MAINE STATE LEGISLATURE

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132nd MAINE LEGISLATURE

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Legislative Document

No. 677

S.P. 292

In Senate, February 25, 2025

An Act to Update the Statutory Definition of "Machine Gun" and Prohibit Possession of a Rapid-fire Device

Received by the Secretary of the Senate on February 20, 2025. Referred to the Committee on Judiciary pursuant to Joint Rule 308.2 and ordered printed.

DAREK M. GRANT Secretary of the Senate

Presented by Senator CARNEY of Cumberland. Cosponsored by Representative LEE of Auburn and

Senators: DUSON of Cumberland, LAWRENCE of York, RAFFERTY of York, ROTUNDO of Androscoggin, Representatives: BECK of South Portland, DOUDERA of Camden, GRAMLICH of Old Orchard Beach, SACHS of Freeport.

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2 3	Sec. 1. 17-A MRSA §1051, sub-§2, as enacted by PL 1975, c. 499, §1, is repealed and the following enacted in its place:
4	2. As used in this chapter, "machine gun" means:
5 6 7	A. A weapon of any description, by whatever name known, loaded or unloaded, that is capable of discharging a number of projectiles in rapid succession by one manual or mechanical action on the trigger or firing mechanism; or
8 9 10	B. Any part designed and intended solely and exclusively, or combination of parts designed and intended, for use in converting a weapon into a machine gun, including, but not limited to:
11 12	(1) A device that, when installed in or attached to a firearm, allows the firearm to discharge 2 or more shots with a single pull of the trigger;
13 14	(2) A device that applies force to a firearm's trigger bar to prevent it from limiting the weapon to firing only one round each time the trigger is depressed; or
15 16 17	(3) A power-driven device that, when installed in or attached to a firearm, repeatedly activates the trigger of the firearm through the use of a crank, a lever or any other part that is turned in a circular motion.
18	Sec. 2. 17-A MRSA §1060 is enacted to read:
19	§1060. Possession of rapid-fire device
20 21	1. A person is guilty of possession of a rapid-fire device if, without authority to do so, that person knowingly possesses a rapid-fire device.
22 23	2. As used in this section, unless the context otherwise indicates, the following terms have the following meanings.
24 25 26 27	A. "Rapid-fire device" means a device, part or combination of parts that is not a machine gun and that materially increases the rate of fire of a semi-automatic firearm above the rate of fire of the semi-automatic firearm absent the device, part or combination of parts, including, but not limited to:
28 29 30	(1) A device that, when installed in or attached to a firearm, increases the rate of fire of the firearm by using energy from the recoil of the firearm to generate a reciprocating action that facilitates repeated activation of the trigger;
31 32	(2) A device that, when installed in or attached to a firearm, fires both when the trigger is pulled and on release of the trigger; or
33 34 35	(3) A manual device that, when installed in or attached to a firearm, repeatedly activates the trigger of the firearm through the use of a crank, a lever or any other part that is turned in a circular motion.
36	B. "Semi-automatic firearm" means a firearm that:
37 38	(1) Upon the initiation of the firing sequence, fires the first chambered cartridge and uses a portion of the energy of the firing cartridge to:
39	(a) Extract the expended cartridge case;

Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine as follows:

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1	(b) Chamber the next cartridge; and
2	(c) Prepare the firing mechanism to fire again;
3 4	(2) Requires a separate movement for each individual operation of the trigger or firing mechanism; and
5	(3) Is not a machine gun.
6	3. Possession of a rapid-fire device is a Class D crime.
7	SUMMARY
8 9 10	This bill modifies the provision of the Maine Criminal Code defining "machine gun" to include any part or combination of parts designed and intended for use in converting a weapon into a machine gun.
11 12 13 14 15	The bill enacts a provision that makes it a Class D crime for a person to knowingly possess a rapid-fire device without authority to do so. A rapid-fire device is a device, part or combination of parts that is not a machine gun and that materially increases the rate of fire of a semi-automatic firearm above the rate of fire of the semi-automatic firearm absent the device, part or combination of parts.
16 17 18	With respect to the definitions of "machine gun" and "rapid-fire device," the bill provides a nonexhaustive list of examples describing the types of devices that would satisfy each general definition.