MAINE STATE LEGISLATURE

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132nd MAINE LEGISLATURE

FIRST SPECIAL SESSION-2025

Legislative Document

No. 1258

H.P. 833

House of Representatives, March 25, 2025

An Act to Include Qualified Out-of-state Electric Vehicle Providers and Clarify Provisions Regarding Electric Bicycles Under the Electric Vehicle Fund

Reference to the Committee on Energy, Utilities and Technology suggested and ordered printed.

ROBERT B. HUNT Clerk

R(+ B. Hunt

Presented by Representative WARREN of Scarborough.

Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine as follows:

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Sec. 1. 35-A MRSA §10126, sub-§1, ¶A-2 is enacted to read:

- A-2. "Eligible electric vehicle provider" means:
 - (1) An authorized licensee of the original equipment manufacturer in the State or an authorized licensee of the original equipment manufacturer located outside of the State that meets all of the requirements applicable to in-state authorized licensees of the original equipment manufacturer as determined by the trust;
 - (2) A licensed automobile dealer in the State or a licensed automobile dealer located outside of the State that meets all of the requirements applicable to in-state licensed automobile dealerships as determined by the trust; and
 - (3) The original equipment manufacturer, wherever located.
- **Sec. 2. 35-A MRSA §10126, sub-§3,** as corrected by RR 2023, c. 2, Pt. A, §56, is amended to read:
- 3. Incentive Electric vehicle incentive program established; eligibility. accordance with the provisions of this section, the trust shall establish and administer a program that provides incentives for the purchase or lease of electric vehicles. A person may apply for and, as resources within the fund allow, receive an incentive for an electric vehicle, subject to eligibility requirements established by the trust. Eligibility criteria for the vehicle must include that the vehicle is a battery electric vehicle or a plug-in hybrid electric vehicle; the vehicle is purchased, or leased for a term of 36 months or more, from an authorized licensee of the original equipment manufacturer or a licensed automobile dealer in the State or from its original equipment manufacturer, wherever located eligible electric vehicle provider; and, to the extent required by Title 29-A, chapter 5, the vehicle is registered in the State. An automobile, as defined in Title 29-A, section 101, subsection 7, with a gross vehicle weight rating of 6,000 pounds or less is not eligible for the program if it has a manufacturer's suggested retail price greater than \$55,000. To the extent funds are available, the trust may extend program eligibility to medium duty vehicles and heavy duty vehicles that are battery electric vehicles or plug-in hybrid electric vehicles and to electric bicycles in accordance with subsection 3-A. Eligibility requirements for the recipient of the incentive must include that the recipient attests to a commitment to maintain a registration in this State to the extent required by Title 29-A, chapter 5, whether through purchase or lease, of the eligible electric vehicle for at least 36 months from the date of purchase or lease. The trust may require a recipient of an incentive under this section who does not maintain a registration in this State of the eligible electric vehicle for at least 36 months to repay the trust up to the full amount of the incentive. If the trust extends program eligibility to electric bicycles, the trust shall limit the electric bicycle incentives to recipients who are low-income and moderate-income individuals and to entities that serve those individuals, as determined by the trust. For a recipient to receive an incentive for the purchase of an electric bicycle under the program, the electric bicycle must serve as the recipient's principal means of commuting, as determined by the trust.
- The trust shall establish the incentive amount for each eligible electric vehicle. The trust shall establish incentive amounts that it determines most effectively increase the use of eligible electric vehicles in the State to advance the State's carbon reduction targets and reduce transportation-related energy costs. For each model of an eligible electric vehicle,

the trust may establish different incentive amounts based on the size of the vehicle battery. The trust may establish different incentive amounts for the purpose of providing reasonable opportunity for participation in the program across different customer groups and geographic areas. The trust may establish reasonable limits on the number of incentives per vehicle or per person.

Sec. 3. 35-A MRSA §10126, sub-§3-A is enacted to read:

- 3-A. Electric bicycle incentive; eligibility. If the trust extends the electric vehicle incentive program eligibility under subsection 3 to electric bicycles, the trust shall establish eligibility criteria that include the following.
 - A. An electric bicycle incentive recipient must be a low-income or moderate-income individual or an entity that serves low-income or moderate-income individuals, as determined by the trust.
 - B. The electric bicycle for which the recipient is receiving the incentive must serve as the recipient's principal means of commuting, as determined by the trust.
 - C. The electric bicycle must be purchased, or leased for a term of 36 months or more, from:
 - (1) An authorized licensee of the original equipment manufacturer in the State;
 - (2) An authorized licensee of the original equipment manufacturer located outside of the State that meets all the requirements applicable to in-state authorized licensees of the original equipment manufacturer, as determined by the the trust; or
 - (3) The original equipment manufacturer, wherever located.

23 SUMMARY

This bill amends the law establishing the Electric Vehicle Fund incentive program to include that an electric vehicle may also be purchased or leased from an out-of-state authorized licensee of the original equipment manufacturer or an out-of-state licensed automobile dealer if the seller or lessor meets all requirements applicable to in-state sellers or lessors as determined by the trust. For a vehicle to be eligible for the incentive program under current law, a purchase or lease from an authorized licensee of the original equipment manufacturer or a licensed automobile dealer must be from licensees or dealers located in the State. The bill also clarifies the eligibility requirements applicable to incentives for electric bicycles under the incentive program.