MAINE STATE LEGISLATURE

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132nd MAINE LEGISLATURE

FIRST SPECIAL SESSION-2025

Legislative Document

No. 1933

H.P. 1294

House of Representatives, May 6, 2025

An Act to Require Law Enforcement Officers Employed by Tribal Governments to Complete the Same Training Required for Other Law Enforcement Officers

Reference to the Committee on Criminal Justice and Public Safety suggested and ordered printed.

ROBERT B. HUNT
Clerk

Presented by Representative DANA of the Passamaquoddy Tribe.

Cosponsored by Senator MOORE of Washington and

Representatives: ABDI of Lewiston, FAULKINGHAM of Winter Harbor, FLYNN of Albion, HENDERSON of Rumford, LEE of Auburn, OSHER of Orono, PLUECKER of Warren, SAYRE of Kennebunk.

Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine as follows:

- **Sec. 1. 25 MRSA §2801-A, sub-§4,** as amended by PL 2013, c. 588, Pt. A, §31, is further amended to read:
- **4. Full-time law enforcement officer.** "Full-time law enforcement officer" means a person who possesses a current and valid certificate issued by the board pursuant to section 2803-A and is employed as a law enforcement officer by a municipality, a county, the State, a tribal government or any other nonfederal employer with a reasonable expectation of working more than 1,040 hours in any one calendar year performing law enforcement officer duties.
- **Sec. 2. 25 MRSA §2804-C, sub-§1,** as amended by PL 2013, c. 147, §29, is further amended to read:
- 1. Required. As a condition to the continued employment of any person as a full-time law enforcement officer by a municipality, a county, the State, a tribal government or any other nonfederal employer, that person must successfully complete, within the first 12 months of initial full-time employment, the basic training course at the Maine Criminal Justice Academy approved by the board. If a person's failure to comply with this requirement was a result of that person's failure to satisfy any of the admission standards applicable to the basic training course and that person is subsequently employed as a fulltime law enforcement officer within 12 months of termination of the initial employment by a municipality, a county, the State, a tribal government or any other nonfederal employer, the person must have satisfied all the admission standards established by the board prior to the time of hire. As a condition of continued employment as a full-time law enforcement officer, the officer must satisfactorily maintain the basic certification by completing the recertification requirements prescribed by the board. The board, under extenuating and emergency circumstances in individual cases, may extend the 12-month period for not more than 180 days. The board also, in individual cases, may waive the basic training requirement when the facts indicate that an equivalent course has been successfully completed.
- **Sec. 3. 25 MRSA §2804-C, sub-§2-C,** as amended by PL 2021, c. 647, Pt. B, §57 and affected by §65, is further amended to read:
- **2-C.** Receipt of firearms; training; procedure; liability. The Maine Criminal Justice Academy shall provide training for municipal, county and, state and tribal law enforcement officers regarding the proper handling, storage, safekeeping and return of firearms and firearm accessories received pursuant to a court order under Title 19-A, section 4108, subsection 3 or Title 19-A, section 4110, subsection 4. Such training must include education concerning the prohibitions on the purchase or possession of a firearm when a protection order has been obtained and communication with parties to protection orders concerning such prohibitions.
- In developing materials for training in domestic violence issues, the Maine Criminal Justice Academy may consult with a statewide organization involved in advocacy for victims of domestic violence and with an organization having statewide membership representing the interests of firearms owners.
- A law enforcement officer who receives custody of a firearm pursuant to Title 19-A, section 4108, subsection 3 or Title 19-A, section 4110, subsection 4 shall exercise reasonable care

to avoid loss, damage or reduction in value of the firearm and may not permanently mark the firearm or fire the firearm unless there is reasonable suspicion that the firearm has been used in the commission of a crime. Any liability for damage or reduction in value to such a firearm is governed by Title 14, chapter 741.

- **Sec. 4. 25 MRSA §2804-C, sub-§2-E,** as amended by PL 2023, c. 675, §8, is further amended to read:
- 2-E. Receipt of certain dangerous weapons; training; procedure; liability. Beginning in 2020, the Maine Criminal Justice Academy Board of Trustees shall require training as part of its mandated training schedule for municipal, county and, state and tribal law enforcement officers regarding the process for extreme risk protection orders and the proper handling, storage, safekeeping and return of dangerous weapons received pursuant to an endorsement or court order under Title 34-B, section 3862-A or 3873-A. The training must include education concerning the prohibitions on the purchase, control or possession of dangerous weapons. A law enforcement officer who receives custody of a dangerous weapon pursuant to Title 34-B, section 3862-A or 3873-A shall exercise reasonable care to avoid loss, damage or reduction in value of the weapon and may not permanently mark or fire the weapon unless there is reasonable suspicion that the weapon has been used in the commission of a crime. Any liability for damage or reduction in value to such a weapon is governed by Title 14, chapter 741.
- **Sec. 5. 25 MRSA §2804-E,** as amended by PL 2013, c. 147, §34, is further amended to read:

§2804-E. In-service law enforcement training

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- 1. Required. As a condition to the continued employment of a person as a law enforcement officer with the power to make arrests or the authority to carry a firearm in the course of duty by a municipality, a county, the State, a tribal government or other nonfederal employer, that person must successfully complete in-service training as prescribed by the board. Failure to successfully complete in-service training by a law enforcement officer as prescribed by the board constitutes grounds to suspend or revoke a certificate issued by the board pursuant to section 2803-A.
- 2. Role of board. The board shall establish in-service recertification training requirements, consistent with subsection 1, and coordinate delivery of in-service training. The in-service recertification training requirements must include information on new laws and court decisions and on new enforcement practices demonstrated to reduce crime or increase officer safety. The board shall consider and encourage the use of telecommunications technology in the development and delivery of in-service training programs. In establishing the recertification training requirements, the board shall cooperate with the state and local departments and agencies and tribal governments to which the in-service requirements apply to ensure that the standards are appropriate. Inservice training may not be applied to satisfy in-service recertification training requirements unless it is approved by the board.
- **4. Credit for continuing education.** The board may grant in-service training credits to be applied to in-service recertification training requirements for courses completed at accredited colleges and universities.

5. Provision of in-service training. In-service training programs that meet the requirements established under subsection 2 or other in-service training programs may be provided by the Maine Criminal Justice Academy or the agency or tribal government employing the law enforcement officer.

5 SUMMARY

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This bill requires law enforcement officers employed by tribal governments to complete the same training that is required for other law enforcement officers.