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H.P. 905

House of Representatives, April 8, 1993

An Act Requiring Interest Earned on Security Deposits to Be Returned to Tenants.

Reference to the Committee on Legal Affairs suggested and ordered printed.

JOSEPH W. MAYO, Clerk

Presented by Representative STEVENS of Orono. Cosponsored by Representatives: ADAMS of Portland, CATHCART of Orono, OLIVER of Portland, SAXL of Bangor, TREAT of Gardiner, Senator: CONLEY of Cumberland.

Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine as follows:

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Sec. 1. 14 MRSA §6033, sub-§1-A is enacted to read:

4 1-A. Interest to be paid on security deposit. A landlord holding a tenant's security deposit in an escrow account pursuant 6 to section 6038, when returning the security deposit or any portion of the security deposit, shall pay to a tenant the 8 interest accrued to the security deposit as follows: 10 A. When a landlord returns to a tenant the tenant's full 12 security deposit, all interest accrued to the full amount of the security deposit is paid; 14 When a landlord returns to a tenant a portion of the в. 16 security deposit, only the interest accrued to the portion of the security deposit so returned is paid; and 18 When a landlord retains a security deposit, interest C. ... accrued to the security deposit may be retained by the 20 landlord and need not be paid to a tenant. 22 Interest on the security deposit must be computed from the date of receipt of the security deposit to the date of its return to a 24 tenant. The interest paid to a tenant under this subsection may not be reduced by any charge for service or maintenance of the 26 escrow account. 28 The requirements of this subsection apply to any security 30 deposits held in an escrow account on January 1, 1994 and to any security deposits placed in an escrow account after that date. 32 Sec. 2. 14 MRSA §6033, sub-§2, as amended by PL 1985, c. 264, is further amended to read: 34 Return; time; retention. A landlord shall return to a 36 2. tenant the full security deposit deposited with the landlord by the tenant and interest accrued to the security deposit or, if 38 there is actual cause for retaining the security deposit or any portion of it, the landlord shall provide the tenant with a 40 written statement itemizing the reasons for the retention of the 42 security deposit or any portion of it: 44 Δ. In the case of a written rental agreement, within the time, not to exceed 30 days, stated in the agreement; and 46 In the case of a tenancy at will, within 21 days after в. 48 the termination of the tenancy or the surrender and acceptance of the premises, whichever occurs later. 50

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The written statement itemizing the reasons for the retention of any portion of the security deposit shall <u>must</u> be accompanied by a full payment of the difference between the security deposit and the amount retained, <u>plus</u> accrued interest owed pursuant to <u>subsection 1-A</u>.

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The landlord is deemed to have complied with this section by mailing the statement and any payment required to the last known address of the tenant.

Nothing in this section may preclude the landlord from retaining the security deposit to cover the costs of storing and disposing of unclaimed property, for nonpayment of rent or nonpayment of utility charges which that the tenant was required to pay directly to the landlord.

Sec. 3. 14 MRSA §6033, sub-§3, as enacted by PL 1977, c. 359, 18 is amended to read:

3. Penalty. If a landlord fails to provide a written statement or to return the security deposit <u>and accrued interest</u>
within the time specified in subsection 2, the landlord shall forfeit <u>his the</u> right to withhold any portion of the security deposit.

STATEMENT OF FACT

This bill requires landlords to pay tenants the interest that is earned on security deposits held in escrow accounts, subject to the conditions of the return of the security deposits. Landlords are required to pay the interest accrued to that portion of the security deposit being returned to a tenant and are not required to pay interest if the security deposit is retained by the landlord.