



122nd MAINE LEGISLATURE

FIRST REGULAR SESSION-2005

Legislative Document

No. 461

H.P. 339

House of Representatives, January 27, 2005

RESOLUTION, Proposing an Amendment to the Constitution of Maine To Reduce the Size of the Legislature

Reference to the Committee on State and Local Government suggested and ordered printed.

Millicent M. Mac Jailand

MILLICENT M. MacFARLAND Clerk

Presented by Representative FAIRCLOTH of Bangor. Cosponsored by Representative RICHARDSON of Skowhegan, Senator DOW of Lincoln. **Constitutional amendment. Resolved:** Two thirds of each 2 branch of the Legislature concurring, that the following amendments to the Constitution of Maine be proposed:

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Constitution, Art. IV, Part First, §2 is amended to read:

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Section 2. Number of Representatives; biennial terms; 8 division of the State into districts for House of Representatives. The House of Representatives shall consist of 10 151 members, except that, for the Legislature that convenes in 2007 and thereafter, the House of Representatives shall consist 12 of 99 members, to be elected by the qualified electors, and hold their office 2 years from the day next preceding the first 14 Wednesday in December following the general election. The Legislature which convenes in 1983 2005 and every 10th year 16 thereafter shall cause the State to be divided into districts for the choice of one Representative for each district, using the same method as provided in Article IV, Part Second, Section 2 for 18 apportionment of Senatorial Districts, except that each 20 Senatorial District must be divided into 3 Representative Districts. The-number-of-Representatives-shall-be-divided-inte 22 the - number - of - inhabitants - of - the - State - exclusive - of - foreigners net-naturalized-according-to-the-latest-Federal-Decennial-Census 24 or--a--State--Census--previously-ordered--by--the--Legislature--to coincide-with-the-Federal-Decennial-Census,-to-determine-a-mean 26 population -- figure -- for -- each -- Representative -- District --- Each Representative-District-shall-be-formed-of-contiguous-and-compact territery-and-shall-cross-political-subdivision-lines-the-least 28 number-of-times-necessary-to-establish-as-nearly-as-practicable 30 equally -- populated -- districts -- -- Whenever -- the -- population -- of -- a municipality-ontitles-it-to-more-than-one-district-all-whole districts -- shall -- be -- drawn -- within -- municipal -- boundaries. -- - Any 32 population-remainder-within-the-municipality-shall-be-included-in a-district-with-contiguous-territory-and-shall-be-kept-intact. 34

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Constitution, Art. IV, Part Second, §1 is amended to read:

38 Section 1. Number of Senators. The Senate shall consist of an odd number of Senators, not less than 31 nor more than 35, 40 <u>except that, for the Legislature that convenes in 2007 and thereafter, the Senate shall consist of 33 members, elected at 42 the same time and for the same term as Representatives by the qualified electors of the districts into which the State shall be 44 from time to time divided.</u>

Constitution, Art. IV, Part Second, §2, first \P is amended to read:

48 Section 2. Submission of reapportionment plan to Secretary of Senate; Legislature's action on commission's plan; division of

State into Senatorial Districts; division by Supreme Judicial 2 Court. The Legislature which shall convene in the year 1983 2005 and every 10th year thereafter shall cause the State to be divided into districts for the choice of a Senator from each 4 district, - using--the-same-method-as--provided-in-Article-IV/-Part б First, -- Section -- 2 - for -- apportionment - of -- Representative - Districts. The number of Senators must be divided into the number of 8 inhabitants of the State, exclusive of foreigners not naturalized according to the latest Federal Decennial Census or a State 10 Census previously ordered by the Legislature to coincide with the Federal Decennial Census, to determine a mean population figure 12 for each Senatorial District. Each Senatorial District must be formed of contiguous and compact territory and must cross 14 political subdivision lines the least number of times necessary to establish as nearly as practicable equally populated districts. Whenever the population of a municipality entitles it 16 to more than one district, all whole districts must be drawn within municipal boundaries. Any population remainder within the 18 municipality must be included in a district with contiguous 20 territory and must be kept intact.

; and be it further

Constitutional referendum procedure; form of question; effective date. Resolved: That the municipal officers of this State shall notify the inhabitants of their respective cities, towns and plantations to meet, in the manner prescribed by law for holding 28 a statewide election, at a statewide election, on the Tuesday following the first Monday of November following the passage of this resolution, to vote upon the ratification of the amendment proposed in this resolution by voting upon the following question:

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"Do you favor amending the Constitution of Maine to reduce the size of the House of Representatives from 151 members to 99 members and to limit the size of the Senate from no more than 35 members to 33 members, effective in the year 2007?"

The legal voters of each city, town and plantation shall 38 vote by ballot on this question and designate their choice by a cross or check mark placed within the corresponding square below 40 the word "Yes" or "No." The ballots must be received, sorted, 42 counted and declared in open ward, town and plantation meetings and returns made to the Secretary of State in the same manner as 44 votes for members of the Legislature. The Governor shall review the returns and, if it appears that a majority of the legal votes are cast in favor of the amendment, the Governor shall proclaim 46 that fact without delay and the amendment becomes part of the Constitution of Maine on the date of the proclamation; and be it 48 further

Secretary of State shall prepare ballots. Resolved: That the 2 Secretary of State shall prepare and furnish to each city, town and plantation all ballots, returns and copies of this resolution necessary to carry out the purposes of this referendum.

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SUMMARY

10 This resolution proposes a constitutional amendment to reduce the size of the House of Representatives from 151 members to 99 members and the size of the Senate from no more than 35 12 members to 33 members. The redistricting will be done in 2006 during the Second Regular Session of the 122nd Legislature and 14 the reduction in the size of each legislative body takes effect 16 in 2007.

The savings from the reduction in the size of the Legislature is appropriated in a companion bill.