



132nd MAINE LEGISLATURE

FIRST REGULAR SESSION-2025

Legislative Document

No. 878

H.P. 564

House of Representatives, March 4, 2025

Resolve, to Study the Effects of 5G and Other Non-ionizing Radio Frequency Radiation-emitting Technology on Bird, Bee, Insect and Other Wildlife Populations and the Effects of Long-term Exposure on Children

Reference to the Committee on Energy, Utilities and Technology suggested and ordered printed.

R(+ B. Hunt

ROBERT B. HUNT Clerk

Presented by Representative QUINT of Hodgdon. Cosponsored by Senator STEWART of Aroostook and Representatives: FREDERICKS of Sanford, GEIGER of Rockland, HENDERSON of Rumford, MINGO of Calais, SUPICA of Bangor, WARREN of Scarborough, WHITE of Guilford.

1 Sec. 1. Independent Commission to Study the Effects of 5G and Other Non-2 ionizing Radio Frequency Radiation-emitting Technology established. **Resolved:** That the Independent Commission to Study the Effects of 5G and Other Non-3 ionizing Radio Frequency Radiation-emitting Technology, referred to in this resolve as "the 4 independent commission," is established. 5 6 Sec. 2. Independent commission membership. Resolved: That, 7 notwithstanding Joint Rule 353, the independent commission consists of 11 members 8 appointed as follows: 9 1. Five members appointed by the President of the Senate as follows: 10 A. Two members of the Senate, including one member from each of the 2 parties holding the largest number of seats in the Legislature; 11 12 B. One member with expertise in radio frequency and biomedical engineering and electromagnetics and with experience teaching this subject matter at the university 13 14 level; 15 C. One member with expertise in wildlife biology and with experience teaching this subject matter at the university level; and 16 17 D. One member with research experience in electromagnetic field and wireless 18 technology policy; 19 2. Five members appointed by the Speaker of the House as follows: A. Two members of the House of Representatives, including one member from each 20 of the 2 parties holding the largest number of seats in the Legislature; 21 22 B. One member with expertise in physics and engineering and with experience teaching 23 in the field of occupational health at the university level; 24 C. One member with expertise in public health policy and research experience in disease prevention related to the effects of electromagnetic radiation exposure; and 25 26 D. One member with expertise in entomology and wildlife biology and experience in 27 the study of the effects of radio frequency radiation exposure; and 28 3. One member representing the public with experience living with a health condition 29 related to electromagnetic radiation exposure, appointed by the Governor. 30 A person may not be appointed to or serve on the independent commission unless that 31 person has certified to the appointing authority that the person has no direct financial interest in wireless communication services, technology companies or wireless industry 32 33 organizations. For the purposes of this paragraph, "direct financial interest" includes, but is 34 not limited to, receiving funding for research or compensation for consultation services. 35 Sec. 3. Chairs. Resolved: That the first-named Senate member is the Senate chair 36 and the first-named House of Representatives member is the House chair of the independent commission. 37 Sec. 4. Appointments; convening of independent commission. Resolved: 38 39 That all appointments must be made no later than 30 days following the effective date of this resolve. The appointing authorities shall notify the Executive Director of the 40 Legislative Council once all appointments have been completed. After appointment of all 41

1 members, the chairs shall call and convene the first meeting of the independent 2 commission. If 30 days or more after the effective date of this resolve a majority of but not 3 all appointments have been made, the chairs may request authority and the Legislative 4 Council may grant authority for the independent commission to meet and conduct its 5 business.

6

19

Sec. 5. Duties. Resolved: That the independent commission shall:

Review federal and state laws and regulations governing wireless communication
facilities and the history of the development of those laws and regulations;

9 2. Through briefings provided by independent commission members or nonmembers with relevant expertise, review scientific literature, experimental research and studies, with 10 a focus on peer-reviewed, published studies and other publications by experts who are not 11 compensated by a for-profit entity involved in so-called 5G wireless technology or in other 12 wireless technology or in the utility industry, that have investigated or are intended to 13 understand the effects of so-called 5G wireless technology and other non-ionizing radio 14 frequency radiation-emitting wireless technology. The independent commission shall focus 15 its review on the effects of this technology on the populations, habitats and migrations of: 16

17 A. Birds;

18 B. Bees and insects; and

C. Other wildlife populations, as determined by the independent commission;

20 3. Through briefings provided by independent commission members or nonmembers with relevant expertise, review scientific literature, experimental research and studies, with 21 a focus on peer-reviewed, published studies and other publications by experts who are not 22 compensated by a for-profit entity involved in so-called 5G wireless technology or in other 23 24 wireless technology or in the utility industry, that have investigated so-called 5G wireless 25 technology and other non-ionizing radio frequency radiation-emitting wireless technology, at nonthermal levels for extended periods of time or in acute doses to children, including 26 27 animal studies intended to provide information on the risk of cancer, oxidative stress, 28 changes in neurological function and brain development and reproductive function. In 29 conducting its review under this subsection, the independent commission may include a comparison of real-world measurements of the current levels of radio frequency radiation 30 31 in educational settings to the recommended levels that have been identified in independent research studies, including in vivo, in vitro and epidemiological studies; 32

4. Solicit feedback from individuals with experience in business, law and public policy
as needed for the independent commission to complete its duties, and consult with
individuals with expertise in environmental health, medicine and occupational health,
toxicology and epidemiology;

5. Review the findings and recommendations contained in the November 1, 2020 final
report of the New Hampshire Commission to Study the Environmental and Health Effects
of Evolving 5G Technology that are relevant to and within the scope of the independent
commission's duties;

6. Identify relevant findings and considerations from the review of scientific literature
and experimental research and studies that may be unique to the State, including, but not
limited to, possible effects on agriculture, apiculture and tourism; and

7. Develop policy recommendations and questions, if any, for consideration by the
 Legislature, informed by the independent commission's work studying the effects of so called 5G wireless technology and other non-ionizing radio frequency radiation-emitting
 wireless technology on children and bird, bee, insect and other wildlife populations.

5

6 7

8

13

Sec. 6. Staff assistance. Resolved: That, notwithstanding Joint Rule 353, the Legislative Council shall provide necessary staffing services to the independent commission, except that the Legislative Council staff support is not authorized when the Legislature is in regular or special session.

Sec. 7. Report. Resolved: That, no later than December 3, 2025, the independent
 commission shall submit a report that includes a summary of its activities and
 recommendations to the Joint Standing Committee on Energy, Utilities and Technology
 and the Joint Standing Committee on Education and Cultural Affairs.

SUMMARY

14 This resolve creates the Independent Commission to Study the Effects of 5G and Other 15 Non-ionizing Radio Frequency Radiation-emitting Technology. The independent commission is directed to review scientific literature related to the effects of so-called 5G 16 17 wireless technology and other non-ionizing radio frequency radiation-emitting wireless technology on bird, bee, insect and other wildlife populations and to study the effects of 18 long-term and acute exposure to 5G and other non-ionizing radio frequency radiation-19 emitting wireless technology and radio frequency radiation on children. The independent 20 commission is required to report findings to the Joint Standing Committee on Energy, 21 22 Utilities and Technology and the Joint Standing Committee on Education and Cultural 23 Affairs no later than December 3, 2025.