn, may elect one representative; Chesterville, Vienna and Rome, one; Wayne and Fayette, one; Temple and Wilton, one; Winslow and China, one; Fairfax and Freedom, one; Unity, Joy and twenty five mile pond plantation, one; Harlem and Malta, one; and each remaining town one.

*County of Oxford.* The towns of Dixfield, Mexico, Weld and plantations No. 1 and 4, may elect one representative; Jay and Hartford, one; Livermore, one; Rumford, East Andover and plantations Nos. 7 and 8, one; Turner, one; Woodstock, Paris and Greenwood, one; Hebron and Norway, one; Gilead, Bethel, Newry, Albany and Howard's Gore, one; Porter, Hiram and Brownfield, one; Waterford, Sweden and Lovell, one; Denmark, Frye-

burg, and Fryeburg addition, one; Buckfield and Sumner, one.

*County of Somerset.* The town of Fairfield may elect one representative; Norridgewock and Bloomfield, one; Starks and Mercer, one; Industry, Strong and New Vineyard, one; Avon, Phillips, Freeman and Kingfield, one; Anson, New Portland, Embden and plantation No. 1, one; Canaan, Warsaw, Palmyra, St. Albans and Corinna, one; Madison, Solon, Bingham, Moscow and Northhill, one; Cornville, Athens, Harmony, Ripley and Warrenstown, one.

*County of Penobscot.* The towns of Hampden and Newburg may elect one representative; Orrington, Brewer and Eddington and plantations adjacent on the east side of Penobscot river, one; Bangor, Orono, and Sunkhaze plantation, one; Dixmont, Newport, Carmel, Hermon, Stetson, and plantation No. 4, in the 6th range, one; Levant, Corinth, Exeter, New Charlestown, Blakesburg, plantation No. 1 in 3d range, and plantation No. 1 in 4th range, one; Dexter, Garland, Guilford, Sangerville, and plantation No. 3, in 6th range, one; Atkinson, Sebec, Foxcroft, Brownville, Williamsburg, plantation No. 1, in 7th range, and plantation No. 3, in 7th range, one.

And the secretary of state *pro tempore* shall have the same powers, and be subject to the same duties, in relation to the votes for governor, as the secretary of state has, and is subject to, by this constitution; and the election of governor shall, on the said last Wednesday in May, be determined and declared, in the same manner,

as other elections of governor are by this constitution ; and in case of vacancy in said office, the president of the senate, and speaker of the house of representatives, shall exercise the office, as herein otherwise provided, and the councilors, secretary and treasurer, shall also be elected on said day, and have the same powers, and be subject to the same duties, as is provided in this constitution ; and in case of the death or other disqualification of the president of this convention, or of the secretary of state *pro tempore*, before the election and qualification of the governor or secretary of state under this constitution, the persons to be designated by this convention at their session in January next, shall have all the powers and perform all the duties, which the president of this convention, or the secretary *pro tempore*, to be by them appointed, shall have and perform.

SEC. 2. The period for which the governor, senators and representatives, councilors, secretary and treasurer, first elected or appointed, are to serve in their respective offices and places, shall commence on the last Wednesday in May, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and twenty, and continue until the first Wednesday of January, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and twenty two.

SEC. 3. All laws now in force in this state, and not repugnant to this constitution, shall remain, and be in force, until altered or repealed by the legislature, or shall expire by their own limitation.

SEC. 4. The legislature, whenever two thirds of both houses shall deem it necessary, may propose amendments to

this constitution; and when any amendments shall be so agreed upon a resolution shall be passed and sent to the selectmen of the several towns, and the assessors of the several plantations, empowering and directing them to notify the inhabitants of their respective towns and plantations, in the manner prescribed by law, at their next annual meetings in the month of September, to give in their votes on the question, whether such amendment shall be made; and if it shall appear that a majority of the inhabitants voting on the question are in favor of such amendment, it shall become a part of this constitution.

SEC. 5. All officers provided for in the sixth section of an act of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts, passed on the nineteenth day of June, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and nineteen, entitled "an act relating to the separation of the district of Maine from Massachusetts proper, and forming the same into a separate and independent state," shall continue in office as therein provided; and the following provisions of said act shall be a part of this constitution, subject however to be modified or annulled as therein is prescribed, and not otherwise, to wit:

"Sec. 1. Whereas it has been represented to this legislature, that a majority of the people of the district of Maine are desirous of establishing a separate and independent government within said district: therefore,

*"Be it enacted by the senate and house of representatives in general court assembled, and by the authority of the same, That the consent of this commonwealth be and the same is hereby given, that the district of Maine may be*

formed and erected into a separate and independent state, if the people of the said district shall in the manner, and by the majority hereinafter mentioned, express their consent and agreement thereto, upon the following terms and conditions; and provided the congress of the United States shall give its consent thereto, before the fourth day of March next: which terms and conditions are as follows, viz:

*“First.* All the lands and buildings belonging to the commonwealth, within Massachusetts proper, shall continue to belong to said commonwealth, and all the lands belonging to the commonwealth, within the district of Maine, shall belong, the one half thereof to the said commonwealth, and the other half thereof, to the state to be formed within the said district, to be divided as is hereinafter mentioned; and the lands within the said district, which shall belong to the said commonwealth, shall be free from taxation, while the title to the said lands remains in the commonwealth; and the rights of the commonwealth to their lands, within said district, and the remedies for the recovery thereof, shall continue the same, within the proposed state, and in the courts thereof, as they now are within the said commonwealth, and in the courts thereof; for which purposes, and for the maintenance of its rights, and recovery of its lands, the said commonwealth shall be entitled to all other proper and legal remedies, and may appear in the courts of the proposed state and in the courts of the United States, holden therein; and all rights of action for, or entry into lands, and of actions upon bonds, for the breach of the performance of the condition of set-



ting duties, so called, which have accrued, or may accrue, shall remain in this commonwealth, to be enforced, commuted, released, or otherwise disposed of, in such manner as this commonwealth may hereafter determine: *provided however*, that whatever this commonwealth may hereafter receive or obtain on account thereof if any thing, shall, after deducting all reasonable charges relating thereto, be divided, one third part thereof to the new state, and two third parts thereof to this commonwealth.

*Second.* All the arms which have been received by this commonwealth from the United States, under the law of congress, entitled, 'an act making provisions for arming and equipping the whole body of militia of the United States,' passed April the twenty third, one thousand eight hundred and eight, shall, as soon as the said district shall become a separate state, be divided between the two states, in proportion to the returns of the militia, according to which, the said arms have been received from the United States, as aforesaid.

*Third.* All money, stock or other proceeds, hereafter derived from the United States, on account of the claim of this commonwealth, for disbursements made, and expenses incurred, for the defense of the state, during the late war with Great Britain, shall be received by this commonwealth, and when received, shall be divided between the two states, in the proportion of two thirds to this commonwealth, and one third to the new state.

*Fourth.* All other property, of every description, belonging to the commonwealth, shall be holden and receivable by the same as a fund and security, for all

debts, annuities, and Indian subsidies, or claims due by said commonwealth; and within two years after the said district shall have become a separate state, the commissioners to be appointed, as hereinafter provided, if the said states cannot otherwise agree, shall assign a just portion of the productive property, so held by said commonwealth, as an equivalent and indemnification to said commonwealth, for all such debts, annuities, or Indian subsidies or claims, which may then remain due, or unsatisfied: and all the surplus of the said property, so holden as aforesaid, shall be divided between the said commonwealth and the said district of Maine, in the proportion of two thirds to the said commonwealth, and one third to the said district — and if, in the judgment of the said commissioners, the whole of said property, so held, as a fund and security, shall not be sufficient indemnification for the purpose, the said district shall be liable for and shall pay to said commonwealth one third of the deficiency.

*“Fifth.* The new state shall, as soon as the necessary arrangements can be made for that purpose, assume and perform all the duties and obligations of this commonwealth, towards the Indians within said district of Maine, whether the same arise from treaties, or otherwise; and for this purpose shall obtain the assent of said Indians, and their release to this commonwealth of claims and stipulations arising under the treaty at present existing between the said commonwealth and said Indians; and as an indemnification to such new state, therefor, this commonwealth when such arrangements shall be com-

pleted, and the said duties and obligations assumed, shall pay to said new state, the value of thirty thousand dollars, in manner following, viz: the said commissioners shall set off by metes and bounds, so much of any part of the land within the said district, falling to this commonwealth, in the division of the public lands, hereinafter provided for, as in their estimation shall be of the value of thirty thousand dollars; and this commonwealth shall, thereupon, assign the same to the said new state, or in lieu thereof, may pay the sum of thirty thousand dollars at its election; which election of the said commonwealth, shall be made within one year from the time that notice of the doings of the commissioners, on this subject, shall be made known to the governor and council; and if not made within that time, the election shall be with the new state.

“*Sixth.* Commissioners, with the powers and for the purposes mentioned in this act, shall be appointed in manner following: the executive authority of each state shall appoint two; and the four so appointed or the major part of them, shall appoint two more: but if they cannot agree in the appointment, the executive of each state shall appoint one in addition; not however, in that case, to be a citizen of its own state. And any vacancy happening with respect to the commissioners shall be supplied in the manner provided for their original appointment; and, in addition to the powers herein before given to said commissioners, they shall have full power and authority to divide all the public lands within the district, between the respective states, in equal shares, or

moieties, in severalty, having regard to quantity, situation and quality; they shall determine what lands shall be surveyed and divided, from time to time, the expense of which surveys, and of the commissioners, shall be borne equally by the two states. They shall keep fair records of their doings, and of the surveys made by their direction, copies of which records, authenticated by them, shall be deposited from time to time in the archives of the respective states; transcripts of which, properly certified, may be admitted in evidence, in all questions touching the subject to which they relate. The executive authority of each state may revoke the power of either or both its commissioners: having, however, first appointed a substitute, or substitutes, and may fill any vacancy happening with respect to its own commissioners; four of said commissioners shall constitute a quorum, for the transaction of business; their decision shall be final upon all subjects within their cognizance. In case said commission shall expire, the same not having been completed, and either state shall request the renewal or filling up of the same, it shall be renewed or filled up in the same manner, as is herein provided for filling the same, in the first instance, and with the like powers; and if either state shall, after six months' notice, neglect or refuse to appoint its commissioners, the other may fill up the whole commission.

*“Seventh.* All grants of land, franchises, immunities, corporate or other rights, and all contracts for, or grants of land not yet located, which have been or may be made by the said commonwealth, before the separation

of said district shall take place, and having or to have effect within the said district, shall continue in full force, after the said district shall become a separate state. But the grant which has been made to the president and trustees of Bowdoin College, out of the tax laid upon the banks within this commonwealth, shall be charged upon the tax upon the banks within the said district of Maine, and paid according to the terms of said grant; and the president and trustees, and the overseers of said college, shall have, hold and enjoy their powers and privileges in all respects; so that the same shall not be subject to be altered, limited, annulled or restrained except by judicial process, according to the principles of law; and in all grants hereafter to be made, by either state, of unlocated land within the said district, the same reservations shall be made for the benefit of schools and of the ministry, as have heretofore been usual, in grants made by this commonwealth. And all lands heretofore granted by this commonwealth, to any religious, literary, or eleemosynary corporation, or society, shall be free from taxation, while the same continues to be owned by such corporation, or society.

*“ Eighth.* No laws shall be passed in the proposed state, with regard to taxes, actions, or remedies at law, or bars or limitations thereof, or otherwise making any distinction between the lands and rights of property of proprietors, not resident in, or not citizens of said proposed state, and the lands and rights of property of the citizens of the proposed state, resident therein; and the rights

and liabilities of all persons, shall, after the said separation, continue the same as if the said district was still a part of this commonwealth, in all suits pending, or judgments remaining unsatisfied on the fifteenth day of March next, where the suits have been commenced in Massachusetts proper, and process has been served within the district of Maine; or commenced in the district of Maine, and process has been served in Massachusetts proper, either by taking bail, making attachments, arresting and detaining persons, or otherwise, where execution remains to be done; and in such suits the courts within Massachusetts proper, and within the proposed state, shall continue to have the same jurisdiction as if the said district had still remained a part of the commonwealth. And this commonwealth shall have the same remedies within the proposed state, as it now has, for the collection of all taxes, bonds or debts, which may be assessed, due, made, or contracted, by, to, or with the commonwealth, on or before the said fifteenth day of March, within the said district of Maine; and all officers within Massachusetts proper and the district of Maine, shall conduct themselves accordingly.

“*Ninth.* These terms and conditions, as here set forth, when the said district shall become a separate and independent state, shall, *ipso facto* be incorporated into, and become and be a part of any constitution, provisional or other, under which the government of the said proposed state, shall, at any time hereafter, be administered; subject however, to be modified, or annulled, by the agreement of the

legislature of both the said states ; but by no other power or body whatsoever.”

SEC. 6. This constitution shall be enrolled on parchment, deposited in the secretary's office, and be the supreme law of the state, and printed copies thereof shall be prefixed to the books containing the laws of this state.

AMENDMENTS  
TO THE  
CONSTITUTION OF MAINE.

*Adopted in pursuance of the fourth section of the tenth  
article of the original constitution.*

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ARTICLE I.

The electors resident in any city may, at any meeting duly notified for the choice of representatives, vote for such representatives in their respective ward meetings, and the wardens in said wards shall preside impartially at such meetings, receive the votes of all qualified electors present, sort, count and declare them in open ward meetings, and in the presence of the ward clerk, who shall form a list of the persons voted for, with the number of votes for each person against his name, shall make a fair record thereof in the presence of the warden, and in open ward meeting; and a fair copy of this list shall be attested by the warden and ward clerk, sealed up in open ward meeting, and delivered to the city clerk within twenty four hours after the close of the polls. And the aldermen of any city shall be in session at their usual place of meeting, within twenty four hours



after any election, and in the presence of the city clerk shall examine and compare the copies of said lists, and in case any person shall have received a majority of all the votes, he shall be declared elected by the aldermen, and the city clerk of any city shall make a record thereof, and the aldermen and city clerk shall deliver certified copies of such lists to the person or persons so elected, within ten days after the election. And the electors resident in any city may at any meetings duly notified and holden for the choice of any other civil officers, for whom they have been required heretofore to vote in town meeting, vote for such officers in their respective wards, and the same proceedings shall be had by the warden and ward clerk in each ward, as in the case of votes for representatives. And the aldermen of any city shall be in session within twenty four hours after the close of the polls in such meetings, and in the presence of the city clerk shall open, examine and compare the copies from the lists of votes given in the several wards, of which the city clerk shall make a record, and return thereof shall be made into the secretary of state's office in the same manner as selectmen of towns are required to do.

## ARTICLE II.

No person before conviction shall be bailable for any of the crimes, which now are, or have been denominated capital offenses since the adoption of the constitution, where the proof is evident or the presumption great, whatever the punishment of the crimes may be.

## ARTICLE III.

All judicial officers now in office or who may be hereafter appointed shall, from and after the first day of March in the year eighteen hundred and forty, hold their offices for the term of seven years from the time of their respective appointments (unless sooner removed by impeachment or by address of both branches of the legislature to the executive) and no longer, unless reappointed thereto.

## ARTICLE IV.

The second section, article fourth, part first, of the constitution, is amended by substituting the words *one hundred and fifty one* for "not less than one hundred nor more than two hundred," before the word "members" in said section, so as to establish the number of representatives for the state at the number of one hundred and fifty one; and the latter part of said section, being the words and sentences following: "and, whenever the number of representatives shall be two hundred, at the next annual meetings of election which shall thereafter be had, and at every subsequent period of ten years, the people shall give in their votes, whether the number of representatives shall be increased or diminished, and if a majority of votes are in favor thereof, it shall be the duty of the next legislature thereafter to increase or diminish the number by the rule hereinafter prescribed," shall not be a part of the constitution; but one hundred and fifty one representatives shall be apportioned according to the rule in this constitution.

## ARTICLE V.

[\* The annual meeting of the legislature shall be on the second Wednesday of May, in each year ; and the governor and other state officers elected for the political year commencing on the first Wednesday of January, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and forty five, shall hold their offices till the second Wednesday of May, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and forty-six.]

## ARTICLE VI.

The credit of the state shall not be directly or indirectly loaned in any case.

The legislature shall not create any debt or debts, liability or liabilities, on behalf of the state, which shall singly, or in the aggregate, with previous debts and liabilities hereafter incurred at any one time, exceed three hundred thousand dollars, except to suppress insurrection, to repel invasion, or for purposes of war ; but this amendment shall not be construed to refer to any money that has been, or may be deposited with this state by the government of the United States, or to any fund which the state shall hold in trust for any Indian tribe.

## ARTICLE VII.

The constitution of this state is amended in the fifth section of the first part of the fourth article, by striking out the words, " a majority of all the " and inserting instead

\* Annulled. See 8th Amendment.

thereof, the words, "the highest number of," and by striking out the words "a majority" where they again occur in the same section and inserting instead thereof, the words "the highest number;" also in the first amendment to the constitution of this state, by striking out the words "a majority of all the," and inserting instead thereof the words "the highest number of."

#### ARTICLE VIII.

The annual meeting of the legislature shall be on the first Wednesday of January, in each year; and the governor and other state officers elected for the political year commencing on the second Wednesday of May, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty one, shall hold their offices till the first Wednesday of January, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty two.

AMENDMENTS  
TO THE  
CONSTITUTION OF MAINE.

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*The Amendments to the Constitution, included in the following Resolve, were adopted by the People, September 10th, 1855.*

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RESOLVES OF 1856.  
**Chapter 301.**

Resolve declaratory of amendments of the constitution.

*Whereas*, it appears upon the examination of the returns of votes in relation to certain amendments of the constitution, provided for by resolves passed on the seventeenth day of March, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty-five, and of the report of the executive council thereon, that the inhabitants of the several cities, towns and plantations of this state, at the annual meeting in September last, gave in their votes on the following questions submitted to them by virtue of said resolves, viz :

“Shall the judges of probate, registers of probate, judges of municipal and police courts, and sheriffs, be elected by the people?”

“Shall the land agent, attorney general, and adjutant and quartermaster general, be chosen by the legislature as the secretary of state, state treasurer, and councilors now are?”

And it now appearing by examination of said returns, that a majority of the inhabitants voting on said questions, were in favor of said amendments, therefore

*Resolved*, That the constitution of this state is amended as follows: In the sixth article it is amended by adding the following sections at the end of said article:

“SECT. 7. Judges and registers of probate shall be elected by the people of their respective counties, by a plurality of the votes given in at the annual election, on the second Monday of September, and shall hold their offices for four years, commencing on the first day of January next after their election. Vacancies occurring in said offices by death, resignation or otherwise, shall be filled by election in manner aforesaid, at the September election, next after their occurrence; and in the meantime, the governor, with the advice and consent of the council, may fill said vacancies by appointment, and the persons so appointed shall hold their offices until the first day of January thereafter.”

“SECT. 8. Judges of municipal and police courts shall be elected by the people of their respective cities and towns, by a plurality of the votes given in at the annual meeting in March or April, and shall hold their offices for four years from the Monday following the day of their election. Vacancies in said office shall be filled by election at the next annual meeting in March or April; and in the meantime, the governor, with the advice and consent

of the council, may fill said vacancies by appointment, until the Monday following said annual meeting."

In the third section of the seventh article, it is amended so that said section shall read:

"SECT. 3. The major generals shall be elected by the senate and house of representatives, each having a negative on the other. The adjutant general and quartermaster general shall be chosen annually by joint ballot of the senators and representatives in convention. But the adjutant general shall perform the duties of quartermaster general until otherwise directed by law. The major generals and brigadier generals, and the commanding officers of regiments and battalions, shall appoint their respective staff officers; and all military officers shall be commissioned by the governor."

The ninth article is amended by inserting at the end thereof the following sections:

"SECT. 9. Sheriffs shall be elected by the people of their respective counties, by a plurality of the votes given in on the second Monday of September, and shall hold their offices for two years, from the first day of January next after their election. Vacancies shall be filled in the same manner as is provided in the case of judges and registers of probate."

"SECT. 10. The land agent and attorney general shall be chosen annually by joint ballot of the senators and representatives in convention. Vacancies in said offices occurring when the legislature is not in session, may be filled by appointment by the governor, with the advice and consent of the council."

And in all cases of election provided for by the forego-

ing amendments of the constitution, the first election shall take place on the days and times thereby prescribed occurring next after the passage of this resolve; and until said offices shall be filled by elections under and by virtue of said amendments, the power of the governor and council in relation thereto will remain unchanged.

[Approved February 28, 1856.]



# CENSUS OF 1840.

## COUNTY OF AROOSTOOK.

<i>Towns.</i>	<i>Population.</i>	<i>Towns.</i>	<i>Population.</i>
Amity,	169	Letter A, 5th Range,	15
Belfast Academy Grant,	141	Benedicta, or No. 2, 5th R.,	222
Hodgdon,	665	No. 3, 5th Range,	100
Houlton,	1,597	No. 4, 5th Range,	294
Township No. 5, 3d Range,	9	No. 6, 5th Range,	43
Township A, 2d Range,	6	Nos. 7 and 9, 5th Range,	48
Weston,	249	No. 10, 5th R., or Masardis,	140
Township No. 2, 2d Range,	43	No. 11, 5th Range,	45
Linneus,	311	No. 13, 3d Range,	66
Township No. 11, 1st Range,	66	Letter G, 2d Range,	58
Township No. 1, 4th Range,	69	Letter K, 2d Range,	96
Township No. 2, 3d Range,	14	Plymouth and Eaton Grant,	63
Township No. 1, 2d Range,	104	Letters H & J, 1st & 2d Ranges,	194
Township No. 1, 3d Range,	24	Plymouth Grant,	200
Orient Gore,	68	Letter G,	27
Township No. 9,	50	Fort Fairfield, or Letter D,	26
Township No. 3, 2d Range,	20	No. 3, 6th and 7th Ranges,	50
Smyrna,	184	No. 1, 5th Range,	22
New Limerick,	123	Madawaska, south of the St.	
Letter A, 1st Range,	177	John River,	1,584
Williams College Grant,	85	Madawaska, north of the St.	
Bridgewater Academy Grant,	51	John River,	1,875
Framingham Academy Grant,	16		
Westfield Academy Grant,	3		9,413

## COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND.

Baldwin,	1,134	New Gloucester,	1,946
Bridgton,	1,987	North Yarmouth,	2,824
Brunswick,	4,259	Otisfield,	1,307
Cape Elizabeth,	1,666	Poland,	2,360
Cumberland,	1,616	Portland city,	15,218
Danville,	1,294	Pownal,	1,210
Durham,	1,836	Raymond,	2,032
Falmouth,	2,071	Scarborough,	2,173
Freeport,	2,662	Sebago,	707
Gorham,	3,002	Standish,	2,198
Gray,	1,740	Westbrook,	4,116
Harpeswell,	1,448	Windham,	2,303
Harrison,	1,243		
Minot,	3,550		68,658
Naples,	758		

## COUNTY OF FRANKLIN.

<i>Towns.</i>	<i>Population.</i>	<i>Towns.</i>	<i>Population.</i>
Avon,	827	Weld,	1,045
Berlin,	442	Wilton,	2,198
Carthage,	522	No. 3, 2d Range,	47
Chesterville,	1,098	No. 4, 3d Range,	6
Farmington,	2,613	No. 4, 1st Range,	4
Freeman,	838	Bigelow Township,	37
Industry,	1,035	Township Letter E,	77
Jay,	1,750	Township No. 2, 2d Range,	82
Kingfield,	671	Township No. 1, 4th Range,	163
Madrid,	368	Township No. 1, 3d Range,	52
New Sharon,	1,829	Township No. 3, 1st Range,	7
New Vineyard,	927	Township No. 2, 1st Range,	9
Phillips,	1,312	Township No. 2, 3d Range,	261
Salem,	561		
Strong,	1,109		20,801
Temple,	955		

## COUNTY OF HANCOCK.

Aurora,	149	Township No. 21,	37
Amherst,	196	Township No. 2,	27
Bluchill,	1,891	Plantation No. 1,	88
Brooksville,	1,246	Strip North No. 1,	23
Bucksport,	3,015	Wetmore Isle,	139
Castine,	1,188	Seaville,	129
Cranberry Isles,	238	Plantation No. 7,	61
Dedham,	455	Plantation No. 10,	19
Deer Isle,	2,841	Trenton,	1,061
Eastbrook,	155	Bear Island,	11
Eden,	1,054	Beach Island,	8
Ellsworth,	2,267	Pickering's Island,	14
Franklin,	502	Sprucehead Island,	12
Gouldsborough,	1,196	Little Sprucehead Island,	6
Greenfield,	223	Butter Island,	8
Hancock,	760	Eagle Island,	18
Mariaville,	275	Harbor Island,	4
Mount Desert,	1,889	Marshall's Island,	8
Orland,	1,418	Duck Island,	6
Otis,	88	Long Island,	114
Penobscot,	1,474	Black Island,	30
Sedgwick,	1,922	Placentia's Island,	32
Sullivan,	650	Conway's Island,	8
Surry,	857	Calf Island,	18
Waltham,	232	John's Island,	4
Swan Island,	284	Pond Island,	11
Township No. 33,	34	Harbor Island,	9

## COUNTY OF HANCOCK, (CONTINUED.)

<i>Towns.</i>	<i>Population.</i>	<i>Towns.</i>	<i>Population.</i>
Hog Island,	12	Matinicus Island,	182
Conway's Island,	10	Holbrook Island,	3
Hacketash Island,	18		
Wooden Ball Island,	7		28,605
Matinicus Rock,	10		

## COUNTY OF KENNEBEC.

Albion,	1,624	Readfield,	2,037
Augusta,	5,314	Rome,	987
Belgrade,	1,748	Sidney,	2,190
China,	2,675	Vassalborough,	2,951
Clinton,	2,818	Vienna,	891
Dearborn,	168	Waterville,	2,939
Fayette,	1,016	Wayne,	1,201
Greene,	1,406	Windsor,	1,789
Gardiner,	5,044	Winthrop,	1,915
Hallowell,	4,668	Winslow,	1,722
Leeds,	1,736	Clinton Gore,	110
Litchfield,	2,293	Wales,	656
Monmouth,	1,882	Territory North of Albion,	80
Mount Vernon,	1,475		
Pittston,	2,460		55,823

## COUNTY OF LINCOLN.

Alna,	989	Topsham,	1,883
Bath,	5,143	Union,	1,784
Boothbay,	2,631	Waldoborough,	3,661
Bowdoin,	2,073	Webster,	1,133
Bowdoinham,	2,402	Warren,	2,228
Bremen,	837	Washington,	1,600
Bristol,	2,991	Westport,	655
Cushing,	746	Whitefield,	2,142
Dresden,	1,647	Wiscasset,	2,314
Edgecomb,	1,238	Woolwich,	1,416
Friendship,	725	Patricktown plantation,	506
Georgetown,	1,357	Matinicus Island,	177
Jefferson,	2,214	Monhegan Island,	77
Lewiston,	1,801	Matinicus Rock,	10
Lisbon,	1,531	Matinicus Island,	19
Newcastle,	1,713	Muscle Ridge Island,	61
Nobleborough,	2,210	Ragged Island,	17
Phippsburg,	1,657	Wooden Ball Island,	9
Richmond,	1,604		
St. George,	2,094		63,517
Thomaston,	6,227		

## COUNTY OF OXFORD.

<i>Towns.</i>	<i>Population.</i>	<i>Towns.</i>	<i>Population.</i>
Albany,	691	Peru,	1,002
Andover,	551	Porter,	1,133
Bethel,	1,994	Roxbury,	227
Brownfield,	1,360	Rumford,	1,444
Buckfield,	1,629	Stoneham,	313
Byron,	219	Stow,	376
Canton,	919	Sumner,	1,269
Denmark,	1,143	Sweden,	670
Dixfield,	1,166	Turner,	2,479
Fryeburg,	1,536	Waterford,	1,381
Greenwood,	836	Woodstock,	819
Gilead,	313	Township B,	111
Hartford,	1,472	No. 5, 1st Range,	49
Hebron,	945	No. 5, 2d Range,	42
Hiram,	1,232	Township C,	29
Howard's Gore,	131	Andover North Surplus,	45
Hamlin's Grant,	80	Riley Township,	61
Lovell,	941	Letter A, No. 2,	54
Livernore,	2,745	No. 4, 1st Range,	4
Mexico,	447	Fryeburg Academy Grant,	153
Newry,	463	No. 2,	386
Norway,	1,786	Batchelder's Grant,	3
Oxford,	1,246		
Paris,	2,454		38,351

## COUNTY OF PENOBSCOT.

Argyle,	527	Edinburg,	52
Bangor city,	8,634	Enfield,	346
Bradford,	1,001	Exeter,	2,052
Bradley,	395	Garland,	1,065
Brewer,	1,736	Glenburn,	664
Burlington,	350	Greenbush,	260
Carmel,	521	Hampden,	2,663
Corinna,	1,702	Hermon,	1,045
Corinth,	1,318	Howland,	312
Charleston,	1,269	Kirkland, [now Hudson,]	351
Chester,	277	Lagrange,	336
Dexter,	1,464	Lee,	724
Dixmont,	1,498	Levant,	1,060
Etna,	745	Lincoln,	1,121
Eddington,	595	Lowell,	255

## COUNTY OF PENOBSCOT, (CONTINUED.)

<i>Towns.</i>	<i>Population.</i>	<i>Towns.</i>	<i>Population.</i>
Maxfield,	185	Township No. 4,	41
Mattamiscontis,	97	Township No. 3, Range 8th,	29
Milford,	474	Lower Indian Township West	
Newburg,	963	Penobscot River,	37
Newport,	1,138	Indian Township, No. 2,	6
Orono,	1,520	Hopkins' Academy Grant,	3
Orrington,	1,580	Letter A,	29
Oldtown,	2,345	Unincorporated Township	
Passadumkeag,	394	North of Lincoln,	147
Plymouth,	843	W. half Township No. 6,	187
Springfield,	546	Township No. 7,	30
Stetson,	616		
Jarvis' Gore,	185		45,705
Township No. 3,	22		

## COUNTY OF PISCATAQUIS.

Abbot,	661	Milton,	469
Atkinson,	704	Milo,	756
Barnard,	153	Parkman,	1,205
Bowerbank,	165	Sangerville,	1,197
Blanchard,	270	Sebec,	1,116
Brownville,	568	Shirley,	190
Dover,	1,597	Wellington,	722
Elliotsville,	60	Wilson,	70
Foxcroft,	926	Williamsburg,	131
Guilford,	892	Township No. 3, 3d Range,	28
Greenville,	128	Plantation No. 8,	31
Kilmarnock,	319	Letter B, 10th Range,	5
Kingsbery,	227		
Monson,	548		13,138

## COUNTY OF SOMERSET.

Anson,	1,941	Fairfield,	2,198
Athens,	1,427	Hartland,	1,028
Bingham,	751	Harmony,	1,096
Bloomfield,	1,093	Lexington,	564
Brighton,	803	Madison,	1,701
Canaan,	1,379	Maxfield,	148
Cambridge,	461	Mercer,	1,432
Concord,	577	Moscow,	562
Cornville,	1,140	New Portland,	1,620
Chanderville,	372	Norridgewock,	1,865
Embden,	993	Palmyra,	1,500

## COUNTY OF SOMERSET, (CONTINUED.)

<i>Towns.</i>	<i>Population.</i>	<i>Towns.</i>	<i>Population.</i>
Pittsfield,	951	Holden plantation, Moose	
Ripley,	591	River,	65
Solon,	1,139	Canada Road,	6
St. Albans,	1,564	Canada Line, No. 5, 3d Range,	10
Starks,	1,559	No. 2, 2d Range,	139
Skowhegan,	1,584	No. 3, 3d Range,	106
Smithfield,	789	Flag Staff Township, No. 4,	
No. 1, 2d Range, W. K. R.,	63	4th Range,	64
No. 1, 2d Range, Pleasant		Spencer Stream,	6
Ridge,	167	Long Pond,	1
No. 1, 3d Range, West Ken-		No. 5, 2d Range, Canada	
nebec River,	85	Road,	1
No. 1, 4th Range,	10	No. 1, 3d Range, East Ken-	
No. 1, 5th Range, Forks		nebec River,	164
Township,	80	No. 1, 4th Range, East Ken-	
Enchanted Stream,	6	nebec River,	103
Parlin Pond,	9		
Jackman's Township,	10		33,912

## COUNTY OF WALDO.

Appleton,	891	Monroe,	1,602
Belfast,	4,194	Montville,	2,153
Belmont,	1,378	Northport,	1,207
Brooks,	910	Palermo,	1,594
Burnham,	609	Prospect,	3,492
Camden,	3,005	Searsmont,	1,374
Frankfort,	3,603	Swanville,	919
Freedom,	1,153	Thorndike,	897
Hope,	1,770	Troy,	1,376
Islesborough,	778	Unity,	1,467
Jackson,	652	Vinalhaven,	1,950
Knox,	897	Waldo Plantation,	721
Liberty,	895		
Lincolnton,	2,048		41,509

## COUNTY OF WASHINGTON.

<i>Towns.</i>	<i>Population.</i>	<i>Towns.</i>	<i>Population.</i>
Addison,	1,052	Trescott,	793
Alexander,	513	Topsfield,	188
Beddington,	164	Wesley,	255
Baileyville,	329	Whiting,	460
Baring,	376	Plantation No. 23,	122
Calais,	2,934	E. half Township No. 6, R. 2,	73
Columbia,	843	Hill's Gore, 4th Range,	30
Cooper,	657	No. 9, 2d Range,	12
Cutler,	657	Township No. 1, 2d Range,	12
Charlotte,	666	Fowler and Ely, 1st Range,	
Cherryfield,	1,003	Township No. 1,	13
Crawford,	300	Township No. 9, 4th Range,	49
Dennysville,	378	Danforth half Township, 4th	
Eastport,	2,876	Range,	45
Edmonds,	259	Township No. 9, 3d Range,	48
Harrington,	1,525	Township No. 2, 2d Range,	53
Jonesborough,	392	No. 3, 2d Range,	47
Jonesport,	576	Hinkley Township No. 3, 1st	
Lubec,	2,307	Range,	9
Machias,	1,351	Township No. 1, 2d Range,	12
Machiasport,	834	Township No. 21, Eastern	
Marion,	281	Division,	26
East Machias,	1,395	Annsburg, [now Deblois,]	23
Northfield,	232	Devereaux,	30
Pembroke,	1,050	Township No. 14,	153
Perry,	1,008	Township No. 18,	35
Princeton,	157	Township No. 19,	62
Robbinston,	822		
Steuben,	884		28,327

## COUNTY OF YORK.

Acton,	1,401	Lyman,	1,478
Alfred,	1,408	Newfield,	1,354
Berwick,	1,698	North Berwick,	1,447
Biddeford,	2,574	Parsonsfield,	2,442
Buxton,	2,687	Saco,	4,408
Cornish,	1,263	Shapleigh,	1,510
Eliot,	1,889	Sanford,	2,233
Hollis,	2,363	South Berwick,	2,314
Kennebunk,	2,323	Waterborough,	1,944
Kennebunkport,	2,770	Wells,	2,978
Kittery,	2,435	York,	3,111
Lebanon,	2,273		
Limerick,	1,509		54,034
Limington,	2,211		

## RECAPITULATION.

<i>Counties.</i>	<i>Population.</i>
Aroostook, . . . . .	9,413
Cumberland, . . . . .	68,658
Franklin, . . . . .	20,801
Hancock, . . . . .	28,605
Kennebec, . . . . .	55,823
Lincoln, . . . . .	63,517
Oxford, . . . . .	38,351
Penobscot, . . . . .	45,705
Piscataquis, . . . . .	13,138
Somerset, . . . . .	33,912
Waldo, . . . . .	41,509
Washington, . . . . .	28,327
York, . . . . .	54,034
<b>Total, . . . . .</b>	<b>501,793</b>



# CENSUS OF 1850.

## COUNTY OF ANDROSCOGGIN.

<i>Towns.</i>	<i>Population.</i>	<i>Towns.</i>	<i>Population.</i>
Auburn,	2,840	Livermore,	1,764
Danville,	1,636	Minot,	1,734
Durham,	1,894	Poland,	2,660
East Livermore,	892	Turner,	2,537
Greene,	1,347	Wales,	612
Leeds,	1,652	Webster,	1,110
Lewiston,	3,584		<hr/>
Lisbon,	1,495		25,757

## COUNTY OF AROOSTOOK.

Amity,	356	No. 3, R. 2,	37
Hodgdon,	862	Bancroft,	157
Houlton,	1,453	Crystal,	175
Linneus,	561	Dayton,	49
Masardis,	122	Hancock,	592
Monticello,	227	Haynesville,	96
New Limerick,	160	Molunkus,	199
Smyrna,	172	Salmon Brook,	176
Weston,	293	Van Buren,	1,050
Belfast Academy Grant,	259	Reed,	76
Benedicta,	325	Letter B, R. 1,	141
Bridgewater,	143	No. 8, R. 5,	33
Madawaska plantation,	1,278	No. 6, R. 4,	37
Orient plantation,	207	Letter B, R. 2,	5
Williams College Grant,	224	Portland Academy Grant,	78
No. 6, R. 5,	39	No. 9, R. 6,	59
No. 7, R. 5,	10	E, R. 1,	46
No. 9, R. 5,	25	H, R. 2,	203
Framingham Academy Grant,	31	I, R. 3,	66
Plymouth Grant,	252	F, R. 2,	288
Eaton Grant,	188	Mars Hill,	29
G, R. 2,	361	Portage Lake,	168
No. 5, R. 3,	34	Deerfield Academy Grant,	12
A, R. 2,	4	No. 12, R. 5,	11
Letter D, (Fort Fairfield,)	401	No. 17, R. 9,	209
Golden Ridge, No. 3, R. 5,	194		<hr/>
No. 11, R. 1,	106		12,533
No. 11, R. 5,	354		

## COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND.

<i>Towns.</i>	<i>Population.</i>	<i>Towns.</i>	<i>Population.</i>
Baldwin,	1,100	New Gloucester,	1,848
Bridgton,	2,710	Otisfield,	1,171
Brunswick,	4,976	Portland city,	20,819
Cape Elizabeth,	2,082	Pownal,	1,074
Casco,	1,045	Raymond,	1,142
Cumberland,	1,656	Scarborough,	1,837
Falmouth,	2,164	Sebago,	850
Freeport,	2,629	Standish,	2,290
Gorham,	3,088	Westbrook,	4,852
Gray,	1,788	Windham,	2,380
Harpwell,	1,535	Yarmouth,	2,144
Harrison,	1,416	Raymond Cape,	50
Naples,	1,025		
North Yarmouth,	1,221		68,892

## COUNTY OF FRANKLIN.

Avon,	778	Letter E.,	126
Carthage,	420	No. 3, 2d R., B. P.,	43
Chesterville,	1,142	No. 4, R. 2, B. P.,	8
Farmington,	2,725	No. 2, 1st R.,	106
Freeman,	762	No. 2, 2d R.,	102
Industry,	1,041	No. 3, 1st R.,	35
Jay,	1,733	No. 3, R. 2, E. W. L. S.,	215
Kingfield,	662	½ Township No. 4, R. 3,	
Madrid,	404	B. Purchase,	34
New Sharon,	1,732	“ No. 1, R. 4, B. P.,	200
New Vineyard,	635	“ No. 1, R. 3, B. P.,	62
Phillips,	1,673	“ No. 2, R. 3, B. P.,	25
Salem,	454	No. 6,	74
Strong,	1,008	No. 4,	139
Temple,	785		
Weld,	995		
Wilton,	1,909		20,027

## COUNTY OF HANCOCK.

Aurora,	217	Cranberry Isles,	283
Amherst,	323	Deer Isle,	3,037
Bluehill,	1,939	Dedham,	546
Brooklin,	1,002	Eastbrook,	212
Brooksville,	1,333	Eden,	1,127
Bucksport,	3,381	Ellsworth,	4,009
Castine,	1,260	Franklin,	736

## COUNTY OF HANCOCK, (CONTINUED.)

<i>Towns.</i>	<i>Population</i>	<i>Towns.</i>	<i>Population.</i>
Gouldsborough,	1,400	No. 8,	17
Greenfield,	305	No. 9,	22
Hancock,	960	No. 10,	20
Mariaville,	374	Pond Island,	10
Mount Desert,	777	Calf Island,	7
Orland,	1,530	Placentia Island,	13
Otis,	124	Black Island,	25
Penobscot,	1,556	Duck Island,	12
Seaville,	139	Marshall's Island,	5
Sedgwick,	1,234	Old Harbor Island,	11
Sullivan,	810	Conway's Island,	12
Surry,	1,189	Pickering's Island,	13
Trenton,	1,205	Beach Island,	9
Tremont,	1,425	Great Spruce Head Island,	19
Waltham,	304	Bear Island,	7
Swan Island,	423	Butter Island,	6
Wetmore Islc,	405	Eagle Island,	32
Nos. 1 and 2,	142	Hacketash Island,	12
No. 21,	26	Matinicus Light Island,	11
No. 33,	51	Wooden Ball Rock Island,	9
Long Island,	152		
No. 7,	109		34,372

## COUNTY OF KENNEBEC.

Albion,	1,604	Rome,	830
Augusta city,	8,227	Sidney,	1,955
Belgrade,	1,722	Vassalborough,	3,099
Benton,	1,189	Vienna,	851
China,	2,769	Waterville,	3,965
Clinton,	1,743	Wayne,	1,367
Fayette,	1,085	Windsor,	1,793
Gardiner,	6,486	Winthrop,	2,154
Hallowell,	4,769	Winslow,	1,796
Litchfield,	2,100	Clinton Gore,	195
Monmouth,	1,925	Albion Gore,	110
Mt. Vernon,	1,479		
Pittston,	2,823		58,021
Readfield,	1,985		

## COUNTY OF LINCOLN.

<i>Towns.</i>	<i>Population.</i>	<i>Towns.</i>	<i>Population.</i>
Alna,	916	Warren,	2,428
Boothbay,	2,504	Washington,	1,766
Bremen,	891	Westport,	761
Bristol,	2,910	Whitefield,	2,160
Cushing,	805	Wiscasset,	2,343
Damariscotta,	1,328	Patricktown plantation,	552
Dresden,	1,419	Matinicus Isles,	220
Edgecomb,	1,231	Monhegan Isle,	103
Friendship,	652	Muscle Ridge plantation,	56
Jefferson,	2,223	Muscongus Island,	97
Newcastle,	2,012	Marsh Island,	20
Nobleborough,	1,408	Hay Island,	8
Rockland,	5,052	John's Island,	5
St. George,	2,217	Pond Island,	1
South Thomaston,	1,420	Otter Island,	12
Southport,	543	Harbor Island,	8
Thomaston,	2,723	Cranberry Island,	32
Union,	1,974		
Waldoborough,	4,199		46,989

## COUNTY OF OXFORD.

Albany,	747	Peru,	1,109
Andover,	710	Porter,	1,208
Bethel,	2,253	Roxbury,	246
Brownfield,	1,320	Rumford,	1,375
Buckfield,	1,657	Stow,	471
Byron,	296	Stoneham,	483
Canton,	926	Sumner,	1,151
Denmark,	1,203	Sweden,	696
Dixfield,	1,180	Waterford,	1,448
Fryeburg,	1,524	Woodstock,	1,012
Gilead,	359	Andover N. Surplus,	81
Greenwood,	1,118	Franklin plantation,	188
Hanover,	366	Fryeburg Academy Grant,	64
Hartford,	1,293	Hamlin's Grant,	108
Hebron,	839	Letter A, No. 2,	108
Hiram,	1,210	Letter B,	174
Lovell,	1,196	Milton plantation,	166
Mason,	93	A, No. 1,	60
Mexico,	481	No. 4, R. 1,	4
Newry,	459	No. 5, R. 1,	50
Norway,	1,962	No. 5, R. 2,	55
Oxford,	1,233		
Paris,	2,883		35,565

## COUNTY OF PENOBSCOT.

<i>Towns.</i>	<i>Population.</i>	<i>Towns.</i>	<i>Population.</i>
Alton,	252	Maxfield,	186
Argyle,	338	Milford,	687
Bangor city,	14,432	Newburg,	1,399
Bradford,	1,296	Newport,	1,212
Bradley,	796	Oldtown,	3,087
Brewer,	2,628	Orono,	2,785
Burlington,	481	Orrington,	1,851
Carmel,	1,228	Patten,	470
Carroll,	401	Passadumkeag,	294
Clifton,	306	Plymouth,	925
Corinna,	1,550	Springfield,	683
Corinth,	1,600	Stetson,	885
Charleston,	1,283	Indian Township, No. 2,	12
Chester,	339	No. 3, R. 8,	15
Dexter,	1,948	No. 7, R. 4,	39
Dixmont,	1,605	No. 6, R. 3,	29
Edinburg,	93	No. 7, R. 3,	161
Eddington,	696	No. 4, R. 3,	111
Enfield,	396	East Indian Township,	193
Etna,	802	West Indian Township,	107
Exeter,	1,853	No. 5, R. 6,	102
Garland,	1,247	No. 5, R. 7,	6
Glenburn,	905	No. 3, R. 6,	40
Greenbush,	457	No. 3, R. 7,	16
Hampden,	3,195	Pattagumpus or Z,	50
Hernon,	1,374	Letter A, R. 6,	163
Howland,	214	Letter A, R. 7,	27
Kirkland, [now Hudson,]	717	No. 8, R. 8,	8
Lagrange,	482	No. 2, R. 8,	6
Lee,	917	No. 3, R. 1, N. B. P.,	23
Levant,	1,842	No. 4, R. 1, N. B. P.,	159
Lincoln,	1,358		
Lowell,	378		63,094
Mattamiscontis,	54		

## COUNTY OF PISCATAQUIS.

Abbot,	747	Guilford,	834
Atkinson,	895	Greenville,	326
Barnard,	181	Kilmarnock,	322
Bowerbank,	173	Kingsbery,	181
Blanchard,	192	Monson,	654
Brownville,	787	Milo,	932
Dover,	1,927	Orneville,	424
Elliotsville,	102	Parkman,	1,243
Foxcroft,	1,045	Sangerville,	1,267

## COUNTY OF PISCATAQUIS, (CONTINUED.)

<i>Towns.</i>	<i>Population.</i>	<i>Towns.</i>	<i>Population.</i>
Sebec,	1,223	No. 5, R. 13,	10
Shirley,	250	No. 8, R. 8,	68
Wellington,	600	Katahdin Iron Works,	158
Williamsburg,	124	No. 7, R. 12,	5
Letter B, R. 10,	4	No. 9, R. 12,	4
No. 3, R. 5,	44	No. 5, R. 9,	2
Kinneo, Day's Acad. Grant,	5		
Deer Isle, Moosehead Lake,	5		
No. 2, R. 13,	1		
			14,735

## COUNTY OF SAGADAHOC.

Arrowsic,	311	Richmond,	2,056
Bath city,	8,020	Topsham,	2,010
Bowdoin,	1,857	West Bath,	560
Bowdoinham,	2,381	Woolwich,	1,420
Georgetown,	1,121		
Perkins,	84		
Phipsburg,	1,805		
			21,625

## COUNTY OF SOMERSET.

Anson,	848	Ripley,	641
Athens,	1,466	Solon,	1,419
Bingham,	752	St. Albans,	1,792
Bloomfield,	1,301	Starks,	1,446
Brighton,	748	Skowhegan,	1,756
Canaan,	1,696	Smithfield,	873
Cambridge,	487	No. 1, R. 3, west Ken. river,	59
Concord,	550	No. 1, R. 2, west Ken. river,	143
Cornville,	1,260	No. 1, R. 3, east Ken. river,	47
Detroit,	517	No. 2, R. 2, west Ken. river,	144
Embden,	971	No. 3, R. 2, west Ken. river,	90
Fairfield,	2,452	No. 4, R. 4,	98
Harmony,	1,107	No. 5, R. 3, Canada line,	11
Hartland,	960	No. 5, R. 2, Canada road,	20
Lexington,	538	Holden plant., Moose river,	83
Madison,	1,768	Long Pond plantation,	31
Mayfield,	133	Jackman Township,	12
Mercer,	1,186	Parlin Pond plantation,	13
Moscow,	577	Attean Township,	9
New Portland,	1,460	No. 1, R. 5, Forks,	210
Norridgewock,	1,848	No. 1, R. 4, east Ken. river,	98
North Anson,	1,168	No. 1, R. 4, west Ken. river,	11
Palmyra,	1,625		
Pittsfield,	1,166		
			35,591

## COUNTY OF WALDO.

<i>Towns.</i>	<i>Population.</i>	<i>Towns.</i>	<i>Population.</i>
Appleton,	1,727	Montville,	1,878
Belfast,	5,052	North Haven,	806
Belmont,	1,486	Northport,	1,260
Brooks,	1,021	Palermo,	1,659
Burnham,	784	Prospect,	2,467
Camden,	4,005	Searsmont,	1,696
Frankfort,	4,233	Searsport,	2,207
Freedom,	948	Swanville,	944
Hope,	1,107	Thorndike,	1,029
Islesborough,	984	Troy,	1,484
Jackson,	833	Unity,	1,557
Knox,	1,102	Vinalhaven,	1,252
Liberty,	1,116	Waldo,	812
Lincolnville,	2,174		
Monroe,	1,606		47,229

## COUNTY OF WASHINGTON.

Addison,	1,152	Robbinston,	1,028
Alexander,	544	Steuben,	1,122
Baileyville,	431	Topsfield,	268
Baring,	380	Trescott,	782
Beddington,	147	Wesley,	329
Calais,	4,750	Whiting,	470
Centerville,	178	Whitneyville,	519
Columbia,	1,140	Annsburg, [now Deblois,]	126
Cooper,	562	Codyville plantation, 9, R. 2,	47
Charlotte,	718	Danforth, 4th R.,	168
Cherryfield,	1,648	Tallmadge, 3, R. 2,	48
Crawford,	324	Waite plantation, 2, R. 2,	81
Cutler,	820	No. 14,	167
Dennysville,	458	No. 1, R. 2,	9
East Machias,	1,904	No. 1, R. 1,	10
Eastport,	4,125	No. 9, R. 3,	87
Edmunds,	446	No. 9, R. 4,	59
Harrington,	963	No. 3, R. 1,	5
Jonesborough,	466	No. 18, E. D.,	29
Jonesport,	826	No. 19, E. D.,	20
Lubec,	2,814	No. 21,	53
Machias,	1,590	No. 11, R. 3,	42
Machiasport,	1,266	No. 1, R. 4,	14
Marion,	207	No. 1, R. 3,	23
Marshfield,	294	No. 7, R. 2,	61
Medybemps,	187	No. 26, E. D.,	8
Milbridge,	1,170	No. 29,	18
Northfield,	246	No. 31,	46
Pembroke,	1,712		
Perry,	1,324		
Princeton,	280		38,711

## COUNTY OF YORK.

<i>Towns.</i>	<i>Population.</i>	<i>Towns.</i>	<i>Population.</i>
Acton,	1,359	Lyman,	1,376
Alfred,	1,319	Newfield,	1,418
Berwick,	2,121	North Berwick,	1,593
Biddeford,	6,095	Parsonsfield,	2,322
Buxton,	2,995	Saco,	5,794
Cornish,	1,144	Shapleigh,	1,348
Eliot,	1,803	Sanford,	2,330
Hollis,	2,683	South Berwick,	2,592
Kennebunk,	2,650	Waterborough,	1,989
Kennebunkport,	2,706	Wells,	2,945
Kittery,	2,706	York,	2,980
Lebanon,	2,208	Isle of Shoals,	29
Limerick,	1,473		
Limington,	2,116		60,094

## RECAPITULATION.

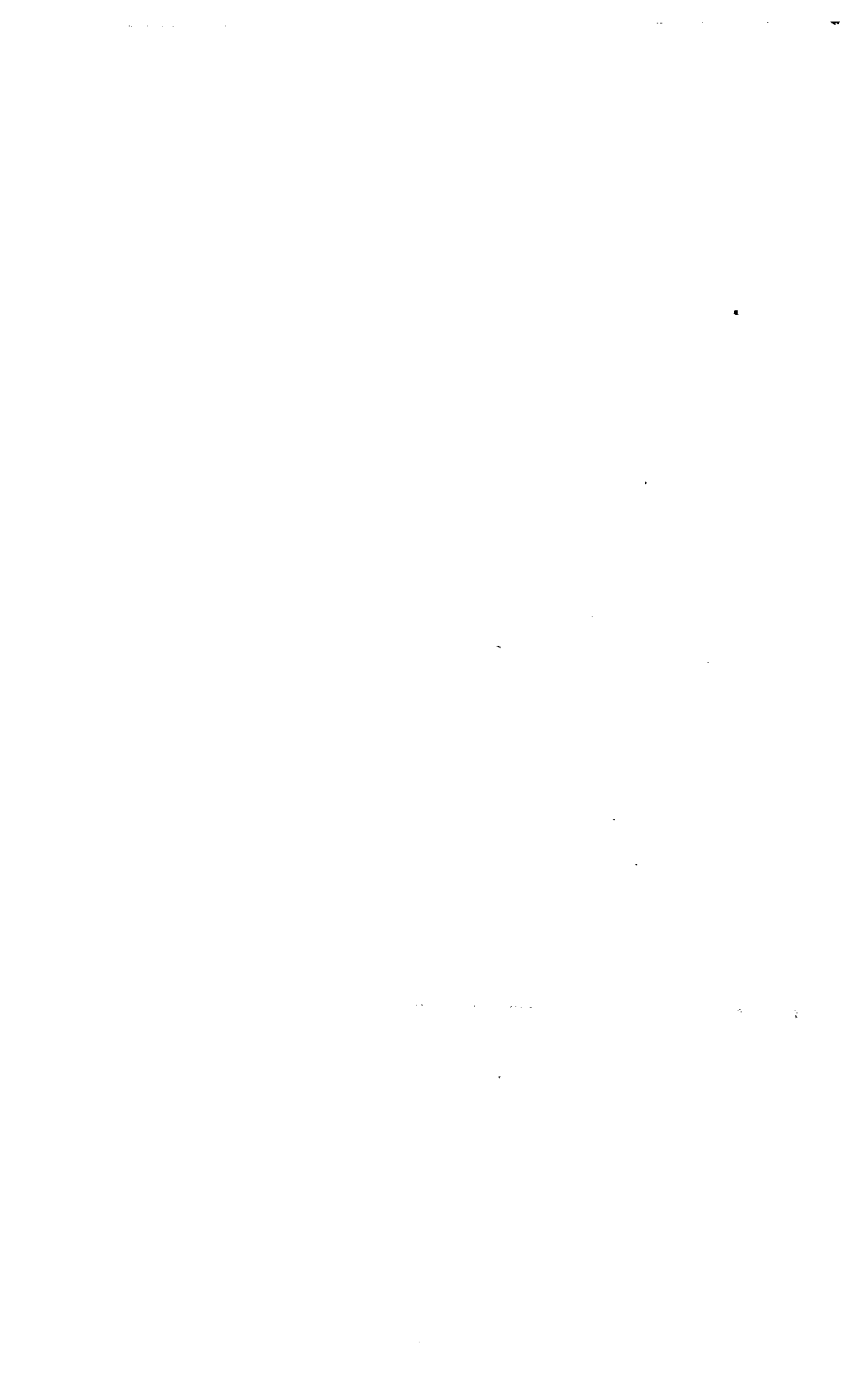
<i>Counties.</i>	<i>Population.</i>
Androscoggin, . . . . .	25,757
Aroostook, . . . . .	12,533
Cumberland, . . . . .	68,892
Franklin, . . . . .	20,027
Hancock, . . . . .	34,372
Kennebec, . . . . .	58,021
Lincoln, . . . . .	46,989
Oxford, . . . . .	35,565
Penobscot, . . . . .	63,094
Piscataquis, . . . . .	14,735
Sagadahoc, . . . . .	21,625
Somerset, . . . . .	35,591
Waldo, . . . . .	47,229
Washington, . . . . .	38,711
York, . . . . .	60,094
Total, . . . . .	583,235



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STATE VALUATION OF 1850.

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# STATE VALUATION OF 1850,

AS ALTERED BY SUBSEQUENT ENACTMENTS.

## COUNTY OF ANDROSCOGGIN.

Towns.	Polls.	Estates.
Auburn, . . . . .	527	400,605
Danville, . . . . .	299	323,715
Durham, . . . . .	352	376,358
East Livermore, . . . . .	170	150,035
Greene, . . . . .	251	220,984
Leeds, . . . . .	233	225,330
Lewiston, . . . . .	495	580,420
Lisbon, . . . . .	287	263,167
Livermore, . . . . .	295	271,633
Minot, . . . . .	351	297,184
Poland, . . . . .	359	318,168
Turner, . . . . .	506	418,832
Wales, . . . . .	113	111,632
Webster, . . . . .	209	194,439
	4,447	\$4,152,502

## COUNTY OF AROOSTOOK.

Amity, . . . . .	45	14,349
Hodgdon, . . . . .	159	61,734
Houlton, . . . . .	257	141,599
Linneus, . . . . .	91	25,199
Masardis, . . . . .	23	10,209
Monticello, . . . . .	40	16,518
New Limerick, . . . . .	29	13,383
Smyrna, . . . . .	31	8,121
Weston, . . . . .	68	28,140
	743	319,252
Wild lands, . . . . .		218,186
		\$537,438

*Wild Lands in the County of Aroostook.*

Description.	Acres.	Value.
No. 1, R. 1, gore east of Weston, . . .	6,132	2,000
No. 9, Greenwood's survey, . . .	22,040	7,000
No. 1, R. 2, Fowler and others, . . .	26,576	7,972
No. 2, Pickering, . . .	10,285	3,082
No. 3, R. 2, Morrill and Pickering, . . .	21,000	6,300
R. 1, Williams' College grant, . . .	11,020	3,306
R. 1, Framingham Academy grant, . . .	11,020	3,306
R. 1, Portland Academy grant, . . .	11,020	3,306
R. 1, Bridgewater Academy grant, . . .	11,020	3,306
R. 1, Mars Hill township, . . .	22,040	4,000
R. 2, Belfast Academy grant, . . .	11,020	3,840
R. 1, town of Plymouth, . . .	22,040	6,680
B, R. 2, west from east line of the state, . . .	22,040	6,680
D, R. 2, do. do. do. . . . .	21,477	6,680
R. 2, Deerfield Academy grant, . . .	11,020	3,456
R. 2, Westfield Academy grant, . . .	11,020	3,456
R. 2, General Eaton, . . .	10,000	2,500
E, R. 2, west from the east line of the state, . . .	12,122	3,786
Part 1, R. 3, Nichols' Academy grant, . . .	7,680	2,393
R. 3, . . .	22,040	7,680
North half 2, R. 3, . . .	11,020	3,840
3, R. 3, . . .	22,040	6,912
Two thirds south part 4, R. 3, . . .	12,480	3,744
One third north part 4, R. 3, . . .	9,600	2,880
7, R. 3, . . .	22,040	4,500
8, R. 3, . . .	22,040	4,500
S. part 1, R. 4, . . .	16,520	4,956
N. part 1, R. 4, . . .	11,020	1,500
1, R. 4, W. E. L. S., N. Yar. Acad., . . .	11,020	4,000
2, R. 4, do. . . . .	22,040	6,912
5, R. 4, do. . . . .	22,040	5,000
E. half 6, R. 4, do. . . . .	11,020	3,456
N. W. qr. 6, R. 4, . . .	5,260	800
S. part A, R. 5, do. Chamberlain, . . .	7,680	2,560
N. part A, R. 5, do. Fiske & Bridge, . . .	11,220	3,860
S. part 1, R. 5, do. do. . . . .	11,220	3,860
N. half 1, R. 5, do. Harvey Reed, . . .	11,220	3,860
W. half 2, R. 5, do. Benedicta, . . .	11,220	3,860
3, R. 5, do. . . . .	21,188	6,656
5, R. 5, do. . . . .	22,040	5,000
7, R. 5, do. . . . .	13,452	3,363
W. half 16, R. 3, do. Lin. H. School, . . .	10,515	2,000
W. half 7, R. 4, do. Thomaston Acad., . . .		2,000
E. half 7, R. 4, do. Patten do. . . . .		2,000
W. half 15, R. 4, do. Houlton do. . . . .		2,000
Part 4, R. 4, do. Lotted, . . .	16,688	2,500

*Wild Lands in the County of Aroostook, (Continued.)*

Description.		Acres.	Value.
Part	11, R. 5, W. E. L. S. Lotted, .	9,020	2,255
	9, R. 6, do. do. .	6,458	1,291
	11, R. 6, do. do. .	11,461	3,429
	13, R. 6, Granted to Somerset Acad.,	5,104	2,552
E. half	15, R. 6, do. E. Corinth Acad.,	11,020	3,306
half	11, R. 8, do. Me. His. Society,	11,280	8,463
half	13, R. 8, do. Litchfield Acad.,	11,291	5,645
half	11, R. 14, do. Monson Acad.,	10,994	5,497
half	3, R. 4, granted to Lee Nor. School,	11,081	3,500
	10, R. 7, west of east line of state,	22,080	5,000
		744,929	\$218,186

## COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND.

Towns.	Polls.	Estates.
Baldwin, . . . . .	244	156,238
Bridgton, . . . . .	484	472,161
Brunswick, . . . . .	774	1,107,822
Cape Elizabeth, . . . . .	356	256,287
Casco, . . . . .	186	152,314
Cumberland, . . . . .	293	326,815
Falmouth, . . . . .	416	401,273
Freeport, . . . . .	547	563,146
Gorham, . . . . .	539	684,732
Gray, . . . . .	283	238,092
Harpswell, . . . . .	327	314,941
Harrison, . . . . .	272	229,816
Naples, . . . . .	221	135,975
North Yarmouth, . . . . .	233	327,670
New Gloucester, . . . . .	356	395,501
Otisfield, . . . . .	212	211,185
Portland, . . . . .	2,753	7,311,561
Pownal, . . . . .	223	241,550
Raymond, . . . . .	215	126,901
Scarborough, . . . . .	342	386,549
Sebago, . . . . .	164	70,162
Standish, . . . . .	416	329,206
Westbrook, . . . . .	1,045	1,201,922
Windham, . . . . .	420	407,708
Yarmouth, . . . . .	437	727,527
	11,758	\$16,777,054

## COUNTY OF FRANKLIN.

Towns.	Polls.	Estates.
Avon, . . . . .	142	80,677
Carthage, . . . . .	96	42,142
Chesterville, . . . . .	211	140,612
Farmington, . . . . .	535	597,064
Freeman, . . . . .	159	73,637
Industry, . . . . .	175	130,845
Jay, . . . . .	301	220,551
Kingfield, . . . . .	116	73,273
Madrid, . . . . .	72	23,964
New Sharon, . . . . .	358	310,226
New Vineyard, . . . . .	121	65,538
Phillips, . . . . .	308	208,745
Salem, . . . . .	91	45,000
Strong, . . . . .	184	169,091
Temple, . . . . .	142	72,550
Weld, . . . . .	200	92,232
Wilton, . . . . .	394	320,566
	3,605	\$2,666,713
Wild lands, . . . . .		131,420
		\$2,798,133

*Wild Lands in the County of Franklin.*

Description.	Acres.	Value.
East part No. 6, near Phillips, . . . . .	9,500	2,800
West part No. 6, Walker, . . . . .	9,500	2,000
North part No. 4, R. 1, Bingham's Purchase, . . . . .	17,600	2,000
No. 3, R. 2, . . . . . do. . . . .	25,792	4,800
No. 4, R. 2, . . . . . do. . . . .	20,288	4,000
S. half No. 4, R. 3, . . . . . do. . . . .	10,544	2,000
D, . . . . .	19,500	4,800
F, . . . . .	19,600	5,600
No. 2, R. 1, west of Bingham's Purchase, . . . . .	21,080	3,500
No. 3, R. 1, do. do. . . . .	28,440	6,400
No. 1, R. 2, do. do. . . . .	22,040	3,000
No. 2, R. 2, do. do. . . . .	22,040	5,000
No. 3, R. 2, do. do. . . . .	29,720	12,000
N. hf. No. 1, R. 3, west of do. . . . .	11,020	3,200
S. hf. No. 1, R. 3, do. do. . . . .	11,020	1,600
No. 2, R. 3, do. do. . . . .	20,000	5,000
No. 3, R. 3, do. do. . . . .	20,000	3,000

*Wild Lands in the County of Franklin, (Continued.)*

Description.	Acres.	Value.
N. hf. No. 1, R. 4, west of Bingham's Pur.,	11,020	6,400
S. hf. No. 1, R. 4, do. do.	11,020	6,400
N. hf. No. 2, R. 4, do. do.	11,020	5,600
No. 1, R. 5, do. do.	21,080	11,200
No. 2, R. 5, do. do.	22,040	8,000
S. hf. No. 1, R. 6, do. do.	13,494	4,000
W. hf. No. 2, R. 7, do. do.	9,600	4,000
Gore N. of No. 2 and 3, R. 6, Dead river,	19,000	11,020
No. 4, set off from Carthage,	7,292	3,920
	443,250	\$131,420

## COUNTY OF HANCOCK.

Towns.	Polls.	Estates.
Aurora, . . . . .	55	33,672
Amherst, . . . . .	84	43,962
Bluehill, . . . . .	395	350,221
Brooksville, . . . . .	224	105,901
Bucksport, . . . . .	719	626,338
Brooklin, . . . . .	190	77,832
Castine, . . . . .	257	597,360
Cranberry Isles, . . . . .	61	38,759
Deer Isle, . . . . .	511	227,042
Dedham, . . . . .	101	54,094
Eastbrook, . . . . .	47	32,811
Eden, . . . . .	200	103,809
Ellsworth, . . . . .	680	676,945
Franklin, . . . . .	172	78,461
Gouldsborough, . . . . .	285	125,931
Greenfield, . . . . .	65	37,456
Hancock, . . . . .	176	83,070
Mariaville, . . . . .	75	36,847
Mount Desert, . . . . .	152	79,181
Orland, . . . . .	325	277,433
Otis, . . . . .	35	19,341
Penobscot, . . . . .	252	160,286
Seaville, . . . . .	29	17,126
Sedgwick, . . . . .	232	119,748
Sullivan, . . . . .	191	107,255
Surry, . . . . .	222	125,104
Trenton, . . . . .	235	148,720
Tremont, . . . . .	252	102,505

## COUNTY OF HANCOCK, (CONTINUED.)

Towns.	Polls.	Estates.
Waltham,	63	41,881
Swan Island,	79	17,898
Wetmore Isle,	83	56,595
No. 1, North Division,	24	16,652
No. 7,	15	13,132
	6,487	4,633,368
Wild lands,		253,000
		\$4,886,368

*Wild Lands in the County of Hancock.*

Description.	Acres.	Value.
No. 2, North Division,	22,040	10,000
No. 3, do.	22,040	16,000
No. 4, do.	22,040	16,000
Strip north of No. 3, North Division,	7,844	3,000
Strip north of No. 4, do.	7,844	3,000
No. 8, South Division,	9,600	3,000
No. 9, do.	5,760	3,000
No. 10, adjoining Steuben,	22,936	8,000
No. 16, Middle Division,	22,040	8,000
No. 21, do.	22,040	8,000
No. 22, do.	22,040	8,000
No. 28, do.	22,040	8,000
No. 32, do.	22,040	16,000
No. 33, do.	22,040	26,000
No. 34, do.	22,040	16,000
No. 35, do.	22,040	16,000
No. 39, do.	22,040	18,000
No. 40, do.	21,040	46,000
No. 41, do.	22,040	10,000
Butter Island,	240	750
Eagle Island,	240	1,000
Sprucehead and Bear Island,	172	500
Beach Island,	96	400
Hog Island,	75	500
Bradbury's Island,	140	500
Pond Island and	} 65 }	125
Western Island,		75
Little Sprucehead Island	60	200
Pond Island,	207	800



*Wild Lands in the County of Hancock, (Continued.)*

Description.	Acres.	Value.
Calf Island,	256	500
West Black Island,	150	100
East Black Island,	300	100
Placencia Island,	500	200
Long Island,	590	3,509
Marshall's Island,	375	500
Great Duck Island,	100	250
Pickering's Island,	150	1,000
	365,170	\$253,000

## COUNTY OF KENNEBEC.

Towns.	Polls.	Estates.
Albion,	269	228,597
Augusta,	1,269	2,080,712
Belgrade,	282	304,943
Benton,	216	149,922
Chelsca,	220	146,869
China,	443	456,635
Clinton,	299	194,676
Farringtondale,	180	254,127
Fayette,	191	194,777
Gardiner,	766	1,237,649
Hallowell,	507	882,294
Litchfield,	384	330,308
Manchester,	179	239,502
Monmouth,	374	356,882
Mount Vernon,	288	239,054
Pittston,	546	593,319
Readfield,	301	387,034
Rome,	166	79,097
Sidney,	411	458,556
Vassalborough,	564	641,288
Vienna,	171	126,125
Waterville,	660	1,018,362
Wayne,	274	233,339
West Gardiner,	230	201,880
Windsor,	293	260,427
Winthrop,	431	490,151

## COUNTY OF KENNEBEC, (CONTINUED.)

Towns.	Polls.	Estates.
Winslow, . . . . .	316	342,552
Clinton Gore, . . . . .	25	6,722
Unity plantation, . . . . .	22	8,181
	10,277	\$12,143,980

## COUNTY OF LINCOLN.

Alna, . . . . .	221	182,679
Boothbay, . . . . .	426	239,067
Bremen, . . . . .	196	107,595
Bristol, . . . . .	560	251,075
Cushing, . . . . .	159	90,688
Damariscotta, . . . . .	271	377,242
Dresden, . . . . .	283	270,613
Edgecomb, . . . . .	255	167,730
Friendship, . . . . .	154	70,181
Jefferson, . . . . .	445	298,677
Newcastle, . . . . .	403	392,503
Nobleborough, . . . . .	278	234,312
Rockland, . . . . .	982	1,036,534
St. George, . . . . .	429	233,820
Southport, . . . . .	107	77,126
South Thomaston, . . . . .	250	235,003
Thomaston, . . . . .	466	740,576
Union, . . . . .	409	341,621
Waldoborough, . . . . .	837	941,088
Warren, . . . . .	494	707,730
Washington, . . . . .	295	143,560
Westport, . . . . .	145	101,511
Whitefield, . . . . .	395	278,160
Wiscasset, . . . . .	448	605,096
Patricktown plantation, . . . . .	94	33,504
Matinicus plantation, . . . . .	25	8,000
Monhegan plantation, . . . . .	15	3,506
	9,042	\$8,179,197

## COUNTY OF OXFORD.

Towns.	Polls.	Estates.
Albany, . . . . .	150	71,843
Andover, . . . . .	138	75,390
Bethel, . . . . .	347	266,498
Brownfield, . . . . .	269	159,636
Buckfield, . . . . .	307	259,924
Byron, . . . . .	54	19,968
Canton, . . . . .	200	142,735
Denmark, . . . . .	236	170,710
Dixfield, . . . . .	225	153,729
Fryeburg, . . . . .	338	279,088
Gilead, . . . . .	55	47,622
Greenwood, . . . . .	164	53,000
Hanover, . . . . .	45	38,212
Hartford, . . . . .	234	169,665
Hebron, . . . . .	157	118,567
Hiram, . . . . .	260	160,713
Lovell, . . . . .	238	163,722
Mason, . . . . .	23	12,022
Mexico, . . . . .	106	57,480
Newry, . . . . .	83	48,564
Norway, . . . . .	369	326,473
Oxford, . . . . .	231	183,800
Paris, . . . . .	479	418,259
Peru, . . . . .	183	103,798
Porter, . . . . .	263	165,198
Roxbury, . . . . .	39	15,929
Rumford, . . . . .	240	184,692
Stow, . . . . .	92	47,881
Stoneham, . . . . .	106	25,390
Sumner, . . . . .	224	168,070
Sweden, . . . . .	145	124,268
Waterford, . . . . .	314	263,096
Woodstock, . . . . .	139	80,524
Franklin plantation, . . . . .	38	6,584
Hamlin's grant, . . . . .	21	5,560
Milton plantation, . . . . .	34	10,220
Riley plantation, . . . . .	13	3,027
	6,560	4,601,857
Wild lands, . . . . .		57,018
		\$4,658,875

*Wild Lands in the County of Oxford.*

Description.	Acres.	Value.
Andover north surplus,	15,320	3,000
Letter B,	24,320	5,000
Letter C,	19,790	750
Letter C, surplus,	12,206	2,100
Letter A, No. 2,	27,227	7,000
No. 4, Range 1,	23,488	9,779
No. 5, Range 1,	30,780	5,000
No. 4, Range 2,	22,080	3,840
No. 5, Range 2,	19,624	5,000
No. 4, Range 3,	19,720	3,840
No. 5, Range 3,	21,437	3,787
No. 4, Range 4,	21,760	2,500
No. 5, Range 5, south half,	9,924	1,040
No. 5, Range 5, north half,	5,102	510
No. 5, Range 4,	23,156	4,072
	295,934	\$57,018

## COUNTY OF PENOBSCOT.

Towns.	Polls.	Estates.
Alton,	52	13,346
Argyle,	82	22,573
Bangor,	3,190	3,899,218
Bradford,	252	85,488
Bradley,	168	99,974
Brewer,	433	263,318
Burlington,	106	28,500
Carmel,	253	107,228
Carrol,	85	21,229
Clifton,	51	19,295
Corinna,	295	165,292
Corinth,	302	199,964
Charleston,	272	142,977
Chester,	53	12,793
Dexter,	362	267,561
Dixmont,	284	209,621
Edinburg,	15	11,307
Eddington,	114	101,283
Enfield,	85	27,163
Etna,	151	50,975
Exeter,	343	242,197
Garland,	227	132,004
Glenburn,	192	86,821

## COUNTY OF PENOBSCOT, (CONTINUED.)

Towns.	Polls.	Estates.
Greenbush, . . . . .	114	22,096
Hampden, . . . . .	611	423,441
Hermion, . . . . .	266	129,069
Holden, . . . . .	161	119,943
Howland, . . . . .	50	24,114
Hudson, . . . . .	131	41,296
Lagrange, . . . . .	113	38,300
Lee, . . . . .	170	68,151
Levant and Kenduskeag, . . . . .	366	169,397
Lincoln, . . . . .	304	127,663
Lowell, . . . . .	93	19,602
Maxfield, . . . . .	44	8,784
Milford, . . . . .	141	128,876
Newburg, . . . . .	244	115,354
Newport, . . . . .	247	195,203
Oldtown, . . . . .	637	336,995
Orono, . . . . .	545	259,930
Orrington, . . . . .	389	268,300
Patten, . . . . .	112	46,447
Passadumkeag, . . . . .	58	20,066
Plymouth, . . . . .	173	80,272
Springfield, . . . . .	126	29,422
Stetson, . . . . .	162	78,987
	12,624	8,961,835
Wild lands, . . . . .		145,825
		\$9,107,660

*Wild Lands in the County of Penobscot.*

Description.	Acres.	Value.
No. 3, R. 1, north of Bingham's Purchase,	26,010	6,000
No. 4, R. 1, do. do.	38,424	7,000
No. 5, R. 1, do. Amherst Acad. grant,	11,020	4,000
No. 6, R. 3, do. do.	22,040	8,000
No. 7, R. 3, do. do.	22,040	5,625
S. W. $\frac{1}{4}$ No. 6, R. 4, do.	5,510	2,090
$\frac{3}{4}$ No. 6, R. 4, do.	16,530	6,000
No. 7, R. 4, do.	22,040	8,000
No. 4, R. 4, river township,	22,040	10,000
No. 2, R. 8, north of Waldo Patent,	22,040	10,000
East half No. 3, R. 8, do.	11,020	500
No. 2, R. 9, do.	22,040	500
No. 3, R. 9, do.	22,040	500

*Wild Lands in the County of Penobscot, (Continued.)*

Description.	Acres.	Value.
South half A, R. 6, west from east line of state,	11,500	2,000
North half A, R. 6, do. do.	11,500	2,000
North half No. 1, R. 6, do. do.	11,020	2,000
South half No. 1, R. 6, do. do.	11,020	2,000
No. 2, R. 6, do. do.	22,040	500
South half No. 3, R. 6, do. do.	11,020	3,000
Pt. N. half No. 3, R. 6, do. do.	9,520	3,000
A, R. 7, do. do.	23,000	4,000
No. 1, R. 7, do. do.	22,040	4,000
No. 2, R. 7, do. do.	22,040	500
No. 3, R. 7, do. do.	22,040	500
No. 6, R. 7, do. do.	22,040	1,500
No. 7, R. 7, do. do.	22,040	1,500
No. 1, R. 8, do. do.	11,020	2,000
South half No. 2, R. 8, do. do.	11,020	2,500
North half No. 2, R. 8, do. do.	11,020	3,500
East half No. 3, R. 8, do. do.	11,020	3,500
No. 4, R. 8, do. do.	22,040	4,500
No. 5, R. 8, do. do.	22,040	4,500
East half No. 6, R. 8, do. do.	11,020	3,500
Part of No. 2, Indian Purchase,	17,040	5,000
Part No. 3, do. do.	17,040	7,000
Part No. 4, do. do.	15,040	1,500
Z, No. 2, do. do.	2,100	1,200
East Division, Hopkins Academy grant,	5,560	2,500
West do. do. do.	5,560	1,500
North No. 8, R. 7, west from east line of state,	10,560	2,500
Mattamiscontis,		6,000
		\$145,825

## COUNTY OF PISCATAQUIS.

Towns.	Polls.	Estates.
Abbot, . . . . .	168	65,351
Atkinson, . . . . .	176	101,181
Barnard, . . . . .	34	14,844
Bowerbank, . . . . .	30	17,376
Blanchard, . . . . .	47	17,130
Brownville, . . . . .	162	78,987
Dover, . . . . .	346	243,118
Elliotsville, . . . . .	22	10,884
Foxcroft, . . . . .	200	142,708
Guilford, . . . . .	172	94,714

## COUNTY OF PISCATAQUIS, (CONTINUED.)

Towns.	Polls.	Estates.
Greenville, . . . . .	77	36,150
Kilmarnock, . . . . .	68	30,378
Kingsbery, . . . . .	39	22,639
Monson, . . . . .	138	66,733
Milo, . . . . .	174	89,416
Orneville, . . . . .	83	28,926
Parkman, . . . . .	252	117,194
Sangerville, . . . . .	245	192,300
Sebec, . . . . .	208	104,786
Shirley, . . . . .	63	38,012
Wellington, . . . . .	107	42,042
Williamsburg, . . . . .	33	22,014
	2,844	\$1,576,883
Wild lands, . . . . .		264,200
		\$1,841,083

*Wild Lands in the County of Piscataquis.*

Description.	Acres.	Value.
No. 4, R. 8, north of Waldo Patent,	22,040	2,000
No. 8, R. 8, do. do.	22,040	6,000
No. 5, R. 9, do. do.	22,040	4,000
N. half No. 6, R. 9, do. do.	11,020	2,000
S. half No. 6, R. 9, do. do.	11,020	2,000
No. 3, R. 5, Bingham Purchase,	22,040	3,500
No. 2, R. 6, do.	22,040	6,000
No. 1, R. 9, west from east line state,	22,640	5,000
No. 2, R. 9, do. do.	22,040	7,000
No. 4, R. 9, do. do.	22,040	5,000
No. 6, R. 9, do. do.	23,063	5,500
E. half A. R. 10, do. do.	11,020	3,000
W. half A. R. 10, do. do.	11,020	2,000
No. 1, R. 10, do. do.	22,040	5,000
No. 2, R. 10, do. do.	22,040	4,500
No. 3, R. 10, do. do.	22,040	4,500
E. half No. 5, R. 10, do. do.	11,040	4,000
N. W. pt. No. 5, R. 10, do. do.	5,732	2,000
S. W. part No. 5, R. 10, do. do.	5,308	1,800
No. 6, R. 10, . . . . .	22,729	6,000
S. E. two-thirds No. 7, R. 10, . . . . .	15,785	4,000
A, R. 11, . . . . .	22,040	10,000
B, R. 11, . . . . .	28,736	7,000

*Wild Lands in the County of Piscataquis, (Continued.)*

Description.	Acres.	Value.
No. 1, R. 11,	22,040	12,000
South half A, R. 12,	13,638	3,000
North half A, R. 12,	11,020	5,000
North two-thirds No. 1, R. 12,	15,360	6,000
South one-third No. 1, R. 12,	7,680	3,000
No. 2, R. 12,	22,440	5,000
East half No. 3, R. 12,	11,020	5,000
West half No. 3, R. 12,	11,020	4,000
half No. 4, R. 12,	11,377	4,000
A, No. 2, R. 13 and 14,	17,925	4,500
A, R. 13,	22,040	6,000
No. 1, R. 13, west from east line state,	22,040	4,000
No. 3, R. 13, do. do.	19,825	10,000
S. part No. 4, R. 13, do. do.	10,126	5,000
No. 1, R. 14, do. do.	19,164	7,000
E. hf. No. 3, R. 14 & 15, do. do.	19,787	7,000
S. E. qr. No. 4, R. 14, do. do.	6,462	2,500
No. 6, R. 11, do. do.	22,040	8,000
No. 6, R. 15, do. do.	22,040	5,000
N. W. qr. No. 5, R. 15, do. do.	5,760	1,200
Middlesex Canal,	22,040	5,000
Day's Academy grant,	11,020	3,000
Sugar Island,	4,050	200
Deer Island,	2,000	300
West half No. 3, Ranges 14 and 15,	23,236	4,000
No. 7, R. 9, gore west from east line state,	11,498	4,000
No. 8, R. 10, undivided half,	22,760	2,500
No. 8, R. 11, west from east line of state,	22,194	4,000
No. 6, R. 12, do. do. half,	22,554	2,000
No. 7, R. 12, do. do. half,	23,240	2,000
No. 8, R. 12, do. do. half,	22,124	3,000
No. 7, R. 13, do. do. half,	23,272	1,500
No. 8, R. 13, do. do. half,	22,835	1,500
No. 6, R. 14, do. do.	22,788	4,000
S. E. part 7, R. 14, do. do.	6,170	500
No. 8, R. 14, do. do.	22,820	1,500
No. 8, R. 9, do. do. half,	21,998	2,500
No. 4, R. 16, do. do. half,	18,219	2,200
No. 4, R. 15, do. do. half,	20,445	2,500
One qr. No. 9, R. 12, do. do. half,	5,346	3,000
Quarter No. 9, R. 13, do. do. half,	5,595	3,000
W. half No. 2, R. 11, do. do. half,	11,020	3,000
	1,101,581	\$264,200



## COUNTY OF SAGADAHOC.

Towns.	Polls.	Estates.
Arrowsic, . . . . .	69	72,875
Bath, . . . . .	1,475	2,777,778
Bowdoin, . . . . .	315	247,813
Bowdoinham, . . . . .	407	508,449
Georgetown, . . . . .	203	155,390
Perkins, . . . . .	19	26,721
Phippsburg, . . . . .	384	365,622
Richmond, . . . . .	422	405,475
Topsham, . . . . .	377	581,232
West Bath, . . . . .	94	88,645
Woolwich, . . . . .	309	346,365
	4,074	\$5,576,365

## COUNTY OF SOMERSET.

Anson, . . . . .	141	108,137
Athens, . . . . .	254	245,687
Bingham, . . . . .	150	86,322
Bloomfield, . . . . .	256	256,690
Brighton, . . . . .	127	46,919
Canaan, . . . . .	277	216,363
Cambridge, . . . . .	95	30,526
Concord, . . . . .	103	30,376
Cornville, . . . . .	227	219,526
Detroit, . . . . .	113	50,685
Embden, . . . . .	184	139,075
Fairfield, . . . . .	479	418,074
Harmony, . . . . .	187	130,286
Hartland, . . . . .	173	83,166
Lexington, . . . . .	100	43,288
Madison, . . . . .	334	281,045
Mayfield, . . . . .	26	3,435
Mercer, . . . . .	195	146,504
Moscow, . . . . .	124	48,616
New Portland, . . . . .	270	230,631
Norridgewock, . . . . .	342	344,406
North Anson, . . . . .	232	202,254
Palmyra, . . . . .	328	162,897
Pittsfield, . . . . .	226	119,684
Ripley, . . . . .	115	57,648
Solon, . . . . .	274	179,706
St. Albans, . . . . .	320	168,540
Starks, . . . . .	308	211,276
Skowhegan, . . . . .	354	331,370
Smithfield, . . . . .	140	77,058
	6,454	4,670,190
Wild lands, . . . . .		265,507
		\$4,935,697

*Wild Lands in the County of Somerset.*

Description.	Acres.	Value.
No. 1, R. 1, Bingham Purchase, W. K. R.,	13,116	1,300
No. 2, R. 2, do. do.	22,040	2,240
No. 1, R. 3, do. do.	8,883	888
No. 2, R. 3, do. do.	24,162	6,000
No. 3, R. 3, do. do.	24,792	2,500
N. hf. No. 4, R. 3, do. do.	11,144	2,200
No. 1, R. 4, do. do.	17,800	1,780
No. 2, R. 4, do. do.	25,200	3,600
No. 3, R. 4, do. do.	24,040	2,400
No. 4, R. 4, do. do.	21,143	10,500
No. 1, R. 5, do. do.	29,950	3,000
No. 2, R. 5, do. do.	22,320	5,000
No. 3, R. 5, do. do.	23,980	6,000
No. 4, R. 5, do. do.	23,915	6,000
No. 1, R. 6, do. do.	24,175	6,180
East part No. 2, R. 6, east county road,	13,040	6,180
West part No. 2, R. 6, west county road,	10,000	1,000
No. 3, R. 6, Bingham Purchase, W. K. R.,	22,040	6,180
No. 4, R. 6, do. do.	22,040	4,500
No. 5, R. 6, do. do.	22,040	5,500
No. 1, R. 7, do. do.	17,600	8,240
No. 2, R. 7, do. do.	22,985	5,500
No. 3, R. 7, do. do.	14,600	1,750
No. 4, R. 7, do. do.	15,144	7,240
No. 5, R. 7, do. do.	15,744	8,240
No. 6, R. 7, do. do.	16,350	4,120
No. 1, R. 8, do. E. K. R.,	29,540	3,000
No. 2, R. 8, do. do.	22,040	11,000
No. 1, R. 4, do. do.	22,040	3,500
No. 2, R. 4, do. do.	22,250	7,000
No. 1, R. 5, do. do.	12,240	2,000
No. 2, R. 5, do. do.	22,240	4,000
No. 1, R. 6, do. do.	10,750	2,000
No. 1, R. 1, part north Bingham's Purchase, Taunton and R. Academy, .	11,520	5,750
No. 1, R. 1, part north Bing. Pur., strip north,	2,066	200
No. 2, R. 1, pt. N. B. P., Sandwich Acad. gt.,	11,520	2,800
No. 2, R. 1, part N. B. P., strip north, do.	4,469	1,000
No. 3, R. 1, N. B. P., Long pond, do.,	20,065	5,000
No. 4, R. 1, do. Moose river,	22,040	3,300
No. 5, R. 1, do. Ettienne pond, do.,	22,040	6,600
No. 1, R. 2, do. Tomhegan,	18,224	7,000
No. 2, R. 2, do. Brussua,	21,940	3,000
No. 3, R. 2, do. Thorndike,	22,040	11,000
No. 4, R. 2, do. Soldier's part,	17,000	7,219
No. 5, R. 2, do. Dennis,	22,040	4,400

*Wild Lands in the County of Somerset, (Continued.)*

Description.		Acres.	Value.
No. 1, R. 3, N. B. P.,	W. Middlesex,	22,040	8,800
No. 2, R. 3, pt.	do. Soldier's part,	17,000	5,000
No. 3, R. 3,	do. east half,	10,960	3,000
No. 3, R. 3,	do. northwest quarter,	5,480	2,000
No. 5, R. 3,	do. Sandy bay,	22,040	1,000
No. 1, R. 4,	do. Plymouth,	22,040	7,500
No. 2, R. 4,	do. one-third of Pittston,	7,680	4,000
No. 2, R. 4,	do. two-thirds of Pittston,	13,360	8,000
No. 3, R. 4,	do. Hammond,	22,040	4,400
	do. Seboomook,	22,040	10,000
Big W,	do. on Moosehead lake,	11,140	3,000
Little W,	do. do. do.	2,921	1,000
		1,015,069	\$265,507

## COUNTY OF WALDO.

Towns.	Polls.	Estates.
Appleton,	373	206,691
Belfast,	932	1,323,979
Belmont,	121	62,607
Brooks,	174	102,343
Burnham,	148	82,284
Camden,	711	602,804
Frankfort,	832	608,242
Freedom,	174	146,537
Hope,	218	159,342
Islesborough,	161	95,104
Jackson,	163	117,782
Knox,	217	133,194
Liberty,	188	99,715
Lincolnton,	333	248,890
Monroe,	331	184,206
Montville,	341	258,037
Morrill,	120	62,608
North Haven,	148	82,550
Northport,	246	146,735
Palermo,	257	177,886
Prospect,	477	363,267
Searsmont,	330	201,760
Searsport,	406	502,819

## COUNTY OF WALDO, (CONTINUED.)

Towns.	Polls.	Estates.
Swanville, . . . . .	176	102,999
Thorndike, . . . . .	184	142,604
Troy, . . . . .	280	164,444
Unity, . . . . .	306	236,034
Vinalhaven, . . . . .	239	103,921
Waldo, . . . . .	153	81,597
	8,789	\$6,800,981

## COUNTY OF WASHINGTON.

Addison, . . . . .	305	206,931
Alexander, . . . . .	112	36,722
Baileyville, . . . . .	73	24,700
Baring, . . . . .	76	63,632
Beddington, . . . . .	35	21,028
Calais, . . . . .	964	735,442
Centerville, . . . . .	40	22,801
Columbia, . . . . .	242	169,931
Cooper, . . . . .	111	36,332
Charlotte, . . . . .	119	45,405
Cherryfield, . . . . .	305	199,992
Crawford, . . . . .	64	20,994
Cutler, . . . . .	173	76,870
Dennysville, . . . . .	90	99,853
East Machias, . . . . .	361	313,894
Eastport, . . . . .	681	660,519
Edmonds, . . . . .	80	57,385
Harrington, . . . . .	212	109,315
Jonesborough, . . . . .	108	45,754
Jonesport, . . . . .	169	54,602
Lubec, . . . . .	548	240,153
Machias, . . . . .	339	403,903
Machiasport, . . . . .	171	106,405
Marion, . . . . .	34	21,369
Marshfield, . . . . .	67	41,354
Medybemps, . . . . .	57	19,739
Milbridge, . . . . .	243	121,925
Northfield, . . . . .	52	24,950
Pembroke, . . . . .	244	158,994
Perry, . . . . .	237	115,374
Princeton, . . . . .	65	24,314
Robbinston, . . . . .	193	152,767
Steuben, . . . . .	234	119,136
Topsfield, . . . . .	57	26,642

## COUNTY OF WASHINGTON, (CONTINUED.)

Towns.	Polls.	Estates.
Trescott, . . . . .	138	62,349
Wesley, . . . . .	71	29,743
Whiting, . . . . .	85	61,260
Whitneyville, . . . . .	122	86,052
	7,214	4,818,531
Wild lands, . . . . .		433,770
		\$5,252,301

*Wild Lands in the County of Washington.*

Description	Acres.	Value.
No. 14, East Division, . . . . .	19,000	5,700
No. 18, do. . . . .	22,040	3,500
No. 19, do. . . . .	22,040	3,500
No. 21, do. . . . .	22,040	7,770
No. 26, do. . . . .	18,000	9,000
No. 27, do. . . . .	17,398	8,000
No. 17, Middle Division, . . . . .	22,040	4,000
No. 18, do. . . . .	22,040	22,000
No. 19, do. . . . .	22,040	7,000
No. 24, do. . . . .	22,040	14,000
No. 25, do. . . . .	19,500	8,000
No. 29, do. . . . .	22,040	22,000
No. 30, do. . . . .	22,040	24,000
No. 31, do. . . . .	22,040	8,000
No. 36, do. . . . .	22,040	40,000
No. 37, do. . . . .	22,040	16,000
No. 42, do. . . . .	22,040	38,000
East half No. 43, . . . . .	11,020	4,000
West half No. 43, . . . . .	11,020	11,000
North half No. 5, North Division, . . . . .	6,020	3,000
South half No. 5, do. . . . .	11,020	9,000
No. 6, North Division, . . . . .	12,483	6,000
East half of two mile strip north of No. 6, . . . . .	3,300	1,700
West half do. do. . . . .	2,100	1,100
Two mile strip north of No. 5, . . . . .	4,000	2,000
No. 1, R. 1, Titecomb's survey, and east two-thirds Fowler and Ela, . . . . .	11,293	5,000
No. 1, R. 1, west one-third, . . . . .	5,635	1,800
No. 3, R. 1, Hinkley, . . . . .	29,770	11,000

*Wild Lands in the County of Washington, (Continued.)*

Description.	Acres.	Value.
No. 1, R. 2, Dyer's, . . . . .	21,990	10,000
No. 2, R. 2, Waite, . . . . .	23,040	9,000
No. 3, R. 2, Talmadge, . . . . .	22,040	11,000
No. 1, R. 3, north half, . . . . .	11,850	4,400
No. 1, R. 3, south half, . . . . .	11,370	2,200
No. 1, R. 4, Vanceborough, . . . . .	19,000	9,500
No. 6, R. 1, west half Lennox, . . . . .	11,040	4,000
No. 6, R. 1, east half Vanceborough, . . . . .	11,020	4,000
No. 7, R. 2, north-east quarter, . . . . .	7,190	3,500
No. 7, R. 2, three-quarters, . . . . .	21,500	8,600
No. 9, R. 2, south half, . . . . .	11,040	5,500
No. 9, R. 2, north half, . . . . .	18,520	7,500
No. 8, R. 3, . . . . .	22,040	10,000
No. 9, R. 3, . . . . .	22,040	10,000
No. 10, R. 3, . . . . .	24,811	9,500
No. 11, R. 3, . . . . .	8,000	4,000
Danforth tract, . . . . .	11,020	5,000
No. 9, R. 4, north of Bingham Purchase, . . . . .	22,000	11,000
No. 8, R. 4, do. do. . . . .	22,040	9,000
	789,630	\$433,770

## COUNTY OF YORK.

Towns.	Polls.	Estates.
Acton, . . . . .	243	213,825
Alfred, . . . . .	243	271,600
Berwick, . . . . .	324	219,101
Biddeford, . . . . .	1,169	2,176,728
Buxton, . . . . .	478	424,397
Cornish, . . . . .	215	198,622
Eliot, . . . . .	394	320,658
Hollis, (and Dayton,) . . . . .	498	368,444
Kennebunk, . . . . .	482	732,996
Kennebunkport, . . . . .	460	512,135
Kittery, . . . . .	464	290,492
Lebanon, . . . . .	361	354,809
Limerick, . . . . .	234	235,780
Limington, . . . . .	398	346,786
Lyman, . . . . .	238	202,753
Newfield, . . . . .	266	212,832
North Berwick, . . . . .	267	331,148
Parsonsfield, . . . . .	425	435,995
Saco, . . . . .	951	2,239,831

## COUNTY OF YORK, (CONTINUED.)

Towns.	Polls.	Estates.
Shapleigh, . . . . .	262	201,771
Sanford, . . . . .	423	334,654
South Berwick, . . . . .	436	619,409
Waterborough, . . . . .	264	200,332
Wells, . . . . .	450	428,628
York, . . . . .	566	516,609
	10,509	\$12,390,335

## RECAPITULATION.

Counties.	Polls.	Estates.
Androscoggin, . . . . .	4,447	4,152,502
Aroostook, . . . . .	743	537,438
Cumberland, . . . . .	11,758	16,777,054
Franklin, . . . . .	3,605	2,798,133
Hancock, . . . . .	6,487	4,886,368
Kennebec, . . . . .	10,277	12,143,980
Lincoln, . . . . .	9,042	8,179,197
Oxford, . . . . .	6,560	4,658,875
Penobscot, . . . . .	12,624	9,107,660
Piscataquis, . . . . .	2,844	1,841,083
Sagadahoc, . . . . .	4,074	5,576,365
Somerset, . . . . .	6,454	4,935,697
Waldo, . . . . .	8,789	6,800,981
Washington, . . . . .	7,277	5,252,301
York, . . . . .	10,509	12,390,335
	105,490	\$100,037,969





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# APPORTIONMENTS.

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11\*

(117)



## Fourth Senatorial Apportionment.

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Resolve to apportion the state for senators to the legislature.

*Resolved*, That from and after the passing of this resolve, the state be, and hereby is divided into thirteen districts for the choice of senators, and each district shall be entitled to elect the number of senators herein provided, for the term of ten years, in the manner prescribed by the constitution, to wit:—The several towns composing the county of York, shall form the first district, and be entitled to elect three senators.

The several towns composing the county of Cumberland, shall form the second district, and be entitled to elect four senators.

The several towns and plantations composing the county of Lincoln, shall form the third district, and be entitled to elect four senators.

The several towns and plantations composing the county of Kennebec, (excepting the towns of Clinton, Benton, and Clinton gore,) shall form the fourth district, and be entitled to elect three senators.

The several towns and plantations composing the county of Waldo, shall form the fifth district, and be entitled to elect three senators.

The several towns and plantations composing the county of Hancock, shall form the sixth district, and be entitled to elect two senators.

The several towns and plantations composing the county of Washington, shall form the seventh district, and be entitled to elect two senators.

The several towns and plantations composing the county of Aroostook, shall form the eighth district, and be entitled to elect one senator.

The several towns and plantations composing the county of Penobscot, shall form the ninth district, and be entitled to elect three senators.

The several towns and plantations composing the county of Piscataquis, shall form the tenth district, and be entitled to elect one senator.

The several towns and plantations composing the county of Somerset, together with the towns of Clinton, Benton, and Clinton gore, shall form the eleventh district, and be entitled to elect two senators.

The several towns and plantations composing the county of Franklin, shall form the twelfth district, and be entitled to elect one senator.

The several towns and plantations composing the county of Oxford, shall form the thirteenth district, and be entitled to elect two senators.

[Approved April 23, 1852.]

## Fifth Representative Apportionment.

Resolve for apportioning one hundred and fifty-one representatives among the several counties, cities, towns, plantations and classes in the State of Maine.

*Resolved*, That the county of Aroostook shall choose three representatives, to be apportioned as follows, to wit:

Hodgdon, New Limerick, number five range three, number five range four, number five range five, and all towns, plantations, and townships south of the before mentioned towns and townships in the county, one; Houlton, Belfast Academy grant, Smyrna, number six range four, number six range five, and all towns, townships and plantations, north to the south line of the following townships, to wit: D range one, G range two, number twelve range three, twelve range four, twelve range five, twelve range six, twelve range seven, one; all towns, plantations, townships and territory north of the south line of number twelve range seven, number twelve range six, number twelve range five, number twelve range four, number twelve range three, G range two, D range one, to the north line of the county, one.

That the county of Cumberland shall choose twenty-one representatives, to be apportioned as follows:

City of Portland three; Brunswick, one; Westbrook, one; Gorham, one; Auburn, one; Bridgton, one; Poland, one; Freeport, one; Minot and Danville, one; New Gloucester and Raymond, one; Gray and Otisfield, one; Scarborough and North Yarmouth, one; Cape Elizabeth and Casco, one; Standish and Naples, one; Cumberland, one for the years eighteen hundred fifty-three, eighteen hundred fifty-five, eighteen hundred fifty-eight and eighteen hundred sixty; Falmouth, one for the years eighteen hundred fifty-four, eighteen hundred fifty-six, eighteen hundred fifty-seven, eighteen hundred fifty-nine, eighteen hundred sixty-one and eighteen hundred sixty-two; Windham and Sebago, one; Harrison and Baldwin, one; Durham, one for the years eighteen hundred fifty-three, eighteen hundred fifty-five, eighteen hundred fifty-seven, eighteen hundred fifty-eight, eighteen hundred sixty and eighteen hundred sixty-one; Pownal, one for the years eighteen hundred fifty-four, eighteen hundred fifty-six, eighteen hundred fifty-nine, and eighteen hundred sixty-two; Harpswell, one for the years eighteen hundred fifty-three, eighteen hundred fifty-five, eighteen hundred fifty-seven and eighteen hundred sixty, one; Yarmouth, one for the years eighteen hundred fifty-four, eighteen hundred fifty-six, eighteen hundred fifty-eight, eighteen hundred fifty-nine, eighteen hundred sixty and eighteen hundred sixty-two.

That the county of Franklin shall choose five representatives, to be apportioned as follows:

Farmington, Temple and New Vineyard shall choose one; Industry, one for the years eighteen hundred fifty-

three and eighteen hundred fifty-eight ; New Sharon, for eighteen hundred fifty-four, eighteen hundred fifty-six, eighteen hundred fifty-nine, eighteen hundred sixty-one and eighteen hundred sixty-two ; Chesterville for eighteen hundred fifty-five, eighteen hundred fifty-seven and eighteen hundred sixty ; Wilton, Jay, Carthage and number four shall choose one ; Weld, Phillips, Avon, Madrid, letter E and number six shall choose one ; Strong, Salem, Kingfield, Freeman, Jackson plantation and Rangeley plantation together with all the territory in Franklin county not included in any other district shall choose one.

That the county of Hancock shall choose nine representatives, to be apportioned as follows :

Ellsworth, one ; Bucksport and Wetmore Isle, one ; Orland, Castine and Brooksville, one ; Penobscot, Sedgwick and Brooklin, one ; Bluehill, Surry and Dedham, one ; Mt. Desert, Eden, Tremont, Cranberry Isles and Seaville, one ; Deer Isle, Swan's Isle, Long Isle and all the islands in said county not included in any other district, one ; Gouldsborough, Sullivan, Franklin, Eastbrook, Aurora, townships number seven, nine, ten and twenty-one, one ; Trenton, Hancock, Waltham, Otis, Mariaville, Amherst, Greenfield, townships number eight, one, two, thirty-three and all the plantations and territory in said county not included in any other district, one.

That the county of Kennebec shall choose sixteen representatives, to be apportioned as follows :

The city of Augusta shall elect two ; Gardiner, one ; the town of Waterville, one ; Vassalborough and Rome,

one ; Albion, Albion gore, Benton and Clinton gore, one ; Hallowell and Manchester, one ; China, one for the years eighteen hundred fifty-three, eighteen hundred fifty-five, eighteen hundred fifty-seven, eighteen hundred fifty-nine, eighteen hundred sixty, eighteen hundred sixty-two ; Windsor, for eighteen hundred fifty-four, eighteen hundred fifty-six, eighteen hundred fifty-eight and eighteen hundred sixty-one ; Clinton, one for eighteen hundred fifty-three, eighteen hundred fifty-five, eighteen hundred fifty-seven, eighteen hundred fifty-nine and eighteen hundred sixty-one ; Winslow, one for eighteen hundred fifty-four, eighteen hundred fifty-six, eighteen hundred fifty-eight, eighteen hundred sixty and eighteen hundred sixty-two ; Pittston, for the years eighteen hundred fifty-four, eighteen hundred fifty-five, eighteen hundred fifty-six, eighteen hundred fifty-eight, eighteen hundred fifty-nine, eighteen hundred sixty, eighteen hundred sixty-one ; Chelsea for eighteen hundred fifty-three, eighteen hundred fifty-seven and eighteen hundred sixty-two ; Litchfield, for the years eighteen hundred fifty-four, eighteen hundred fifty-five, eighteen hundred fifty-seven, eighteen hundred fifty-eight, eighteen hundred sixty and eighteen hundred sixty-one ; West Gardiner and Farmingdale, for eighteen hundred fifty-three, eighteen hundred fifty-six, eighteen hundred fifty-nine and eighteen hundred sixty-two ; Sidney, for the years eighteen hundred fifty-four, eighteen hundred fifty-six, eighteen hundred fifty-eight, eighteen hundred sixty and eighteen hundred sixty-two ; Belgrade, for eighteen hundred fifty-three, eighteen hundred fifty-five, eighteen



hundred fifty-seven, eighteen hundred fifty-nine and eighteen hundred sixty-one; Winthrop, for the years eighteen hundred fifty-three, eighteen hundred fifty-five, eighteen hundred fifty-seven, eighteen hundred fifty-nine and eighteen hundred sixty-one; Readfield, for eighteen hundred fifty-four, eighteen hundred fifty-six, eighteen hundred fifty-eight, eighteen hundred sixty and eighteen hundred sixty-two; Monmouth, for the years eighteen hundred fifty-four, eighteen hundred fifty-five, eighteen hundred fifty-seven, eighteen hundred fifty-nine, eighteen hundred sixty-one and eighteen hundred sixty-two; Wayne, for eighteen hundred fifty-three, eighteen hundred fifty-six, eighteen hundred fifty-eight and eighteen hundred sixty; Leeds, for the year eighteen hundred fifty-four, eighteen hundred fifty-six, eighteen hundred fifty-eight and eighteen hundred sixty; Greene, for eighteen hundred fifty-three, eighteen hundred fifty-five, eighteen hundred fifty-nine and eighteen hundred sixty-one; Wales, for eighteen hundred fifty-seven and eighteen hundred sixty-two; Mt. Vernon, for the years eighteen hundred fifty-three, eighteen hundred fifty-six, eighteen hundred fifty-nine and eighteen hundred sixty-one; Vienna, for the years eighteen hundred fifty-seven and eighteen hundred sixty-two; Fayette, for the years eighteen hundred fifty-four and eighteen hundred sixty; East Livermore for the years eighteen hundred fifty-five and eighteen hundred fifty-eight.

That the county of Lincoln shall choose nineteen representatives, to be apportioned as follows:

Lewiston, one; Bath, one; Waldoborough, one; Rockland, one; St. George and South Thomaston, one; Thomaston, Matinicus plantation and Muscle Ridge plantation, one; Warren, Cushing and Friendship, one; Union and Washington, one; Newcastle and Alna, one; Wiscasset and Edgecomb, one; Nobleborough, Damariscotta and Bremen, one; Bristol, Monhegan, Muscongus, Harbor Island and Marsh Island, one; Boothbay, Southport and Westport, one; Phipsburg, Georgetown, Arrowsic and West Bath, one; Topsham and Lisbon, one; Woolwich, one for the years eighteen hundred fifty-four, eighteen hundred fifty-six, eighteen hundred fifty-eight, eighteen hundred sixty; Jefferson, one for the years eighteen hundred fifty-three, eighteen hundred fifty-five, eighteen hundred fifty-seven, eighteen hundred fifty-nine, eighteen hundred sixty-one, eighteen hundred sixty-two; Patricktown, one for the year eighteen hundred fifty-five; Whitefield, one for the years eighteen hundred fifty-four, eighteen hundred fifty-six, eighteen hundred fifty-eight, eighteen hundred fifty-nine, eighteen hundred sixty, eighteen hundred sixty-one; Dresden and Perkins, one for the years eighteen hundred fifty-three, eighteen hundred fifty-five, eighteen hundred fifty-seven, eighteen hundred sixty-one; Bowdoin, one for the years eighteen hundred fifty-four, eighteen hundred fifty-seven, eighteen hundred fifty-nine, eighteen hundred sixty-one; Richmond, one for the years eighteen hundred fifty-three, eighteen hundred fifty-five, eighteen hundred fifty-six, eighteen hundred fifty-eight, eighteen hundred sixty,

eighteen hundred sixty-two; Bowdoinham, one for the years eighteen hundred fifty-four, eighteen hundred fifty-six, eighteen hundred fifty-eight, eighteen hundred fifty-nine, eighteen hundred sixty, eighteen hundred sixty-two; Webster, one for the years eighteen hundred fifty-three, eighteen hundred fifty-seven, eighteen hundred sixty-two.

That the county of Oxford shall choose ten representatives, to be apportioned as follows:

The towns of Porter, Brownfield and Fryeburg compose one district, and be entitled to one representative; the towns of Hiram, Denmark, Lovell and Stow, one; the towns of Sweden, Waterford, Albany, Stoneham, Mason, Fryeburg Academy grant and Gilead, one; Oxford, Norway and Greenwood, one; Turner and Hartford, one; Paris, Hebron, Franklin plantation and Milton plantation, one; Bethel, Hanover, Newry, Grafton, letter B, letter A number one, number five range one, number five range two, Hamlin's grant and Andover North Surplus, one; Buckfield, Woodstock and Sumner, one; Rumford, Andover, Byron, Roxbury and Peru, one; Livermore, Canton, Dixfield and Mexico, one.

That the county of Penobscot shall choose seventeen representatives, to be apportioned as follows:

Bangor, two; Hampden, one; Oldtown, one; Brewer and Orrington, one; Dexter and Corinna, one; Exeter and Garland, one; Hermon, Carmel and Levant, one; Dixmont, Newburg and Etna, one; Newport, Stetson and Plymouth, one; Hudson, Corinth and Kenduskeag, one; Orono and Glenburn, one; Alton, Bradford,

Charleston and Lagrange, one ; Milford, Bradley, Ed-  
dington, Clifton and Holden, one ; Passadumkeag, Low-  
ell, Burlington, Enfield, Mattamiscotis, Howland, Ed-  
inburg, Maxfield, Argyle, Greenbush, one ; Lee, Spring-  
field, Carroll, Chester, number three range one, north of  
Bingham purchase, number four range one, north of  
Bingham purchase, number six, range three, north of  
Bingham purchase, number seven range three, north of  
Bingham purchase, number seven range four, north of  
Bingham purchase, one ; Lincoln, Patten, together with  
all the remaining territory in the county of Penobscot  
not included in any other district, one.

That the county of Piscataquis shall choose four rep-  
resentatives, to be apportioned as follows :

Sangerville, Parkman, Wellington and Kingsbery,  
one ; Guilford, Abbot, Greenville, Monson, Blanchard,  
Elliotsville, Shirley, plantation number eight and town-  
ship number three range three, together with the town-  
ships north of Greenville and Elliotsville, one ; Dover,  
Foxcroft, Atkinson, Bowerbank, together with the range  
of townships north of Bowerbank, one ; Kilmarnock,  
Brownville, Barnard, Williamsburg, Milo, Sebec, Orne-  
ville, township B in the tenth range, together with all  
the townships north of Brownville, Barnard and Kilmar-  
nock, one.

That the county of Somerset shall choose nine repre-  
sentatives, to be apportioned as follows :

Bloomfield and Fairfield, one ; Norridgewock, Mercer  
and Smithfield, one ; Anson, Starks and Madison, one ;  
North Anson, Embden, New Portland and Lexington,

one ; Skowhegan, Canaan and Pittsfield, one ; Hartland, Palmyra and Detroit, one ; St. Albans, Ripley, Harmony and Cambridge, one ; Solon, Athens and Cornville, one ; Concord, Bingham, Moscow, Brighton, Mayfield and all the plantations and territory in said county, not included in any other district, one.

That the county of Waldo shall choose twelve representatives, to be apportioned as follows :

Belfast, one ; Camden, one ; Frankfort, one ; Prospect and Searsport, one ; Northport and Lincolnville, one ; Brooks, Swanville, Waldo and Belmont, one ; Thordike, Jackson and Monroe, one ; Unity, Burnham, and Troy, one ; Freedom, Palermo and Knox, one ; Searsport and Montville, one ; Hope, Appleton and Liberty, one ; Vinalhaven, North Haven and Islesborough, one.

That the county of Washington shall choose ten representatives, to be apportioned as follows :

Calais shall choose one ; Eastport shall choose one ; Steuben, Cherryfield, Milbridge, Deblois, Beddington, number twenty-nine and number thirty, middle division, shall choose one ; Columbia, Harrington, Addison, Jonesport, number eighteen, number nineteen, number twenty-four, number twenty-five middle division, shall choose one ; Centerville, Jonesborough, Whitneyville, Machias, Marshfield, Northfield and Wesley and number thirty-one middle division, shall choose one ; East Machias, Machiasport, Whiting and number eighteen east division, shall choose one ; Lubec and Cutler shall choose one ; Perry, Robbinston, Charlotte and Meddybemps shall choose one ; Pembroke, Trescott, Marion, Ed-

munds, Dennyville and number fourteen east division, shall one; Baring, Baileyville, Alexander, Princeton, Topsfield, Crawford, Cooper and all other townships not included in the foregoing, shall choose one.

That the county of York shall choose sixteen representatives to be apportioned as follows:

Biddeford, one; Saco, one; York, one; Buxton, one; Wells, one; Kennebunkport, one; Kittery and Isle of Shoals, one; Limington and Cornish, one; Parsonsfield and Newfield, one; Limerick and Waterborough, one; Shapleigh and Acton, one; Sanford and Lebanon, one; Hollis and Lyman, one; Alfred and Kennebunk, one; South Berwick and Eliot, one; Berwick and North Berwick, one.

[Approved April 23, 1852.]

## Congressional Apportionment.

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An act to apportion the state for representatives to congress.

SECT. 1. The county of York, together with the towns of Scarborough, Cape Elizabeth, Westbrook, Gorham, Standish, Baldwin, Sebago and Naples, and the city of Portland, from the county of Cumberland, shall compose the first district, and be entitled to one representative.

The remainder of the county of Cumberland, together with the counties of Oxford and Franklin, shall compose the second district, and be entitled to one representative.

All that part of the county of Lincoln on the easterly side of the Kennebec river, together with all the towns in the county of Waldo, except Islesborough, Vinalhaven, and North Haven, shall compose the third district, and be entitled to one representative.

The remainder of the county of Lincoln, together with the county of Kennebec and that part of the county of Somerset lying west of the Kennebec river, together with that part of Norridgewock on the east of said river, shall compose the fourth district, and be entitled to one representative.

The remainder of the county of Somerset, together with the counties of Penobscot and Piscataquis, shall

compose the fifth district, and be entitled to one representative.

The counties of Washington, Hancock, and Aroostook, together with the towns of Vinalhaven, North Haven, and Islesborough, in the county of Waldo, shall compose the sixth district, and be entitled to one representative.

SECT. 2. The election of representatives to congress, shall take place and be on the second Monday of September, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-two and thereafter biennially.

SECT. 3. The representatives chosen in the several districts, shall at the time of their election, be residents therein. The foregoing division of the state into representative districts, shall be and continue in force until an apportionment among the several states shall be made by congress after the taking of the eighth census.

SECT. 4. So much of section three of an act entitled "an act providing for the choice of representatives to congress," approved February twenty-eight, in the year of our Lord eighteen hundred and thirty-three, as relates to the manner of calling meetings for the choice of representatives to congress, and the duties of officers of towns in presiding in said meetings and making returns of votes; and also sections four, five, six, and seven of said act, shall continue and be in force, except so far as the same may have been changed by the revised statutes of this state.

[Approved April 17, 1852.]



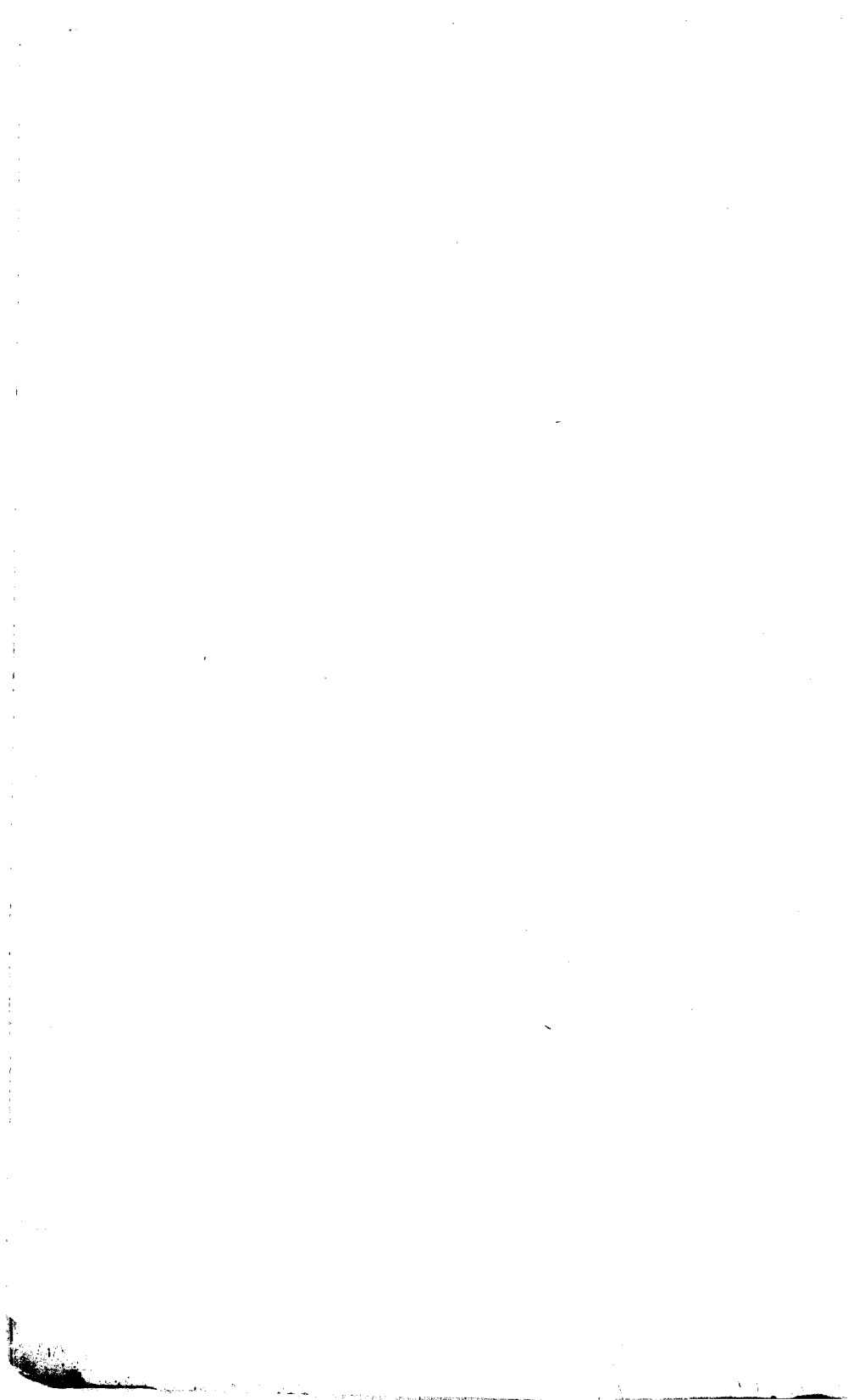
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PRESIDENTIAL VOTE OF 1852.

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# PRESIDENTIAL VOTE OF 1852.

## COUNTY OF ANDROSCOGGIN.

Towns.	Pierce.	Scott.	Hale.
Auburn, . . . . .	233	154	81
Danville, . . . . .	143	101	40
Durham, . . . . .	142	118	16
E. Livermore, . . . . .	18	45	25
Greene, . . . . .	98	75	20
Leeds, . . . . .	56	114	23
Lewiston, . . . . .	201	241	111
Lisbon, . . . . .	102	147	17
Livermore, . . . . .	89	137	38
Minot, . . . . .	121	94	38
Poland, . . . . .	285	61	43
Turner, . . . . .	307	133	47
Wales, . . . . .	56	28	5
Webster, . . . . .	34	92	11
	1,885	1,540	515

## COUNTY OF ARGOSTOOK.

Amity, . . . . .	32	4	-
Hodgdon, . . . . .	47	26	10
Houlton, . . . . .	112	99	4
Linneus, . . . . .	44	18	-
Masardis,—(no return.) . . . . .	-	-	-
Monticello, . . . . .	26	5	6
New Limerick, . . . . .	5	13	-
Smyrna, . . . . .	17	7	-
Weston, . . . . .	21	14	-
Bancroft, . . . . .	14	4	-
Belfast Academy Grant, . . . . .	18	17	-
Benedicta, . . . . .	23	-	-
Bridgewater, . . . . .	27	7	-
Crystal, . . . . .	10	12	1

## COUNTY OF AROOSTOOK, (CONTINUED.)

Towns.	Pierce.	Scott.	Hale.
Dayton plantation, . . . . .	7	2	-
Framingham, . . . . .	4	1	2
Golden Ridge, . . . . .	23	14	-
Hancock plantation, . . . . .	63	15	-
Haynesville, . . . . .	19	5	-
Leavitt, . . . . .	2	-	-
Letter D, . . . . .	25	105	3
Letter G, . . . . .	13	24	19
Letter H, . . . . .	35	18	15
Limestone River, . . . . .	9	-	-
Macwahoc, . . . . .	6	14	-
Madawaska plantation, . . . . .	34	90	-
Molunkus, . . . . .	-	15	-
Orient plantation, . . . . .	2	2	-
Orient Gore, . . . . .	6	-	-
Portage Lake, . . . . .	15	12	-
Presque Isle, . . . . .	29	13	13
Reed, . . . . .	1	-	-
Rockabema, . . . . .	13	9	-
Salmon Brook, . . . . .	1	16	7
Van Buren plantation, . . . . .	23	99	-
Williams College Grant, . . . . .	15	14	-
No. 9, R. 6, . . . . .	8	-	-
No. 11, R. 1, . . . . .	9	3	-
No. 11, R. 5, . . . . .	26	26	-
No. 2, R. 3, . . . . .	1	1	-
No. 5, R. 3, . . . . .	2	-	-
	787	724	80

## COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND.

Baldwin, . . . . .	109	29	12
Bridgton, . . . . .	198	82	56
Brunswick, . . . . .	351	341	52
Cape Elizabeth, . . . . .	265	46	23
Casco, . . . . .	68	60	33
Cumberland, . . . . .	90	92	30
Falmouth, . . . . .	125	145	21
Freeport, . . . . .	145	188	76
Gorham, . . . . .	222	177	58
Gray, . . . . .	243	60	43
Harpwell, . . . . .	97	112	2
Harrison, . . . . .	100	53	53
Naples, . . . . .	111	29	48
New Gloucester, . . . . .	128	118	66

## COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND, (CONTINUED.)

Towns.	Pierce.	Scott.	Hale.
North Yarmouth, . . . . .	64	70	54
Otisfield, . . . . .	70	73	62
Portland, . . . . .	1,775	1,580	184
Pownal, . . . . .	95	84	19
Raymond, . . . . .	147	24	37
Scarborough, . . . . .	234	26	29
Sebago, . . . . .	65	25	20
Standish, . . . . .	215	63	30
Westbrook, . . . . .	438	175	40
Windham, . . . . .	150	112	67
Yarmouth, . . . . .	75	179	46
	5,580	3,943	1,161

## COUNTY OF FRANKLIN.

Avon, . . . . .	57	19	-
Carthage, . . . . .	43	14	8
Chesterville, . . . . .	68	69	78
Farmington, . . . . .	241	191	77
Freeman, . . . . .	43	36	10
Industry, . . . . .	28	25	19
Jay, . . . . .	78	67	43
Kingfield, . . . . .	39	50	3
Madrid, . . . . .	34	18	8
New Sharon, . . . . .	86	116	111
New Vineyard, . . . . .	56	25	14
Phillips, . . . . .	103	77	52
Salem, . . . . .	26	27	7
Strong, . . . . .	55	60	18
Tempe, . . . . .	53	30	50
Weld, . . . . .	112	54	10
Wilton, . . . . .	103	99	66
Jackson plantation, . . . . .	16	3	7
Letter E, . . . . .	18	4	-
Rangely plantation, . . . . .	40	6	15
No. 6, . . . . .	11	7	-
	1,310	997	596

## COUNTY OF HANCOCK.

Towns.	Pierce.	Scott.	Hale.
Amherst, . . . . .	35	24	2
Aurora, . . . . .	10	23	-
Bluehill, . . . . .	104	153	-
Brooklin, . . . . .	56	81	5
Brooksville, . . . . .	88	87	3
Bucksport, . . . . .	231	175	49
Castine, . . . . .	123	79	14
Cranberry Isles, . . . . .	27	19	-
Deer Isle, . . . . .	184	134	20
Dedham, . . . . .	54	27	-
Eastbrook, . . . . .	16	9	-
Eden, . . . . .	73	49	4
Ellsworth, . . . . .	339	274	12
Franklin, . . . . .	73	42	-
Gouldsborough, . . . . .	91	100	-
Greenfield, . . . . .	16	24	5
Hancock, . . . . .	25	67	1
Mariaville, . . . . .	16	25	6
Mount Desert, . . . . .	79	22	1
Orland, . . . . .	131	58	58
Otis, . . . . .	28	8	-
Penobscot, . . . . .	122	34	7
Seaville, . . . . .	4	-	-
Sedgwick, . . . . .	118	47	9
Sullivan, . . . . .	97	46	-
Surry, . . . . .	130	24	7
Tremont, . . . . .	70	78	10
Trenton, . . . . .	114	46	1
Waltham, . . . . .	29	21	-
Swan Island, . . . . .	51	1	-
Wetmore Isle, . . . . .	49	2	-
Long Island, . . . . .	4	22	-
No. 1, North Division, . . . . .	12	-	-
No. 2, Grand Falls,—(no return.).	-	-	-
No. 7, . . . . .	7	-	-
No. 21, Middle Division, . . . . .	8	2	-
No. 33, Middle Division, . . . . .	5	6	-
	2,619	1,809	214

## COUNTY OF KENNEBEC.

Towns.	Pierce.	Scott.	Hale.
Albion, . . . . .	80	64	14
Augusta, . . . . .	494	707	40
Belgrade, . . . . .	55	55	5
Benton, . . . . .	79	55	8
Chelsea, . . . . .	49	52	24
China, . . . . .	89	131	18
Clinton, . . . . .	174	34	6
Farmingdale, . . . . .	43	57	15
Fayette, . . . . .	24	97	28
Gardiner, . . . . .	219	444	96
Hallowell, . . . . .	114	257	60
Litchfield, . . . . .	43	157	60
Manchester, . . . . .	14	81	38
Monmouth, . . . . .	82	145	19
Mt. Vernon, . . . . .	33	122	34
Pittston, . . . . .	66	176	21
Readfield, . . . . .	73	141	8
Rome, . . . . .	11	26	—
Sidney, . . . . .	49	171	39
Vassalborough, . . . . .	89	340	53
Vienna, . . . . .	22	56	21
Waterville, . . . . .	235	269	84
Wayne, . . . . .	81	66	54
West Gardiner, . . . . .	29	53	56
Windsor, . . . . .	33	148	8
Winslow, . . . . .	80	109	20
Wintthrop, . . . . .	85	202	59
Clinton Gore, . . . . .	24	9	2
Unity plantation, . . . . .	6	3	—
	2,475	4,227	881

## COUNTY OF LINCOLN.

Alna, . . . . .	43	129	4
Boothbay, . . . . .	155	119	2
Bremen, . . . . .	72	47	—
Bristol, . . . . .	221	163	2
Cushing, . . . . .	59	11	—
Damariscotta, . . . . .	128	116	—
Dresden, . . . . .	55	81	2
Edgecomb, . . . . .	94	58	3
Friendship, . . . . .	94	3	—
Jefferson, . . . . .	107	133	—
Newcastle, . . . . .	117	168	4
Nobleborough, . . . . .	159	32	—
Rockland, . . . . .	693	374	44

## COUNTY OF LINCOLN, (CONTINUED.)

Towns.	Pierce.	Scott.	Hale.
St. George, . . . . .	105	36	-
Southport, . . . . .	52	23	-
South Thomaston, . . . . .	112	81	8
Thomaston, . . . . .	258	131	-
Union, . . . . .	115	151	12
Waldoborough, . . . . .	295	535	3
Warren, . . . . .	172	98	6
Washington, . . . . .	87	62	5
Westport, . . . . .	65	25	6
Whitefield, . . . . .	120	163	-
Wiscasset, . . . . .	177	213	5
Mainicus Isle, . . . . .	26	3	-
Monhegan Isle, . . . . .	18	1	-
Muscle Ridge plantation, . . . . .	14	-	-
Patricktown plantation, . . . . .	14	24	13
	3,537	2,980	119
COUNTY OF OXFORD.			
Albany, . . . . .	101	6	7
Andover, . . . . .	75	62	-
Bethel, . . . . .	216	44	40
Brownfield, . . . . .	145	25	25
Buckfield, . . . . .	206	40	60
Byron, . . . . .	41	6	4
Canton, . . . . .	123	64	12
Denmark, . . . . .	131	29	-
Dixfield, . . . . .	151	50	-
Fryeburg, . . . . .	143	84	3
Gilead, . . . . .	32	21	4
Grafton, . . . . .	16	3	-
Greenwood, . . . . .	89	23	21
Hanover, . . . . .	22	19	-
Hartford, . . . . .	90	37	68
Hebron, . . . . .	54	90	22
Hiram, . . . . .	132	64	19
Lovell, . . . . .	85	42	48
Mason, . . . . .	18	-	-
Mexico, . . . . .	66	13	1
Newry, . . . . .	80	8	-
Norway, . . . . .	179	146	57
Oxford, . . . . .	145	37	20
Paris, . . . . .	294	93	40
Peru, . . . . .	122	17	55
Porter, . . . . .	168	39	-
Roxbury, . . . . .	22	1	-
Rumford, . . . . .	127	96	1



## COUNTY OF OXFORD, (CONTINUED.)

Towns.	Pierce.	Scott.	Hale.
Stow, . . . . .	55	11	4
Stoncham, . . . . .	40	6	—
Sumner, . . . . .	99	20	32
Sweden, . . . . .	44	23	21
Waterford, . . . . .	145	48	15
Woodstock, . . . . .	89	3	32
Andover North Surplus, . . . . .	7	—	—
Franklin plantation, . . . . .	23	2	—
Fryeburg Academy Grant, . . . . .	9	2	—
Hamlin's Grant, . . . . .	17	—	—
Letter B, . . . . .	24	2	—
Milton plantation, . . . . .	15	9	—
No. 5, R. 1 and 2, . . . . .	6	5	—
Riley, . . . . .	7	—	—
	3,653	1,290	612

## COUNTY OF PENOBSCOT.

Alton, . . . . .	32	18	—
Argyle, . . . . .	46	4	5
Bangor, . . . . .	878	1,028	203
Bradford, . . . . .	85	27	52
Bradley, . . . . .	51	25	9
Brewer, . . . . .	184	122	27
Burlington, . . . . .	53	6	5
Carmel, . . . . .	103	87	13
Carroll, . . . . .	33	23	1
Charleston, . . . . .	122	58	15
Chester, . . . . .	12	13	3
Clifton, . . . . .	6	9	10
Corinna, . . . . .	62	37	85
Corinth, . . . . .	148	40	31
Dexter, . . . . .	175	108	62
Dixmont, . . . . .	72	44	41
Eddington, . . . . .	43	23	6
Edinburg, . . . . .	4	2	—
Enfield, . . . . .	37	18	—
Etna, . . . . .	38	27	15
Exeter, . . . . .	143	74	25
Garland, . . . . .	93	38	60
Glenburn, . . . . .	49	40	6
Greenbush, . . . . .	38	10	—
Hampden, . . . . .	207	117	68
Herman, . . . . .	87	38	5
Holden, . . . . .	74	49	9
Howland, . . . . .	14	19	3

## COUNTY OF PENOBSCOT, (CONTINUED.)

Towns.	Pierce.	Scott.	Hale.
Hudson, . . . . .	55	22	5
Kenduskeag, . . . . .	71	53	7
Lagrange,—(no return.) . . . . .	—	—	—
Lee, . . . . .	39	48	19
Levant, . . . . .	72	25	28
Lincoln, . . . . .	152	55	15
Lowell, . . . . .	56	14	—
Maxfield, . . . . .	9	11	8
Milford, . . . . .	46	56	—
Newburg, . . . . .	93	14	9
Newport, . . . . .	88	43	23
Oldtown, . . . . .	243	156	54
Orono, . . . . .	189	198	4
Orrington, . . . . .	80	94	22
Passadumkeag, . . . . .	31	18	2
Patten, . . . . .	52	34	2
Plymouth, . . . . .	80	35	14
Springfield, . . . . .	40	45	24
Stetson, . . . . .	88	36	11
Mattawamkeag, . . . . .	28	19	4
Niekatow, . . . . .	30	22	4
No. 4, R. 1, . . . . .	10	1	—
No. 5, . . . . .	6	6	1
No. 6, R. 3, . . . . .	—	1	—
No. 7, R. 3, . . . . .	15	17	—
No. 7, R. 4,—(no return.) . . . . .	—	—	—
	4,513	3,132	1,015

## COUNTY OF PISCATAQUIS.

Abbot, . . . . .	48	41	32
Atkinson, . . . . .	50	43	32
Barnard, . . . . .	11	8	—
Bowerbank, . . . . .	4	9	4
Blanchard, . . . . .	11	6	15
Brownville, . . . . .	26	50	28
Dover, . . . . .	114	110	46
Elliottsville, . . . . .	6	8	1
Foxcroft, . . . . .	56	69	34
Guilford, . . . . .	78	15	40
Greenville, . . . . .	30	22	2
Kilmarnock, [Medford.] . . . .	16	36	—
Kingsbery, . . . . .	12	6	—
Moulson, . . . . .	45	43	47

## COUNTY OF PISCATAQUIS, (CONTINUED.)

Towns.	Pierce.	Scott.	Hale.
Milo, . . . . .	68	37	24
Orneville, . . . . .	26	6	15
Parkman—(no return.) . . . . .	—	—	—
Sangerville, . . . . .	94	96	29
Sebec, . . . . .	73	62	13
Shirley, . . . . .	28	3	8
Wellington, . . . . .	45	12	5
Williamsburg, . . . . .	6	11	6
No. 2, R. 5, . . . . .	4	—	—
	851	693	381

## COUNTY OF SAGadahoc.

Arrowsic, . . . . .	39	31	—
Bath, . . . . .	477	714	57
Bowdoin, . . . . .	103	135	17
Bowdoinham, . . . . .	116	133	69
Georgetown, . . . . .	105	19	17
Perkins, . . . . .	5	6	2
Phipsburg, . . . . .	143	120	8
Richmond, . . . . .	140	213	62
Topsham, . . . . .	102	206	24
West Bath, . . . . .	34	69	8
Woolwich, . . . . .	30	118	41
	1,294	1,764	305

## COUNTY OF SOMERSET.

Anson, . . . . .	29	81	—
Athens, . . . . .	112	98	11
Bingham, . . . . .	43	64	—
Bloomfield, . . . . .	22	153	25
Brighton, . . . . .	65	19	4
Cambridge, . . . . .	32	34	—
Canaan, . . . . .	143	70	16
Concord, . . . . .	35	45	—
Cornville, . . . . .	41	68	21
Detroit, . . . . .	48	37	7
Emden, . . . . .	76	41	4
Fairfield, . . . . .	136	191	8
Harmony, . . . . .	73	55	4
Hartland, . . . . .	74	35	9
Lexington, . . . . .	42	18	6
Madison, . . . . .	96	132	40

## COUNTY OF SOMERSET, (CONTINUED.)

Towns.	Pierce.	Scott.	Hale.
Mayfield, . . . . .	4	9	—
Mercer, . . . . .	35	102	18
Moscow, . . . . .	49	53	—
New Portland, . . . . .	97	56	64
Norridgewock, . . . . .	80	175	26
North Anson, . . . . .	79	108	5
Palmyra, . . . . .	89	95	12
Pittsfield, . . . . .	101	39	32
Ripley, . . . . .	41	15	12
St. Albans, . . . . .	68	112	32
Solon, . . . . .	67	99	32
Skowhegan, . . . . .	91	184	26
Smithfield, . . . . .	37	83	7
Starks, . . . . .	70	55	29
Flag Staff, . . . . .	10	4	—
No. 1, R. 2, west Kennebec river,	10	11	2
No. 1, R. 3, east Kennebec river,	7	26	—
Forks, . . . . .	18	20	—
No. 2, R. 2, . . . . .	8	7	5
	2,019	2,394	457

## COUNTY OF WALDO.

Appleton, . . . . .	118	39	42
Belfast, . . . . .	437	314	17
Belmont, . . . . .	93	19	15
Brooks, . . . . .	57	25	81
Burnham, . . . . .	69	6	4
Camden, . . . . .	256	203	18
Frankfort, . . . . .	189	130	143
Freedom, . . . . .	72	20	5
Hope, . . . . .	112	65	2
Islesborough, . . . . .	41	10	—
Jackson, . . . . .	56	5	43
Knox, . . . . .	74	25	8
Liberty, . . . . .	94	22	9
Lincolnville, . . . . .	160	37	5
Monroe, . . . . .	100	31	52
Montville, . . . . .	100	53	37
North Haven, . . . . .	78	30	—
Northport, . . . . .	80	16	—
Palermo, . . . . .	79	29	15
Prospect, . . . . .	136	22	58
Searsmont, . . . . .	114	50	20
Searsport, . . . . .	214	73	42

## COUNTY OF WALDO, (CONTINUED.)

Towns.	Pierce.	Scott.	Hale.
Swanville, . . . . .	51	10	21
Thorndike, . . . . .	40	20	51
Troy, . . . . .	61	32	33
Unity, . . . . .	84	49	26
Vinalhaven, . . . . .	105	21	6
Waldo, . . . . .	56	23	4
	3,126	1,379	757

## COUNTY OF WASHINGTON.

Addison, . . . . .	77	34	4
Alexander, . . . . .	52	16	4
Baileyville, . . . . .	39	2	-
Baring, . . . . .	13	25	1
Beddington, . . . . .	16	13	-
Calais, . . . . .	265	344	7
Centerville, . . . . .	24	10	-
Charlotte, . . . . .	52	15	19
Cherryfield, . . . . .	74	185	11
Columbia, . . . . .	68	55	38
Cooper, . . . . .	38	19	11
Crawford, . . . . .	30	8	2
Cutler, . . . . .	104	20	-
Deblois, . . . . .	14	3	-
Dennysville, . . . . .	10	37	19
East Machias, . . . . .	144	104	18
Eastport, . . . . .	193	232	3
Edmunds, . . . . .	34	20	6
Harrington, . . . . .	76	34	-
Jonesborough, . . . . .	43	51	1
Jonesport, . . . . .	104	23	-
Lubec, . . . . .	193	155	3
Machias, . . . . .	89	181	7
Machiasport, . . . . .	112	49	-
Marion, . . . . .	12	7	5
Marshfield, . . . . .	11	39	-
Medybemps, . . . . .	22	23	2
Milbridge, . . . . .	108	44	-
Northfield, . . . . .	16	12	-
Pembroke, . . . . .	129	88	28
Perry, . . . . .	93	87	-
Princeton, . . . . .	35	9	1
Robbinston, . . . . .	88	62	-
Steuben, . . . . .	55	90	7
Topsfield, . . . . .	32	16	-

## COUNTY OF WASHINGTON, (CONTINUED.)

Towns.	Pierce.	Scott.	Hale.
Trescott, . . . . .	41	63	—
Wesley, . . . . .	28	20	1
Whiting, . . . . .	33	30	—
Whitneyville, . . . . .	35	23	4
Big Lake, . . . . .	8	—	—
Codyville, . . . . .	6	3	—
Danforth plantation, . . . . .	16	4	—
Jackson Brook, . . . . .	13	6	—
Lambert's Lake, . . . . .	8	3	—
Tallmadge, . . . . .	6	3	—
Waite plantation, . . . . .	8	6	—
No. 7, R. 2, . . . . .	—	—	5
No. 9, R. 4, . . . . .	3	5	—
No. 14, . . . . .	15	—	4
No. 18, . . . . .	5	—	—
	2,690	2,278	211

## COUNTY OF YORK.

Acton, . . . . .	93	88	1
Alfred, . . . . .	120	97	10
Berwick, . . . . .	184	137	13
Biddeford, . . . . .	491	501	60
Buxton, . . . . .	265	188	77
Cornish, . . . . .	87	56	15
Eliot, . . . . .	246	55	24
Hollis, . . . . .	148	139	16
Kennebunk, . . . . .	157	163	47
Kennebunkport, . . . . .	200	110	13
Kittery, . . . . .	356	74	7
Lebanon, . . . . .	177	129	46
Limerick, . . . . .	148	126	14
Limington, . . . . .	227	123	32
Lyman, . . . . .	84	133	11
Newfield, . . . . .	147	82	6
North Berwick, . . . . .	158	52	30
Parsonsfield, . . . . .	249	50	43
Saco, . . . . .	376	435	125
Shapleigh, . . . . .	187	93	10
Sanford, . . . . .	222	182	40
South Berwick, . . . . .	219	111	51
Waterborough, . . . . .	252	40	19
Wells, . . . . .	180	97	12
York, . . . . .	297	132	4
	5,270	3,393	726

## RECAPITULATION.

Counties.	Pierce.	Scott.	Hale.
Androscoggin, . . . . .	1,885	1,540	515
Aroostook, . . . . .	787	724	80
Cumberland, . . . . .	5,580	3,943	1,161
Franklin, . . . . .	1,310	997	596
Hancock, . . . . .	2,619	1,809	214
Kennebec, . . . . .	2,475	4,227	881
Lincoln, . . . . .	3,537	2,980	119
Oxford, . . . . .	3,653	1,290	612
Penobscot, . . . . .	4,513	3,132	1,015
Piscataquis, . . . . .	851	693	381
Sagadahoc, . . . . .	1,294	1,764	305
Somerset, . . . . .	2,019	2,394	457
Waldo, . . . . .	3,126	1,379	757
Washington, . . . . .	2,690	2,278	211
York, . . . . .	5,270	3,393	726
	41,609	32,543	8,030
Total vote, . . . . .			82,182
Pierce's plurality, . . . . .			9,066
Pierce's majority, . . . . .			1,036





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PRESIDENTIAL VOTE OF 1856.

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14\*

(149)



# PRESIDENTIAL VOTE OF 1856.

## COUNTY OF ANDROSCOGGIN.

Towns.	Fremont.	Buchanan.	Fillmore.
Auburn, . . . . .	462	189	32
Danville, . . . . .	203	147	9
Durham, . . . . .	197	117	54
East Livermore, . . . . .	159	32	10
Greene, . . . . .	163	98	—
Lewiston, . . . . .	674	233	19
Lisbon, . . . . .	232	40	18
Leeds, . . . . .	174	97	16
Livermore, . . . . .	240	99	—
Minot, . . . . .	254	114	4
Poland, . . . . .	308	191	2
Turner, . . . . .	351	247	2
Wales, . . . . .	58	58	2
Webster, . . . . .	113	37	18
	3,588	1,699	186

## COUNTY OF AROOSTOOK.

Amity, . . . . .	16	31	—
Hodgdon, . . . . .	61	36	—
Houlton, . . . . .	111	110	—
Linneus, . . . . .	42	59	—
Masardis, . . . . .	9	10	—
Monticello, . . . . .	25	17	—
New Limerick, . . . . .	16	5	—
Smyrna, . . . . .	12	11	—
Weston, . . . . .	27	24	—
Bancroft, . . . . .	25	8	—
Belfast Academy Grant, . . . . .	22	6	1
Benedicta, . . . . .	—	46	—
Bridgewater, . . . . .	24	20	—
Crystal, . . . . .	26	6	—

## COUNTY OF AROOSTOOK, (CONTINUED.)

Towns.	Fremont.	Buchanan.	Fillmore.
Dayton plantation, . . . . .	3	9	-
Golden Ridge, . . . . .	23	42	-
Hancock plantation, . . . . .	14	70	-
Haynesville, . . . . .	4	13	-
Leavitt plantation, . . . . .	-	11	-
Letter D, . . . . .	101	32	-
Letter H, . . . . .	40	25	-
Limestone River plantation, . . . . .	-	-	-
Macwahoc, . . . . .	-	-	-
Madawaska plantation, . . . . .	17	11	-
Moluncus, . . . . .	2	4	-
Orient plantation, . . . . .	13	7	-
Portage Lake, . . . . .	-	-	-
Presque Isle, . . . . .	56	30	-
Reed plantation, . . . . .	-	2	-
Rockabema, . . . . .	9	16	-
Salmon Brook, . . . . .	24	2	-
Van Buren plantation, . . . . .	11	23	-
No. 1, Range 5, . . . . .	-	-	-
No. 9, Range 6, . . . . .	-	9	-
No. 11, Range 1, . . . . .	-	-	-
Ashland, . . . . .	19	24	7
Letter G, . . . . .	37	7	-
Eaton Grant, . . . . .	16	33	-
Barker plantation, . . . . .	-	-	-
Fremont plantation, . . . . .	-	11	-
Letter A, . . . . .	-	4	-
Moro, . . . . .	-	-	-
Orient, (town,) . . . . .	-	-	-
Littleton, . . . . .	32	21	-
	837	795	8

## COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND.

Baldwin, . . . . .	130	98	2
Bridgton, . . . . .	283	246	19
Brunswick, . . . . .	532	222	122
Cape Elizabeth, . . . . .	262	238	7
Casco, . . . . .	151	60	7
Cumberland, . . . . .	158	119	20
Falmouth, . . . . .	235	169	4
Freeport, . . . . .	379	135	39
Gorham, . . . . .	410	258	6
Gray, . . . . .	181	168	-
Harpswell, . . . . .	118	135	45

## COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND, (CONTINUED.)

Towns.	Fremont.	Buchanan	Fillmore.
Harrison, . . . . .	181	125	--
Naples, . . . . .	128	108	--
New Gloucester, . . . . .	251	66	16
North Yarmouth, . . . . .	159	60	11
Otisfield, . . . . .	174	73	--
Portland, . . . . .	2369	1628	189
Pownal, . . . . .	149	67	15
Raymond, . . . . .	123	109	4
Scarborough, . . . . .	173	217	7
Sebago, . . . . .	86	85	1
Standish, . . . . .	273	220	13
Westbrook, . . . . .	569	424	12
Windham, . . . . .	391	130	--
Yarmouth, . . . . .	246	98	66
	8,211	5,258	605

## COUNTY OF FRANKLIN.

Avon, . . . . .	64	78	--
Carthage, . . . . .	44	54	--
Chester ville, . . . . .	162	78	3
Farmington, . . . . .	441	166	3
Freeman, . . . . .	65	59	--
Industry, . . . . .	126	60	7
Jay, . . . . .	197	114	--
Kingfield, . . . . .	50	57	2
Madrid, . . . . .	38	49	--
New Sharon, . . . . .	284	75	5
New Vineyard, . . . . .	83	90	--
Phillips, . . . . .	207	118	1
Salem, . . . . .	51	30	--
Strong, . . . . .	115	38	--
Temple, . . . . .	91	43	--
Weld, . . . . .	132	87	--
Wilton, . . . . .	285	84	--
Jackson plantation, . . . . .	46	17	--
Letter E, . . . . .	4	23	--
Rangely plantation, . . . . .	13	11	--
No. 4, . . . . .	16	6	--
No. 6, . . . . .	6	9	--
Rangely, (town,) (no return.) . . . . .	--	--	--
Jerusalem plantation, (no return.) . . . . .	--	--	--
Dallas plantation, (no return.) . . . . .	--	--	--
No. 2, Range 2, . . . . .	9	12	--
	2,529	1,358	21

## COUNTY OF HANCOCK.

Towns.	Fremont.	Buchanan.	Fillmore.
Amherst, . . . . .	38	28	-
Aurora, . . . . .	23	21	1
Bluehill, . . . . .	212	87	26
Brooklin, . . . . .	128	28	-
Brooksville, . . . . .	128	123	6
Bucksport, . . . . .	447	169	3
Castine, . . . . .	124	84	20
Cranberry Isles, . . . . .	20	37	-
Deer Isle, . . . . .	164	195	33
Dedham, . . . . .	61	19	-
Eastbrook, . . . . .	15	16	-
Eden, . . . . .	103	62	13
Ellsworth, . . . . .	504	246	11
Franklin, . . . . .	95	58	3
Gouldsborough, . . . . .	161	77	11
Greenfield, . . . . .	47	19	-
Hancock, . . . . .	122	28	6
Mariaville, . . . . .	48	21	-
Mount Desert, . . . . .	84	43	5
Orland, . . . . .	229	92	-
Otis, . . . . .	34	8	-
Penobscot, . . . . .	147	143	-
Seville, . . . . .	1	5	-
Sedgwick, . . . . .	149	43	2
Sullivan, . . . . .	106	72	4
Surry, . . . . .	118	90	-
Tremont, . . . . .	125	70	17
Trenton, . . . . .	119	104	-
Waltham, . . . . .	54	20	-
Eagle Island,—(no return.)	-	-	-
Hog Island,—(no return.)	-	-	-
Long Island, . . . . .	9	20	-
Swan Island, . . . . .	21	29	-
Wetmore Isle, . . . . .	10	40	-
No. 1, North Division, . . . . .	4	10	-
No. 2, Grand Falls, . . . . .	-	16	-
No. 7, . . . . .	6	9	-
No. 10,—(no return.) . . . . .	-	-	-
No. 21, Middle Division, . . . . .	5	5	-
No. 33, Middle Division, . . . . .	6	9	-
	3,667	2,142	161

## COUNTY OF KENNEBEC.

Towns.	Fremont.	Buchanan.	Fillmore.
Albion, . . . . .	177	140	4
Augusta, . . . . .	820	432	47
Belgrade, . . . . .	190	74	22
Benton, . . . . .	108	113	—
Chelsea, . . . . .	117	20	—
China, . . . . .	352	90	7
Clinton, . . . . .	162	140	3
Farmingdale, . . . . .	124	37	6
Fayette, . . . . .	160	32	8
Gardiner, . . . . .	668	187	29
Hallowell, . . . . .	369	101	9
Litchfield, . . . . .	292	42	1
Manchester, . . . . .	133	23	2
Monmouth, . . . . .	313	56	26
Mt. Vernon, . . . . .	239	50	—
Pittston, . . . . .	297	92	31
Readfield, . . . . .	224	75	12
Rome, . . . . .	94	21	3
Sidney, . . . . .	282	88	23
Vassalborough, . . . . .	402	122	49
Vienna, . . . . .	94	47	—
Waterville, . . . . .	515	138	15
Wayne, . . . . .	196	66	3
West Gardiner, . . . . .	225	23	2
Windsor, . . . . .	182	64	9
Winslow, . . . . .	196	75	7
Winthrop, . . . . .	369	105	22
Clinton Gore, . . . . .	18	22	—
Unity plantation, . . . . .	1	12	—
	7,320	2,487	340

## COUNTY OF LINCOLN.

Alna, . . . . .	118	64	32
Boothbay, . . . . .	239	144	39
Bremen, . . . . .	101	38	—
Bristol, . . . . .	301	190	7
Cushing, . . . . .	23	112	4
Damariscotta, . . . . .	201	76	12
Dresden, . . . . .	143	112	—
Edgecomb, . . . . .	133	69	12
Friendship, . . . . .	66	69	—
Jefferson, . . . . .	257	98	44
Newcastle, . . . . .	305	59	11
Nobleborough, . . . . .	183	96	5
Rockland, . . . . .	788	390	45

## COUNTY OF LINCOLN, (CONTINUED.)

Towns.	Fremont.	Buchanan.	Fillmore.
St. George, . . . . .	63	223	-
Southport, . . . . .	54	18	10
South Thomaston, . . . . .	170	131	-
Thomaston, . . . . .	293	287	19
Union, . . . . .	198	136	22
Waldoborough, . . . . .	282	536	23
Warren, . . . . .	238	200	11
Washington, . . . . .	158	129	5
Westport, . . . . .	68	49	4
Whitefield, . . . . .	227	137	15
Wiscasset, . . . . .	206	190	45
Matinicus Isle, . . . . .	13	5	-
Monhegan Isle, . . . . .	16	13	2
Muscle Ridge plantation, . . . . .	22	22	1
Patricktown plantation, . . . . .	69	5	24
	4,935	3,598	392

## COUNTY OF OXFORD.

Albany, . . . . .	92	77	-
Andover, . . . . .	89	49	4
Bethel, . . . . .	310	179	-
Brownfield, . . . . .	123	132	-
Buckfield, . . . . .	221	174	-
Byron, . . . . .	46	15	-
Canton, . . . . .	133	94	1
Denmark, . . . . .	91	131	-
Dixfield, . . . . .	131	134	-
Fryeburg, . . . . .	212	138	-
Gilead, . . . . .	48	22	-
Grafton, . . . . .	10	17	-
Greenwood, . . . . .	102	91	-
Hanover, . . . . .	26	22	-
Hartford, . . . . .	158	90	-
Hebron, . . . . .	150	55	2
Hiram, . . . . .	159	109	-
Lovell, . . . . .	133	108	-
Mason, . . . . .	20	7	-
Mexico, . . . . .	47	57	-
Newry, . . . . .	30	78	-
Norway, . . . . .	265	194	4
Oxford, . . . . .	162	118	-
Paris, . . . . .	398	174	4
Peru, . . . . .	126	94	-
Porter, . . . . .	115	119	2
Roxbury, . . . . .	12	26	-
Rumford, . . . . .	179	104	8



## COUNTY OF OXFORD, (CONTINUED.)

Towns.	Fremont.	Buchanan.	Fillmore.
Stow, . . . . .	49	45	-
Stoneham, . . . . .	61	24	-
Sumner, . . . . .	142	83	-
Sweden, . . . . .	96	54	2
Waterford, . . . . .	162	150	1
Woodstock, . . . . .	153	52	-
Andover, North Surplus, . . . . .	.5	1	-
Franklin plantation, . . . . .	8	45	-
Fryeburg Academy Grant, . . . . .	1	9	-
Hamlin's Grant, . . . . .	8	10	-
Letter B, . . . . .	23	14	-
Milton plantation, . . . . .	30	8	-
Lincoln plantation, . . . . .	11	7	-
Riley " . . . . .	7	6	-
	4,364	3,116	28

## COUNTY OF PENOBSCOT.

Alton, . . . . .	47	37	-
Argyle, . . . . .	42	33	-
Bangor, . . . . .	1,643	965	53
Bradford, . . . . .	193	59	1
Bradley, . . . . .	102	51	-
Brewer, . . . . .	304	90	7
Burlington, . . . . .	40	54	1
Carnel, . . . . .	115	71	33
Carroll, . . . . .	29	43	6
Charleston, . . . . .	132	120	-
Chester, . . . . .	44	-	-
Clifton, . . . . .	35	13	1
Corinna, . . . . .	263	50	5
Corinth, . . . . .	208	132	1
Dexter, . . . . .	284	144	6
Dixmont, . . . . .	230	25	-
Eddington, . . . . .	88	46	1
Edinburg, . . . . .	5	6	-
Enfield, . . . . .	69	21	-
Etna, . . . . .	90	30	16
Exeter, . . . . .	196	109	27
Garland, . . . . .	187	87	7
Glenburn, . . . . .	74	54	5
Greenbush, . . . . .	30	37	11
Hampden, . . . . .	370	146	12
Hermon, . . . . .	188	51	9
Holden, . . . . .	99	37	1
Howland, . . . . .	34	13	-

## COUNTY OF PENOBSCOT, (CONTINUED.)

Towns.	Fremont.	Buchanan.	Fillmore.
Kenduskeag, . . . . .	114	61	9
Hudson, . . . . .	33	70	-
Lagrange, . . . . .	93	14	-
Lee, . . . . .	87	100	8
Levant, . . . . .	138	72	14
Lincoln, . . . . .	189	73	5
Lowell, . . . . .	35	54	1
Mattamiscontis, . . . . .	13	-	-
Maxfield, . . . . .	33	1	-
Milford, . . . . .	101	24	5
Newburg, . . . . .	178	21	8
Newport, . . . . .	191	93	7
Oldtown, . . . . .	388	150	13
Orono, . . . . .	243	69	47
Orrington, . . . . .	264	52	-
Passadumkeag, . . . . .	19	28	1
Patten, . . . . .	63	40	1
Plymouth, . . . . .	82	97	-
Springfield, . . . . .	81	47	1
Stetson, . . . . .	122	53	6
Veazie, . . . . .	88	48	-
Marine plantation,—(no return,) .	-	-	-
Mattawamkeag, . . . . .	7	32	12
Nickertow, . . . . .	43	15	-
No. 3, R. 6,—(no return,) . . . . .	-	-	-
No. 4, R. 1, . . . . .	4	11	-
No. 5, R. 6, . . . . .	11	22	-
No. 6, R. 2,—(no return,) . . . . .	-	-	-
No. 7, . . . . .	29	7	-
Woodville, . . . . .	7	10	-
Pattagampus, . . . . .	5	-	-
Five Islands, . . . . .	26	4	-
Drew plantation, . . . . .	15	-	-
Webster, . . . . .	8	-	-
	7,861	3,793	341

## COUNTY OF PISCATAQUIS.

Abbot, . . . . .	88	51	-
Atkinson, . . . . .	98	55	11
Barnard, . . . . .	16	16	-
Bowerbank, . . . . .	12	8	-
Blanchard, . . . . .	33	-	-
Brownville, . . . . .	110	11	1
Dover, . . . . .	292	102	3
Elliotsville, . . . . .	11	4	-

## COUNTY OF PISCATAQUIS, (CONTINUED.)

Towns.	Fremont.	Buchanan.	Fillmore.
Foxcroft, . . . . .	159	70	1
Guilford, . . . . .	108	88	1
Greenville, . . . . .	25	14	11
Medford, . . . . .	46	12	—
Kingsbery, . . . . .	17	13	—
Monson, . . . . .	122	28	—
Milo, . . . . .	132	28	—
Orneville, . . . . .	43	29	—
Parkman, . . . . .	103	119	—
Sangerville, . . . . .	134	128	2
Sebec, . . . . .	143	57	1
Shirley, . . . . .	6	38	7
Wellington, . . . . .	45	72	4
Williamsburg, . . . . .	21	7	—
No. 2, Range 5,—(no return,) . . . . .	—	—	—
No. 6, Range 9,—(no return,) . . . . .	—	—	—
No. 3, Range 5, . . . . .	—	4	—
Katahdin Iron Works, . . . . .	—	17	—
	1,734	971	41

## COUNTY OF SAGadahoc.

Arrowsic, . . . . .	38	20	10
Bath, . . . . .	1,162	314	165
Bowdoinham, . . . . .	372	68	18
Bowdoin, . . . . .	171	68	28
Georgetown, . . . . .	135	92	5
Perkins, . . . . .	15	2	—
Phippsburg, . . . . .	188	121	23
Richmond, . . . . .	431	124	48
Topsham, . . . . .	193	90	48
West Bath, . . . . .	64	10	18
Woolwich, . . . . .	187	25	34
	2,956	934	397

## COUNTY OF SOMERSET.

Anson, . . . . .	180	102	55
Athens, . . . . .	206	62	17
Bingham, . . . . .	51	49	13
Bloomfield, . . . . .	229	16	—
Brighton, . . . . .	57	62	—
Cambridge, . . . . .	54	34	6
Canaan, . . . . .	174	161	—
Concord, . . . . .	35	43	17

## COUNTY OF SOMERSET, (CONTINUED.)

Towns.	Fremont.	Buchanan.	Fillmore.
Cornville, . . . . .	150	39	3
Detroit, . . . . .	55	56	5
Embden, . . . . .	71	77	25
Fairfield, . . . . .	371	113	31
Harmony, . . . . .	183	55	2
Hartland, . . . . .	130	64	—
Lexington, . . . . .	39	43	10
Madison, . . . . .	206	94	25
Mayfield, . . . . .	10	7	—
Mercer, . . . . .	169	42	22
Moscow, . . . . .	61	36	8
New Portland, . . . . .	188	96	15
Norridgewock, . . . . .	251	73	24
Palmyra, . . . . .	179	91	15
Pittsfield, . . . . .	149	123	14
Ripley, . . . . .	79	31	—
St. Albans, . . . . .	270	48	4
Solon, . . . . .	146	71	26
Skowhegan, . . . . .	280	87	15
Smithfield, . . . . .	108	19	13
Starks, . . . . .	142	97	27
Flag Staff, . . . . .	7	4	3
No. 1, R. 2, W. K. R., . . . . .	6	10	7
No. 1, R. 3, E. K. R., . . . . .	4	2	11
No. 1, R. 3, W. K. R.,—(no return.)	—	—	—
No. 1, R. 4, E., & No. 1, R. 5, W. } K. R., or Forks,—(no return.) }	—	—	—
No. 2, Range 2, . . . . .	18	8	2
Moose River plantation, . . . . .	8	9	—
Dead River, . . . . .	16	4	1
	4,283	1,926	417

## COUNTY OF WALDO.

Appleton, . . . . .	157	172	—
Belfast, . . . . .	535	401	28
Belmont, . . . . .	56	80	—
Brooks, . . . . .	152	51	3
Burnham, . . . . .	60	94	1
Camden, . . . . .	470	207	35
Frankfort, . . . . .	521	238	20
Freedom, . . . . .	56	129	—
Hope, . . . . .	153	75	—
Islesborough, . . . . .	75	53	—
Jackson, . . . . .	137	32	—
Knox, . . . . .	124	96	—

## COUNTY OF WALDO, (CONTINUED.)

Towns.	Fremont.	Buchanan.	Fillmore.
Liberty, . . . . .	141	52	1
Lincolntonville, . . . . .	211	145	1
Monroe, . . . . .	202	83	1
Montville, . . . . .	272	77	13
Morrill, . . . . .	78	36	2
North Haven, . . . . .	51	79	—
Northport, . . . . .	100	69	—
Palermo, . . . . .	168	115	2
Prospect, . . . . .	239	180	—
Searsmont, . . . . .	189	107	—
Searsport, . . . . .	260	129	1
Swanville, . . . . .	104	51	—
Thorndike, . . . . .	134	54	—
Troy, . . . . .	150	87	6
Unity, . . . . .	161	98	—
Vinalhaven, . . . . .	114	100	—
Waldo, . . . . .	89	48	—
	5,159	3,138	114

## COUNTY OF WASHINGTON.

Addison, . . . . .	78	84	6
Alexander, . . . . .	25	62	—
Baileyville, . . . . .	21	48	—
Baring, . . . . .	32	13	1
Beddington, . . . . .	21	6	—
Calais, . . . . .	476	174	3
Centerville, . . . . .	6	27	—
Charlotte, . . . . .	62	45	—
Cherryfield, . . . . .	235	80	17
Columbia, . . . . .	112	113	1
Cooper, . . . . .	41	38	—
Crawford, . . . . .	14	25	—
Cutler, . . . . .	23	107	—
Deblois, . . . . .	14	11	—
Dennysville, . . . . .	70	13	—
East Machias, . . . . .	152	193	—
Eastport, . . . . .	263	230	11
Edmunds, . . . . .	35	36	—
Harrington, . . . . .	56	99	1
Jonesborough, . . . . .	37	63	—
Jonesport, . . . . .	27	123	—
Lubec, . . . . .	215	168	—
Machias, . . . . .	219	136	4
Machiasport, . . . . .	48	101	—
Marion, . . . . .	19	17	—

## COUNTY OF WASHINGTON, (CONTINUED.)

Towns.	Fremont.	Buchanan.	Fillmore.
Marshfield, . . . . .	41	13	4
Medybemps, . . . . .	34	23	-
Milbridge, . . . . .	97	118	3
Northfield, . . . . .	19	20	2
Pembroke, . . . . .	164	145	-
Perry, . . . . .	115	61	3
Princeton, . . . . .	43	25	-
Robbinston, . . . . .	126	61	4
Steuben, . . . . .	131	56	4
Topsfield, . . . . .	21	49	-
Trescott, . . . . .	27	68	-
Wesley, . . . . .	24	33	-
Whiting, . . . . .	33	53	-
Whitneyville, . . . . .	54	43	-
Big Lake, . . . . .	4	13	-
Codyville plantation, . . . . .	4	3	-
Danforth plantation, . . . . .	10	14	-
Jackson Brook, . . . . .	6	10	-
Lambert's Lake plantation,—(no } return.) . . . . .	-	-	-
Tallmadge, . . . . .	2	7	-
Waite plantation, . . . . .	1	13	-
No. 7, Range 2, . . . . .	8	2	-
No. 9, Range 4, . . . . .	8	2	-
No. 14, . . . . .	14	15	-
No. 18, . . . . .	-	8	-
No. 19,—(no return.) . . . . .	-	-	-
	3,299	2,867	64

## COUNTY OF YORK.

Acton, . . . . .	152	98	-
Alfred, . . . . .	140	121	2
Berwick, . . . . .	204	179	-
Biddeford, . . . . .	753	452	52
Buxton, . . . . .	355	251	4
Cornish, . . . . .	137	102	-
Dayton, . . . . .	74	92	-
Elliot, . . . . .	190	207	2
Hollis, . . . . .	218	99	4
Kennebunk, . . . . .	352	169	26
Kennebunkport, . . . . .	296	193	14
Kittery, . . . . .	241	285	2
Lebanon, . . . . .	335	95	-
Limerick, . . . . .	164	124	-
Limington, . . . . .	200	214	6

## COUNTY OF YORK, (CONTINUED.)

Towns.	Fremont.	Buchanan.	Fillmore.
Lyman, . . . . .	167	120	3
Newfield, . . . . .	172	121	-
North Berwick, . . . . .	181	172	-
Parsonsfield, . . . . .	220	233	-
Saco, . . . . .	730	275	20
Shapleigh, . . . . .	133	170	4
Sanford, . . . . .	257	215	9
South Berwick, . . . . .	287	226	2
Waterborough, . . . . .	180	196	3
Wells, . . . . .	236	321	-
York, . . . . .	262	321	1
	6,636	5,054	154

## RECAPITULATION.

Counties.	Fremont.	Buchanan.	Fillmore.
Androscoggin, . . . . .	3,588	1,699	186
Aroostook, . . . . .	837	795	8
Cumberland, . . . . .	8,211	5,258	605
Franklin, . . . . .	2,529	1,358	21
Hancock, . . . . .	3,667	2,142	161
Kennebec, . . . . .	7,320	2,487	340
Lincoln, . . . . .	4,935	3,598	392
Oxford, . . . . .	4,364	3,116	18
Penobscot, . . . . .	7,861	3,793	341
Piscataquis, . . . . .	1,734	971	41
Sagadahoc, . . . . .	2,956	934	397
Somerset, . . . . .	4,283	1,926	417
Waldo, . . . . .	5,159	3,138	114
Washington, . . . . .	3,299	2,867	64
York, . . . . .	6,636	5,054	154
	67,379	39,136	3,268
Total vote, . . . . .			109,783
Fremont's plurality, . . . . .			28,243
Fremont's majority, . . . . .			24,975





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POPULATION OF THE U. STATES.

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(165)

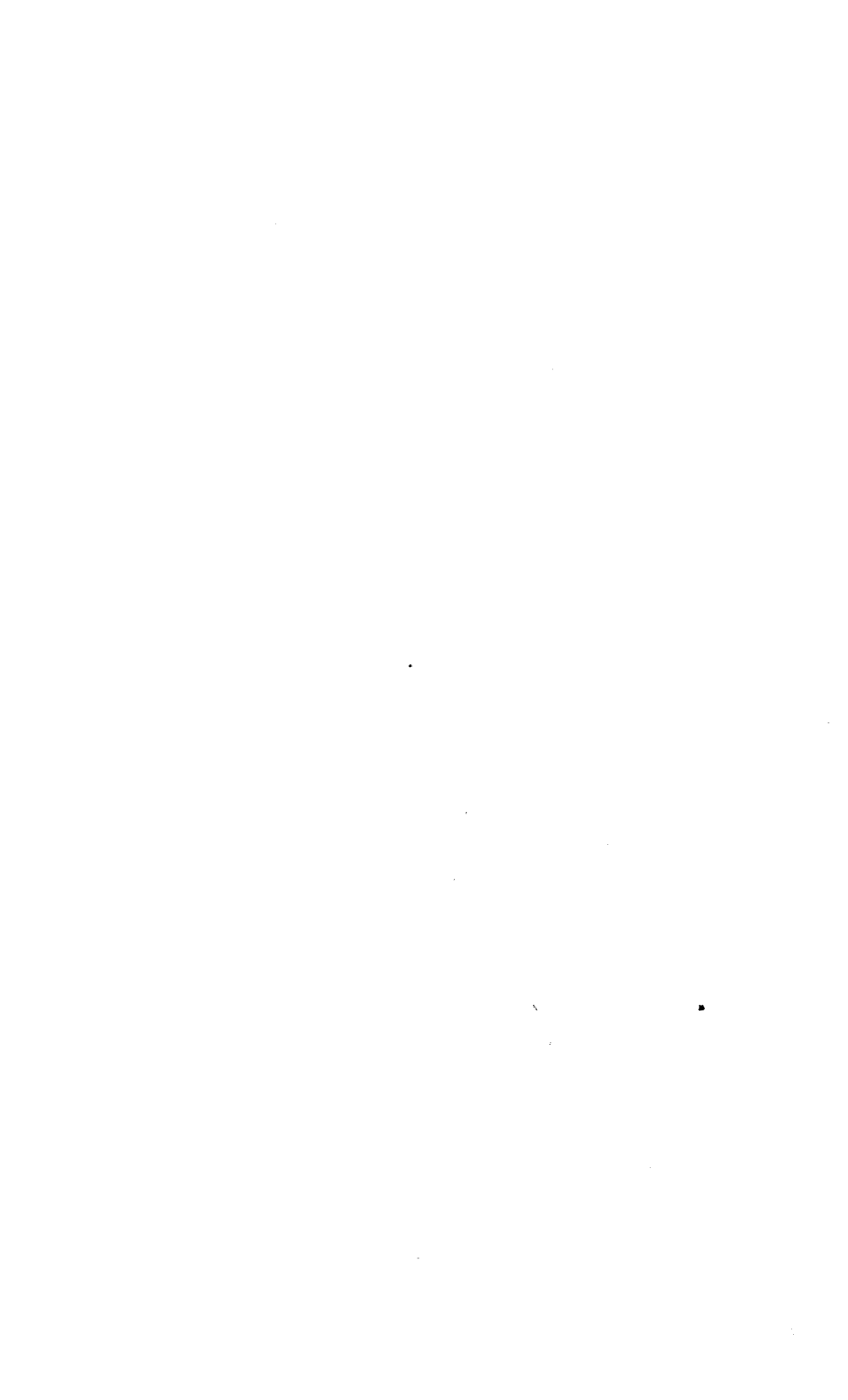


# POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES.

## CENSUS OF 1840.

States and Territories.	Whites.	Free col'd.	Slaves.	Total.
Maine, . . . . .	500,438	1,355	-	501,793
New Hampshire, . . . . .	284,036	537	1	284,574
Massachusetts, . . . . .	729,030	8,669	-	737,699
Rhode Island, . . . . .	193,587	3,238	5	198,830
Connecticut, . . . . .	301,856	8,105	17	309,978
Vermont, . . . . .	291,218	730	-	291,948
New York, . . . . .	2,378,890	50,027	4	2,428,921
New Jersey, . . . . .	351,588	21,044	674	373,306
Pennsylvania, . . . . .	1,676,115	47,854	64	1,724,033
Delaware, . . . . .	58,561	16,919	2,605	78,085
Maryland, . . . . .	318,204	62,078	89,737	470,019
Virginia, . . . . .	740,858	49,852	449,087	1,239,797
North Carolina, . . . . .	484,870	22,732	245,817	753,419
South Carolina, . . . . .	259,084	8,276	327,038	594,398
Georgia, . . . . .	407,695	2,753	280,944	691,329
Kentucky, . . . . .	590,253	7,317	182,258	779,828
Tennessee, . . . . .	640,627	5,524	183,059	829,210
Ohio, . . . . .	1,502,122	17,342	3	1,519,467
Indiana, . . . . .	678,698	7,165	3	685,866
Mississippi, . . . . .	179,074	1,366	195,211	375,651
District of Columbia, . . . . .	30,657	8,361	4,694	43,712
Illinois, . . . . .	472,254	3,598	331	476,183
Michigan, . . . . .	211,560	707	-	212,267
Louisiana, . . . . .	158,457	25,502	168,452	352,411
Missouri, . . . . .	323,888	1,574	58,240	383,702
Alabama, . . . . .	335,185	2,039	253,532	590,756
Arkansas, . . . . .	77,174	465	19,935	97,574
Florida, . . . . .	27,943	817	25,717	54,477
Wisconsin, . . . . .	30,749	185	11	30,945
Iowa, . . . . .	42,924	172	16	43,112
Aggregate, . . . . .	* 14,195,695	386,303	2,487,455	* 17,069,453

\* 6,100 persons on board of vessels of war in the United States naval service included in 1840.



# POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES.

CENSUS OF 1850.

States and Territories.	Whites.	Free col'd.	Slaves.	Total.
Maine, . . . . .	581,813	1,356	—	583,169
New Hampshire, . . . . .	317,456	520	—	317,976
Massachusetts, . . . . .	985,450	9,064	—	994,514
Rhode Island, . . . . .	143,875	3,670	—	147,545
Connecticut, . . . . .	363,099	7,693	—	370,792
Vermont, . . . . .	313,402	718	—	314,120
New York, . . . . .	3,048,325	49,069	—	3,097,394
New Jersey, . . . . .	465,509	23,810	236	489,555
Pennsylvania, . . . . .	2,258,160	53,626	—	2,311,786
Delaware, . . . . .	71,169	18,073	2,290	91,532
Maryland, . . . . .	417,943	74,723	90,368	583,034
Virginia, . . . . .	894,800	54,333	472,528	1,421,661
North Carolina, . . . . .	553,028	27,463	288,548	869,039
South Carolina, . . . . .	274,563	8,969	384,984	668,507
Georgia, . . . . .	521,572	2,931	381,682	906,185
Kentucky, . . . . .	761,413	10,011	210,981	982,405
Tennessee, . . . . .	756,836	6,422	239,459	1,002,717
Ohio, . . . . .	1,955,050	25,279	—	1,980,329
Indiana, . . . . .	977,154	11,262	—	988,416
Mississippi, . . . . .	295,718	930	309,878	606,526
District of Columbia, . . . . .	37,941	10,059	3,687	51,687
Illinois, . . . . .	846,034	5,436	—	851,470
Michigan, . . . . .	395,071	2,583	—	397,654
Louisiana, . . . . .	255,491	17,462	244,809	517,762
Missouri, . . . . .	592,004	2,618	87,422	682,044
Alabama, . . . . .	426,514	2,265	342,844	771,623
Arkansas, . . . . .	162,189	608	47,100	209,897
Florida, . . . . .	47,203	932	39,310	87,445
Wisconsin, . . . . .	304,756	635	—	305,391
Iowa, . . . . .	191,881	333	—	192,214
Texas, . . . . .	154,034	397	58,161	212,592
California, . . . . .	91,635	962	—	92,597
Minnesota Territory, . . . . .	6,038	39	—	6,077
New Mexico Territory, . . . . .	61,525	22	—	61,547
Oregon Territory, . . . . .	13,087	207	—	13,294
Utah Territory, . . . . .	11,330	24	26	11,380
Aggregate, . . . . .	19,553,068	434,495	3,204,313	23,191,876



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**RULES AND ORDERS**

**OF THE**

**HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES,**

**FOR THE POLITICAL YEAR**

**1857.**

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# RULES AND ORDERS.

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## DUTIES AND POWERS OF THE SPEAKER.

1. The speaker shall take the chair at the hour to which the house shall have adjourned; shall call the members to order; and on the appearance of a quorum, shall cause the journal of the preceding day to be read.

2. He shall preserve decorum and order; may speak to points of order in preference to other members; shall decide all questions of order, subject an appeal to the house, on motion regularly seconded; and may vote in all cases.

3. He shall declare all votes; but if any member doubt the vote, the speaker shall order a return of the house, with the number voting for and against the question, and declare the result.

4. He shall rise to put a question, or to address the house, but may read sitting.

5. When the house shall determine to go into a committee of the whole house, the speaker shall appoint the member who shall take the chair.

6. He shall propound all questions in the order they were moved, unless the subsequent motion be previous in its nature; except that in filling blanks and in assign-

ing times for the consideration of business, the largest sum and longest time shall be put first.

7. He shall consider a motion to adjourn as always first in order, and it shall be decided without debate.

8. When motion for the previous question is made, the consent of one-third of the members present shall be necessary to authorize the speaker to entertain it. No debate shall be allowed until the matter of consent is determined. The previous question shall be submitted in the following words: *shall the main question be now put?* No member shall speak more than five minutes on the motion for the previous question, and while that question is pending a motion to lay on the table shall be decided without debate. A call for the yeas and nays, or for division of a question, shall be in order after the main question has been ordered to be put. After the adoption of the previous question, the vote shall forthwith be taken upon amendments reported by a committee, upon pending amendments, and then upon the main question.

9. When two or more members rise at the same time, the speaker shall name the person to speak; but in all cases the member who shall rise first and address the chair shall speak first.

10. All committees, except such as the house shall from time to time determine to select by ballot, shall be nominated by the speaker, unless a majority of members shall be in favor of a nomination by the house, in which case the nomination shall be made by the house.

11. Every question of order, which shall be decided on appeal, shall be entered on the journal of the house, with the decision thereon.

12. The speaker shall have a right to name a member to perform the duties of the chair during his absence, but such substitution shall not extend beyond an adjournment.

**DUTIES OF THE CLERK.**

13. All messages from the house to the senate, and to the governor, or governor and council, shall be carried by the clerk, unless when the house shall otherwise decide.

14. All papers shall be transmitted to the governor and council, and to the senate, by the clerk or the assistant clerk.

15. In case the speaker shall be absent at the hour to which the house was adjourned, the clerk shall preside until a speaker pro tem. shall be chosen.

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**OF THE CHAPLAIN.**

16. A chaplain or chaplains, shall be appointed at the commencement of the session, in such a manner as the house may direct, who shall perform religious services every morning immediately after the reading of the journal. They may exchange with the chaplain or chaplains of the senate, when it may be convenient to themselves.

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**DUTIES, RIGHTS, AND DECORUM OF MEMBERS.**

17. Every seat which shall be drawn by any member, in person, at the beginning of any session, shall be his seat during the session, unless he shall have leave of the speaker to change it.

18. No person shall sit at the desk of the speaker or clerk, except by the permission of the speaker.

19. No member shall speak out of his place without leave from the chair, nor without first rising and addressing the speaker; and he shall sit down as soon as he has done speaking.

20. No member shall interrupt another while speaking, except to call to order, or to correct a mistake.

21. No member shall speak more than twice to the same question, without first obtaining leave of the house, unless he be the mover, proposer or introducer of the matter pending; in which case he shall be permitted to speak in reply, but not until every member choosing to speak, shall have spoken.

22. When a motion is made and seconded, it shall be received and considered by the house, and not otherwise; and no member shall be permitted to lay a motion in writing on the table, until he shall have read the same in his place and the same shall have been seconded; and no new bill or resolve of a public nature, shall be received, except it be reported by a committee, unless the house otherwise order; and all bills and resolves, not reported by a committee, shall be referred to the appropriate committees, or shall be laid upon the table for one day, before further action thereon.

23. No member shall nominate more than one person for one committee, provided the person nominated by him be chosen.

24. When a motion has been once made and carried in the affirmative, or negative, it shall not be in order for any member who voted in the minority, to move for a reconsideration thereof; but any member who voted with the majority, or in the negative on a tie vote, may move to reconsider on the same or succeeding day. A motion to reconsider shall not be postponed nor laid on the table without a time certain assigned for its further consideration. When a motion for reconsideration has been decided, the vote shall not be reconsidered. A motion to reconsider shall not be in order, more than once on the same question.

25. When any member shall move, or give notice of his intention to move a reconsideration of any vote

relating to any bill, resolve or other paper, such bill, resolve or other paper shall remain in possession of the clerk until the question of reconsideration shall have been decided, or the right to move such question lost; but the operation of this rule shall be suspended during the last week of the session.

26. No member shall be obliged to be on more than two committees at the same time, nor chairman of more than one. No member of this house shall act as counsel for any party, before a joint committee of the legislature, or a committee of this house.

27. No member shall be permitted to stand up to the interruption of another, while any member is speaking, or pass unnecessarily between the speaker of the house and the person speaking. Nor shall any member or other person be permitted to stand in the alleys, or sit or stand covered, during the session of the house.

28. Every member shall keep an account of his own attendance and travel, and deliver the same to the clerk, or to the committee appointed to make up the pay roll; and on failure thereof shall not be made up in the roll.

29. When the galleries shall be ordered to be cleared or shut, the matter which may occasion such order, shall be kept secret by each member, until the house shall order such injunction of secrecy to be taken off.

30. Every member who shall neglect to give his attendance in the house for more than six days after the session commences, shall, on making his appearance therein, be held to render the reason for such neglect; and in case the reason assigned shall be deemed by the house sufficient, such member shall be entitled to receive pay for his travel, and not otherwise; and no member shall be absent more than two days without leave of the house; and no member shall have such leave, unless it be reported by the committee on leave of absence; and

no leave of absence shall avail any member who retains his seat more than five days from the time the same was obtained.

31. When any member shall be guilty of a breach of any of the rules and orders of the house, and the house has determined he has so transgressed, he shall not be allowed to vote or speak, unless by way of excuse for the same, until he has made satisfaction.

32. No member shall be permitted to vote on any question where his private right distinct from public interest is immediately concerned.

33. Every member who shall be in the house when a question is put, where he is not excluded by interest, shall give his vote, unless the house, for special reason, shall excuse him; and when the yeas and nays are ordered, no member shall leave his seat until the vote is declared. In all elections by the house, or in joint ballot of the two houses, no member shall leave his seat, after voting, before a return of the house is had.

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#### ORDER IN PROCEEDINGS AND DEBATE.

34. Every motion shall be reduced to writing, if required by the speaker or by any member.

35. When a question is taken by yeas and nays or a call of the house is made, the names of the members shall be called alphabetically.

36. No new motions or propositions shall be admitted under color of amendment, as a substitute for the motion or question under debate.

37. Propositions to amend by striking out and inserting dates, numbers and sums, are not divisible; but all propositions, otherwise divisible, shall be divided at the request

of any ten members. A motion to strike out being lost, shall neither preclude amendments, nor a motion to strike out and insert.

38. When the reading of a paper is called for, which has been before read to the house, and the same is objected to by any member, it shall be determined by a vote of the house.

39. After a motion or order is stated or read by the speaker, and seconded, it shall be deemed to be in the possession of the house, and shall be disposed of by vote of the house. But any motion or order may be withdrawn by the mover at any time before a decision or amendment, except a motion to reconsider, which shall not be withdrawn except by consent of the house.

40. When a question is under debate, no motion shall be received, but

- 1st—To adjourn ;
- 2d—To lay on the table ;
- 3d—For the previous question ;
- 4th—To commit ;
- 5th—To amend ;
- 6th—To postpone to a day certain ;
- 7th—To postpone indefinitely ;

Which several motions shall have precedence in the order in which they are arranged.

Questions of concurrence or otherwise with the Senate shall have precedence of each other in the following order :

- 1st—To concur ;
- 2d—To recede ;
- 3d—To insist ;
- 4th—To adhere.

41. The unfinished business in which the house was engaged at the time of the last adjournment, shall have preference in the orders of the day, and shall continue to be among the orders of the day for each succeeding day

until disposed of, and no motion or other business shall be received, without special leave of the house until the former is disposed of.

42. A proposition to require the opinion of the judges of the supreme court, as provided by the constitution, shall not be acted upon until the next day after such proposition is made.

43. When a bill or resolve shall be returned by the governor with his objections, the question shall be stated by the chair, *Shall this bill become a law notwithstanding the objections of the governor?* and the same in substance in case of a resolve; which question may be postponed to a day within the session, not exceeding one week, or may be committed. But no other question shall be taken upon such bill or resolve; and this rule shall apply to bills and resolves originating in either branch.

44. No rule or order of the house shall be dispensed with, unless two-thirds of the members present shall consent thereto.

45. No rule or order of the house shall be altered or repealed, nor shall any new standing rule or order be adopted, unless one day's previous notice thereof be given in each case; and such notice shall be entered on the journal.

46. When a vote having been declared by the speaker, is doubted, the members for and against the question, when called on by the speaker, shall rise and stand till they are counted, and the vote made certain without any further debate. But a call for the yeas and nays shall be in order at any time before such a vote is made certain and declared.

47. A member who is absent from his seat when a vote is taken upon any question, shall not afterwards be allowed to vote on that question except by consent of the house.



48. One monitor shall be appointed by the speaker for each division of the house, whose duty it shall be, to see to the observance of the orders of the house, and on demand of the speaker, to return the number of votes and members in his division.

49. If any member shall transgress any of the rules and orders of the house, and persist therein, after being notified thereof by any monitor, it shall be the duty of such monitor to give information thereof to the house.

50. The rules of parliamentary practice comprised in Cushing's Manual shall govern the house in all cases to which they are applicable, and in which they are not inconsistent with the standing rules and orders of the house, and the joint rules of the senate and house of representatives.

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#### PETITIONS, MEMORIALS, ETC.

51. All petitions, memorials, and other papers, addressed to the house, shall be presented by the speaker, or by a member in his place, and shall be indorsed with the name of the person presenting it, and the subject matter of the same. They shall be read by the speaker, clerk, or such other person as the speaker may request, and shall be taken up in the order they were first presented, unless the house shall otherwise direct.

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#### BILLS, RESOLVES AND GRANTS.

52. Every bill or resolve providing for the grant of money, land, or other public property, which may be laid on the table by leave, and any report of a committee upon any bill or resolve providing for such grant, shall be accompanied by a written statement of facts in each

case ; and no such bill or resolve shall pass, without being read on two several days.

53. No engrossed bill or resolve shall be sent to the senate, without notice thereof being given to the house by the speaker.

54. No bill shall pass to be engrossed, until it shall have had three several readings ; the times for the second and third readings shall be assigned by the house ; but if no objection is made, the second reading may be by title, and at the time of the first. Every resolve, which shall require the approval of the governor, shall have two several readings ; the second reading shall be subject to the provisions of the third reading of bills.

55. All resolves appropriating money or land, shall have their second reading on Wednesday of the week following that of their first reading.

56. No act or resolve shall be passed, affecting the rights of individuals or corporations, without previous notice to such individuals or corporations.

57. All bills in their third reading, and resolves in their second reading, shall be committed to the standing committee on bills in the third reading, to be by them examined, corrected, and so reported to the house.

58. All engrossed bills and resolves shall be committed to the standing committee on engrossed bills, to be strictly examined ; and if found by them to be truly and strictly engrossed, they shall so report to the house, and the same shall pass to be enacted without any further reading, unless on motion of any member, a majority of the house shall be in favor of reading the same as engrossed.

COMMITTEES.

59. The following standing committees shall be appointed at the commencement of the session, with leave to report by bill or otherwise, viz :

- On elections,
- On engrossed bills,
- On finance,
- On county estimates,
- On bills in the third reading,
- On leave of absence,
- On the pay roll,

To consist of seven members each.

- On change of names,

To consist of three members.

60. In all elections by ballot, of committees of the house, the person having the highest number of votes shall act as chairman. In case two or more persons receive the same number of votes, the committee, by a majority of their number, shall elect a chairman.

61. Any member having obtained leave of absence, and having in his possession any papers relative to the business before the house, shall leave the same with the clerk.

ELECTIONS.

62. In all elections by ballot of the house a time shall be assigned for such election, at least one day previous thereto.

## OF THE REPRESENTATIVES' HALL.

63. No person not a member or officer of the house, except members of the senate, its secretary and assistants, the governor and council, state treasurer, secretary of state, land agent, adjutant general, judges of the supreme judicial court, chaplains of the house and senate, and reporters of the proceedings and debates of the house, shall be admitted within the representatives' hall, unless invited by the speaker, or some member of the house.

## MEMORANDA.

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1. Orders, motions in writing, and reports of committees, should never be presented on less than half a sheet of paper.
2. When a *report* of a committee is made to the *house*, it should be accompanied by the *order* appointing said committee.
3. Petitions, memorials, and remonstrances from towns, in their *corporate capacity*, should be indorsed thus, "*Petition of the town of —*," [stating concisely the subject matter thereof.]
4. Petitions, memorials and remonstrances from individuals, should be indorsed thus, "*Petition of —, and others of the town of —*," [stating concisely the subject matter thereof.]
5. Petitions, memorials and remonstrances from corporations, should be indorsed thus, "*Petition of —*," [naming the corporation and stating concisely the subject matter thereof.]
6. The name of the member presenting petitions, memorials and remonstrances, should be indorsed on the back thereof, *near the bottom*, with the place of his residence.
7. The member presenting an *order*, should put his name thereto, on the inside, at the bottom of the page, on the left, with the place of his residence.

8. Petitions, memorials and remonstrances on which *leave to withdraw* was ordered by a former legislature, cannot be recalled from the files with a view of being again referred. The *original*, however, may be taken from the files, and the subject presented *de novo*.
9. Bills and resolves *refused a passage, rejected or postponed indefinitely* by a former legislature, cannot be called from the files with a view of being considered by the present legislature.
10. The heading or caption of **BILLS**, should be as follows :

## STATE OF MAINE.

In the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty-seven.

An act \_\_\_\_\_

*Be it enacted by the senate and house of representatives in legislature assembled, as follows :*

11. The caption of **RESOLVES**, as follows :

## STATE OF MAINE.

[*omitting* the year required in bills.]

Resolve \_\_\_\_\_

Window.

Fire-place.

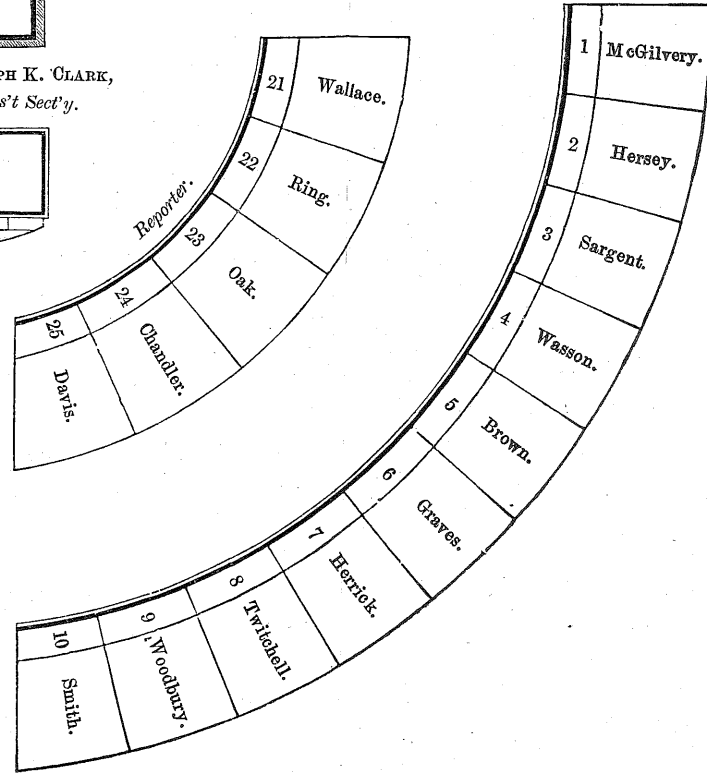
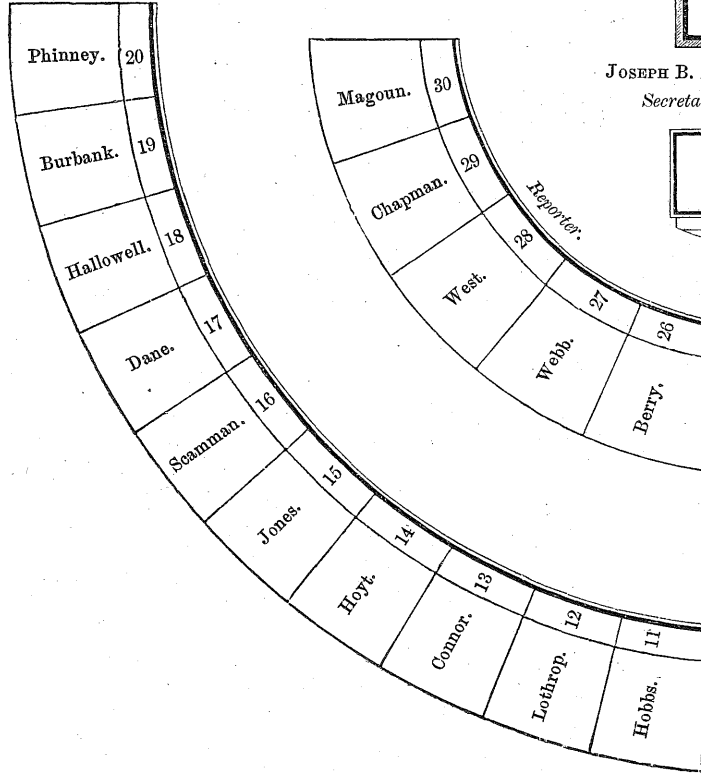
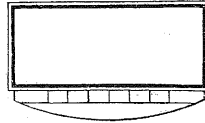
Fire-place.

Window.

JOS. H. WILLIAMS,  
*President.*



JOSEPH B. HALL, JOSEPH K. CLARK,  
*Secretary. Ass't Sec'y.*



SENATE CHAMBER.

1857.

GEORGE HUMPHREY,  
*Messenger.*

Stove.

Stove.

Library.

Door.

Door.

Window.

Window.

ORRIN CURRIER,  
*Ass't Messenger.*

Window.

Window.

**CIVIL GOVERNMENT**  
OF THE  
**STATE OF MAINE,**  
FOR THE POLITICAL YEAR  
1857.

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GOVERNOR.  
**HANNIBAL HAMLIN,**  
OF HAMPDEN.

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C O U N C I L O R S .

ABNER COBURN, BLOOMFIELD.  
BENJAMIN F. EASTMAN, PHILLIPS.  
WILLIAM M. REED, BATH.  
JOSEPH S. MUNROE, ABBOTT.  
ICHABOD FROST, SANFORD.  
NATHANIEL A. JOY, ELLSWORTH.  
GEORGE PIERCE, HARRISON.

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ALDEN JACKSON, Augusta, SECRETARY OF STATE.  
BENJAMIN D. PECK, Portland, TREASURER.  
JAMES W. WEBSTER, Belfast, ADJ'T GENERAL.  
NOAH BARKER, Exeter, LAND AGENT.

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GILBERT D. PARSHLEY, MESSENGER.



# SENATE.

JOSEPH H. WILLIAMS, PRESIDENT.

COUNTIES.	DISTRICTS.	NAMES AND RESIDENCES.	BOARDING-PLACES.	ROOM, ETC.
YORK,	1,	SETH SCAMMAN, <i>Saco,</i>	Gage House,	Grove St.
		NATHAN DANE, <i>Alfred,</i>	Augusta House,	No. 56.
		SAMUEL W. JONES, <i>Lebanon.</i>	Gage House,	Grove St.
CUMBERLAND,	2,	JOHN B. BROWN, <i>Portland,</i>	Augusta House,	No. 10.
		ELEAZER BURBANK, <i>Yarmouth,</i>	“ “	No. 46.
		JOHN P. DAVIS, <i>Naples,</i>	Central House,	No. 1.
		CLEMENT PHINNEY, <i>Poland,</i>	Augusta House,	No. 13.
LINCOLN,	3,	DAVID C. MAGOUN, <i>Bath,</i>	Gage House,	Grove St.
		HIRAM CHAPMAN, <i>Newcastle,</i>	Mrs. Thomas Smith,	State St.
		ROBERT C. WEBB, <i>Waldoboro',</i>	“ “ “	“ “
		AARON J. WEST, <i>Lisbon,</i>	Central House,	“ “
KENNEBEC,	4,	JOSEPH H. WILLIAMS, <i>Augusta,</i>	His House,	
		THOMAS W. HERRICK, <i>Waterville,</i>	Stanley House,	No. 5.
		NATHANIEL GRAVES, <i>Vienna,</i>	A. French,	N. Avenue.
WALDO,	5,	HENRY MCGILVERY, <i>Prospect,</i>	W. A. P. Dillingham,	State St.
		SAMUEL S. BERRY, <i>Unity,</i>	A. S. Arnold.	Chapel St.
		ISAAC HOBBS, <i>Hope,</i>	“ “	“ “

HANCOCK,	6,	SAMUEL WASSON, <i>Franklin</i> , WYER G. SARGENT, <i>Sedgwick</i> ,	Augusta House,	No. 43.
			" "	No. 43.
WASHINGTON,	7,	A. K. P. WALLACE, <i>Millbridge</i> , C. L. RING, <i>Lubec</i> ,	Mrs. Lemont, Augusta House,	Capitol St. No. 45.
AROOSTOOK,	8,	GEORGE W. SMITH, <i>No. 11, R. 5</i> ,	Stanley House,	No. 39.
PENOBSCOT,	9,	WILLIAM R. HERSEY, <i>Lincoln</i> , ABNER R. HALLOWELL, <i>Bangor</i> , LYNDON OAK, <i>Garland</i> ,	Augusta House, Stanley House, " "	No. 25. No. 34. No. 60.
PISCATAQUIS,	10,	CHARLES P. CHANDLER, <i>Foxcroft</i> ,	" "	No. 60.
SOMERSET,	11,	WILLIAM CONNOR, <i>Fairfield</i> , SULLIVAN LOTHROP, <i>St. Albans</i> ,	" " " "	No. 12. No. 57.
FRANKLIN,	12,	JOSEPH G. HOYT, <i>Wilton</i> ,	Mansion House,	No. 14.
OXFORD,	13,	E. W. WOODBURY, <i>Sweden</i> , ALMON TWITCHELL, <i>Bethel</i> ,	J. K. Killsa, Gage House,	Court St. Grove St.
<hr/>				
		JOSEPH B. HALL, <i>Presque Isle</i> , SECRETARY, JOSEPH K. CLARK, <i>Wiscasset</i> , ASSISTANT SECRETARY, GEORGE HUMPHREY, <i>Yarmouth</i> , MESSENGER, ORREN CURRIER, <i>Solon</i> , ASSISTANT MESSENGER, JOSEPH BECK, <i>Augusta</i> , PAGE,	Mrs. Brick, Augusta House, E. C. Goldthwaite, Mrs. Thom, At his Home.	Winter St. No. 73. Chapel St. Oak St.
<hr/>				

The pastors of the several churches of Augusta and Hallowell officiate as CHAPLAINS of the Senate, in rotation.



# HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

1857.

CHARLES A. SPOFFORD, Speaker.

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SEATS.	NAMES.	P. O. ADDRESS.	BOARDING-PLACES.
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**A.**

13	Geo. H. Andrews,	Monmouth,	Gilman Turner.
33	Sam'l C. Adams,	West Newfield,	Augusta House.
66	Sam'l H. Allen,	Thomaston,	" "
63	James Albee,	Forks of Kennebec,	Lewis Tibbets.

**B.**

88	Nathan Brackett,	South Acton,	Gilman Turner.
5	Warren Brown,	Kennebunkport,	Kennebec House.
142	E. H. Banks,	Biddeford,	Mrs. Lemont.
52	James A. Bicknell,	Augusta,	At his house.
127	Sewall Brackett,	Saccarappa,	Central House.
89	Benj. F. Buxton,	Warren,	Mansion House.
80	Daniel Baker,	Wiscasset,	B. F. Flagg.
107	Lyman Butler,	Springvale,	G. Turner.
25	Martin L. Burr,	Mercer,	Mansion House.
40	W. M. E. Brown,	Solon,	Mrs. Lemont.
118	H. P. Bickford,	Newburg,	L. B. Turner.
42	Stephen D. Brown,	Milford,	Mansion House.

(191)

SEATS.	NAMES.	P. O. ADDRESS.	BOARDING-PLACES.
112	E. F. Blaisdell,	Frankfort,	G. Turner.
16	E. W. Bennett,	Troy,	J. K. Killsa.
21	P. P. Burleigh,	No. Linneus,	T. A. Chick.
104	Joseph Barron,	Topsham,	B. R. Flagg.
71	James Bryant,	Webster,	" " "
<b>C.</b>			
37	John Cragin,	No. Anson,	Kennebec House.
143	Edwin Clark,	Kennebunk,	C. Turner.
11	Charles Came,	Scotland,	C. Turner.
144	Abram Coffin,	Ross' Corner,	" "
27	H. M. Chadbourne,	East Standish,	Augusta House,
3	G. W. Chadbourne,	Perry,	Hallowell House.
60	Josiah Crosby,	Dexter,	Stanley House.
100	Hiram Church,	Levant,	Franklin House.
129	Timothy Copp,	Liberty,	A. S. Arnold.
117	D. H. Chandler,	Chesterville,	Gilman Turner.
96	Eli Carr,	No. Palermo,	Franklin House.
73	J. P. Campbell,	Medford,	J. K. Killsa.
85	Isaac H. Cotton,	West Bowdoin,	B. R. Flagg.
<b>D.</b>			
18	William Duren,	Milltown,	Augusta House.
7	Mark Dennett,	Kittery,	C. Turner.
131	Joseph Davis,	Buxton Centre,	Augusta House.
72	Thos. A. Deblois,	Portland,	" "
61	Jas. H. Dunning,	Harpwell,	Stanley House,
90	Edgar Day,	Waldoboro',	Mansion House.
79	John Deveraux,	No. Castine,	Central House.
30	N. C. Deering,	Hampden,	Gage House.
53	Charles Danforth,	Gardiner,	At Home.
8	J. H. Drummond,	Waterville,	Augusta House.

SEATS.	NAMES.	P. O. ADDRESS.	BOARDING-PLACES.
115	James Deering,	Denmark,	Gage House.
74	Solomon Dunning,	Charleston,	Central House.
62	Peter Dunn, Jr. }	No. 11, R. 5, Aroos- took, }	Mansion House.
130	William Dickey,	Fort Kent,	Stanley House.
69	J. Dingley, Jr.	Auburn,	Augusta House.
<b>F.</b>			
87	Richard Ford,	Monroe Centre,	Gilman Turner.
43	Jeremiah Foster,	East Machias,	Stanley House.
17	Alfred Fletcher,	China,	“ “
141	Ephraim Fletcher,	Lincolnton Centre,	J. K. Killsa.
97	Henry Fox,	Portland,	Augusta House.
<b>G.</b>			
32	Samuel Guptill,	No. Berwick,	G. Turner.
83	Asa Gowen,	East Elliot,	Franklin House.
110	Joseph C. Given,	Brunswick,	E. Brown.
22	Sewall Gross,	Upper Gloucester,	Gilman Turner.
75	Isaiah Gould,	Casco,	Mrs. Homan.
133	Nath'l Gammon,	Phillips,	Mansion House.
14	W. Gilbert,	Bath,	Gage House.
6	Alonzo Garcelon,	Lewiston,	Stanley House.
<b>H.</b>			
45	Edward Hamblen,	Portland,	Augusta House.
81	Joshua E. Hall,	Windham,	Central House.
122	Jeremiah Hobbs,	West Falmouth,	Mrs. Homans,
116	James P. Hilton,	Damariscotta,	B. R. Flagg.
145	Jas. Houdlette, Jr.	Dresden Mills,	“ “ “
135	C. M. Huff,	Alexander,	Stanley House.
49	Joseph Hobson, Jr.	Saco,	Augusta House.

SEATS.	NAMES.	P. O. ADDRESS.	BOARDING-PLACES.
56	Eben Hunter,	Burnham Village,	Kennebec House.
120	Josiah S. Hobbs,	Waterford,	J. K. Killsa.
67	S. H. Houghton,	Locke's Mills,	Gage House.
41	G. W. Hathaway,	Bloomfield,	Mrs. Smith.
23	Sam'l F. Hersey,	Bangor,	Augusta House.
99	W. C. Hammatt,	Howland,	Mansion House.
65	N. G. Hichborn,	So. Prospect,	W. A. P. Dillingham.
119	Nimrod Hinds,	Dover,	J. K. Killsa.
55	Sam'l B. Holt,	No. Turner,	Central House.
<b>I.</b>			
26	Darwin Ingalls,	SouthBridgton,	Augusta House.
<b>J.</b>			
46	Charles Joy,	Surry,	Mansion House.
19	Abraham Jewell,	Parkershead,	" "
51	W. T. Johnson,	Augusta,	At His House.
<b>K.</b>			
68	I. C. Kimball,	Bethel,	Gage House.
<b>L.</b>			
109	S. Littlefield,	Alfred,	Augusta House.
113	Silas Lewis,	No. Boothbay,	Mr. Tibbetts.
4	Geo. W. Leavitt,	Pembroke,	Hallowell House.
98	David Longfellow,	So. Beddington,	L. Turner.
132	Joshua Little,	No. Vienna,	Central House.
64	Major Lord,	Detroit,	Stanley House.
105	Andrew Linscott,	Wilton,	Mansion House.
150	Lewis Leadbetter,	North Haven,	J. K. Killsa.
91	Geo. H. Lewis,	Dexter,	Kennebec House.

SEATS.	NAMES.	P. O. ADDRESS.	BOARDING-PLACES.
24	Thomas Lane,	Poland,	Augusta House.
140	John Lombard,	Wales,	Stanley House.

**M.**

34	John S. Murch,	Biddeford,	Franklin House.
76	Jacob Marston,	No. Windham,	Mrs. Homan.
28	C. F. Moulton,	Scarborough,	B. Edgecomb.
57	N. P. Martin,	Rome,	J. K. Killsa.
134	Elisha Morse,	South Paris,	Gilman Turner.
106	Thomas Moulton,	Porter,	Edward C. Goldthwaite.
29	Jas. W. Merrill,	Harmony,	Mrs. Lemont.
92	Artemas Merriam,	Garland,	F. Lyford.
50	Dexter Merrill,	Lee,	Edward C. Goldthwaite.
38	T. H. Marshall,	Belfast,	Augusta House.
123	S. L. Milliken,	Camden,	A. S. Arnold.
78	J. B. Morrison,	Farmington,	Mansion House.
137	F. McKenney,	Cornish,	Mrs. Lewis.
48	John L. Moore,	Ellsworth,	Mansion House.

**P.**

138	John Poole,	Round Pond,	J. K. Killsa.
70	E. Pearson, Jr.	Machias,	Augusta House.
136	Humphrey Pike,	Eastport,	Stanley House.
94	W. H. Parlin,	East Winthrop,	Mansion House.
20	John W. Patten,	Pittsfield,	Franklin House.
101	Moses Parsons,	Glenburn,	A. S. Arnold.
126	Lewis Pitcher,	Belmont,	G. Turner.
124	Nathan Pierce,	Centre Montville,	A. S. Arnold.
103	Abel Pottle,	Salera,	Gilman Turner.



SEATS.	NAMES.	P. O. ADDRESS.	BOARDING-PLACES.
<b>R.</b>			
102	Wm. Rowell,	So. Thomaston,	Mansion House,
149	P. H. Rice,	Monson,	S. Titcomb.
139	Orison Rollins,	Livermore,	Central House.
128	Wm. D. Roak,	Durham,	Edward C. Goldthwaite.
47	A. Richardson,	S. W. Harbor, Tre- mont,	} Mansion House.
39	Ervine Robinson,		
<b>S.</b>			
2	Samuel Stone,	No. Union,	Franklin House,
	Charles A. Spofford, <i>Speaker,</i>	} Deer Isle,	} Mrs. Lemont.
93	Samuel Silsby,		
64	Wm. A. Sampson,	Manchester,	Augusta House.
82	George Smith,	No. Belgrade,	J. K. Killsa.
10	S. P. Strickland,	Bangor,	Augusta House.
15	Dan'l Steward,	No. Newport,	Central House.
108	Randall Smith,	Hudson,	A. S. Arnold.
86	J. W. Stinchfield,	Lincoln,	Mansion House.
151	Sam'l B. Stone,	Brewer Village,	Central House.
35	D. B. Sawyer,	West Minot,	" "
<b>T.</b>			
77	Jeremiah Tolman,	Rockland,	Augusta House.
84	Charles Tabbut,	Addison Point,	E. Brown.
12	John C. Talbot, Jr.	Lubec,	Stanley House.
36	Alonzo Tenney,	Hallowell,	His House.
<b>V.</b>			
44	Warren H. Vinton,	Gray,	Stanley House.

SEATS.	NAMES.	P. O. ADDRESS.	BOARDING-PLACES.
<b>W.</b>			
111	Ebenezer Wells,	Freeport,	Gage House.
9	Samuel Walker, Jr.	Harrison,	G. Turner.
125	Edward Weeks,	Alna,	Central House.
146	William Weeks,	Jefferson,	“ “
1	T. C. Woodman,	Bucksport,	Augusta House.
59	Frederick Webber,	No. Castine,	Central House.
114	J. K. Whittaker,	East Trenton,	Mansion House.
95	Richard Wells,	Pishon's Ferry,	Kennebec House.
147	Joshua L. Weeks,	Roxbury,	Gilman Turner.
31	John Woodbury,	Litchfield,	A. Starks.
121	Henry Williamson,	Mercer,	O. Williamson.
58	Alden B. Weed,	Oldtown,	L. Turner.

## OFFICERS.

GEORGE W. WILCOX, Dixmont, <i>Clerk</i> ,	Mrs. Lemont.
BENJAMIN FREEMAN, Westbrook, <i>Assistant Clerk</i> ,	Central House.
B. B. THOMAS, Newburg, <i>Messenger</i> ,	G. Turner.
S. R. PORTER, Sebago, <i>Assistant Messenger</i> ,	Central House.
E. P. PARCHER, Biddeford, <i>2d Assistant Messenger</i> ,	“ “
JOSEPH BEAL, Union, <i>Page</i> ,	C. Beal.

The pastors of the several churches of Augusta, Hallowell and Gardiner, officiate as CHAPLAINS of the House, in rotation.

## MONITORS.

1st Division,—	WOODMAN, of Bucksport.
2d “	CHADBOURNE, of Perry.
3d “	HALL, of Gorham.
4th “	BICKNELL, of Augusta.
5th “	CRAGIN, of Embden.
6th “	LANE, of Poland.
7th “	WEED, of Oldtown.
8th “	CAME, of York.

## Standing Committees of the Senate.

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### *On Bills in the Second Reading.*

Messrs. Jones, Phinney, Woodbury, Graves, Webb, Berry, Oak, Lothrop, Hoyt, Chandler, Sargent, Wallace.

### *On Engrossed Bills.*

Messrs. Dane, Davis, Twitchell, Herrick, West, McGilvery, Hallowell, Connor, Hoyt, Wasson, Ring, Smith.

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## Special Committee.

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### *On Senatorial Votes.*

Messrs. Hersey, Scamman, Woodbury, McGilvery, Lothrop, Chandler, Wallace.

## Standing Committees of the House.

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### *On Elections.*

Messrs. Duren of Calais,  
Talbot of Lubec,  
Moore of Ellsworth,  
Drummond of Waterville,  
Weed of Oldtown,  
Brackett of Westbrook,  
Rowell of So. Thomaston.

### *On Engrossed Bills.*

Messrs. Deering of Hampden,  
Allen of Thomaston,  
Hobson of Saco,  
Clark of Wells,  
Deveraux of Penobscot,  
Chadbourne of Perry,  
Given of Brunswick,

### *On Finance.*

Messrs. Foster of East Machias.  
Strickland of Bangor,  
Ingalls of Bridgton,  
Adams of Newfield,

*On Finance, (Continued.)*

Danforth of Gardiner,  
Dingley of Auburn,  
Day of Waldoboro'.

*On County Estimates.*

Messrs. Tolman of Rockland,  
Bicknell of Augusta,  
Dunning of Charleston,  
Tabbut of Addison,  
Hall of Gorham,  
Hathaway of Bloomfield,  
Hobbs of Waterford.

*On Bills in the Third Reading.*

Messrs. Marshall of Belfast.  
Fox of Portland,  
Buxton of Warren,  
Woodman of Bucksport,  
Sampson of Manchester,  
Milliken of Camden,  
Brown of Kennebunkport.

*On Leave of Absence.*

Messrs. Hinds of Dover.  
Hunter of Clinton Gore,  
Lewis of Boothbay,  
Pike of Eastport,  
Linscott of Jay,  
Brackett of Acton,  
Stone of Union.

*On Pay Roll.*

Messrs. Dunn of No. 11,  
Joy of Surry,  
Fletcher of Lincolnville,  
Brown of Kennebunkport,  
Huff of Alexander,  
Merrill of Lee,  
Gould of Casco.

*On Change of Names.*

Messrs. Burleigh of Linneus,  
Gowen of Elliot,  
Smith of Belgrade.

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JOINT  
RULES AND ORDERS,  
AND  
COMMITTEES.

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(203)





## Joint Rules and Orders of the two Houses.

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1. The following joint standing committees shall be appointed at the commencement of the session, viz :

- On the judiciary,
- On mercantile affairs and insurance,
- On Education,
- On banks and banking,
- On incorporation of towns,
- On division of towns,
- On division of counties,
- On state lands and state roads,
- On Indian affairs.
- On agriculture,
- On fisheries,
- On manufactures,
- On railroads, ways and bridges,
- On interior waters,
- On accounts,
- On claims,
- On the militia,
- On military pensions,
- On the insane hospital,
- On the reform school,
- On the state prison,
- On public buildings,
- On the library,

And each of the said committees shall consist of three on the part of the senate, and seven on the part of the house, with leave to report by bill, or otherwise,

2. Joint select committees shall consist of three on the part of the senate, and seven on the part of the house of representatives, unless the order creating the same, shall provide a different number.

3. Whenever a select committee shall be appointed by either house, and be joined by the other, it shall be the duty of the secretary of the senate, or clerk of the house, respectively, as the case may be, to transmit, one to the other, the names of the members so joined, in order that they may be entered on the journal of both houses.

4. In presenting a report upon any matter referred to a committee, such report shall set forth the subject referred, and the substance shall also be briefly indorsed on the back of said report.

5. Orders directing inquiry in relation to any existing statute shall state the subject matter of such statute—also the chapter and section to which the inquiry is directed.

6. The titles of all bills and resolves shall state, briefly, the subject matter of the same.

7. The enacting clause of every bill shall follow its title in these words, namely:

*“Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in Legislature assembled, as follows:”*

And if any bill shall contain more than one section, the words “Section 1,” shall be inserted immediately after the enacting clause, and before the first part of the bill, and to each subsequent section shall be prefixed the words “Section 2,” or otherwise, as the case may be, in con-

formity with the style of the revised statutes. And if any bill shall be found not to conform to the requisitions of this rule, it shall be the duty of the committee on bills in the second reading or of the secretary of the senate, or of the committee on bills in the third reading, or of the clerk of the house, to correct the same, without a proposition to either branch to amend.

8. Every bill that shall have passed both houses to be enacted, and all resolutions, or resolves having the force of law, that shall have finally passed both houses, shall be presented by the secretary of the senate to the governor, for his approval; and the secretary of the senate shall enter on the journal of the senate, the day on which such bills or resolutions are so presented to the governor.

9. All indorsements on papers, while on their passage between the two houses, shall be under the signature of the secretary of the senate, or clerk of the house, respectively; but bills and resolves on their final passage shall be signed by the presiding officer of each branch.

10. When a bill or resolve shall be printed by order of either house, the name of the committee by whom such bill or resolve was reported, or of the member by whom it was introduced, shall be stated on the printed copies.

11. Whenever the house shall order the printing of any document *for the use of the legislature*, the number of copies so ordered shall not be less than three hundred and fifty, and such order shall be immediately communicated to the senate. If the senate shall desire an additional number of copies, for the use of the senate, its order for that purpose shall be communicated to the house, and the clerk of the house shall, without further order or vote,

procure such additional copies to be printed without any change of form, and delivered to the messenger of the senate.

The same course of proceedings shall be observed whenever an order to print for the use of the legislature shall be passed by the senate.

The copies printed for the use of the legislature shall be delivered to the messengers of the two houses, in the proportion of one-fourth for the use of the senate, and three-fourths for the use of the house, after reserving the usual number of copies for the departments and for binding.

12. No business shall be entered on in convention of both branches, except by unanimous consent, other than which may be agreed on before the convention is formed.

13. No joint rule or order of the senate and house of representatives, shall be suspended without consent of two-thirds of the members present in each branch.

## Joint Standing Committees.

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### *On the Judiciary.*

Messrs. Herrick,  
Chapman, } *Of the Senate.*  
Chandler, }

Messrs. Deblois of Portland,  
Talbot of Lubec,  
Vinton of Gray,  
Woodman of Bucksport, } *Of the House.*  
Danforth of Gardiner,  
Gilbert of Bath,  
Crosby of Dexter, }

### *On Mercantile Affairs and Insurance.*

Messrs. Magoun,  
Ring, } *Of the Senate.*  
Davis, }

Messrs. Fox of Portland,  
Deering of Hampden,  
Hobson of Saco,  
Sampson of Manchester, } *Of the House.*  
Weeks of Alna,  
Gammon of Phillips,  
Tabbut of Addison, }

*On Education.*

Messrs. Hoyt,  
Wasson, } *Of the Senate.*  
Twitchell, }

Messrs. Pearson of Machias,  
Garcelon of Lewiston,  
Morrison of Farmington,  
Brown of Kennebunkport,  
Hathaway of Bloomfield,  
Moulton of Porter,  
Ingalls of Bridgton, } *Of the House.*

*On Banks and Banking.*

Messrs. Dane, } *Of the Senate.*  
Brown, }  
Connor, }

Messrs. Hersey of Bangor,  
Duren of Calais,  
Drummond of Waterville,  
Buxton of Warren,  
Marshall of Belfast,  
Brown of Solon,  
Hobson of Saco, } *Of the House.*

*On Incorporation of Towns.*

Messrs. Sargent, } *Of the Senate.*  
McGilvery, }  
Hallowell, }

Messrs. Chadbourne of Perry,  
Merrill of Lee,  
Wells of Clinton,  
Chandler of Chesterville,  
McKenney of Limington,  
Lane of Poland,  
Weeks of Jefferson, } *Of the House.*

*On Division of Towns.*

Messrs. Chapman, }  
 Woodbury, } *Of the Senate.*  
 Sargent, }

Messrs. Pool of Bristol, }  
 Hobbs of Waterford, }  
 Tenney of Chelsea, } *Of the House.*  
 Gowen of Elliot, }  
 Pitcher of Belmont, }  
 Lombard of Wales, }  
 Hinds of Dover, }

*On Division of Counties.*

Messrs. Webb, }  
 Wallace, } *Of the Senate.*  
 Hobbs, }

Messrs. Blaisdell of Frankfort, }  
 Guptill of Berwick, }  
 Rowell of South Thomaston, } *Of the House.*  
 Lewis of Sangerville, }  
 Huff of Alexander, }  
 Fletcher of Lincolnville, }  
 Brown of Milford, }

*On State Lands and State Roads.*

Messrs. Hersey, }  
 Smith, } *Of the Senate.*  
 Scamman, }

Messrs. Strickland of Bangor, }  
 Foster of East Machias, }  
 Moore of Ellsworth, } *Of the House.*  
 Williamson of Starks, }  
 Morse of Paris, }  
 Littlefield of Alfred, }  
 Walker of Harrison, }



*On Indian Affairs.*

Messrs. Hallowell, }  
 Hobbs, } *Of the Senate.*  
 Wallace, }

Messrs. Woodbury of Litchfield, }  
 Weed of Oldtown, }  
 Leavitt of Pembroke, } *Of the House.*  
 Marston of Windham, }  
 Murch of Dayton, }  
 Silsby of Aurora, }  
 Albee of Forks of Ken., }

*On Agriculture.*

Messrs. Lothrop, }  
 Scamman, } *Of the Senate.*  
 Smith, }

Messrs. Hammatt of Howland, }  
 Hall of Gorham, }  
 Leavitt of Pembroke, } *Of the House.*  
 Allen of Thomaston, }  
 Pottle of Salem, }  
 Parlin of Winthrop, }  
 Coffin of Waterboro', }

*On Fisheries.*

Messrs. Ring, }  
 Sargent, } *Of the Senate.*  
 McGilvery, }

Messrs. Dunning of Harpswell, }  
 Stone of Brewer, }  
 Webber of Castine, } *Of the House.*  
 Baker of Wiscasset, }  
 Leadbetter of No. Haven, }  
 Dennett of Kittery, }  
 Pike of Eastport, }

*On Manufactures.*

- Messrs. West,  
Chandler, } *Of the Senate.*  
Dane,
- Messrs. Banks of Biddeford,  
Dingley of Auburn,  
Day of Waldoboro',  
Church of Levant,  
Brackett of Westbrook,  
Given of Brunswick,  
Deering of Denmark, } *Of the House.*

*On Railroads, Ways and Bridges.*

- Messrs. Brown, }  
Lothrop, } *Of the Senate.*  
Hoyt,
- Messrs. Drummond, of Waterville,  
Garcelon of Lewiston,  
Strickland of Bangor,  
Chadbourne of Perry,  
Bicknell of Augusta,  
Fletcher of China,  
Clarke of Wells, } *Of the House.*

*On Interior Waters.*

- Messrs. Connor, }  
Hallowell, } *Of the Senate.*  
Woodbury,
- Messrs. Hichborn of Prospect,  
Adams of Newfield,  
Dunning of Charleston,  
Dunn of No. 11,  
Stinchfield of Lincoln,  
Hobbs of Falmouth,  
Houdlette of Dresden, } *Of the House.*

*On Accounts.*

- Messrs. Wallace, }  
 West, } *Of the Senate.*  
 Smith, }
- Messrs. Adams of Newfield, }  
 Merrill of Harmony, }  
 Houghton of Greenwood, } *Of the House.*  
 Smith of Hudson, }  
 Ford of Monroe, }  
 Chadbourne of Standish, }  
 Burleigh of Linneus, }

*On Claims.*

- Messrs. Woodbury, }  
 Lothrop, } *Of the Senate.*  
 Chandler, }
- Messrs. Pierce of Montville, }  
 Brackett of Acton, }  
 Deveraux of Penobscot, } *Of the House.*  
 Patten of Pittsfield, }  
 Bickford of Newburg, }  
 Weeks of Roxbury, }  
 Hunter of Clinton Gore, }

*On the Militia.*

- Messrs. Phinney, }  
 West, } *Of the Senate.*  
 Berry, }
- Messrs. Milliken of Camden, }  
 Hamblin of Portland, }  
 Linscott of Jay, } *Of the House.*  
 Stewart of Newport, }  
 Lord of Detroit, }  
 Holt of Turner, }  
 Carr of Palermo, }

*On Military Pensions.*

- Messrs. Twitchell, }  
 Burbank, } *Of the Senate.*  
 Webb, }
- Messrs. Davis of Buxton, }  
 Roak of Durham, }  
 Gould of Casco, } *Of the House.*  
 Whittaker of Trenton, }  
 Smith of Belgrade, }  
 Stone of Union, }  
 Copp of Liberty, }

*On the Insane Hospital.*

- Messrs. Burbank, }  
 Graves, } *Of the Senate.*  
 Jones, }
- Messrs. Garcelon of Lewiston, }  
 Wells of Freeport, }  
 Moulton of Scarboro', } *Of the House.*  
 Longfellow of Beddington, }  
 Barron of Topsham, }  
 Robinson of Sumner, }  
 Bennett of Troy, }

*On the Reform School.*

- Messrs. Scamman, }  
 Oak, } *Of the Senate.*  
 Wasson, }
- Messrs. Vinton of Gray, }  
 Deering of Hampden, }  
 Sawyer of Minot, } *Of the House.*  
 Rice of Monson, }  
 Kimball of Bethel, }  
 Joy of Surry, }  
 Richardson of Tremont, }

*On the State Prison.*

Messrs. Jones, }  
 Hersey, } *Of the Senate.*  
 Magoun, }

Messrs. Moore of Ellsworth, }  
 Tolman of Rockland, }  
 Burr of Mercer, } *Of the House.*  
 Andrews of Monmouth, }  
 Rollins of Livermore, }  
 Campbell of Medford, }  
 Buxton, of Warren, }

*On Public Buildings.*

Messrs. Graves, }  
 Berry, } *Of the Senate.*  
 Phinney, }

Messrs. Gross of New Gloucester, }  
 Little of Vienna, }  
 Came of York, } *Of the House.*  
 Lewis of Boothbay, }  
 Merriam of Garland, }  
 Cotton of Bowdoin, }  
 Cragin of Embden, }

*On the Library.*

Messrs. Davis, }  
 Herrick, } *Of the Senate.*  
 Oak, }

Messrs. Johnson of Augusta, }  
 Butler of Sanford, }  
 Bryant of Webster, } *Of the House.*  
 Martin of Rome, }  
 Hilton of Bremen, }  
 Parsons of Glenburn, }  
 Jewell of Phippsburg, }

## Joint Select Committees.

---

### *On Gubernatorial Votes.*

Messrs. Hersey, }  
 Burbank, } *Of the Senate.*  
 Connor, }

Messrs. Vinton of Gray, }  
 Deering of Hampden, }  
 Woodman of Bucksport, } *Of the House.*  
 Danforth of Gardiner, }  
 Talbot of Lubec, }  
 Buxton of Warren, }  
 Marshall of Belfast, }

### *On Treasurer's Report.*

Messrs. Magoun, }  
 Brown, } *Of the Senate.*  
 Dane, }

Messrs. Foster of East Machias, }  
 Strickland of Bangor, }  
 Ingalls of Bridgton, } *Of the House.*  
 Adams of Newfield, }  
 Danforth of Gardiner, }  
 Dingley of Auburn, }  
 Day of Waldoboro', }

*On Joint Rules and Orders.*

Messrs. Scamman, }  
 Magoun, } *Of the Senate.*  
 Ring, }

Messrs. Johnson of Augusta, }  
 Talbot of Lubec, } *Of the House*  
 Woodman of Bucksport, }  
 Gilbert of Bath, }  
 Hammatt of Howland, }

*On Revision of the Laws.*

Messrs. Scamman, }  
 Davis, } *Of the Senate.*  
 Magoun, }  
 Oak, }  
 Chandler, }  
 Woodbury, }  
 Chapman, }  
 Wasson, }  
 Dane, }

Messrs. Deblois of Portland, }  
 Talbot of Lubec, } *Of the House.*  
 Danforth of Gardiner, }  
 Woodman of Bucksport, }  
 Adams of Newfield, }  
 Fletcher of China, }  
 Drummond of Waterville, }  
 Holt of Turner, }  
 Hobbs of Falmouth, }  
 Brown of Solon, }  
 Crosby of Dexter, }  
 Dunn of No. 11, }  
 Gilbert of Bath, }  
 Johnson of Augusta, }  
 Pearson of Machias, }  
 Foster of East Machias, }

*To Examine Files of Last Legislature.*

Messrs. Hersey, }  
 Davis, } *Of the Senate.*  
 Smith, }

Messrs. Brown of Solon, }  
 Banks of Biddeford, }  
 Pearson of Machias, } *Of the House.*  
 Morrison of Farmington, }  
 Gross of New Gloucester, }  
 Holt of Turner, }  
 Bicknell of Augusta, }

*On Public Printing and Binding.*

Messrs. Hallowell, }  
 Herrick, } *Of the Senate.*  
 Chandler, }

Messrs. Duren of Calais, }  
 Strickland of Bangor, }  
 Burr of Mercer, } *Of the House.*  
 Morrison of Farmington, }  
 Drummond of Waterville, }  
 Fox of Portland, }  
 Dunn of No. 11, }

*On Slavery and Kansas Affairs.*

Messrs. Oak, }  
 Wasson, } *Of the Senate*  
 Chandler, }

Messrs. Hathaway of Bloomfield, }  
 Wells of Freeport, }  
 Parlin of Winthrop, } *Of the House.*  
 Garcelon of Lewiston, }  
 Dennett of Kittery, }  
 Dickey of Fort Kent, }  
 Morrison of Farmington, }



*On Modification of Import Duties.*

Messrs. Chandler, }  
 Smith, } *Of the Senate.*  
 Lothrop, }

Messrs. Garcelon of Lewiston, }  
 Banks of Biddeford, }  
 Foster of East Machias, } *Of the House.*  
 Danforth of Gardiner, }  
 Buxton of Warren, }

*On so much of the Governor's Message as relates to Intemperance and a Prohibitory Liquor Law.*

Messrs. Oak, }  
 Smith, } *Of the Senate.*  
 Graves, }

Messrs. Stone of Brewer, }  
 Morrison of Farmington, }  
 Holt of Turner, }  
 Hammatt of Howland, } *Of the House.*  
 Littlefield of Alfred, }  
 Tolman of Rockland, }  
 Burr of Mercer, }

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INDEXES.

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# INDEX

TO THE

## CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED STATES.

### A.

	ART.	SECT.	PAGE.
<i>Arts and sciences</i> , to be promoted,	1	8	9
<i>Acts</i> , records, and judicial proceedings of each State, entitled to faith and credit in other States,	4	1	18
<i>Amendments</i> to the Constitution, how made,	5	1	19
made,			21
<i>Appointments</i> , to be made by the President,	2	2	15
<i>Apportionment</i> of Representatives,	1	2	3
<i>Appropriations</i> by law,	1	9	11
<i>Appropriations for army</i> , not to exceed two years,	1	8	9
<i>Armies</i> , Congress to raise and support,	1	8	10
<i>Arms</i> , right of the people to keep and bear,			22
<i>Assemble</i> , people may,			22
<i>Attainder</i> , bill of, prohibited to Congress,	1	9	11
to the States,	1	10	12
of treason, shall not work corruption of blood, or forfeiture, except during the life of the person attainted,	3	3	18

### B.

<i>Bail</i> , excessive, not required,			23
<i>Bankruptcy</i> , laws to be uniform,	1	8	9

II INDEX TO THE CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED STATES.

	ART.	SECT.	PAGE.
<i>Bills</i> for raising revenue, shall originate in the House of Representatives,	1	7	8
before they become laws, shall be passed by both Houses, and approved by the President, or, if disapproved, shall be passed by two thirds of each House,	1	7	8
not returned in ten days, unless an adjournment intervenes, shall be laws,	1	7	8
<i>Borrow money</i> , Congress may,	1	8	9
C.			
<i>Capitation tax</i> , apportionment of,	1	9	11
<i>Census</i> , or enumeration, to be made every ten years,	1	2	4
<i>Citizens</i> of each State shall be entitled to the privileges and immunities of citizens of the several States,	4	2	18
<i>Claims</i> , no prejudice to certain, of the United States, or of the several States, not to be prejudiced by any construction of the Constitution,	4	3	19
<i>Coasting trade</i> , regulations respecting,	1	8	9
same, same,	1	9	11
<i>Coins</i> , Congress fix value of foreign,	1	8	9
<i>Commerce</i> , Congress to regulate, regulations respecting, to be equal and uniform,	1	8	9
<i>Commissions</i> , to be granted by the President,	1	9	11
<i>Common law</i> , recognized and established, seventh amendment,	2	2	15
<i>Congress</i> , vested with power,	1	1	23
may alter the regulations of State legislatures concerning elections of Senators and Representatives, except as to place of choosing Senators,	1	1	3
shall assemble once every year,	1	4	6
officers of government cannot be members of,	1	4	6
may provide for cases of removal, death, &c., of President and Vice President,	1	6	8
	2	1	13

	ART.	SECT.	PAGE.
<i>Congress</i> , may determine the time of choosing electors of President and Vice President,	2	1	14
may invest the appointment of inferior officers in the President alone, in the courts of law, or the heads of departments,	2	2	16
may establish courts inferior to the Supreme Court,	3	1	16
may declare the punishment of treason,	3	3	18
may prescribe the manner of proving the acts and records of each State,	4	1	19
to assent to the formation of new States,	4	3	19
may propose amendments to Constitution, or call convention,	5	1	20
to lay and collect duties,	1	8	9
to borrow money,	1	8	9
to regulate commerce,	1	8	9
to establish uniform laws of bankruptcy, and naturalization,	1	8	9
to coin money, regulate the value of coin, and fix a standard of weights and measures,	1	8	9
to punish counterfeiting,	1	8	9
to establish post offices and post roads,	1	8	9
to authorize patents to authors and inventors,	1	8	9
to constitute tribunals inferior to the Supreme Court,	1	8	10
to define and punish piracies, felonies on the high seas, and offenses against the laws of nations,	1	8	10
to declare war, grant letters of marque, and make rules concerning captures,	1	8	10
to raise and support armies,	1	8	10
to provide and maintain a navy,	1	8	10
to make rules for the government of the army and navy,	1	8	10
to call out the militia in certain cases,	1	8	10

IV INDEX TO THE CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED STATES.

	ART.	SECT.	PAGE.
<i>Congress</i> , to organize, arm, and discipline the militia,	1	8	10
to exercise exclusive legislation over seat of government,	1	8	10
to pass laws necessary to carry the enumerated powers into effect,	1	8	11
to dispose of, and make rules concerning, the territory or other property of the United States,	4	3	20
President may convene and adjourn, in certain cases,	2	3	16
<i>Constitution</i> , how amended,	5	1	20
laws and treaties, declared to be the supreme law, rendered operative by ratification of nine States,	7	1	21
<i>Contracts</i> , no law impairing,	1	10	12
<i>Conventions</i> , for proposing amendments to the Constitution,	5	1	20
<i>Counterfeiting</i> , Congress to provide for punishment of,	1	8	9
<i>Court</i> , Supreme, its original and appellate jurisdiction,	3	2	17
<i>Courts</i> , inferior to the Supreme Court, may be ordained by Congress,	1	8	10
same, same,	3	1	17
<i>Crimes</i> , persons accused of, fleeing from justice, may be demanded,	4	2	18
how to be tried,	3	2	18
<i>Criminal prosecutions</i> , proceedings in case of,			23

D.

<i>Debts</i> against the Confederation, to be valid,	6	1	20
<i>Duties</i> , to be laid by Congress, and to be uniform,	1	8	9
further provision respecting,	1	9	11
cannot be laid by the States,	1	10	12
on exports, prohibited,	1	9	12
on imports and exports, imposed by States, shall enure to the treasury of the United States,	1	10	12

**E.**

	ART.	SECT.	PAGE.
<i>Elections</i> of Senators and Representatives shall be prescribed by the States,	1	4	6
qualifications, and returns, of members of Congress, to be determined by each House,	1	5	6
<i>Electors</i> of President and Vice President, how chosen, and their duties,	2	1	13
altered, see 12th amendment,			24
to vote the same day throughout the United States,	2	1	13
no Senator or Representative, or public officer, shall serve as,	2	1	13
<i>Enumeration</i> every ten years,	1	2	4
<i>Executive power</i> vested in a <i>president</i> , (see <i>President</i> .)	2	1	12
<i>Exports</i> not to be taxed,	1	9	11
and imports, States prohibited from laying duties on,	1	19	12
<i>Ex post facto law</i> , none shall be passed,	1	9	11
prohibited to States,	1	10	12

**F.**

<i>Fines</i> , excessive, prohibited,			23
<i>Fugitives</i> from justice, to be delivered up,	4	2	18
from service, may be reclaimed,	4	2	18

**H.**

<i>Habeas corpus</i> , writ of, can only be suspended in cases of rebellion or invasion,	1	9	11
<i>House of Representatives</i> . (See <i>Representatives</i> .)			

**I.**

<i>Impeachment</i> , to be brought by the House of Representatives,	1	2	6
tried by the Senate,	1	3	6
judgment on,	1	3	6
all civil officers liable to,	2	4	17
<i>Importation of slaves</i> , not prohibited till 1808,	1	9	11



VI INDEX TO THE CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED STATES.

J.

	ART.	SECT.	PAGE.
<i>Judges</i> shall hold their offices during good behavior,	3	1	16
their compensation,	3	1	17
<i>Judiciary</i> tribunals inferior to Supreme Court may be created,	1	8	10
<i>Judicial power</i> vested in a Supreme Court, and courts inferior,	3	1	16
powers of the judiciary,	3	2	17
restriction as to suits against a State,			24
<i>Judicial proceedings</i> of each State are entitled to faith and credit in every other State,	4	1	18
<i>Jury trial</i> secured, and shall be held in the State where the crime shall have been committed,	3	2	18
further regulated, 6th amendment,			23
secured in suits at common law, where value in controversy shall exceed twenty dollars, 7th amendment,			23

L.

<i>Law</i> , what is declared the supreme,	6	1	20
<i>Law</i> , common, recognized and established, 7th amendment,			23
<i>Laws</i> , President to see them faithfully executed,	2	3	16
<i>Legislative powers</i> vested in Congress, (see <i>Congress</i> .)			
<i>Loans</i> , authority to make,	1	8	9

M.

<i>Marque and reprisal</i> , letters of,	1	8	10
<i>Militia</i> , to be called out, armed, &c., by Congress,	1	8	10
to be officered by the States,	1	8	10
to be commanded by the President,	2	2	15
their right to keep and bear arms secured, 2d amendment,			22
<i>Money</i> shall be drawn from the treasury only by appropriation of law,	1	9	12
Congress to coin and regulate value of,	1	8	9
States cannot make,	1	10	12

N.

	ART.	SECT.	PAGE.
<i>Naturalization</i> , uniform rules,	1	8	9
<i>Navy</i> , Congress to provide and govern,	1	8	10
<i>Nobility</i> , titles of, shall not be granted by the United States,	1	9	12
nor by the States,	1	10	12

O.

<i>Officers</i> of House of Representatives shall be chosen			
by the House,	1	2	5
of the Senate shall be chosen by the Senate,	1	3	5
civil, may be removed by impeachment,	2	4	17
<i>Order</i> of one House, requiring the concurrence of the other,	1	7	9
<i>Oath</i> of the President,	2	1	15
of the public officers,	6	1	20

P.

<i>Pardons</i> , President may grant,	2	2	16
<i>Patents</i> to be granted to inventors,	1	8	9
<i>Petition</i> , right of,			22
<i>Persons</i> held to labor or service, their importation or migration into the United States may be prohibited after 1808,	1	9	11
escaping from one State to another, shall be delivered up to those entitled to service,	4	2	19
<i>Piracy</i> , Congress to prescribe punishment of,	1	8	10
<i>Post offices and post roads</i> , establishment of,	1	8	9
<i>Powers</i> not delegated to Congress, nor prohibited to the States, are reserved, 10th amendment,			23
legislative, (see <i>Congress</i> .)			
executive, (see <i>President</i> .)			
judicial, (see <i>Judicial</i> .)			
<i>Presents</i> from foreign powers to public officers prohibited,	1	9	12
<i>Press</i> , freedom of,			22
<i>President of the United States</i> vested with the executive power,	2	1	13

VIII INDEX TO THE CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED STATES.

	ART.	SECT.	PAGE.
<i>President of the United States</i> shall be chosen every			
four years,	2	1	3
how elected,	2	1	13
same, 12th amend-			24
ment,			
qualifications for,	2	1	14
who shall act in case			
of vacancy,	2	1	14
compensation of,	2	1	14
shall take an oath of			
office,	2	1	15
may be removed by			
impeachment,	2	4	16
commander of army,			
navy, and militia,	2	2	15
may require the writ-			
ten opinions of the			
heads of depart-			
ments,	2	2	15
may reprieve and par-			
don,	2	3	15
may make treaties,			
with consent of the			
Senate,	2	2	15
may appoint to office			
with consent of the			
Senate,	2	2	16
shall fill up vacancies			
happening during the			
recess of the Senate,	2	2	16
shall give information			
to Congress, and re-			
commend measures,	2	3	16
may convene both			
Houses, or either			
House,	2	3	16
may adjourn them, in			
case of disagree-			
ment,	2	3	16

	ART. SECT. PAGE.		
<i>President of the United States</i> shall receive ambassadors and public ministers,	2	3	16
shall take care that the laws be faithfully executed,	2	3	16
shall commission all officers,	2	3	16
<i>Privileges</i> and immunities of members of Congress, of citizens, (see <i>Citizens</i> ; also <i>Rights</i> .)	1	6	7
<i>Property</i> , Congress to provide for care of public, shall not be taken for public use, without just compensation, 5th amendment,	4	3	20
<i>Punishment</i> , cruel and unusual, prohibited, 8th amendment,			22
			23

Q.

<i>Quorum</i> , for business, what shall be, of States, in choosing a President by the House of Representatives,	1	5	6
<i>Quartered</i> , no soldier to be, on a citizen,	2	1	14
			22

R.

<i>Receipts</i> and expenditures, accounts of, to be published,	1	9	11
<i>Records</i> , how authenticated,	4	1	18
<i>Religion</i> , no law to be made, free exercise of, religious test not required,	6		22
<i>Reprieves</i> , granted by the President,	2	2	16
<i>Representatives</i> , House of, composed of members chosen every second year,	1	2	3
qualification of voters,	1	2	4
qualification of members,	1	2	4
apportionment of,	1	2	4
vacancies, how supplied,	1	2	4
shall choose their officers,	1	2	5
shall have the power of impeachment,	1	2	5

	ART. SECT. PAGE.		
<i>Representatives</i> , House of, shall be the judge of the election and qualification of its members,	1	5	6
what shall be a quorum,	1	5	6
any number may adjourn, and compel the attendance of absentees,	1	5	7
may determine the rules of proceeding,	1	5	7
may punish or expel a member,	1	5	7
shall keep a journal, and publish the same,	1	5	7
shall not adjourn for more than three days, nor to any other place, without the consent of the Senate,	1	5	7
one-fifth may require the yeas and nays,	1	5	7
shall originate bills for raising revenue,	1	7	8
compensation to be ascertained by law.	1	6	7
privileged from arrest, except in certain cases,	1	6	7
shall not be questioned for speech or debate in the House,	1	6	7
shall not be appointed to office,	1	6	8
shall not serve as electors of President,	2	1	13
and direct taxes apportioned according to numbers,	1	2	4
<i>Representation</i> of a State, vacancies in, supplied until a new election by executive authority,	1	2	4
<i>Resolution</i> , order or vote, requiring the concurrence of both Houses, to undergo the formalities of bills,	1	7	9

	ART. SECT. PAGE.		
<i>Revenue bills</i> to originate in House of Representatives,	1	7	8
<i>Rights of the citizen</i> declared to be—			
privileges of citizens of the several States,	4	2	18
liberty of conscience in matters of religion,			22
freedom of speech and of the press,			22
to assemble and petition,			22
to keep and bear arms,			22
to be exempt from the quartering of soldiers,			22
to be secure from unreasonable searches and seizures,			22
to be free from answering for a crime, unless on presentment or indictment of a jury,			22
not to be twice jeopardized for the same offense,			23
not to be compelled to be a witness against himself,			23
not to be deprived of life, liberty or property, without due course of law,			23
private property not to be taken for public use,			23
in criminal prosecutions, shall enjoy the right of a speedy trial by jury, with all the means necessary for his defense,			23
in civil cases, trial to be by a jury, and shall only be re-examined according to common law,			23
excessive bail shall not be required, excessive fines imposed, nor cruel punishments inflicted,			23

XII INDEX TO THE CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED STATES.

	ART. SECT. PAGE.		
<i>Rights of the citizen</i> , enumeration of certain rights			23
shall not operate against retained rights,			23
<i>Rules</i> , each House shall determine its own,	1	5	7
 S. 			
<i>Seat of government</i> , exclusive legislation,	1	8	10
<i>Searches and seizures</i> , security against,			22
<i>Senate</i> , composed of two Senators from each State,	1	3	5
how chosen, classed, and terms of service,	1	3	5
qualifications of Senators,	1	3	5
Vice President to be President of the Senate,	1	3	5
shall choose their officers,	1	3	5
shall be the judge of the election and qualification of its members,	1	5	6
what shall be a quorum,	1	5	6
any number may adjourn, and compel attendance of absentees,	1	5	7
may determine its rules,	1	5	7
may punish or expel a member,	1	5	7
shall keep a journal, and publish the same, except parts requiring secrecy,	1	5	7
shall not adjourn for more than three days, nor to any other place, without the consent of the other House,	1	5	7
one-fifth may require the yeas and nays,	1	5	7
may propose amendments to bills for raising revenue,	1	7	8
shall try impeachments,	1	3	6
effect of their judgment on impeachments,	1	3	6
compensation to be ascertained by law,	1	6	7
privileged from arrest,	1	6	7
not questioned for any speech or debate,	1	6	7
shall not be appointed to office,	1	6	8
senator shall not be elector,	2	1	13
<i>Senators and Representatives</i> , election of, how prescribed,	1	4	6

	ART. SECT. PAGE.		
<i>Slaves</i> , their importation may be prohibited after			
1808,	1	9	11
escaping from one State to another, may be			
reclaimed,	4	2	18
<i>Soldiers</i> , not quartered on citizens,			22
<i>Speaker</i> , how chosen,	1	2	5
<i>Speech</i> , freedom of,			22
<i>States</i> prohibited from entering into treaty, alliance,			
or confederation,	1	10	12
granting letters of marque,	1	10	12
coining money,	1	10	12
emitting bills of credit,	1	10	12
making any thing a tender			
but gold and silver coin,	1	10	12
passing bills of attainder, <i>ex</i>			
<i>post facto</i> laws, or laws im-			
pairing contracts,	1	10	12
granting titles of nobility,	1	10	12
laying duties on imports and			
exports,	1	10	13
laying duties on tonnage,	1	10	13
keeping troops or ships of			
war, in time of peace,	1	10	13
entering into any agreement			
or contract with another			
State, or foreign power,	1	10	13
engaging in war,	1	10	13
new, may be admitted into the Union,	4	3	19
may be formed within the jurisdiction			
of others, or by the junction of two			
or more, with the consent of Congress			
and the Legislatures concerned,	4	3	20
<i>State judges</i> bound to consider treaties, the Consti-			
tution, and laws under it, as supreme,	6		20
guarantied a republican form of government,			
protected by the United States,	4	4	19
<i>Supreme Court</i> , (see <i>Court</i> , and <i>Judiciary</i> ,)			
<i>Suits at common law</i> , proceedings,			23



XIV INDEX TO THE CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED STATES.

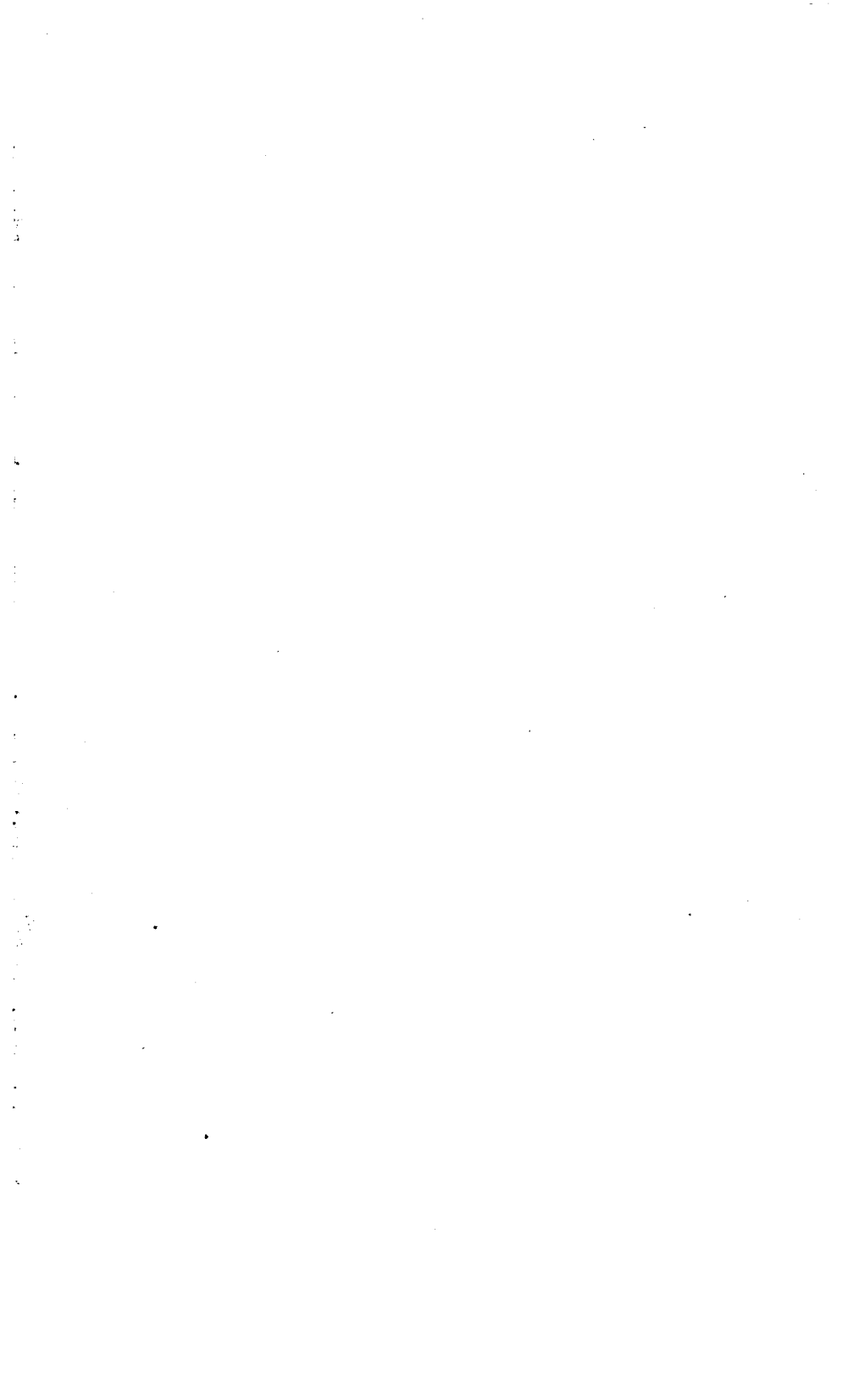
T.

	ART.	SECT.	PAGE.
<i>Tax, direct</i> , according to representation,	1	2	4
shall be laid only in proportion to cen-			
sus,	1	9	11
on exports, prohibited,	1	9	11
<i>Tender</i> , what shall be legal,	1	10	12
<i>Territory</i> , or public property, Congress may make			
rules concerning,	4	3	19
<i>Test</i> , religious, shall not be required,	6		21
<i>Titles</i> , (see <i>Nobility</i> .)			
<i>Title</i> , from foreign State prohibited,	1	9	12
<i>Treason</i> defined,	3	3	18
two witnesses, or confession, necessary for			
conviction,	3	3	18
punishment of, may be prescribed by Con-			
gress,	3	3	18
<i>Treasury</i> , money drawn from, only by appropriation,	1	9	11
<i>Treaties</i> , how made,	2	2	15
the supreme law,	6		20
State cannot make,	1	10	12

V.

<i>Vacancies</i> , happening during the recess, may be fill-			
ed temporarily by the President,	2	2	16
in representation in Congress, how filled,	1	2	4
<i>Veto of the President</i> , effect of, and proceedings on,	1	7	8, 9
<i>Vice President of the United States</i> to be President of			
the Senate,	1	3	5
how elected,	2	1	13
12th amendment,			24
shall, in certain			
cases, discharge			
the duties of			
President,	2	1	14
may be removed			
by impeach-			
ment,	2	4	16
<i>Vote of one House</i> , requiring concurrence of the			
other,	1	7	8

W.			
	ART.	SECT.	PAGE.
<i>War</i> , Congress may declare,	1	8	10
<i>Warrants</i> , for searches and seizures, when and how they shall issue, 4th amendment,			22
<i>Witness</i> , in criminal cases, no one compelled to be, against himself, 5th amendment,			22
<i>Weights and measures</i> , standard of,	1	8	9
Y.			
<i>Yeas and nays</i> , entered on journal,	1	5	7



# INDEX

TO THE

## CONSTITUTION OF MAINE.

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|                                                               | ART. | SECT. | PAGE. |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|------|-------|-------|
| <b>A.</b>                                                     |      |       |       |
| <i>Academies</i> , to be endowed by Legislature, &c.,         | 8    |       | 51    |
| <i>Accused party</i> , in criminal prosecutions, rights of,   | 1    | 6     | 28    |
| not to be twice put in jeopardy of life                       |      |       |       |
| or limb,                                                      | 1    | 8     | 29    |
| <i>Arrest</i> , electors exempt from, on election days,       | 2    | 2     | 32    |
| <i>Arms</i> , right to bear, for common defense,              | 1    | 16    | 30    |
| <i>Army</i> , standing, consent of Legislature, in time of    |      |       |       |
| peace,                                                        | 1    | 17    | 30    |
| <i>Attainder</i> , bill of, not to be passed,                 | 1    | 11    | 29    |
| <b>B.</b>                                                     |      |       |       |
| <i>Bail</i> , allowed in all criminal cases, unless capital,  | 1    | 10    | 29    |
| 2d, amendment,                                                |      |       | 69    |
| <b>C.</b>                                                     |      |       |       |
| <i>Colleges</i> to be endowed by Legislature, in case, &c.,   | 8    |       | 51    |
| <i>Commissions</i> , how signed, sealed, and attested,        | 9    | 3     | 53    |
| <i>Contracts</i> , obligation of, not to be impaired,         | 1    | 11    | 29    |
| <i>Corporal punishment</i> , under military laws, restricted, | 1    | 14    | 30    |
| <i>Council</i> , how composed, part 2d,                       | 5    | 1, 2  | 43    |
| B*                                                            | (17) |       |       |

|                                                                                                                | ART. | SECT. | PAGE.    |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|-------|----------|
| <i>Council</i> , their proceedings, part 2d,                                                                   | 5    | 3     | 43       |
| members of, not to be appointed to office,<br>part 2d,                                                         | 5    | 4     | 47       |
| <i>Counsel</i> , right to be heard by, in civil and criminal<br>cases,                                         | 1    | 6     | 28       |
| <i>Courts, Supreme Judicial</i> , judges' compensation not<br>to be reduced during<br>their term of office,    | 6    | 2     | 48       |
| to give opinions, &c., on<br>requisition of either<br>branch of government,                                    | 6    | 3     | 49       |
| tenure of their office,                                                                                        | 6    | 4     | 49       |
| 3d amendment,                                                                                                  |      |       | 70       |
| judges to hold no other<br>office, except of justice<br>of the peace,                                          | 6    | 6     | 49       |
| exempt from military duty,                                                                                     | 7    | 5     | 50       |
| <i>Credit of the State</i> , shall not be loaned, 6th amend-<br>ment,                                          |      |       | 71       |
| <i>Crimes</i> , capital or infamous, to be prosecuted by in-<br>dictment only, except, &c.,                    | 1    | 7     | 28       |
| copies, &c., right of persons indicted in<br>capital cases,                                                    | 1    | 6     | 28       |
| <i>Criminal prosecutions</i> , rights of the accused,                                                          | 1    | 6     | 28       |
| E.                                                                                                             |      |       |          |
| <i>Election of Governor</i> , &c., day of,                                                                     | 2    | 4     | 32       |
| <i>Electors of Governor</i> , &c., qualifications of,<br>exemption from military duty, on days of<br>election, | 2    | 3     | 32       |
| <i>Endowment</i> , not to be made by the State, of literary<br>institutions not subject to its control,        | 8    |       | 51       |
| <i>Executive power</i> , how vested, part 1st,                                                                 | 5    | 1     | 43       |
| <i>Ex post facto laws</i> , not to be passed,                                                                  | 1    | 11    | 29       |
| G.                                                                                                             |      |       |          |
| <i>Governor</i> , term of office, part 1st,<br>5th amendment,                                                  | 5    | 2     | 43<br>71 |

|                                                  | ART. SECT. PAGE. |       |        |
|--------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------|--------|
| <i>Governor</i> , term of office, 8th amendment, |                  |       | 72     |
| election of, part 1st,                           | 5                | 3     | 43     |
| qualifications of, part 1st,                     | 5                | 4     | 43     |
| military and civil powers of, part 1st,          | 5                | 7, 14 | 44, 45 |
| vacancy, how supplied, part 1st,                 | 5                | 14    | 45     |
| his salary, part 1st,                            | 5                | 6     | 44     |

## H.

|                                                                                                           |   |    |    |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|----|----|
| <i>Habeas Corpus</i> , privilege of, not to be suspended,<br>except in cases of rebellion, invasion, &c., | 1 | 10 | 29 |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|----|----|

## I.

|                                                                                |   |   |    |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|---|----|
| <i>Impeachment</i> , sole power of, in the House of Representatives, part 1st; | 4 | 8 | 37 |
| to be tried by the Senate, part 2d,                                            | 4 | 7 | 39 |
| civil officers liable to, for misconduct,                                      | 9 | 5 | 53 |

## J.

|                                                                          |   |          |        |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|----------|--------|
| <i>Judicial power</i> , how vested,                                      | 6 | 1        | 48     |
| officers to hold commissions for seven years, 3d amendment,              |   |          | 70     |
| <i>Jury</i> , in prosecutions for libel, to determine both law and fact, | 1 | 4        | 28     |
| trial by, provision for,                                                 | 1 | 6, 7, 20 | 28, 30 |

## L.

|                                                                                                      |    |    |    |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|----|----|
| <i>Laws</i> , enacted prior to the Constitution of Maine,<br>to remain in force until repealed, &c., | 10 | 3  | 59 |
| not to be suspended but by legislative authority,                                                    | 1  | 13 | 29 |
| <i>Legislative power</i> , how vested, part 1st,                                                     | 4  | 1  | 32 |
| <i>Legislature</i> , to meet on first Wednesday of January,<br>annually, part 3d,                    | 4  | 1  | 39 |
| to meet on second Wednesday of May,<br>annually, 5th amendment,                                      |    |    | 71 |
| elections, if not completed on that day,<br>may be adjourned,                                        | 9  | 4  | 53 |

|                                                               | ART. SECT. PAGE. |      |        |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|------|--------|
| <i>Legislature</i> , 5th amendment,                           |                  |      | 71     |
| 8th amendment,                                                |                  |      | 72     |
| acts of, to be signed by the Governor,                        |                  |      |        |
| part 3d,                                                      | 4                | 2    | 39     |
| proceedings, if not approved by him,                          |                  |      |        |
| part 3d,                                                      | 4                | 2    | 39     |
| compensation of members, part 3d,                             | 4                | 7    | 41     |
| exemption from arrest, &c., and free-                         |                  |      |        |
| dom of debate, part 3d,                                       | 4                | 8    | 41     |
| members of, not to be appointed to cer-                       |                  |      |        |
| tain offices, part 3d,                                        | 4                | 10   | 42     |
| certain public officers disqualified to be                    |                  |      |        |
| members, part 3d,                                             | 4                | 11   | 42     |
| when to be convened, adjourned, &c.,                          |                  |      |        |
| by the Governor, part 1st,                                    | 5                | 13   | 45     |
| to provide for election of military offi-                     |                  |      |        |
| cers,                                                         | 7                | 2    | 49     |
| first meeting of, last Wednesday of                           |                  |      |        |
| May, 1820,                                                    | 10               | 1    | 54     |
| Houses of, separate, to judge of elections                    |                  |      |        |
| of members, respectively, part 3d,                            | 4                | 3    | 40     |
| power to make and enforce rules, part 3d,                     | 4                | 4    | 40, 41 |
| may punish contempts, part 3d,                                | 4                | 6    | 41     |
| power to originate bills, part 3d,                            | 4                | 9    | 42     |
| may adjourn not exceeding two days,                           |                  |      |        |
| part 3d,                                                      | 4                | 12   | 42     |
| <i>Libel</i> , jury, on indictment, to determine the law and  |                  |      |        |
| fact,                                                         | 1                | 4    | 27     |
| <i>Literature</i> , provision to encourage,                   | 8                |      | 51     |
| <b>M.</b>                                                     |                  |      |        |
| <i>Military power</i> , subordinate to civil,                 | 1                | 17   | 30     |
| <i>Militia</i> , adjutant general, appointment, rank, duties, | 7                | 3    | 50     |
| brigadier generals, election, &c.,                            | 7                | 1, 3 | 49, 50 |
| captains, how elected,                                        | 7                | 1    | 49     |
| colonels, election, duty,                                     | 7                | 1, 3 | 49, 50 |
| lieutenant,                                                   | 7                | 1    | 49     |
| exemptions, by State law, absolute,                           | 7                | 5    | 50     |

|                                                                          | ART. | SECT. | PAGE.  |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|-------|--------|
| <i>Militia</i> , field officers,                                         | 7    | 1, 3  | 49, 50 |
| lieutenant colonel,                                                      | 7    | 1     | 49     |
| major generals, election, powers, duties,                                | 7    | 3     | 50     |
| majors of regiments or battalions, elections, &c.,                       | 7    | 1, 3  | 49, 50 |
| organization of, by Governor, pursuant to the laws of the United States, | 7    | 4     | 50     |
| Quakers and Shakers, exempted,                                           | 7    | 5     | 50     |
| quartermaster general, appointment, tenure of office,                    | 7    | 3     | 50     |
| staff officers, appointment, &c.,                                        | 7    | 3     | 50     |
| subalterns, how elected,                                                 | 7    | 1     | 49     |
| <i>Ministers of the Gospel</i> exempt from military duty,                | 7    | 5     | 50     |

## O.

|                                                                                                                     |   |   |    |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|---|----|
| <i>Oaths</i> required to be taken and subscribed by public officers,                                                | 9 | 1 | 51 |
| <i>Offices</i> , civil, certain, declared incompatible, tenure, at pleasure of Governor, unless otherwise provided, | 9 | 2 | 52 |
|                                                                                                                     | 9 | 6 | 53 |

## P.

|                                                                                                          |   |    |    |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|----|----|
| <i>Pardon</i> , Governor's power to grant, part 1st,                                                     | 5 | 11 | 45 |
| <i>Parties</i> to actions, to be heard by themselves or their counsel,                                   | 1 | 20 | 30 |
| <i>People</i> , power inherent in,                                                                       | 1 | 2  | 26 |
| right of, to assemble to consult for the common good, and instruct their representatives, petition, &c., | 1 | 15 | 30 |
| <i>Powers</i> of the State government, how distributed,                                                  | 3 | 1  | 32 |
| <i>President of the Senate</i> , when to act as Governor, part 1st,                                      | 5 | 14 | 45 |
| <i>Press</i> , freedom of the,                                                                           | 1 | 4  | 27 |
| <i>Property</i> , private, not liable to be taken for public uses without compensation,                  | 1 | 21 | 31 |
| <i>Punishment</i> , excessive, prohibited,                                                               | 1 | 9  | 29 |



## Q.

|                                                         | ART. | SECT. | PAGE. |
|---------------------------------------------------------|------|-------|-------|
| <i>Quakers and Shakers</i> exempted from military duty, | 7    | 5     | 50    |
| <i>Qualification</i> of officers,                       | 9    | 1     | 51    |
| <i>Qualifications</i> of electors of Governor, &c.,     | 2    | 1     | 31    |

## R.

|                                                                                         |   |       |        |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|-------|--------|
| <i>Religious freedom</i> , secured,                                                     | 1 | 3     | 27     |
| <i>Removal from office</i> by Governor, on address of both branches of the Legislature, | 9 | 5     | 53     |
| <i>Representatives</i> , mode of apportionment, qualification, election, part 1st,      | 4 | 3,4,5 | 34, 35 |
| 4th amendment,                                                                          |   |       | 70     |
| mode of choosing, in cities, 1st amendment,                                             |   |       | 68, 69 |
| House of, to choose its own officers, part 1st,                                         | 4 | 7     | 37     |
| have the sole power of impeachment, part 1st,                                           | 4 | 8     | 37     |
| in case of death, &c., how vacancy to be filled, part 1st,                              | 4 | 6     | 37     |
| <i>Representative districts</i> , how formed, part 1st,                                 | 4 | 3     | 34     |
| 4th amendment,                                                                          |   |       | 70     |
| <i>Rights</i> , natural, &c., declaration of,                                           | 1 | 1     | 26     |
| enumeration in Art. 1, not to exclude others named,                                     | 1 | 24    | 31     |

## S.

|                                                                            |    |       |        |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|-------|--------|
| <i>Schools</i> , public, Legislature to provide for,                       | 8  |       | 51     |
| <i>Searches</i> , unreasonable, prohibited,                                | 1  | 5     | 28     |
| <i>Senators</i> , number, apportionment, election, part 2d,                | 4  | 1,2,3 | 37, 38 |
| vacancies, how supplied, part 2d,                                          | 4  | 5     | 38     |
| qualifications of, part 2d,                                                | 4  | 6     | 39     |
| <i>Senate</i> to try impeachments, and choose their own officers, part 2d, | 4  | 7, 8  | 39     |
| <i>Separation</i> of Maine from Massachusetts, terms and conditions,       | 10 | 5     | 59     |

|                                                                                    | ART. | SECT. | PAGE.  |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|-------|--------|
| <i>Shakers and Quakers</i> , exemption from military duty,                         | 7    | 5     | 50     |
| <i>Soldiers</i> , restrictions on quartering,                                      | 1    | 18    | 30     |
| <i>Speaker of House of Representatives</i> , when to act<br>as Governor, part 1st, | 5    | 14    | 45, 46 |
| <i>Speech</i> , freedom of, maintained,                                            | 1    | 4     | 27     |
| <i>State</i> , credit of the, not to be loaned, &c., 6th amend-<br>ment,           |      |       | 71     |
| <i>Style of legislative acts</i> , "Be it enacted," &c., part<br>1st,              | 4    | 1     | 33     |

## T.

|                                                                                             |   |      |                                                                              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <i>Tax or duty</i> , not to be imposed without consent of<br>the people or the Legislature, | 1 | 22   | 31                                                                           |
| <i>Taxes on real estate</i> to be assessed according to its<br>real value,                  | 9 | 8    | 54                                                                           |
| <i>Titles of Nobility</i> , &c., prohibited,                                                | 1 | 23   | 31                                                                           |
| <i>Towns</i> , apportionment of representatives among,<br>part 1st,                         | 4 | 3    | 34                                                                           |
|                                                                                             |   |      | 4th amendment,                                                               |
|                                                                                             |   |      | 70                                                                           |
| <i>Town clerks</i> to record and return votes for represent-<br>atives, &c., part 1st,      | 4 | 5    | 35                                                                           |
| <i>Treason</i> , definition, and degrees of proof required,                                 | 1 | 12   | 29                                                                           |
| <i>Treasurer of the State</i> , election, bond, part 4th,                                   | 5 | 1, 2 | 48                                                                           |
|                                                                                             |   |      | to make no payments except<br>on warrants of Governor,<br>&c., part 4th,     |
|                                                                                             | 5 | 4    | 48                                                                           |
|                                                                                             |   |      | to publish an annual state-<br>ment of receipts and pay-<br>ments, part 4th, |
|                                                                                             | 5 | 4    | 48                                                                           |
| <i>Truth</i> , when it may be given in evidence in prose-<br>cutions for libels,            |   | 4    | 27, 28                                                                       |

## V.

|                                                                                            |   |   |    |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|---|----|
| <i>Valuation</i> , to be taken once in ten years, whilst es-<br>tates and polls are taxed, | 9 | 7 | 53 |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|---|----|

## W.

|                                                           |   |   |    |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|---|---|----|
| <i>Warrants</i> for searches and seizures, requisites of, | 1 | 5 | 28 |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|---|---|----|



# INDEX

TO THE

## RULES AND ORDERS

OF THE

### HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

---

#### A.

|                                                                                                                                    | RULE. |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| <i>Absence</i> , any member having leave of, to leave papers in his possession, relating to business of the house, with the clerk, | 61    |
| <i>Absent</i> , no member allowed to be, for more than two days, without leave,                                                    | 30    |
| leave to be, for more than two days, to be reported by committee on leave of absence,                                              | 30    |
| leave to be, limited to five days,                                                                                                 | 30    |
| <i>Accounts of members</i> , by whom kept,                                                                                         | 28    |
| to be delivered to the clerk or committee on the pay roll,                                                                         | 28    |
| <i>Acts</i> affecting the rights of individuals or corporations, previous notice necessary to the passage of,                      | 56    |
| <i>Adjourn</i> , motion to, always first in order,                                                                                 | 7     |
| to be decided without debate,                                                                                                      | 7     |
| <i>Alleys</i> , during the session of the house, no person permitted to stand in the,                                              | 27    |
| <i>Amend</i> , precedence and order of motion to,                                                                                  | 40    |

|                                                                                               | RULE. |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| <i>Amendment</i> not to be admitted, if on a subject different from that under consideration, | 36    |
| to rules, one day's previous notice necessary to,                                             | 45    |
| to rules, votes of two-thirds of members present necessary to,                                | 44    |
| to rules, notice of, to be entered on journal,                                                | 45    |
| of main question, precluded by previous question,                                             | 8     |
| reported by committee, vote on, to have precedence of pending amendment,                      | 8     |
| <i>Appeals</i> , how made,                                                                    | 2     |
| question of order, decided on, to be entered on the journal,                                  | 11    |
| <i>Attendance</i> , failure of, for six days after session commences, rule respecting,        | 30    |

**B.**

|                                                                                                                          |    |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| <i>Ballot</i> , committees may be chosen by,                                                                             | 10 |
| committees chosen, who shall be chairman of,                                                                             | 60 |
| elections by, time for, to be assigned one day previous,                                                                 | 62 |
| <i>Bills</i> , proceedings on leave to introduce certain,                                                                | 52 |
| of public nature, by whom to be introduced,                                                                              | 22 |
| committees may report by,                                                                                                | 59 |
| not reported by committee, proceedings thereon,                                                                          | 22 |
| the several readings of,                                                                                                 | 54 |
| the time and manner of the second reading of,                                                                            | 54 |
| the third reading of, to be assigned by the House,                                                                       | 54 |
| when to be engrossed,                                                                                                    | 54 |
| engrossed, when sent to the senate, notice thereof to be given by the speaker,                                           | 53 |
| in the third reading, to be committed to the committee on bills in the third reading,                                    | 57 |
| engrossed, to be committed to the committee on engrossed bills,                                                          | 58 |
| on notice of motion to reconsider, to remain with the clerk, taken from files of a former legislature, rules respecting, | 25 |
| memoranda,                                                                                                               | 9  |
| caption of, memoranda,                                                                                                   | 11 |
| <i>Blanks</i> , rules respecting the filling of,                                                                         | 6  |

|                                                                                                                           | RULE.   |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|
| <i>Business</i> , in assigning the time for the consideration of, the longest time to have precedence,                    | 6       |
| unfinished, precedence of,                                                                                                | 41      |
| <b>C.</b>                                                                                                                 |         |
| <i>Calls</i> for yeas and nays, in order after the main question is ordered to be put,                                    | 8       |
| <i>Caption</i> of bills and resolves, memoranda,                                                                          | 11, 12  |
| <i>Chair</i> , speaker may substitute a member to take the,                                                               | 12      |
| <i>Chairman</i> of committee chosen by ballot, who shall be, of committee of the whole house, to be named by the speaker, | 60<br>5 |
| <i>Chaplains</i> , when to be appointed,                                                                                  | 16      |
| religious services by, when to be performed,                                                                              | 16      |
| may exchange with chaplain of the senate, &c.,                                                                            | 16      |
| <i>Clerk</i> , message to the senate, &c., to be carried by the,                                                          | 13      |
| papers to be transmitted to the senate, &c., by the                                                                       | 14      |
| to preside temporarily, in the absence of the speaker,                                                                    | 15      |
| no person to sit at the desk of the, without permission of the speaker,                                                   | 18      |
| <i>Commit</i> , precedence and order of motion to,                                                                        | 40      |
| <i>Committee of the whole</i> , chairman of, to be named by the speaker,                                                  | 5       |
| <i>Committees</i> , how constituted,                                                                                      | 10      |
| chosen by ballot, who shall be chairman of,                                                                               | 60      |
| appointment of standing,                                                                                                  | 59      |
| standing, may report by bill or otherwise,                                                                                | 59      |
| on bills in third reading, duties of,                                                                                     | 57      |
| on engrossed bills, duties of,                                                                                            | 58      |
| members of, having leave of absence to leave certain papers with the clerk,                                               | 61      |
| members excused from serving on more than two, at the same time,                                                          | 26      |
| no member required to serve as chairman of two, at the same time,                                                         | 26      |
| <b>D.</b>                                                                                                                 |         |
| <i>Debate</i> , prohibited on motion to adjourn,                                                                          | 7       |
| on motion to lay on the table, when a motion for the previous question is pending,                                        | 8       |

|                                                                                                     | RULE. |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| <i>Debate</i> , of main question, to be precluded by the previous question,                         | 8     |
| prohibited to speak more than once or twice,                                                        | 21    |
| <i>Desk</i> of the Speaker, no person to sit at the, without permission of the speaker,             | 18    |
| of the Clerk, no person to sit at the, without permission of the Speaker,                           | 18    |
| <i>Divisions of Questions</i> , when and how they may be allowed,                                   | 8, 37 |
| <i>Division of the House</i> , how made and decided,                                                | 46    |
| <i>Divine service</i> , when and by whom to be performed,                                           | 16    |
| <b>E.</b>                                                                                           |       |
| <i>Elections</i> , rules to be observed during,                                                     | 33    |
| <i>Enacting words</i> , "Be it enacted, &c., memoranda,                                             | 11    |
| <i>Engrossed bills and resolves</i> , to be committed to the standing committee on engrossed bills, | 58    |
| when sent to the Senate, notice thereof to be given by the Speaker,                                 | 53    |
| committee on, duties of,                                                                            | 58    |
| <i>Excused</i> from voting, rules relating to being,                                                | 33    |
| <b>G.</b>                                                                                           |       |
| <i>Governor</i> admitted into the hall,                                                             | 63    |
| <b>H.</b>                                                                                           |       |
| <i>Hall</i> , persons, who may be admitted within the,                                              | 63    |
| <b>I.</b>                                                                                           |       |
| <i>Indorsed</i> , name of the person presenting petitions, or other papers, to be,                  | 51    |
| memoranda,                                                                                          | 6     |
| <i>Interested</i> members not to vote, when,                                                        | 32    |
| <b>J.</b>                                                                                           |       |
| <i>Journal</i> , reading of,                                                                        | 1     |
| <b>L.</b>                                                                                           |       |
| <i>Lands</i> , resolves appropriating, the time of second reading,                                  | 55    |
| <i>Lay on the table</i> , precedence and order of motion to,                                        | 40    |

**RULE.**

*Lay on the table*, debate prohibited in motion to, while previous question is pending, 8

**M.**

*Manual*, Cushing's to govern in certain cases, 59

*Memorials*, by whom to be presented, 51

rules to be observed on presentation of, 51

memoranda, 6

taken from the files of a former legislature, rules respecting, memoranda, 8

*Members*, seats drawn by, not to be changed except by permission of the speaker, 17

not allowed to act as counsel for any party before committees, 26

to keep, severally, accounts of travel and attendance, 28

interested, not to vote, when, 32

when a question is taken by yeas and nays, the names of, shall be called alphabetically, 35

*Messages* to the Senate, &c., by whom to be carried, 13

*Money*, resolve appropriating, time of second reading, 55

*Monitors*, how appointed, 48

duties of, 48, 49

*Motions*, in what manner they are to be stated, 6

if desired, shall be reduced to writing, 34

in writing they may be laid on the table, 22

when to be received and considered by the House, 22

when to be considered in possession of the House, 39

in writing, not to be presented on less than half a sheet, memoranda, 1

**N.**

*None* of member presenting petition, or other papers, to be indorsed, 51

memoranda, 6

*Nomination* by members, rule respecting, 23

**O.**

*Opinions of Judges of the Supreme Court*, propositions to require the, not to be acted upon until second day, 42



|                                                                                                                               | RULE. |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| <i>Order</i> , Speaker shall preserve,                                                                                        | 2     |
| Speaker shall decide questions of,                                                                                            | 2     |
| decisions by Speaker, subject to appeal,                                                                                      | 2     |
| Speaker may speak to points of, in preference to other members,                                                               | 2     |
| questions of, when decided on appeal, to be entered on the journal,                                                           | 11    |
| <i>Orders</i> may be amended, committed, or recommitted in writing, to be presented on not less than half a sheet, memoranda, | 1     |
| <i>Orders of the day</i> , unfinished business to have precedence in the,                                                     | 41    |

### P.

|                                                                            |            |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| <i>Petitions</i> , rules to be observed in the presentation of,            | 51         |
| memoranda,                                                                 | 3, 4, 5, 6 |
| taken from the files of a former legislature, rules respecting, memoranda, | 8          |
| <i>Postpone</i> to a day certain, precedence and order of a motion to,     | 40         |
| indefinitely, precedence and order of motion to,                           | 40         |
| <i>Precedence</i> of business,                                             | 41         |
| of motions,                                                                | 40         |
| <i>Previous question</i> , precedence and order of a motion for,           | 40         |
| consent, one-third of the members present necessary to the putting of the, | 8          |
| manner of putting the,                                                     | 8          |
| amendment and debate of the main question precluded by the,                | 8          |
| <i>Privileged characters</i> , to come within the hall named,              | 63         |

### Q.

|                                                                                     |    |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| <i>Question</i> , on bills and resolves returned by the Governor, how to be stated, | 43 |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|

### R.

|                                                                                 |    |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| <i>Reading</i> of a paper the second time, if objected to, rule respecting the, | 38 |
| <i>Readings</i> , no bill to be engrossed without three several,                | 54 |
| resolves requiring the approval of the Governor, to have two several,           | 54 |
| times of the several,                                                           | 54 |

|                                                                                                    | RULE. |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| <i>Reconsider</i> , rules respecting motions to,                                                   | 24    |
| <i>Reports of committees</i> , to be accompanied by the order appointing the committee, memoranda, | 2     |
| <i>Resolves</i> , appropriating money or lands,                                                    | 55    |
| second reading of,                                                                                 | 55    |
| of a public nature, by whom to be introduced,                                                      | 22    |
| not reported by a committee, proceedings thereon,                                                  | 22    |
| the second reading of, subject to the provisions for the reading of bills,                         | 54    |
| affecting the rights of individuals or corporations, previous notice necessary to the passage of,  | 56    |
| engrossed, to be committed to the standing committee on engrossed bills,                           | 58    |
| on notice of a motion to reconsider, to remain with the clerk,                                     | 25    |
| caption of, memoranda,                                                                             | 12    |
| <i>Return of the House</i> , when to be ordered,                                                   | 3     |
| <i>Rules</i> , consequence of a breach of the,                                                     | 31    |
| a vote of two-thirds of the members present necessary to a suspension of the,                      | 44    |
| one day's previous notice necessary to the amendment or repeal of existing,                        | 45    |
| one day's previous notice necessary to the adoption of new,                                        | 45    |
| <b>S.</b>                                                                                          |       |
| <i>Seats</i> , drawn by members, not to be changed without permission of the Speaker,              | 17    |
| <i>Secresy</i> , rule relating to,                                                                 | 29    |
| <i>Speaker</i> , to take the chair at the hour of meeting,                                         | 1     |
| to call members to order,                                                                          | 1     |
| to cause the journal to be read,                                                                   | 1     |
| to preserve decorum and order,                                                                     | 2     |
| to declare all votes,                                                                              | 3     |
| to decide questions of order,                                                                      | 2     |
| to have preference, in speaking to order,                                                          | 2     |
| to rise to put a question, or to address the House,                                                | 4     |
| to name the member who is to speak,                                                                | 9     |
| may substitute a member in his place,                                                              | 12    |
| may vote in all cases,                                                                             | 2     |
| to appoint chairman of committee of the whole House,                                               | 5     |

|                                                                                                                    | RULE. |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| <i>Speaker</i> , to appoint standing committees, when,                                                             | 59    |
| no person to sit at the desk of, without permission, &c.,                                                          | 18    |
| <i>Speaking</i> , rules to be observed in,                                                                         | 19    |
| no member to be interrupted while,                                                                                 | 20    |
| <i>Speak</i> , <i>Speaker</i> to designate the member who is first to,                                             | 9     |
| no member to speak more than twice, except, &c.,                                                                   | 21    |
| the member who first rises and addresses the chair, shall speak first,                                             | 9     |
| <i>Standing</i> in the alleys, rule relating to,                                                                   | 27    |
| <i>Strike out and insert</i> , rules respecting motions to,                                                        | 37    |
| <i>Suspension of the rules</i> , vote of two thirds of the members present necessary to the,                       | 44    |
| <b>T.</b>                                                                                                          |       |
| <i>Time</i> , the longest. motion for, to have precedence in assigning the time for the consideration of business, | 6     |
| <b>U.</b>                                                                                                          |       |
| <i>Unfinished business</i> , to have precedence in the order of the day,                                           | 41    |
| <b>V.</b>                                                                                                          |       |
| <i>Vote</i> , <i>Speaker</i> may, in all cases,                                                                    | 2     |
| members interested, when not allowed to,                                                                           | 32    |
| all members present required to, unless excused,                                                                   | 33    |
| members absent from their seats when a vote is taken, not afterwards allowed to,                                   | 47    |
| <i>Votes</i> to be declared by the <i>Speaker</i> ,                                                                | 3     |
| <i>Voting</i> , manner of,                                                                                         | 46    |
| who are to be excluded from,                                                                                       | 32    |
| <b>W.</b>                                                                                                          |       |
| <i>Withdrawal</i> of motions, rules respecting the,                                                                | 39    |
| <i>Writing</i> , if requested, motions to be reduced to,                                                           | 34    |
| <b>Y.</b>                                                                                                          |       |
| <i>Yeas and Nays</i> , when ordered, no member allowed to leave his seat till the vote be declared,                | 33    |
| call for, in order after the main question is ordered,                                                             | 8     |
| call for, in order at any time before a vote is declared or made certain,                                          | 46    |