## MAINE STATE LEGISLATURE

The following document is provided by the LAW AND LEGISLATIVE DIGITAL LIBRARY at the Maine State Law and Legislative Reference Library http://legislature.maine.gov/lawlib



Reproduced from electronic originals (may include minor formatting differences from printed original)



## 132nd MAINE LEGISLATURE

## FIRST REGULAR SESSION-2025

**Legislative Document** 

No. 534

H.P. 353

House of Representatives, February 11, 2025

An Act to Clarify the Rights of Crime Victims and Witnesses Regarding Professional Investigator Communications

Reference to the Committee on Criminal Justice and Public Safety suggested and ordered printed.

ROBERT B. HUNT

Clerk

Presented by Representative HASENFUS of Readfield.

|        | Sec. 1. 17-A MRSA §2110 is enacted to read:   |
|--------|---|
| 3      | §2110. Victim and witness rights when contacted by professional investigator  |
| 4<br>5 | 1. <b>Definitions.</b> As used in this section, unless the context otherwise indicates, the following terms have the following meanings.  |
| 5<br>7 | A. "Professional investigator" has the same meaning as in Title 32, section 8103, subsection 5.   |
|        | B. "Witness" has the same meaning as in Title 15, section 1412, subsection 3.   |
|        | 2. Disclosures of professional investigator. Prior to communicating with or otherwise seeking information from a victim or witness, a professional investigator shall   |
|        | disclose the following to the victim or witness:  |
|        | A. The purpose of the investigation;  |
|        | B. The name of the professional investigator's client;  |
|        | C. The name of any defendant known to the professional investigator's client who will benefit from the professional investigator's efforts; and   |
|        | D. That the victim or witness is not required to communicate with the professional investigator.  |
|        | If a professional investigator is employed by, compensated by or otherwise contracted to provide services by the Maine Commission on Public Defense Services under Title 4, section 1801 or by any criminal defense attorney for purposes of investigating a crime, or is otherwise working at the direction of or for the benefit of a defendant for purposes of investigating a crime for which the defendant is charged, the professional investigator shall disclose to any victim or witness of the crime that the professional investigator is a professional investigator working for the benefit of the defendant prior to communicating with or seeking information related to the crime from the victim or witness. |
|        | 3. Victim or witness request to cease contact. If a victim or witness requests, orally or in writing, that the professional investigator cease contact with the victim or witness the professional investigator may not attempt any further communication unless expressly authorized by the victim or witness.   |
|        | 4. Victim or witness who is a minor. Prior to communicating with or seeking information from a victim or witness who is a minor, the professional investigator shall disclose all information required in subsection 2 to a parent or guardian of the minor who is not the defendant in the criminal case. The professional investigator shall obtain consent from a parent or guardian of the minor who is not the defendant in the criminal case before communicating with the minor.   |
|        | SUMMARY   |
|        | This bill requires a professional investigator, prior to communicating with a victim or   |
|        | witness of a crime, to disclose to the victim or witness the purpose of the investigation,  |
|        | whom the investigation is supposed to benefit and that the victim or witness is not required  |

Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine as follows:

1

| 1 2 | investigator to cease contact with victims or witnesses who request not to be contacted by the professional investigator. |
|-----|---|
|     |   |