

# MAINE STATE LEGISLATURE

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REVISED STATUTES  
OF THE  
STATE OF MAINE  
1954

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1957 CUMULATIVE SUPPLEMENT

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ANNOTATED

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IN FIVE VOLUMES

VOLUME 1

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**Place in Pocket of Corresponding  
Volume of Main Set**

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THE MICHIE COMPANY  
CHARLOTTESVILLE, VIRGINIA  
1957

## Chapter 10.

### Legislature. Legislative Research Committee. Commission on Interstate Cooperation.

Section 21-A. Rules and Regulations.

Section 33-A. Commission on Uniform State Laws.

#### Organization of the Legislature.

**Sec. 2. Salary and travel of members of the legislature and representatives of Indian tribes.**—Each member of the senate and house of representatives shall receive \$1,400 for the regular session of the legislature, and shall be paid for travel at each legislative session once each week at the rate of 5¢ per mile to and from his place of abode, the mileage to be determined by the most reasonable direct route. He is entitled to mileage on the first day of the session, and such amounts of his salary and at such times as the legislature may determine during the session, and the balance at the end thereof. Two dollars shall be deducted from the pay of every member for each day that he is absent from his duties, without being excused by the house to which he belongs.

The president of the senate and speaker of the house of representatives shall each receive \$1,650 for each regular session of the legislature, with the same mileage as other members, and subject to the same deductions in case of each absence. Any member acting as president pro tempore of the senate, or speaker pro tempore of the house, shall receive \$2 a day extra therefor.

(1955, c. 478, § 1. 1957, c. 1, § 1; c. 414, § 1.)

**Effect of amendments.**—The 1955 amendment, effective on the first Wednesday of January, 1957, increased the salary of members of the senate and house from \$1,000 to \$1,250 and the salaries of the president of the senate and the speaker of the house from \$1,150 to \$1,500.

The first 1957 amendment, retroactive in effect to the first Wednesday of January 1957, deleted the provision entitling each member to \$100 of his salary on the first day of each month in the second sentence of the first paragraph, inserted "such amounts of his salary at such times as the legislature may determine" in lieu thereof, and made certain slight changes in phraseology to clarify the wording of the first paragraph. The second 1957 amendment increased the salary of members of the senate and house from \$1,250 to \$1,400 and increased the salary of the president of the senate and speaker of the house from \$1,500 to \$1,600; however, section 2 of such amendatory act provided

that this act should take effect on the first Wednesday of January, 1959.

As only the first and second paragraphs were changed by the amendments, the rest of the section is not set out.

**Mileage of legislators for travel to the legislature** is not "compensation" within the meaning of article 4, part 3, section 7 of the constitution and provision for an increase in mileage allowances may properly be made by an act or resolve. Opinion of the Justices, 152 Me. 302.

Mileage of legislators for travel to the legislature is personal expense as distinguished from legislative expense. Thus an increase in the mileage allowance may not be provided for in a joint order but can be effected only by an act or resolve of the legislature passed as a law by both branches thereof and submitted to the executive for his executive approval in accordance with the constitution. Opinion of the Justices, 152 Me. 302.

#### Sec. 3. Senate; organization.

If the secretary of the senate and his assistant are absent at the time set for convening the senate, their duties shall be performed by the secretary of state or his deputy. (R. S. c. 9, § 3. 1955, c. 482, § 1.)

**Effect of amendment.**—The 1955 amendment added the above paragraph at the end of this section. As the rest of the sec-

tion was not changed, only the paragraph added by the amendment is set out.

**Sec. 4. Secretary and assistant secretary of the senate; salaries and duties.**—The secretary of the senate shall perform the usual duties of the office during the session of the legislature, file and index all papers, which have been subject to adverse legislative action, index and supervise the preparation of the permanent senate journal. He shall also perform the duties required of him by sections 3 and 5. He shall also deliver to the librarian of the state library all papers on file in the office of the secretary of the senate which were considered by a session of the legislature held more than 10 years previously and the state librarian shall inspect said papers and preserve all those having any historical or permanent value. He shall receive a salary of \$5,000 in full for all official services by him performed during the regular session of the legislature.

The assistant secretary of the senate shall receive a salary of \$2,800; his work shall be performed under the direction of the secretary. (R. S. c. 9, § 4. 1945, c. 375, § 1. 1953, c. 422, §§ 1, 2. 1955, c. 482, §§ 2, 3.)

**Effect of amendment.**—The 1955 amendment increased the salary of the secretary from \$2,400 to \$2,800, from \$4,000 to \$5,000, and the salary of

**Sec. 6. House of representatives; organization.**

If the clerk of the house and his assistant are absent at the time set for convening the house, their duties shall be performed by the secretary of state or his deputy. (R. S. c. 9, § 6. 1955, c. 482, § 4.)

**Effect of amendment.**—The 1955 amendment added the above paragraph at the end of this section. As the rest of the section was not changed, only the paragraph added by the amendment is set out.

**Sec. 7. Clerk and assistant clerk of the house; salaries and duties.**

—The clerk of the house of representatives shall perform the usual duties of his office during the session of the legislature and index the house journal. In the months of November and December next preceding the convening of the regular sessions of the legislature, he shall keep open his office each Wednesday and Thursday for the convenience of the public and members-elect of the legislature. He shall when the legislature is not in session be the executive officer of the legislature, and unless the legislature otherwise order, have custody of all legislative property and material, arrange for necessary supplies, service and equipment, make all arrangements for incoming sessions of the legislature, have general oversight of chambers and rooms occupied by the legislature, permit state departments to use legislative property, dispose of surplus or obsolete material with the approval of the speaker of the house and president of the senate and approve accounts for payment. He shall also perform the services required of him by sections 6 and 8. He shall receive a salary of \$5,000 for the year in which the legislature is in regular session and a salary of \$1,000 for the year in which the legislature is not in regular session.

The assistant clerk of the house shall receive a salary of \$2,800; his work shall be performed under the direction of the clerk. (R. S. c. 9, § 7. 1945, c. 375, § 2. 1953, c. 422, §§ 3, 4. 1955, c. 482, § 5.)

**Effect of amendment.**—The 1955 amendment increased the salaries of the clerk and assistant clerk. It also inserted the second sentence.

**Representatives of the Press.**

**Sec. 10. Press facilities.**—There shall be maintained and reserved during each legislative session for the use of such representatives of the press as have the privilege of the floor of the senate and the house of representatives under the provisions of section 9, such facilities as may meet their requirements with reasonable convenience and adequacy.

If reasonably consistent with other essential uses of state house office space, these facilities shall continue to be assigned for press use while the legislature is

not in session, but in any case, reasonably adequate facilities shall also be made available to the press at all other times.

All facilities so provided shall be properly maintained by the bureau of public improvements. (R. S. c. 9, § 10, 1957, c. 146.)

**Effect of amendment.** — The 1957 amendment rewrote this section.

### Constitutional Amendments.

**Sec. 19. Constitutional amendments, explanation of.** — The attorney general shall prepare a brief explanatory statement which shall fairly describe the intent and content of each constitutional resolve or state-wide referendum that may be presented to the people. He shall cause to have published this explanatory statement in each daily newspaper of the state, such statement to be published not more than 45 days and not less than 30 days prior to the voting and publish such statement in each daily newspaper of the state a second time, not more than 10 and not less than 7 days prior to the voting. Such explanatory statement may be published in the English language in a foreign language newspaper. (1949, c. 183, § 1, 1957, c. 318, § 2.)

**Effect of amendment.** — The 1957 amendment added the last sentence.

### Rules and Regulations.

**Sec. 21-A. Rules and regulations of departments, etc., declared lawful.**—Rules and regulations duly and properly promulgated by the various departments, boards, bureaus, agencies and commissions of the state as authorized under the provisions of laws contained in the revised statutes of 1944, and acts supplemental or amendatory thereto, and which were in effect on December 30, 1954, are hereby declared to be lawful and in effect.

Nothing contained herein shall be construed as depriving the various departments, boards, bureaus, agencies and commissions of the right to amend, revise or otherwise change their rules and regulations in accordance with existing law in their present form or as amended or supplemented. (1955, c. 172.)

**Effective date.**—The act inserting this section became effective on its approval, April 11, 1955.

### Rules of Construction. Affirmations.

#### Sec. 22. Rules of construction.

**XXVIII-A.** Wherever in the revised statutes the word "chapter" appears without definite reference, it refers to the chapter in which the word "chapter" appears; if the chapter is given a number, it refers to the chapter so numbered in the revised statutes. Wherever in the revised statutes the word "section" appears without reference to a numbered chapter, it refers to a section of the chapter in which the word "section" appears. (1955, c. 405, § 2.)

**XXVIII-B.** Wherever in the Revised Statutes or any legislative act a reference is made to several sections and the section numbers given in the reference are connected by the word "to," the reference includes both the sections whose numbers are given and all intervening sections. (1957, c. 397, § 4.)

**Effect of amendments.** — The 1955 amendments, only the subsections added are set out.

A. The 1957 amendment inserted subsection XXVIII-B. As the rest of the section was not changed by the amend-

**Applied,** as to subsection X, in *Owls Head v. Dodge*, 151 Me. 473, 121 A. (2d) 347.

### Legislative Research Committee.

**Sec. 24. Legislative research committee; membership.**—A legislative research committee, as heretofore established, shall consist of 7 senators to be appointed by the president of the senate, and 7 representatives to be appointed by the speaker of the house of representatives during each regular session. The president of the senate and the speaker of the house of representatives shall be members ex officio. The committee shall elect a chairman who shall serve as such at the pleasure of the committee. (R. S. c. 9, § 23. 1947, c. 392, § 1. 1955, c. 381.)

**Effect of amendment.**—The 1955 amendment increased the number of senators on the committee from three to seven, and added the last two sentences.

### Sec. 26. Authority; studies; purposes.

**VII.** The legislative research committee shall appoint a qualified director of legislative research. He shall be chosen without reference to party affiliations, and solely on the ground of fitness to perform the duties of his office. He shall be well versed in economics, in political science and law, and in methods of research. He shall hold office for a term of 6 years from the date of his appointment and until his successor has been appointed and qualified. He shall receive a salary of \$9,000 per year and any necessary traveling expenses; (1951, c. 412, § 1. 1955, c. 473, § 1. 1957, c. 418, § 1.)

**Effect of amendments.**—The 1955 amendment increased the salary of the director of legislative research from \$7,000 to \$8,000 per year. The 1957 amendment, effective July 1, 1957, increased his salary from \$8,000 to \$9,000 and carried appropriations for fiscal years ending in 1958 and 1959. As only subsection VII was changed by the amendments, the rest of the section is not set out.

### Sec. 27. Certain specific functions and services of the director.

**VII-A.** After each session of the legislature to cause to be published cumulative pocket supplements of the volumes of the revised statutes, and any replacement or recompiled volumes thereof, which shall contain an accurate transcription of all public laws, the material contained in the next preceding pocket supplement, complete and accurate annotations to the statutes, appendix and other material accumulated since the publication of the next preceding pocket supplement and a cumulative index of said material. (1955, c. 463, § 1.)

**XI.** The director shall appoint, with the approval of the legislative research committee, an assistant director and such technical assistants, and shall appoint, subject to the provisions of the personnel law, such clerical assistants, as may be necessary to carry out the provisions of sections 24 to 27, inclusive. [1957, c. 397, § 5]. (R. S. c. 9, § 26. 1947, c. 392, § 1. 1955, c. 463, § 1. 1957, c. 397, § 5.)

**Effect of amendments.**—The 1955 amendment, which became effective on approval, May 21, 1955, added the above subsection VII-A to this section. The 1957 amendment inserted “an assistant director and” in subsection XI. As only subsections VII-A and XI are changed by the amendments, the rest of the section is not set out.

### Commission on Uniform State Laws.

**Sec. 33-A. Commission on uniform state laws.**—The commission on uniform state laws, as heretofore established, shall consist of 3 members to be appointed for a term of 4 years by the governor with the advice and consent of the council. The commission shall examine subjects on which uniformity of legislation in the different states is desirable; ascertain the best means to effect uniformity; cooperate with the commissioners of other states in the consideration and drafting of uniform acts for submission to the legislature of the several states; and prepare bills for introduction in the legislature.

Each commissioner shall serve without compensation, but shall be entitled to

receive his actual disbursements for his expenses in performing the duties of his office. (1955, c. 405, § 3.)

**Editor's note.**—Section 4 of the act 1895, c. 138, which relates to the commission which inserted this section repealed P. L. 1895, c. 138, which relates to the commission on uniform state laws.

## Chapter 11.

### Executive Department. Council.

Sections 1 to 2-B. Governor.  
Section 12-A. Promotion of Maine.  
Section 12-B. Poetry Day.

#### Governor.

**Sec. 2-A. Expense account of governor-elect.**—There shall be established the “governor-elect’s expense account” to which shall be credited the sum of \$1,500 as a continuing reserve. At the close of each fiscal year there shall be transferred from unappropriated surplus an amount sufficient to restore such expense account to \$1,500.

This appropriation shall be available for expenditure by the governor-elect at his discretion, provided he is governor-elect to his first term in office. This account shall not be subject to audit, except as to total amount to be paid. (1955, c. 476.)

**Sec. 2-B. Appointment of temporary deputy commissioner; removal; salary.**—In order to provide for the uninterrupted and orderly functioning of any agency, board, commission or department of the state government during a vacancy in the office of the appointive or elective head thereof and whenever there is no state official, deputy, assistant or other state employee duly authorized by law to exercise the powers and perform the duties of such appointive or elective head during such vacancy, the governor is hereby empowered to appoint a temporary deputy commissioner to exercise the powers and perform the duties of the appointive or elective head of such office during such vacancy. The term of office of such temporary deputy commissioner so appointed shall be at the pleasure of the governor and shall not extend beyond the date of qualification of a successor to the office of appointive or elective head of such agency, board, commission or department or 60 days from the date of his appointment, whichever shall first occur. Such temporary deputy commissioner shall not be eligible for reappointment. Such temporary deputy commissioner shall be appointed from the personnel of the agency, board, commission or department in which such vacancy occurs.

During the term of such appointment, the temporary deputy commissioner shall be paid a salary to be determined by the governor but not to exceed that received by the appointive or elective head at the termination of his services with the state government.

In the event an employee in the classified service of the state government is appointed as a temporary deputy commissioner he shall, during the term of his appointment as temporary deputy commissioner, retain all of the rights and all of the retirement benefits to which he may be entitled as a classified employee of the state government. (1957, c. 256.)

#### Executive Council.

**Sec. 4. Orders of governor and council to expire at end of its term.**—Any order issued by the governor and council, except orders relating to the