MAINE STATE LEGISLATURE

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SEVENTY-SIXTH LEGISLATURE

SENATE

NO. 6

In Senate, Jan. 8, 1913.

On motion of Senator Morey of Androscoggin, laid on table for printing pending reference in concurrence.

W. E. LAWRY, Secretary.

STATE OF MAINE

IN THE YEAR OF OUR LORD ONE THOUSAND NINE HUNDRED AND THIRTEEN.

To the Honorable Senate and House of Representatives of the State of Maine in Legislature assembled:

We, the undersigned, members of a commission appointed by the governor under a resolve of the Legislature approved March 30, 1911, to consider a revision of the law governing investments for savings banks and institutions for savings and report to the Legislature by bill or otherwise, respectfully report the bill hereto annexed and recommend its passage.

Augusta, January 1, 1913.

ROBERT F. DUNTON, F. E. RICHARDS, J. H. MONTGOMERY,

Members of Commission.

AN ACT to Amend Chapter forty-eight of the Revised Statutes, relating to Investment of Deposits in Savings Banks and Institutions for Savings.

Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine, as follows:

Section 1. Section twenty-three of chapter forty-eight of 2 the Revised Statutes is hereby amended by striking out all 3 of said section and the amendments thereto and substitut-4 ing therefor the following:

- First. (a) In the public funds of the United States and 6 public funds for the payment of principal and interest of 7 which the faith of the United States is pledged.
- (b) In the public funds of any state of the United States 9 which has not during the ten years next preceding such 10 investment made default in payment of any part of its debt 11 or interest thereon.
- Second. (a) In the legally authorized bonds, notes or 13 other interest bearing obligations of any county, city, town 14 or incorporated district in any of the New England States 15 or the state of New York.
- (b) In the legally authorized bonds, notes or other interest 17 bearing obligations of any county, city or incorporated dis18 trict in any state of the United States, other than the New 19 England States and state of New York, which are a direct 20 obligation on all the taxable property of such county, city 21 or incorporated district, provided such county, city or in22 corporated district has a population of more than one hun-

- 23 dred thousand inhabitants as established by the last national 24 or state census preceding such investment, and that the 25 net indebtedness of such county, city or incorporated dis-26 trict does not exceed seven per centum of the valuation 27 of the taxable property therein, as shown by the last pre-28 ceding valuation for the assessment of taxes.
- (c) In the legally authorized bonds, notes or other in30 terest bearing obligations of any county, city or incorpo31 rated district in any state of the United States, other than
 32 the New England States and state of New York, which are
 33 a direct obligation on all the taxable property of such
 34 county, city or incorporated district, provided such county,
 35 city or incorporated district has a population of not less
 36 than twenty-five thousand, nor more than one hundred
 37 thousand inhabitants, as established by the last national
 38 or state census previous to such investment, and that the
 39 net indebtedness of such county, city or incorporated dis40 trict does not exceed five per centum of the last preceding
 41 valuation of the taxable property therein for the assessment
 42 of taxes.
- (d) In the legally authorized bonds, notes or other in-44 terest bearing obligations of any county, or city in either 45 of the states of New Jersey, Delaware, Pennsylvania, Mary-46 land, Ohio, Indiana, Kentucky, Michigan, Wisconsin, Min-47 nesota, Iowa, Illinois, Missouri, Texas, Kansas, Nebraska. 48 California, Oregon or Washington, having a population of 49 more than ten thousand and not exceeding twenty-five thou-

50 sand inhabitants, as shown by the last national or state cen-51 sus, provided that such bonds, notes or other interest bear-52 ing obligations are a direct obligation on all the taxable prop-53 erty of such county or city, and that the net indebtedness 54 of such county or city does not exceed five per centum of 55 the last preceding valuation of the property therein for the 56 assessment of taxes.

- Third. (a) In the bonds of any steam railroad company 58 incorporated under the laws of this state, whose railroad is 59 located wholly or in part in this state.
- (b) In the mortgage bonds of any steam railroad com-61 pany incorporated under the laws of any other state of the 62 United States, whose road is located wholly or in part there-63 in, which owns and operates not less than one hundred miles 64 of standard guage road, exclusive of sidings, and whose net 65 earnings for each of three years next preceding such invest-66 ment have been at least twice the amount of interest on all 67 its indebtedness outstanding secured by the mortgage under 68 which said bonds are issued and by any prior lien or liens.
- (c) In the bonds, stocks or notes of any steam railroad 70 company incorporated under the laws of any New England 71 state whose road is located wholly or in part therein, which 72 has earned and paid an annual dividend equivalent to five 73 per centum on an amount of capital stock equal to at least 74 one-half of its funded debt for a period of ten years next 75 prior to such investment.
 - (d) In the first mortgage bonds of any steam railroad

77 company incorporated under the laws of any state of the 78 United States whose road is located wholly or in part in the 79 same, including any such road located partly in Canada, 80 guaranteed as to principal and interest or assumed by a rail-81 road company which operates such road and whose bonds 82 are a legal investment under subdivision (b) or (c) of this 83 subsection.

- (e) In the first mortgage bonds of any steam railroad com-85 pany incorporated under the laws of any of the New Eng-86 land states, whose road is located wholly or in part therein 87 and leased to any railroad company, whose bonds are a legal 88 investment under subdivision (a), (b) or (c) of this sub-89 section upon terms guaranteeing the payment of a regular 90 stated dividend upon the stock of such leased road and the 91 interest on its bonds.
- (f) In the bonds of any street railroad constructed in this 93 state prior to April 27, 1895, and in the bonds of any street 94 railroad in this state constructed since that date; provided, 95 that in the case of street railroads constructed since that date 96 an amount of capital stock equal to thirty-three and one-third 97 per cent of the mortgage debt shall have been paid in, in 98 cash, and expended upon the road, in addition to the amount 99 of the mortgage debt, evidenced by a certificate of the rail-100 road commissioners, or other board or commission having 101 jurisdiction over street railroads in this state, filed in the 102 office of the secretary of state.
 - (g) In the first mortgage bonds of any completed street

104 railroad in the states of New Hampshire, Vermont, Massa-105 chusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut, New York, New Jer-106 sey, Pennsylvania, Maryland, Ohio, Indiana, Kentucky, 107 Michigan, Wisconsin, Minnesota, Iowa, Illinois, Missouri, 108 Kansas or Nebraska, which has earned and paid annual 109 dividends in amount equal to five per centum on an amount 110 of capital stock equal to one-third of its mortgage debt for III a period of three years next prior to such investment, 112 provided that an amount of capital stock equal to one-third 113 of the mortgage debt shall have been paid in, in cash, and 114 expended upon the road evidenced by a certificate of the 115 railroad commissioners, or other board or commission hav-116 ing jurisdiction over street railroads in the state or states 117 in which said road is located, or by certificate of the bank 118 commissioner of this state made on proof satisfactory to 110 him, filed in the office of the secretary of state of this state, 120 that said percentage has been paid in and expended in addi-121 tion to the amount of the mortgage debt. The persons 122 making such investigation and certificate may charge and 123 collect in addition to any compensation now provided by 124 law for their regular official duties, a reasonable compen-125 sation for such service and all expenses attendant thereon, 126 including the employment of experts, the same to be paid 127 by the railroad company seeking to make its bonds a legal 128 investment under this section, whether the same are ad-129 mitted or not. No bonds secured by an open mortgage 130 shall be legal under this section unless the mortgage pro-

- vides that the total amount of bonds certified and outstanding under it shall at no time exceed seventy-five per cent ing of the amount of cash expended upon the road, or unless in a mount of cash equal to one and one-third times the influence full amount of bonds authorized under such open mortgage in the has actually been expended upon the road.
- (h) In the first mortgage bonds of any company, incorpo138 rated under the laws of any state of the United States, for
 139 the purpose of supplying artificial gas, electric light and
 140 power, or electric railway facilities, or any combination of
 141 the above, and actually conducting in such state the busi142 ness for which it was incorporated, the gross earnings of
 143 which, in its last fiscal year preceding such investment,
 144 shall have amounted to not less than five hundred thousand
 145 dollars, and the net earnings of which, in each of its three
 146 fiscal years preceding such investment, shall have been not
 147 less than twice the amount of interest on all its outstand148 ing indebtedness.
- (i) In the first mortgage bonds of any electric railway 150 company incorporated under the laws of any state of the 151 United States, whose road is located wholly or in part in 152 the same, guaranteed as to principal and interest or as-153 sumed by a steam railroad company or electric railway 154 company which operates such road, and whose bonds are 155 a legal investment under subdivision (b), (c) or (h) of 156 this subsection.
 - Fourth. (a) In the bonds or notes of any corporation

158 other than steam and electric railroad companies, incorpo-159 rated under the authority of this state, and actually con-160 ducting in this state the business for which such corpora-161 tion was created, which is earning an amount in excess of 162 fixed charges, interest on its debts and running expenses 163 equivalent to five per cent per annum on an amount of 164 capital stock equal to one-half of its entire funded debt.

- (b) In the stock of any corporation, other than steam and 166 electric railroad companies, incorporated under authority 167 of this state and actually conducting in this state the busi-168 ness for which such corporation was created, which earns 169 and is paying a regular dividend of not less than five per 170 cent a year.
- Fifth. (a) In the stock of any railroad company of this 172 state unencumbered by mortgage.
- (b) In the stock or notes of the New York Central and 174 Hudson River, the Illinois Central, the Lake Shore and 175 Michigan Southern, and the Pennsylvania Railroad Com-176 panies.
- (c) In the stock of any railroad leased to any dividend 178 paying railroad company in New England upon terms guar-179 anteeing the payment of a regular stated dividend upon 180 the stock of such leased road and the interest on its bonds.
- Sixth. (a) In loans secured by first mortgages of real 182 estate in this state and New Hampshire to an amount not 183 exceeding sixty per cent of the value of such real estate.
 - (b) In notes with a pledge as collateral of any funds,

185 bonds, notes or stocks which the bank or institution would, 186 by this section, be authorized to purchase, provided the 187 market value of said collateral shall at all times be at least 188 ten per cent in excess of the amount of the loan.

- (c) In notes with a pledge as collateral of any savings 190 deposit book issued by any savings bank, trust company, or 191 national bank in this state.
- (d) In notes with a pledge as collateral of such funds, 193 bonds, notes or stocks, listed on the stock exchange of Bos-194 ton or New York, or having an established market value, 195 as in the judgment of the trustees it is safe and for the 196 interest of the bank to accept, to an amount not exceeding 197 seventy-five per cent of the market value of such funds, 198 bonds, notes or stock.
 - (e) In loans to any municipal corporation in this state.
- Seventh. (a) The term "net indebtedness" used in this 201 section, as applied to counties, shall be construed to include 202 all debts and obligations of the county, direct or indirect, 203 less the amount of any sinking fund available in reduction 204 of such debts or obligations.
- (b) The term "net indebtedness" used in this section, as 206 applied to cities, towns and districts shall be construed to 207 include all debts and obligations of the city, town or dis-208 trict, direct or indirect, exclusive of any such debt created 209 for a water supply for domestic use, and for the extin-210 guishment of fires, and the amount of any sinking fund 211 available in reduction of such debts and obligations.

- (c) "Net earnings" as applied to public service corpo-213 rations in this act shall be determined by deducting from 214 the gross earnings of the corporation, all operating ex-215 penses, maintenance charges, taxes, interest and dividends 216 guaranteed by it, and rentals on all leased or controlled 217 properties, the earnings of which are included in the gross 218 earnings of the corporation.
- Eighth. (a) No bonds of any public service corporation, 220 which do not mature at least five years before the expira-221 tion of the franchise or franchises under which such cor-222 poration operates at least seventy-five per cent in physical 223 and productive value of its plant and property, shall be a 224 legal investment under this act.
- (b) This act shall not render illegal any investment legal-226 ly made by any savings bank previous to its passage, nor 227 require the change of any such investment.

Ninth. All investments having a fixed maturity shall be 229 charged and entered on the books of the bank at their cost 230 to the bank, or at par when a premium is paid. The bank 231 commissioner may require any investment to be charged 232 down to such sum as in his judgment represents its fair 233 value. He may at any time call for a report of the finan-234 cial condition of any corporation offering, or likely to offer, 235 its bonds, stocks or notes to any savings bank, as much in 236 detail as he may require, verified by the oath of such offi-237 cers of said corporation as he may specify. He may com-238 municate any such report, or an abstract thereof, to the

239 officers of any of said savings banks. If such report is 240 not furnished the bank commissioner within the time speci-241 fied in his call therefor, or within such extension of time 242 as he may grant, the bonds, stocks and notes of such cor-243 poration shall thereupon cease to be a legal investment for 244 savings banks under this section, and shall not again become 245 a legal investment until a report in all respects satisfactory 246 to the bank commissioner is furnished. Any officer of a 247 corporation who wilfully makes a false report hereunder, 248 and any officer, trustee, director, clerk or employee of a 249 savings bank, trust company or loan and building asso-250 ciation who wilfully and knowingly undertakes in any man-251 ner to deceive or mislead the bank commissioner, or any 252 officer or representative of the state banking department, 253 as to the true condition or value of any of the investments 254 of such savings bank or of any trust company or loan and 255 building association, or wilfully conceals any material fact 256 connected therewith shall be punished by a fine not exceed-257 ing five hundred dollars or imprisonment not exceeding 258 two years, or by both such fine and imprisonment.

Sect. 2. Section twenty-five of chapter forty-eight of the 2 revised statutes is hereby amended by striking out the words 3 "not exceeding sixty thousand dollars" in the fifth line of 4 said section, so that said section as amended, shall read as 5 follows:

'Sect. 25. No such bank or institution shall hold by way 7 of investment, or as security for loans, or both, more than

8 one-fifth of the capital stock of any corporation, nor invest 9 more than ten per cent of its deposits in the capital stock or 10 notes of any corporation, nor have more than fifty per cent 11 of its deposits in mortgages of real estate. This section and 12 the two preceding do not apply to real estate, or other as- 13 sets, acquired by the foreclosure of a mortgage thereon, 14 or upon judgment for debts, or in settlements to secure debts. 15 This section does not apply to bonds enumerated in the first 16 five subdivisions of section twenty-three of this chapter.'