

#### DOCUMENTS

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FRINTED BY ORDER OF

# THE LEGISLATURE

OF THE

# STATE OF MAINE,

DURING ITS SESSION

## A. D. 1348.

AUGUSTA: WM. R. SMITH & Co., PRINTERS TO THE STATE

1843.

# TWENTY-THIRD LEGISLATURE.

No. 34.]

[HOUSE.

### AN ACT

IN RELATION TO

# COMMON SCHOOLS.

[WM. R. SMITH & Co....Printers to the State.]

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# STATE OF MAINE.

IN THE YEAR OF OUR LORD ONE THOUSAND EIGHT HUNDRED AND FORTY-THREE.

AN ACT to promote the usefulness of Common Schools.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-2 tives in Legislature assembled—as follows:

SECTION 1. The governor and council are hereby 2 authorized to appoint thirteen school commissioners, 3 one from each county in the State.

SEC. 2. It shall be the duty of each commissioner 2 during the year to visit every town and city in the 3 county for which he is appointed and as many of the 4 districts in each town while the schools are in actual 5 operation as he can consistently with the provisions of 6 this act,—to address the people in each town by pub-7 lic lectures or otherwise, upon subjects connected di-3 rectly with common school education—to collect and 9 disseminate information with regard to the location, 10 construction, ventilating, and warming of school hou-11 ses: to consult with school committees and other 12 friends of education, upon the best and cheapest 13 method of introducing and preserving a good and 14 uniform system of text books: to consider the practi-

#### COMMON SCHOOLS.

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15 cability and expediency of school district libraries: to 16 obtain and diffuse facts in reference to "Normal schools," 17 or seminaries for the special purpose of qualifying 18 teachers, for their duties: to enquire into the expediency 19 of having school teaching become a permanent occupa-20 tion, rather than a mere incidental employment; to 21 investigate the utility of organizing a high school in 22 each town for the more advanced scholars of the sev-23 eral districts: to collect and inculcate information 24 upon the most humane and efficient method of gov-25 erning and disciplining schools: to encourage the 26 most successful and approved modes of imparting 27 instruction: to confer with committees and teach-28 ers, upon the probable tendencies of the various 29 motives presented to scholars as incentives to action : 30 to procure and impart information in reference to the 31 improvement now being made in the "common school 32 system" in this and other countries: to discuss the 33 utility of patronizing and disseminating periodicals 34 and other books, devoted to general education: to 35 call the attention of teachers and others to the benefits 36 that might result from county conventions and asso-37 ciations: to recommend such other means, as will be 38 most likely to awaken the public mind to the best in-39 terests of our common schools: and to make a full 40 and specific report to the secretary of State during 41 the month of January, annually.

SEC. 3. It shall be the duty of the secretary of State 2 to make an abstract of such statistical information,

3 and such extracts from the commissioners reports as 4 the governor and council may deem advisable: to 5 cause the same to be printed, and a copy sent to each 6 school district in the State.

SEC. 4. Each commissioner shall be paid for his 2 services out of the money accruing from the bank 3 tax; a sum not exceeding two dollars per day for his 4 services, and one dollar for his expenses : *provided* 5 *however*, that no commissioner shall be paid for a 6 greater number of days than the number of towns, 7 which he actually visits in the discharge of the duties 8 of his commission.

# STATE OF MAINE.

House of Representatives, February 18, 1843.

Laid on the table, and 300 copies ordered to be printed for the use of the Legislature.

WM. T. JOHNSON, Clerk.