MAINE STATE LEGISLATURE

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132nd MAINE LEGISLATURE

FIRST REGULAR SESSION-2025

Legislative Document

No. 1148

H.P. 753

House of Representatives, March 18, 2025

An Act to Improve Access to Absentee Ballots for Municipal Elections for Uniformed Service Voters and Overseas Voters

Reference to the Committee on Veterans and Legal Affairs suggested and ordered printed.

ROBERT B. HUNT
Clerk

Presented by Representative SHAGOURY of Hallowell. Cosponsored by Senator HICKMAN of Kennebec and Representatives: GRAHAM of North Yarmouth, MALON of Biddeford, MOONEN of Portland, SUPICA of Bangor.

Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine as follows:

Sec. 1. 21-A MRSA §780, first ¶, as amended by PL 2013, c. 131, §24, is further amended to read:

A uniformed service voter or an overseas voter may request an absentee ballot as provided in section 753-A or by submitting a federal application or form requesting an absentee ballot as provided in section 783. With respect to any election for federal office, a clerk or the Secretary of State may not refuse to accept or process any otherwise valid voter registration application or absentee ballot application submitted by a uniformed service voter or an overseas voter on the grounds that the voter submitted the application more than 3 months before the election for which the application will be used. An application or request for an absentee ballot for a uniformed service voter or overseas voter that is accepted pursuant to section 753-A or section 783 remains valid for 18 months from the date of receipt of the application and entitles the voter to receive absentee ballots for all federal and state elections during that period and for any municipal election for which the uniformed service voter or overseas voter is eligible that is to be held on the same date as a statewide election.

- **Sec. 2. 21-A MRSA §783, sub-§4,** as enacted by PL 2009, c. 563, §9, is amended to read:
- **4. Electronic transmission of absentee ballots.** Authorizing the electronic transmission of absentee ballots to uniformed service voters or overseas voters; and
- **Sec. 3. 21-A MRSA §783, sub-§5,** as amended by PL 2015, c. 350, §1, is further amended to read:
- **5. Electronic receipt of absentee ballots.** Authorizing the electronic receipt of voted absentee ballots from uniformed service voters or overseas voters by a method authorized by the Secretary of State₇; and
 - Sec. 4. 21-A MRSA §783, sub-§6 is enacted to read:
- 6. Central receipt and issuance of local absentee ballots. Receiving from a municipality holding a municipal election on the same date as a statewide election a copy of that municipality's local absentee ballot at a central location for the purpose of issuing that local absentee ballot to a uniformed service voter or overseas voter who is eligible to receive that local absentee ballot in order to ensure expedited delivery of local absentee ballots.
- **Sec. 5. 21-A MRSA §783, 2nd ¶**, as enacted by PL 2009, c. 563, §9, is amended to read:

The Secretary of State shall adopt rules to administer the central issuance and processing of absentee ballots, including rules that provide for the examination, counting and storage of ballots in the same manner as regular absentee ballots. The Secretary of State shall also adopt rules to administer the issuance of a local absentee ballot from a municipality holding an election on the same date as a statewide election to a uniformed service voter or overseas voter, including rules related to the receipt of a local absentee ballot from a uniformed service voter or overseas voter and for the delivery of the local absentee ballot to the uniformed service voter's or overseas voter's municipality by the close

of the polls on election day. Rules adopted in accordance with this section are routine technical rules as described by Title 5, chapter 375, subchapter 2-A.

Sec. 6. 30-A MRSA §2529, sub-§3 is enacted to read:

3. Municipal election on same date as statewide election. If a municipal election is to be held on the same date as a statewide election, the clerk shall submit to the Secretary of State or designated vendor a copy of the local ballot as soon as the ballot is ready to be issued.

8 SUMMARY

This bill directs municipalities to provide a copy of their local ballots to the Secretary of State for all municipal elections to be held on the same date as a statewide election. It provides that an application or request for an absentee ballot for a uniformed service voter or an overseas voter for any municipal election that is to be held on the same date as a statewide election for which the uniformed service voter or overseas voter is eligible is valid for 18 months, as is currently provided for all federal and state elections. The bill authorizes the Secretary of State to receive local ballots from municipalities holding such elections and to issue those ballots to uniformed service voters and overseas voters who are eligible to receive them. It also authorizes the Secretary of State to receive absentee ballots for such municipal elections from a uniformed service voter or an overseas voter at a central location and to deliver those local ballots to the uniformed service voters' or overseas voters' municipalities by the close of the polls on election day.