



# **117th MAINE LEGISLATURE**

## FIRST REGULAR SESSION-1995

Legislative Document

No. 842

S.P. 303

In Senate, March 14, 1995

An Act to Preserve the Solvency of the Unemployment Compensation Fund.

(EMERGENCY)

Submitted by the Department of Labor pursuant to Joint Rule 24. Reference to the Committee on Labor suggested and ordered printed.

Frees May Th.?

MAY M. ROSS Secretary of the Senate

Presented by Senator BEGLEY of Lincoln. Cosponsored by Representative: HATCH of Skowhegan. **Emergency preamble. Whereas,** Acts of the Legislature do not become effective until 90 days after adjournment unless enacted as emergencies; and

Whereas, the Unemployment Compensation Fund is a countercyclical program by which the reserves of the fund are built up during periods of low unemployment so that funds will be available for the payment of benefits during periods of high unemployment; and

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Whereas, the reserves in the fund are relatively low and there exists a long-term solvency issue with the fund; and

14 Whereas, the years ahead are a period during which fund reserves should be accumulated; and

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Whereas, in the judgment of the Legislature, these facts create an emergency within the meaning of the Constitution of Maine and require the following legislation as immediately necessary for the preservation of the public peace, health and safety; now, therefore,

#### Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine as follows:

Sec. 1. 26 MRSA §1043, sub-§3-A, as amended by PL 1993, c. 22, \$1, is further amended to read:

28 Alternate base period. For benefit years effective on 3-A. or after September 27, 1992 and-prior-to-March-26,-1995, for any 30 individual who fails to meet the eligibility requirements of section 1192, subsection  $5_7$  in the base period as defined in 32 subsection 3, the Department of Labor shall make а redetermination of eligibility based on a base period that consists of the last 4 completed calendar quarters immediately 34 preceding the first day of the individual's benefit year. This base period is known as the "alternate base period." If wage 36 information for the most recent quarter of the alternate base period is not available to the department from regular quarterly 38 reports of wage information that is systematically accessible, the department shall gather the necessary data in accordance with 40 rules established for this purpose.

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If the department receives information from the employer that causes a revised monetary determination under this subsection, benefits received prior to that revision may not constitute an overpayment of benefits provided the claimant did not knowingly misrepresent information requested by the department.

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Wages that fall within the base period of claims established 50 under this subsection are not available for reuse in qualifying for any subsequent benefit years under section 1192. In the case of a combined-wage claim pursuant to the arrangement approved by the United States Secretary of Labor in accordance with section 1082, subsection 12, the base period is that base period applicable under the unemployment compensation law of the paying state.

- Sec. 2. 26 MRSA §1191, sub-§2, as amended by PL 1993, c. 528,  $\S1$ , is further amended to read:
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Weekly benefit amount for total unemployment. 2. Each 12 eligible individual establishing a benefit year on and or after October 1, 1983, who is totally unemployed in any week must be paid with respect to that week, benefits equal to 1/22 of the 14 wages, rounded to the nearest lower full dollar amount, paid to that individual in the high guarter of the base period, but not 16 less than \$12. The maximum weekly benefit amount for claimants 18 requesting insured status determination beginning October 1, 1983, and thereafter from June 1st of a calendar year to May 31st of the next calendar year may not exceed 52% of the annual 20 average weekly wage, rounded to the nearest lower full dollar 22 amount, paid in the calendar year preceding June 1st of that calendar year. No increase in the maximum weekly benefit amount 24 may occur for the period from June 1, 1992 to October 28, 1995. For the period from October 29, 1995 to May 31, 1997, the maximum 26 weekly benefit amount is limited to 94% of the amount calculated previously in this subsection, rounded to the nearest lower full 28 dollar amount. For claimants requesting insured status determination on or after April 1, 1993 and before January 1, 30 1995, the weekly benefit amount must be the amount determined by this subsection minus \$6. For claimants requesting insured 32 status determination on or after April 1, 1995 and before January 1, 1998, the weekly benefit amount must be the amount determined 34 by this subsection minus \$3.

- 36 Sec. 3. 26 MRSA §1196, sub-§3, as amended by PL 1993, c. 22, §4, is repealed.
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- Sec. 4. 26 MRSA §1196, sub-§4, as amended by PL 1993, c. 22, 40 §5, is repealed.
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Sec. 5. 26 MRSA §1221, sub-§2, ¶C, as enacted by PL 1993, c. 22, §6 and affected by §8, is amended to read:

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C. Each employer subject to this chapter, other than those
liable for payments in lieu of contributions, shall pay, in
addition to the contribution rate as prescribed in
subsection 4, 7/10 of 1% of the wages paid by the employer
with respect to employment during the calendar year 1993
and, 8/10 of 1% of the wages paid by the employer with
respect to employment during the calendar year 1994 and 4/10

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of 1% of the wages paid by the employer with respect to employment during calendar years 1995, 1996 and 1997.

Sec. 6. Retroactivity. The section of this Act that amends the
 Maine Revised Statutes, Title 26, section 1221, subsection 2,
 paragraph C applies retroactively to January 1, 1995.

**Emergency clause.** In view of the emergency cited in the preamble, this Act takes effect when approved.

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#### STATEMENT OF FACT

The purpose of this bill is to ensure the solvency of the 14 benefits Unemployment Comrensation Fund by reducing and 16 continuing an employer surtax. Benefits are reduced by reducing the maximum weekly benefit amount by 6% from October 29, 1995 to May 31, 1997 and by reducing the weekly benefit amount by \$3 for 18 all new claims filed from April 1, 1995 to December 31, 1997. A surtax on employers of 4/10 of 1% of covered wages is imposed for 20 1995, 1996 and 1997. The bill is based on recommendations of the state advisory council appointed by the Commissioner of Labor. 22 The bill also repeals the repeal date for the alternate base 24 period for determining eligibility for unemployment benefits and the repeal date for the dislocated workers benefits program.