MAINE STATE LEGISLATURE

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132nd MAINE LEGISLATURE

FIRST REGULAR SESSION-2025

Legislative Document

No. 157

H.P. 90

House of Representatives, January 14, 2025

An Act to Amend Certain Inland Fisheries and Wildlife Laws

Submitted by the Department of Inland Fisheries and Wildlife pursuant to Joint Rule 204. Reference to the Committee on Inland Fisheries and Wildlife suggested and ordered printed.

ROBERT B. HUNT
Clerk

Presented by Representative WOODSOME of Waterboro.

Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine as follows:

Sec. 1. 12 MRSA §10206, sub-§11, as amended by PL 2023, c. 228, §2, is repealed.

Sec. 2. 12 MRSA §10268 is enacted to read:

§10268. Fish and Wildlife Management Education Fund

The department shall deposit \$1 of every hunting license and trapping license fee collected pursuant to sections 11109, 11109-A and 12201 in a separate account within the department, to be known as the Fish and Wildlife Management Education Fund. The fund is nonlapsing. The department shall use money in the fund on an annual basis to educate the public on the management of game species of fish and wildlife and to communicate with the public about department programs. The department may contract with a private entity to provide this education. Education provided pursuant to this section may include information about how hunting and fishing help to manage specific species. The department may continue its activities pursuant to this section during ballot initiative campaigns concerning fish and wildlife issues.

- **Sec. 3. 12 MRSA §10902, sub-§6, ¶D,** as enacted by PL 2003, c. 414, Pt. A, §2 and affected by c. 614, §9, is amended to read:
 - D. Discharging a firearm <u>or archery equipment</u> within 100 yards of a residential dwelling without owner permission, in violation of section 11209;
- **Sec. 4. 12 MRSA §11154, sub-§6,** as amended by PL 2011, c. 370, §6, is further amended to read:
 - **6. Application procedure.** An eligible person wishing to apply for a permit must file a written an application for a permit on a form furnished by the commissioner. The application fee is nonrefundable. A person may <u>not</u> file no more than one application. A person who submits more than one application is disqualified from the selection of permittees. The application must be accompanied by an application fee of:
 - A. For a resident:

- (1) Fifteen dollars for a one-chance application; or
- B. For a nonresident:
 - (1) Fifteen dollars for a one-chance application;
 - (2) Twenty-five dollars for a 3-chance application;
- 31 (3) Thirty-five dollars for a 6-chance application; and
 - (4) Fifty-five dollars for a 10-chance application; multiple 10-chance options may be purchased.
 - A clerk or agent appointed by the commissioner under section 10801 may process an application under this subsection. The clerk or agent shall charge a fee of \$2 for each application under this subsection processed by that clerk or agent.
- The commissioner shall allow an applicant to indicate that that applicant does not want to receive a moose permit pursuant to the application but wishes to receive the corresponding points under subsection 8 for that application.

- **Sec. 5. 12 MRSA §11214, sub-§1, ¶G,** as amended by PL 2015, c. 301, §15, is repealed.
 - **Sec. 6. 12 MRSA §12201, sub-§3,** as amended by PL 2023, c. 646, Pt. A, §16, is further amended to read:
 - 3. Successful completion of trapper education program required for license. Except as provided in paragraph A, a person who applies for a state license to trap, other than a junior trapping license pursuant to subsection 2, paragraph B or an apprentice trapper license issued under section 12204, must submit proof of having successfully completed a trapper education course of the type described in section 10108, subsection 7 or satisfactory evidence of having previously held an adult license to trap in this State or any other state, province or country in any year beginning in or after 1978. If a person submits satisfactory evidence of having previously held an adult license to trap in any other state, province or country, the person must also submit proof of having successfully completed a trapper education course comparable to the type described in section 10108, subsection 7.
 - When proof or evidence can not cannot otherwise be provided, the person may substitute a signed affidavit that that person has previously held the required adult trapping license or that that person has successfully completed the required trapper education course.
 - A. A person who is an enrolled member of the Passamaquoddy Tribe, the Penobscot Nation, the Houlton Band of Maliseet Indians or the Mi'kmaq Nation who presents certification from the respective reservation chief or governor or the Mi'kmaq Nation Tribal Council stating that the person is an enrolled member of a federally recognized nation, band or tribe listed in this paragraph is exempt from the requirements of this subsection.
 - **Sec. 7. 12 MRSA §12664, sub-§2,** as amended by PL 2023, c. 231, §2, is further amended to read:
 - **2.** Unlawful use. This subsection governs the use of lead sinkers, bare lead jigs and painted lead jigs within inland waters.
 - A. A person may not:

- (1) Use a lead sinker;
- (2) Beginning September 1, 2017, use a bare lead jig; or
- (3) Beginning September 1, 2026, use a painted lead jig.
- B. A person who violates this subsection commits a civil violation for which a fine of not less than \$100 nor more than \$500 may be adjudged.
 - C. A person who violates this subsection after having been adjudicated as having committed 3 or more civil violations under this Part within the previous 5-year period commits a Class E crime.
- Sec. 8. 12 MRSA §12708, sub-§1, ¶B, as amended by PL 2021, c. 184, §§10 to 12, is further amended by enacting a new subparagraph (4-A) to read:
 - (4-A) Caribou Stream WMA Washburn, Woodland Aroostook County;
- Sec. 9. 12 MRSA §12708, sub-§1, ¶B, as amended by PL 2021, c. 184, §§10 to 12, is further amended by enacting a new subparagraph (18-A) to read:

1	(18-A) Lexington WMA - Lexington Township - Somerset County;
2 3	Sec. 10. 12 MRSA §12708, sub-§1, ¶B, as amended by PL 2021, c. 184, §§10 to 12, is further amended by enacting a new subparagraph (19-A) to read:
4 5	(19-A) Macwahoc WMA - Upper Molunkus Township, North Yarmouth Academy Grant Township (T1 R4 WELS) - Aroostook County;
6 7	Sec. 11. 12 MRSA §12708, sub-§1, \P B, as amended by PL 2021, c. 184, §§10 to 12, is further amended by enacting a new subparagraph (35-A) to read:
8	(35-A) Rangeley WMA - Rangeley - Franklin County;
9 10	Sec. 12. 12 MRSA §12708, sub-§1, ¶B, as amended by PL 2021, c. 184, §§10 to 12, is further amended by repealing subparagraph (46).
11 12	Sec. 13. 12 MRSA §12953, sub-§7, as amended by PL 2017, c. 164, §24, is further amended to read:
13 14 15 16 17 18 19	7. Renewal Expiration and renewal of license; fees. Licenses Prior to January 1, 2026, licenses issued pursuant to this section expire 3 years from the date of issuance unless revoked sooner. Beginning January 1, 2026, a taxidermist license entitles a person to practice the art of taxidermy through the remainder of the calendar year in which the license was issued plus 2 calendar years unless revoked sooner. A taxidermist whose license is not suspended or revoked may renew the license every 3 years upon application by the licensee accompanied by a \$77 license fee.
20 21	Sec. 14. 12 MRSA §13068-A, sub-§14, as enacted by PL 2003, c. 655, Pt. B, §380 and affected by §422, is amended to read:
22 23	14. Operating motorboat in bathing <u>swim</u> areas. The following provisions apply to operating a motorboat in a <u>bathing swim</u> area.
24	A. A person may not:
25 26	(1) Operate a motorboat within a bathing swim area marked or buoyed for bathing swimming; or
27 28	(2) Operate an airmobile on a beach adjacent to a bathing swim area marked or buoyed for bathing swimming.
29	B. The following penalties apply to violations of this subsection.
30 31	(1) A person who violates this subsection commits a civil violation for which a fine of not less than \$100 nor more than \$500 may be adjudged.
32 33 34	(2) A person who violates this subsection after having been adjudicated as having committed 3 or more civil violations under this Part within the previous 5-year period commits a Class E crime.
35	SUMMARY
36 37	This bill makes the following changes to the laws governing inland fisheries and wildlife.
38 39	1. It moves the laws governing the Fish and Wildlife Management Education Fund into a subchapter dealing with specific dedicated funds.

- 2. It provides a mandatory hunting license suspension for a person convicted of discharging archery equipment within 100 yards of a residential dwelling without owner permission.
- 3. It removes the word "written" from the laws governing the moose permit lottery application.
 - 4. It repeals the prohibition on the use of a set bow for hunting.

- 5. It provides that if a person submits satisfactory evidence of having previously held an adult license to trap in any other state, province or country, the person must also submit proof of having successfully completed a trapper education course comparable to the type described in law.
- 6. It provides that the laws governing the use of lead sinkers, bare lead jigs and painted lead jigs apply within inland waters.
- 7. It adds 4 new wildlife management areas to the list of wildlife management areas and removes one from that list.
- 8. It provides that, beginning on January 1, 2026, a taxidermist license entitles a person to practice the art of taxidermy through the remainder of the calendar year in which the license was issued plus 2 calendar years unless revoked sooner.
- 9. It changes the term "bathing area" to "swim area" in the laws governing motorboat operation.